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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY 1960



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY 1960

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JANUARY, 1960.

Summary

Industrial employment declined seasonally by 2.5 p.c. from December to January. The composite index for January was 115.2 (1949=100). Reductions in trade following the end of the Christmas holiday season accounted for half of the employment decline.

Industrial employment in recent months has shown little variation except for movements which may be assigned to normal seasonal factors or to irregular occurrences. This is in contrast to the situation in the winter of 1958-59, when the underlying trend of employment was moderately upwards, and termination of a number of major industrial disputes also led to improvements in the labour situation. Comparisons of statistics for January 1960 with those for January 1959 indicate a rise of 1.3 p.c. in the industrial composite over the year. Forestry, service, trade, finance and durable goods manufacturing showed decided increases. Employment in construction, public utility operation, mining and non-durable goods manufacturing was up marginally, or unchanged. The only industry division in which employment was lower in January 1960 than in January 1959 was transportation, storage and communication.

Average weekly wages and salaries rose in January to exceed \$75 for the first time. The \$70 level was first surpassed in February 1958. The composite payroll index for January was 202.2, up 1.1 p.c. over the month and 5.2 p.c. over the year.

Employment

Manufacturing.- The January index number of employment for manufacturing showed little change over the month, standing at 108.5 compared with 108.4 in December. The index number was 0.9 p.c. higher than that for January 1959. The non-durable goods manufacturing index was unchanged from the previous month, but a small rise occurred in employment in the durable goods sector. As seasonal influences normally tend to reduce employment in this sector in the period, the seasonally-adjusted index for durables rose from 116.1 in December to 116.4 in January. Non-seasonal increases in non-ferrous metals and in transportation equipment brought the rise, outweighing seasonal declines in wood products, electrical apparatus and non-metallic mineral products. The increase in transportation equipment took place in the motor vehicles industries and in shipbuilding. The employment index for the iron and steel industry group remained unchanged, although an increase is usually shown in this industry in January.

Employment in the non-durable goods sector of manufacturing showed no net change from December to January, although gains are usually recorded between the two months. As a result, the seasonally-adjusted index was 0.5 p.c. below that for December. Seasonal increases occurred in a number of industries, particularly in clothing and leather products, but were offset by more-than-seasonal declines in food and beverages and in paper products. The greatest declines in the food and beverage group were in the confectionery and meat products industries.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- From December to January, seasonal factors brought substantial declines in employment in trade, forestry, construction, public utility

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan., 1960
	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	111.8	118.8	111.6	192.3	196.1	179.4	64.94	62.31	60.73	34,878
Prince Edward Island	105.4	120.2	101.8	184.4	199.3	166.8	57.49	54.52	54.62	4,325
Nova Scotia	92.1	97.0	93.9	154.1	150.7	148.5	62.73	58.22	59.26	81,151
New Brunswick	102.9	105.6	98.3	170.2	168.3	154.5	62.52	60.20	59.47	62,977
Quebec	113.9	116.5	111.8	200.8	198.2	189.4	72.30	69.76	69.65	755,661
Ontario	118.0	120.0	116.6	207.7	203.5	198.8	77.37	75.07	75.46	1,143,562
Manitoba	106.3	109.6	105.9	178.0	178.9	170.1	70.75	68.97	68.01	129,463
Saskatchewan	117.4	123.9	118.5	198.8	209.7	194.1	70.62	70.62	68.34	63,041
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	146.9	151.2	144.1	256.1	253.6	242.2	77.42	74.51	74.78	151,849
British Columbia (including Yukon)	109.4	113.9	108.0	196.2	198.2	184.3	81.71	79.30	77.90	233,194
Canada	115.2	113.1	113.7	202.2	200.0	192.2	75.05	72.41	72.34	2,660,099
Urban Areas										
St. John's	118.4	131.3	129.3	198.3	208.7	199.4	53.96	51.19	49.72	11,603
Sydney	91.3	93.6	86.9	151.7	133.7	133.5	77.52	67.03	71.89	16,543
Halifax	118.7	119.0	116.9	201.4	195.0	192.1	60.91	58.82	58.90	30,459
Moncton	96.7	101.6	93.8	155.6	161.1	147.4	58.34	57.48	56.99	7,945
Saint John	110.3	103.1	106.6	185.7	167.3	160.6	60.34	55.45	54.16	16,608
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	112.2	108.9	105.1	198.0	193.1	179.0	87.67	88.16	85.30	14,360
Quebec	105.3	107.9	103.3	188.3	186.7	175.5	62.97	61.20	60.31	39,970
Sherbrooke	98.6	98.3	97.1	168.8	154.1	157.2	61.99	56.48	58.78	11,219
Shawinigan Falls	101.1	101.8	94.3	181.2	180.1	159.3	82.78	81.70	78.68	8,617
Three Rivers	110.0	110.2	107.0	184.5	175.3	173.7	68.70	65.21	66.60	13,195
Drummondville	76.5	76.7	77.6	123.3	120.5	123.4	60.88	59.12	61.74	6,380
Montreal	120.2	121.9	118.2	211.8	206.4	200.4	73.71	70.80	71.07	418,244
Ottawa - Hull	120.3	126.1	118.8	212.9	211.9	201.8	69.52	66.30	67.00	50,151
Kingston	103.1	109.1	106.6	196.9	193.0	187.1	72.42	70.34	69.95	9,511
Peterborough	97.8	99.2	98.4	186.7	183.1	181.4	84.96	82.13	82.07	11,904
Oshawa	187.7	184.0	179.0	354.3	311.6	321.6	94.62	84.87	90.23	23,662
Toronto	127.9	130.7	129.1	225.0	221.0	220.8	77.86	74.87	75.79	415,124
Hamilton	110.3	111.2	105.8	199.4	192.4	182.2	83.90	80.29	80.11	81,189
St. Catharines	111.9	112.2	106.8	197.1	185.2	181.9	86.11	80.68	83.22	34,086
Niagara Falls	90.7	93.2	93.4	163.7	163.1	160.6	81.07	78.59	77.56	8,166
Brantford	84.6	85.7	88.7	138.2	133.9	140.1	71.52	68.42	69.21	13,375
Guelph	122.3	125.1	119.7	210.1	207.1	197.6	69.05	66.58	66.36	8,792
Galt	113.6	112.2	108.2	199.0	185.6	181.3	68.29	64.49	65.40	11,293
Kitchener	121.1	121.7	114.9	208.9	201.5	193.4	70.05	67.25	68.51	26,664
Sudbury	141.0	142.5	126.0	240.1	246.2	201.6	89.74	91.06	84.58	22,991
Timmins	92.0	94.3	92.4	131.6	130.1	128.7	67.45	65.06	65.83	7,701
London	120.5	121.6	119.3	210.1	202.9	202.2	70.47	67.48	68.71	34,469
Sarnia	121.0	123.2	121.2	238.0	238.1	238.0	94.65	92.98	94.56	11,605
Windsor	78.7	79.2	72.6	131.3	125.3	115.7	83.89	79.58	80.24	34,335
Sault Ste. Marie	145.8	148.5	135.0	271.6	276.1	243.5	94.39	94.18	91.38	13,298
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	96.2	103.9	105.3	162.2	170.3	170.9	75.39	73.26	72.53	11,977
Winnipeg	107.6	111.1	106.1	184.3	186.6	175.0	67.72	66.38	65.38	88,806
Regina	124.2	129.5	121.7	221.1	229.7	206.1	68.31	68.07	64.81	16,357
Saskatoon	128.3	133.3	124.7	225.3	237.4	213.0	66.18	66.89	64.40	10,860
Edmonton	176.8	183.6	168.9	309.2	310.0	285.6	71.45	68.98	69.12	46,259
Calgary	163.1	169.2	158.4	280.1	283.6	261.7	72.50	70.75	69.83	40,925
Vancouver	113.1	116.8	112.5	208.4	209.1	198.3	80.72	78.38	77.22	124,979
Victoria	108.1	110.5	111.4	192.5	191.5	188.5	73.90	71.93	70.45	15,558
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	88.0	97.5	77.5	154.2	172.8	128.1	69.70	70.58	65.93	61,839
Mining	122.5	121.8	122.4	220.2	210.7	213.8	92.53	89.07	89.85	107,948
Manufacturing	108.5	108.4	107.5	194.5	187.1	185.1	77.98	75.13	75.16	1,142,192
Durable goods (u)	114.2	114.0	112.0	205.0	195.8	192.6	84.15	80.58	80.72	549,930
Non-durable goods (u)	103.7	103.7	103.7	184.3	178.6	177.7	72.26	70.08	70.02	592,262
Construction	105.4	113.3	105.0	200.8	190.1	191.3	79.22	69.78	75.62	217,157
Transportation, storage, communication	106.9	110.1	109.3	180.4	184.0	175.2	81.16	80.42	76.93	336,861
Public utility operation	132.5	136.7	132.0	256.0	262.6	240.4	91.45	90.97	86.52	57,664
Trade	133.4	143.4	129.6	228.7	239.8	215.5	64.48	62.87	62.44	449,721
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.8	155.0	151.3	249.8	249.7	240.2	68.81	68.75	67.60	150,341
Service (v)	137.1	137.3	131.6	239.4	236.2	221.3	52.22	51.45	49.63	136,376
Industrial composite	115.2	113.1	113.7	202.2	200.0	192.2	75.05	72.41	72.34	2,660,099

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

operation, and transportation, storage and communication. Non-seasonal factors intensified the decrease in construction, especially in the building and general engineering component of the industry. On the other hand, the decreases in trade were smaller than in recent winters. A small seasonal rise was recorded for mining, while little change occurred in service or in finance, insurance and real estate.

In 1959, the Christmas shopping period apparently began earlier than in previous years, and seasonal employment in retail trade was spread over a longer period than usual. The decline from December to January was less pronounced than in some recent winters, possibly because the early start made it unnecessary to hire as many workers as usual for the last few weeks before the holidays. Nevertheless, declines in employment in trade as usual accounted for more than half the reduction in the industrial composite index from December to January.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for January was \$75.05, up \$2.64 from that for December. Weekly earnings normally rise substantially between the two months, following the decline which occurs in the last part of December each year.

Average weekly earnings for January 1960 exceeded those for January 1959 in each industry division. Gains ranged between 1.8 p.c. and 5.7 p.c. The largest percentage increases were recorded for forestry (5.7 p.c.), public utility operation (5.7 p.c.), transportation, storage and communication (5.5 p.c.), and service (5.2 p.c.). Increases ranging between 3 p.c. and 5 p.c. occurred in construction, manufacturing, trade and mining. The rise for finance, insurance and real estate amounted to 1.8 p.c.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.4	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3
1960												
January	120.0	115.2	124.5	122.5	111.5	108.5	116.4	114.2	106.7	103.7	123.4	106.1
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

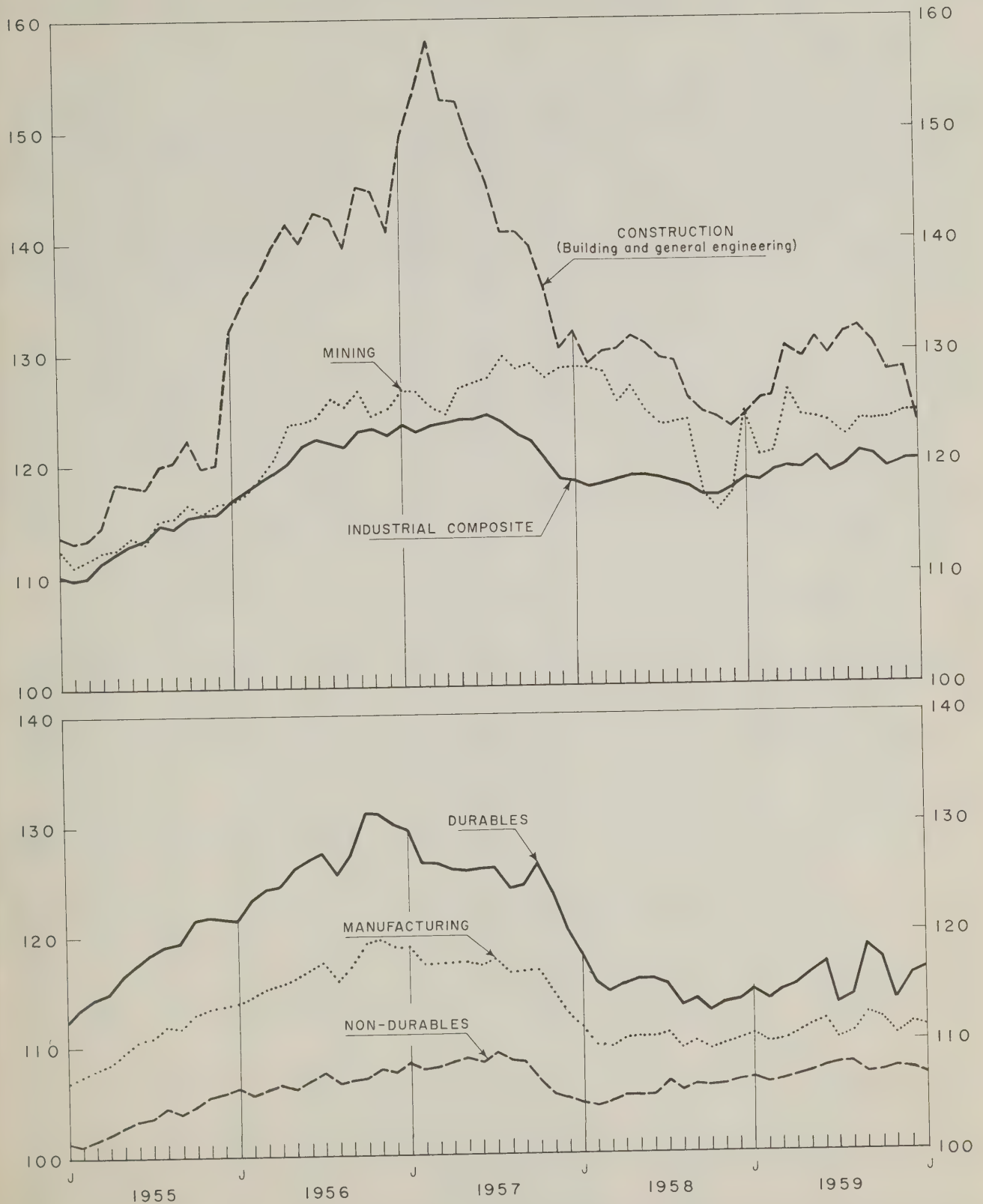


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan., 1960
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	88.0	97.5	77.5	76.3	69.70	70.58	65.93	63.77	61,839
Mining	96	122.5	121.8	122.4	126.2	92.53	89.07	89.85	87.52	107,948
Metal mining		138.8	138.2	136.9	137.9	93.32	92.20	91.30	89.95	65,517
Gold (a)		73.1	72.8	72.6	74.6	73.19	73.54	73.39	72.97	16,656
Other metal (b)		200.0	199.0	197.0	197.0	100.18	98.57	97.45	95.96	48,861
Iron		246.9	243.3	218.8	221.7	106.12	101.68	94.03	99.75	8,058
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	104.78	106.51	106.86	..	11,897
Fuels		100.3	98.5	102.6	111.4	95.96	87.26	90.58	86.78	30,555
Coal		51.6	51.8	54.0	61.2	74.53	60.41	70.22	68.40	12,750
Oil and natural gas		310.0	299.7	293.7	294.6	111.31	107.24	105.30	100.73	17,805
Non-metal (c)		113.8	115.6	115.6	118.3	79.33	76.66	80.14	76.70	11,876
Asbestos		160.1	158.4	161.8	..	85.29	84.21	87.80	..	6,023
Manufacturing	92	108.5	108.4	107.5	107.9	77.98	75.13	75.16	71.61	1,142,192
Durable goods (u)		114.2	114.0	112.0	115.2	84.15	80.58	80.72	76.53	549,930
Non-durable goods (u)		103.7	103.7	103.7	101.7	72.26	70.08	70.02	66.85	592,262
Food and beverages		103.5	107.4	103.2	100.2	69.86	68.83	67.64	64.40	135,269
Meat products		132.1	138.7	130.0	123.1	77.47	79.76	75.84	72.48	29,006
Dairy products		113.5	115.6	115.2	106.7	64.47	63.00	60.75	58.08	12,662
Canned and cured fish		77.1	79.8	79.4	72.2	48.90	43.53	48.85	43.16	7,732
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		76.3	80.6	73.2	71.6	64.56	58.84	63.61	61.69	9,967
Grain mill products		99.2	99.4	102.7	100.8	74.89	70.91	71.83	68.61	8,300
Bread and other bakery products		107.8	109.5	107.4	106.9	65.85	66.34	64.51	61.21	18,829
Biscuits and crackers		85.3	84.1	87.2	88.9	57.34	53.40	57.01	53.74	6,402
Distilled and malt liquors		96.8	103.1	98.4	100.4	92.09	91.55	86.91	81.23	13,611
Other beverages (d)		131.9	138.9	124.1	118.1	68.17	69.07	67.05	65.22	8,531
Confectionery		86.1	85.5	90.1	86.5	56.03	51.87	52.02	51.04	8,165
Tobacco and tobacco products		109.5	110.0	116.2	104.7	68.13	65.60	65.31	63.80	11,166
Rubber products		104.7	103.6	102.1	100.8	80.92	74.28	78.08	72.11	20,712
Leather products		85.8	82.8	87.9	85.5	53.05	47.49	52.15	49.67	28,744
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		94.0	89.7	95.4	91.1	50.78	44.64	49.92	47.13	20,040
Other leather products (f)		71.4	70.6	74.2	75.3	58.29	53.84	57.34	55.24	8,704
Textile products (except clothing)		76.2	75.9	79.2	78.5	62.61	59.21	60.43	56.80	57,262
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		63.4	63.5	77.1	79.1	58.75	54.77	55.77	51.70	15,588
Woollen goods		61.7	61.6	57.5	59.4	58.90	56.14	57.93	54.78	9,474
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		85.5	85.1	81.7	81.3	69.08	66.90	67.26	63.90	14,350
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.9	86.1	92.3	90.6	49.01	43.95	48.38	46.11	97,525
Men's clothing		90.9	85.1	92.0	94.5	47.36	43.43	47.30	45.26	31,742
Women's clothing		97.8	90.1	101.0	95.8	51.82	43.81	50.47	48.35	26,678
Knit goods		73.5	73.8	77.9	75.4	47.90	43.91	47.28	44.91	18,676
Fur goods		66.0	69.6	66.2	63.3	66.74	61.31	67.57	61.38	3,108
Wood products		100.2	101.0	98.3	94.2	67.85	62.90	64.15	61.17	86,119
Saw and planing mills (g)		101.1	101.5	98.5	92.2	70.77	65.23	66.33	63.59	53,779
Furniture		108.8	110.2	108.3	106.4	63.90	59.91	61.70	58.37	23,335
Other wood products (h)		79.5	81.2	78.3	80.6	60.60	56.97	57.77	55.19	9,005
Paper products		120.0	122.0	118.1	111.5	89.42	87.66	86.77	83.44	88,404
Pulp and paper mills		121.2	123.3	118.2	109.2	95.99	95.15	93.20	90.15	63,704
Other paper products (i)		117.2	119.0	117.9	117.1	72.50	68.33	70.96	67.87	24,700
Printing, publishing and allied industries		122.2	122.3	118.2	119.3	84.04	82.26	80.36	75.99	54,698
Iron and steel products		109.2	109.2	102.4	105.1	88.06	84.48	84.57	79.65	173,638
Agriculture implements		79.5	76.4	68.4	65.9	87.60	85.00	82.19	79.32	13,975
Boilers and plate work		113.9	115.5	114.9	116.7	85.93	80.55	82.29	79.64	6,711
Fabricated and structural steel		149.3	152.0	156.4	159.9	88.55	85.46	84.77	82.80	10,727
Hardware and tools		100.7	102.0	95.3	92.4	78.49	75.62	76.20	72.26	10,933
Heating and cooking appliances		101.6	99.1	95.4	94.2	75.84	72.47	73.10	68.77	8,857
Iron castings		98.0	97.6	94.2	100.1	84.45	79.37	81.27	76.09	18,420
Machinery (j)		108.0	108.9	101.7	111.8	83.89	80.63	80.91	76.43	33,769
Industrial machinery (r)		118.1	118.6	109.1	..	84.94	81.62	82.25	..	25,338
Primary iron and steel		125.5	125.1	109.7	109.1	101.06	99.23	97.71	91.09	38,038
Sheet metal products		103.1	105.6	100.6	98.5	85.05	79.51	82.80	76.88	15,674
Wire and wire products		120.0	118.6	114.0	108.1	91.01	85.11	86.23	80.06	8,554

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960.
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		111.9	109.7	119.3	127.1	89.17	85.30	85.55	79.01	125,477
Aircraft and parts		242.8	243.4	353.8	371.1	93.95	92.25	90.23	85.96	28,035
Motor vehicles		118.5	116.9	102.2	97.3	99.64	91.85	95.13	80.97	32,824
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		112.4	107.1	108.9	100.0	87.48	80.92	84.82	78.16	20,338
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		62.6	63.0	66.0	84.0	79.38	78.42	75.91	72.75	22,674
Shipbuilding and repairing		125.4	117.9	123.5	144.6	79.73	78.40	76.50	73.73	18,809
Non-ferrous metal products		127.0	125.7	120.9	127.6	89.01	89.07	84.84	83.72	54,521
Aluminum products		136.1	140.4	127.3	124.5	84.70	79.62	81.71	79.30	8,291
Brass and copper products		104.9	104.8	109.6	97.9	83.30	79.92	78.52	74.20	8,755
Smelting and refining		147.9	144.1	133.7	158.2	97.17	100.95	93.81	91.66	29,602
Electrical apparatus and supplies		135.9	136.4	131.0	140.1	83.78	80.72	80.28	77.02	75,027
Heavy electrical machinery		109.7	111.8	109.6	129.9	90.65	87.59	85.94	83.41	18,623
Telecommunication equipment		210.0	206.3	203.7	203.7	80.60	79.46	78.84	74.71	17,302
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		133.9	137.3	129.4	121.2	80.11	75.23	78.86	74.36	35,148
Clay products		93.8	95.3	93.3	90.0	75.28	73.75	72.25	70.33	5,091
Glass and glass products		147.3	152.9	140.5	130.4	79.64	71.63	77.67	71.94	9,124
Concrete products		213.1	224.4	168.8	..	77.09	68.40	79.94	..	7,396
Products of petroleum and coal		133.7	134.2	137.6	137.7	111.44	114.80	108.58	101.60	14,703
Petroleum refining		136.0	136.5	139.9	140.1	112.25	115.69	109.55	102.45	14,167
Chemical products		130.4	130.1	127.7	132.9	89.30	88.87	85.43	82.47	53,353
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		119.0	118.7	116.6	117.9	79.04	77.33	75.90	73.29	7,985
Acids, alkalis and salts		148.8	150.9	138.6	149.5	101.07	102.80	96.72	92.01	9,051
Other chemical products (l)		129.2	128.3	128.1	133.0	88.62	87.87	84.93	82.21	36,317
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		125.9	124.8	120.1	113.7	69.54	66.49	66.94	63.74	30,426
Construction	82	105.4	113.3	105.0	105.9	79.22	69.78	75.62	75.47	217,157
Building and general engineering (m)		106.1	111.3	106.3	112.9	86.82	73.34	81.36	82.25	135,431
Building		113.4	119.0	111.3	116.1	85.55	72.17	80.41	81.03	116,521
General engineering		76.0	79.6	85.3	99.6	94.58	80.52	86.55	88.18	18,910
Highways, bridges and streets		104.2	116.4	102.9	94.8	66.62	64.23	66.08	62.54	81,726
Transportation, storage and communication	89	106.9	110.1	109.3	111.0	81.16	80.42	76.93	71.87	336,861
Transportation		96.6	100.0	98.8	99.9	82.37	81.87	78.41	73.58	244,074
Air transport and airports		192.3	192.3	186.2	190.4	109.45	109.84	109.45	102.80	15,013
Steam railways		88.1	89.6	93.2	95.9	82.38	82.22	77.77	72.86	144,726
Maintenance of equipment		83.3	82.6	89.3	99.3	81.03	79.38	78.14	72.15	18,413
Maintenance of ways and structures		74.8	78.2	84.9	79.7	69.13	68.43	64.99	61.84	29,409
Transportation — Steam railways		92.4	93.3	95.6	99.7	88.24	88.67	83.70	77.80	87,355
Telegraphs		115.0	119.8	115.8	120.1	72.18	72.86	66.16	62.84	9,549
Water transportation (n)		73.1	89.6	72.9	73.7	73.50	76.39	67.84	66.30	25,861
Electric and motor transportation (o)		129.1	130.0	123.9	120.4	79.32	76.80	76.79	71.87	58,474
Urban and interurban transportation		80.8	81.2	81.6	84.7	83.48	84.61	80.49	75.16	23,052
Truck transportation		210.1	212.3	197.4	181.1	78.05	71.75	75.25	70.23	28,167
Storage		105.0	112.6	108.4	107.5	71.71	69.45	67.12	63.51	15,916
Grain elevators		94.2	104.3	97.8	98.1	71.24	69.73	66.98	63.36	10,588
Storage and warehouse		140.2	138.5	139.8	135.8	71.78	68.55	67.42	63.84	5,505
Communication		163.1	163.6	165.1	170.9	79.28	78.00	74.30	68.27	76,871
Radio broadcasting		333.1	333.5	287.5	300.0	82.86	82.76	78.23	74.03	13,059
Telephone		143.9	144.5	149.8	154.9	76.15	74.91	71.12	65.10	61,459
Public utility operation	72	132.5	136.7	132.0	132.3	91.45	90.97	86.52	81.80	57,664
Electric light and power		129.2	133.3	130.2	131.1	93.33	93.80	88.24	82.57	44,804
Other public utilities (q)		145.7	150.2	139.8	137.8	84.90	81.11	79.52	78.45	12,860
Trade	57	133.4	143.4	129.6	127.7	64.48	62.87	62.44	59.43	449,721
Wholesale		134.2	135.0	130.8	129.6	79.36	78.04	76.12	72.20	156,446
Retail		132.9	147.9	129.1	126.7	56.54	55.56	55.21	52.86	293,275
Food		177.7	181.1	170.3	165.3	53.22	54.64	51.06	49.10	74,102
Department stores		115.4	141.1	111.0	110.0	55.48	54.57	55.35	52.83	86,910
Variety stores		119.2	148.2	117.5	113.0	36.39	36.43	35.03	33.67	22,202
Automotive products		163.3	164.4	158.9	161.0	71.98	69.56	70.20	67.53	41,441
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	154.8	155.0	151.3	147.5	68.81	68.75	67.60	64.39	150,341
Banking, investment and loan		156.2	156.4	151.3	150.4	63.62	63.54	62.38	58.86	90,508
Insurance		149.8	150.0	148.3	140.6	77.07	76.89	75.85	73.56	57,763
Service (v)	45	137.1	137.3	131.6	128.3	52.22	51.45	49.63	47.14	136,376
Hotels and restaurants		123.6	124.2	120.0	118.8	40.79	40.51	39.84	38.43	66,952
Laundries and drycleaning plants		109.8	110.9	111.3	111.5	45.28	43.99	43.12	41.84	25,610
Business service		242.1	239.6	237.4	..	78.52	77.54	78.23	..	36,340
Industrial composite	79	115.2	118.1	113.7	113.7	75.05	72.41	72.34	69.25	2,660,099

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	104.4	87.1	60.6	63.4	59.71	56.64	59.27	56.37	4,680
Mining	99	84.0	83.8	97.9	105.9	82.44	79.09	72.62	79.30	2,856
Manufacturing	75	97.6	101.9	96.5	100.1	71.52	68.23	66.33	66.96	8,329
Food and beverages		91.8	100.1	96.4	95.2	45.39	37.30	40.00	38.69	2,825
Canned and cured fish		82.6	93.0	89.5	87.1	39.21	26.59	32.65	31.87	1,769
Pulp and paper mills		94.8	97.3	92.2	103.5	102.49	104.38	97.78	97.60	3,176
Construction	33	224.4	321.4	304.9	240.5	72.43	57.28	51.76	67.02	2,424
Building and general engineering (m)		259.6	318.9	347.9	282.0	72.69	60.28	49.99	67.73	2,186
Transportation, storage and communication	71	121.6	132.2	135.9	124.6	69.48	71.35	67.29	62.89	7,394
Trade	55	105.0	115.9	104.3	101.2	49.59	47.18	47.84	47.48	6,497
Retail		116.2	132.0	114.8	109.0	44.57	41.80	42.87	41.85	4,336
Industrial composite	64	111.8	118.8	111.6	108.4	64.94	62.31	60.73	61.67	34,878
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	109.8	112.7	119.4	102.2	55.20	54.50	52.44	52.28	898
Transportation, storage, communication	74	100.6	113.7	100.6	98.3	73.69	69.15	70.06	64.18	1,231
Trade	27	102.8	124.9	102.4	87.6	42.59	40.00	40.19	39.62	915
Industrial composite	42	105.4	120.2	101.8	94.2	57.49	54.52	54.62	52.71	4,325
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	69.3	70.0	70.6	76.9	74.44	57.93	69.63	74.87	9,848
Coal		66.8	67.0	67.6	77.0	75.52	57.90	69.92	75.58	8,849
Manufacturing	79	101.6	102.0	104.3	107.3	66.56	63.57	62.85	60.63	24,261
Food and beverages		113.1	118.2	117.2	113.3	49.82	45.06	46.31	42.37	5,642
Iron and steel products		85.4	82.8	76.9	92.0	87.58	86.34	83.86	78.75	5,618
Primary iron and steel		82.6	79.5	73.0	83.3	93.45	93.21	88.75	84.00	4,267
Transportation equipment		123.4	123.6	149.2	151.7	72.05	68.81	67.89	64.99	5,644
Shipbuilding and repairing		132.0	129.7	151.5	153.5	72.32	69.21	65.92	64.09	4,377
Construction	w	55.6	73.0	61.4	49.1	55.86	48.68	50.23	49.25	9,971
Building and general engineering (m)		86.2	95.9	75.4	66.6	63.43	53.83	61.38	57.92	4,161
Highways, bridges and streets		44.3	64.6	56.4	42.9	50.44	45.86	44.91	44.46	5,810
Transportation, storage, communication	80	107.2	107.8	106.3	106.1	67.96	67.47	64.73	60.67	13,759
Steam railways		85.1	90.2	95.7	91.8	81.30	80.51	69.83	67.92	5,477
Water transportation (n)		122.9	115.3	103.1	113.3	53.53	52.34	56.73	50.51	4,281
Trade	44	123.1	130.8	124.1	120.8	52.19	51.66	50.56	48.86	14,172
Retail		127.6	138.7	129.2	122.9	46.30	46.28	44.29	42.43	10,081
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	134.7	135.6	132.7	130.8	63.24	63.12	62.73	59.46	3,549
Industrial composite	73	92.1	97.0	93.9	92.3	62.73	58.22	59.26	58.44	81,151
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	150.5	159.5	109.7	95.3	58.89	66.76	49.87	54.44	5,126
Manufacturing	73	89.9	87.7	85.5	82.2	64.30	63.92	63.32	60.39	16,842
Food and beverages		95.3	91.2	84.1	80.7	51.05	53.34	53.06	52.15	4,443
Saw and planing mills (g)		68.1	67.1	83.4	75.3	44.42	40.57	44.94	42.47	1,984
Pulp and paper mills		119.3	124.2	117.2	116.8	91.04	89.23	88.33	81.55	3,908
Transportation equipment		95.1	79.9	76.3	76.2	74.00	74.34	73.41	69.76	2,262
Construction	w	77.1	103.6	73.5	60.5	57.64	49.57	54.40	54.33	7,765
Building and general engineering (m)		90.4	95.9	88.5	76.2	64.61	53.29	60.90	59.32	3,261
Highways, bridges and streets		69.7	107.9	65.2	51.8	52.59	47.73	49.52	50.24	4,504
Transportation, storage, communication	91	107.4	93.9	110.1	109.9	75.13	73.10	69.08	64.50	14,972
Steam railways		105.5	90.6	105.2	104.2	87.75	81.48	77.63	71.69	9,482
Water transportation (n)		108.2	86.5	126.8	125.5	67.20	55.68	49.66	47.83	2,729
Trade	45	127.9	139.1	123.7	116.9	51.27	49.97	49.05	47.26	11,431
Wholesale		141.4	143.8	133.1	125.7	60.86	59.83	58.99	55.73	4,198
Retail		121.2	136.7	119.3	112.6	45.70	44.82	43.78	42.64	7,233
Industrial composite	68	102.9	105.6	98.3	93.8	62.52	60.20	59.47	57.63	62,975

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	96.9	113.0	92.2	94.5	58.96	62.87	56.64	56.62	27,702
Mining	96	136.2	135.2	130.8	131.5	87.37	85.06	85.97	83.33	20,755
Gold (a)		63.5	63.3	66.7	66.8	73.32	74.81	73.98	72.68	3,044
Other metal (b)		222.1	220.1	198.1	188.4	95.87	91.65	91.71	90.70	10,842
Non-metal (c)		122.3	122.3	126.4	137.5	80.09	79.33	83.47	78.95	6,805
Manufacturing	90	107.6	106.6	105.2	108.5	72.70	69.70	69.72	67.14	372,554
Food and beverages		117.4	121.9	117.3	112.9	69.40	67.83	67.46	64.06	33,774
Tobacco		80.4	82.9	87.1	87.4	76.33	75.82	71.60	69.78	6,755
Leather products		80.4	76.0	81.7	78.2	49.83	43.55	48.65	46.10	14,636
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.4	82.6	88.4	84.4	49.45	42.39	48.53	45.86	11,500
Textile products (except clothing)		78.1	77.8	80.4	79.4	60.25	56.72	58.64	54.69	32,933
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.8	65.5	76.1	78.5	59.36	56.41	56.84	51.95	10,713
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.8	73.6	70.9	71.2	60.19	57.22	59.63	55.55	9,036
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.2	92.9	101.2	97.6	47.97	42.36	47.53	44.92	59,273
Men's clothing		90.6	84.7	92.2	93.8	46.18	41.71	46.54	44.06	17,921
Women's clothing		104.1	95.9	105.8	100.6	50.24	42.26	49.17	46.93	18,707
Knit goods		91.3	89.4	98.0	88.8	48.19	43.03	47.18	44.08	9,238
Wood products		97.4	98.2	96.9	95.1	57.16	52.50	54.70	52.61	19,128
Saw and planing mills (g)		89.4	89.0	90.3	86.9	55.14	49.22	52.92	51.14	8,470
Furniture		117.8	118.9	114.0	115.0	60.34	56.27	57.61	54.67	7,867
Paper products		113.8	115.5	113.1	113.9	88.68	86.91	85.52	83.78	33,553
Pulp and paper mills		114.7	116.5	114.9	115.4	94.55	93.23	90.83	89.30	26,435
Other paper products (i)		110.6	111.8	106.6	108.1	66.88	63.32	64.71	61.65	7,118
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.4	125.1	117.3	119.3	83.58	80.71	78.97	74.43	13,748
Iron and steel products		100.7	101.3	96.5	106.3	82.57	78.31	77.82	75.50	34,687
Machinery mfg. (j)		96.7	99.2	94.3	113.7	80.20	74.77	74.45	71.53	8,856
Primary iron and steel		87.8	88.6	79.1	88.1	87.90	84.07	79.71	78.30	4,030
Transportation equipment		120.1	117.2	107.6	134.4	88.94	87.12	83.39	77.96	32,195
Aircraft and parts		254.8	252.2	231.2	257.3	99.15	96.56	92.50	84.96	15,455
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.4	58.9	58.4	78.4	80.12	79.15	75.16	72.70	8,711
Shipbuilding and repairing		138.7	124.8	106.1	164.1	81.28	80.90	76.57	74.39	6,264
Non-ferrous metal products		133.7	128.3	118.4	131.2	90.73	90.30	86.11	82.89	18,507
Smelting and refining		155.3	144.5	128.4	157.0	98.07	100.57	93.41	87.37	11,486
Electrical apparatus and supplies		164.8	164.1	151.5	163.2	84.85	81.09	80.88	75.06	23,661
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		137.0	140.8	127.0	124.0	77.16	69.59	77.19	72.95	11,188
Chemical products		129.6	130.2	126.8	132.4	89.34	88.78	84.90	81.89	20,220
Construction	74	105.5	117.1	106.7	106.1	80.44	69.25	77.42	73.40	61,360
Building and general engineering (m)		107.0	111.6	111.4	113.7	85.12	71.19	79.34	77.96	41,337
Building		110.5	114.9	115.4	..	82.56	67.52	77.45	..	34,716
General engineering		91.6	97.0	94.7	..	98.54	90.10	89.16	..	6,621
Highways, bridges and streets		102.5	128.1	97.5	91.0	70.77	65.90	73.14	62.19	20,023
Transportation, storage, communication	88	105.5	111.3	107.7	110.3	83.29	83.62	79.79	73.58	84,760
Steam railways		86.8	87.8	93.9	95.4	83.92	84.68	79.13	71.69	35,451
Water transportation (n)		49.5	89.7	50.5	50.7	77.73	81.36	72.50	73.00	5,228
Electric and motor transportation (o)		123.4	123.3	117.4	115.0	75.20	73.72	73.96	68.65	15,576
Communication		163.8	163.4	162.0	176.5	81.67	82.75	78.51	73.30	21,770
Public utility operation	68	134.0	135.5	128.5	130.5	83.03	82.29	79.36	77.10	11,657
Electric light and power		117.3	119.2	116.5	114.9	83.12	82.73	79.53	74.85	9,628
Trade	52	134.7	141.6	132.2	129.7	64.17	62.69	61.84	58.27	100,807
Wholesale		138.3	139.6	137.6	135.2	79.91	78.28	76.54	72.12	39,187
Retail		132.5	142.9	129.0	126.6	54.16	53.40	52.52	49.87	61,620
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	153.9	154.1	150.7	145.3	70.15	69.92	68.41	64.50	40,776
Insurance		148.6	148.9	148.6	137.6	77.37	76.90	74.78	73.37	15,574
Service	42	140.8	140.0	133.4	128.3	51.40	50.49	49.14	49.50	35,290
Hotels and restaurants		132.5	129.7	126.4	116.5	40.61	40.03	39.62	37.98	17,583
Laundries and drycleaning plants		97.2	97.7	96.6	100.3	46.41	44.09	43.35	40.85	6,504
Industrial composite	78	113.9	116.5	111.8	113.2	72.30	69.76	69.65	66.64	755,661

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan., 1960
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	72.8	70.1	60.5	71.4	89.00	87.33	86.92	81.79	13,125
Mining	93	162.6	162.4	160.4	156.6	92.78	92.15	91.74	89.29	40,498
Gold (a).....		82.4	81.8	80.6	81.7	71.23	71.38	71.02	70.99	11,853
Other metal (b)		302.5	300.1	299.4	287.7	103.09	102.71	101.90	99.41	26,142
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	103.77	105.40	106.35	..	10,017
Manufacturing	97	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.4	81.86	78.65	79.08	75.11	560,384
Food and beverages		103.5	106.7	103.0	99.3	71.67	70.57	69.53	66.69	57,704
Meat products		142.0	147.2	138.8	129.9	77.78	79.19	75.03	71.47	11,215
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		79.0	80.9	78.1	75.7	69.74	65.13	63.37	66.55	6,722
Bread and other bakery products		101.5	102.7	102.0	99.9	65.05	65.32	64.15	61.43	9,030
Rubber products		106.9	105.4	104.1	100.1	85.04	78.53	81.92	75.43	15,216
Leather products		91.9	90.1	94.0	93.0	57.40	52.05	56.76	54.26	12,748
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		108.2	102.2	106.3	101.4	53.28	48.05	52.53	49.52	7,839
Textile products (except clothing)		75.9	75.8	80.3	80.7	66.85	63.44	63.75	60.18	21,918
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		59.3	60.9	82.7	86.1	58.72	52.37	54.91	51.53	4,178
Woollen goods		57.3	57.0	53.7	57.2	57.72	55.59	57.90	54.24	5,644
Clothing (textile and fur)		76.6	75.0	78.9	79.8	52.63	48.19	51.63	49.39	28,284
Men's clothing		86.2	81.8	89.3	93.8	51.83	48.73	51.52	48.82	9,082
Women's clothing		88.0	83.7	98.3	90.4	57.79	49.43	54.68	53.58	5,774
Knit goods		56.5	58.3	60.4	64.1	49.23	45.91	48.93	46.77	7,684
Wood products		94.8	96.3	93.2	91.4	64.57	60.37	62.26	58.76	25,548
Saw and planing mills (g)		88.1	89.2	83.6	81.0	63.49	59.59	61.20	58.42	8,988
Furniture		102.5	104.5	104.1	102.0	66.13	61.89	64.10	60.22	12,054
Paper products		119.1	120.8	117.2	116.9	87.75	84.81	85.32	82.76	34,080
Pulp and paper mills		120.8	122.9	117.6	118.1	96.38	94.84	94.09	91.44	20,357
Other paper products (i)		116.7	117.7	116.7	115.2	74.94	69.81	72.80	70.05	13,723
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.1	123.3	119.9	120.6	86.64	84.66	82.94	78.69	29,789
Iron and steel products		111.7	111.6	104.2	104.0	90.44	86.91	87.37	81.60	117,083
Agricultural implements		78.6	75.4	67.4	65.0	88.93	86.60	83.63	80.64	13,112
Iron castings		93.6	93.2	94.0	98.4	85.99	79.42	81.77	75.93	10,577
Machinery mfg. (j)		120.9	121.4	113.7	115.2	85.49	82.89	83.51	78.57	22,697
Primary iron and steel		142.9	143.4	124.9	120.0	104.69	102.97	102.25	95.11	28,117
Sheet metal products		103.2	106.7	99.2	98.5	86.31	79.74	83.81	76.39	9,210
Transportation equipment		107.8	105.6	124.0	124.6	93.39	87.56	89.88	82.21	66,792
Aircraft and parts		182.9	186.7	507.5	515.7	91.52	90.84	91.50	89.71	7,947
Motor vehicles		118.0	116.2	101.2	95.7	100.71	92.83	96.14	81.55	31,363
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		107.9	102.5	105.8	98.1	88.68	81.99	85.54	78.55	18,769
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		55.0	56.1	60.2	94.5	85.25	82.37	81.66	77.44	4,455
Non-ferrous metal products		116.5	117.3	113.8	116.2	86.12	86.55	81.35	81.78	27,624
Smelting and refining		137.5	137.9	122.4	145.2	95.04	101.45	91.59	93.67	11,423
Electrical apparatus and supplies		122.7	123.5	121.7	130.2	83.46	80.53	80.16	78.29	48,560
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		128.7	130.1	127.9	120.7	82.11	78.94	81.21	76.61	17,821
Chemical products		132.7	131.7	129.7	135.1	89.82	88.84	86.19	83.37	27,899
Construction	84	112.3	112.7	110.4	119.4	80.25	71.69	79.39	79.79	76,874
Building and general engineering (m)		99.1	102.8	99.7	116.4	90.77	76.11	85.90	86.66	49,093
Building		112.4	116.9	109.0	..	89.29	75.21	84.01	..	43,841
General engineering.....		49.9	50.5	61.6	..	103.14	83.77	99.51	..	5,252
Highways, bridges and streets		146.8	138.5	138.5	127.2	61.64	63.11	67.10	63.47	27,781
Transportation, storage, communication	87	107.6	111.5	108.9	111.8	82.35	80.53	77.64	72.70	105,642
Steam railways		88.4	90.2	90.7	95.6	83.25	82.41	77.96	73.49	42,254
Electric and motor transportation (o)		138.5	139.5	131.9	129.5	82.54	77.03	79.79	74.41	26,348
Communication		144.5	146.0	151.9	156.2	78.73	76.87	72.62	67.29	27,891
Public utility operation	72	126.6	129.3	128.2	125.9	97.42	98.25	91.44	87.56	26,281
Electric light and power		121.9	124.4	125.6	125.3	102.64	105.06	95.73	90.79	19,016
Trade	62	141.4	152.3	136.1	135.6	65.74	64.12	63.96	60.63	191,873
Wholesale		149.0	148.9	142.4	141.3	83.22	82.09	80.19	76.11	62,502
Retail		138.0	153.8	133.3	133.3	57.29	56.34	56.34	53.77	129,371
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	156.2	156.2	152.5	148.9	70.65	70.62	69.67	66.86	69,515
Service (v)	50	141.6	141.7	137.3	132.9	55.52	54.24	52.43	48.01	59,370
Hotels and restaurants		120.0	122.5	119.9	121.3	40.26	39.49	38.68	37.27	26,296
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		117.8	118.8	118.0	118.2	44.98	43.52	42.69	42.82	10,717
Business service		255.4	248.0	246.4	..	82.58	81.86	82.22	..	19,405
Industrial composite	85	118.0	120.0	116.6	117.0	77.87	75.07	75.46	72.08	1,143,562

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	97.9	96.2	95.8	101.6	96.44	94.56	96.62	92.17	3,151
Manufacturing	90	100.7	100.6	100.2	99.5	70.28	69.93	68.02	64.45	37,512
Food and beverages		94.5	98.7	96.4	94.8	74.56	77.06	72.42	68.54	7,850
Meat products		107.3	115.2	107.4	101.0	79.21	84.07	79.09	75.43	3,455
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.1	79.4	88.8	89.0	46.76	41.68	44.99	42.78	5,243
Printing, publishing and allied industries		108.3	105.8	103.8	103.6	70.35	71.64	67.71	65.35	3,080
Iron and steel products		121.2	120.0	112.5	102.0	78.27	74.04	75.47	70.65	5,129
Transportation equipment		83.9	85.2	89.8	96.8	75.44	76.06	73.30	69.84	6,712
Construction	77	111.2	114.3	110.4	91.6	83.00	71.15	73.16	72.89	10,128
Building and general engineering (m)		112.0	112.5	109.8	94.3	90.43	73.40	78.35	78.74	6,898
Transportation, storage, communication	w	96.4	98.7	100.4	103.1	78.50	78.44	75.88	71.04	29,707
Steam railways		81.7	83.3	89.2	94.3	83.49	82.82	80.25	74.51	16,489
Storage		95.3	101.3	98.8	99.3	67.77	66.21	64.32	62.24	3,224
Public utility operation	73	130.3	138.5	124.4	127.7	83.01	78.11	77.10	69.19	2,913
Trade	62	111.5	122.0	107.9	104.3	64.24	62.41	62.08	59.78	29,685
Wholesale		112.5	113.5	110.0	107.8	71.47	71.12	67.54	65.15	11,405
Retail		110.9	127.2	106.5	102.2	59.73	57.63	58.49	56.40	18,280
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.2	131.1	132.0	130.3	65.80	65.68	63.64	61.37	8,207
Service (v)	49	125.5	128.6	119.0	114.3	42.60	42.58	40.80	39.53	7,489
Hotels and restaurants		127.6	129.6	116.7	112.7	38.39	39.25	37.65	37.21	4,227
Industrial composite	82	106.3	109.6	105.9	103.9	70.75	68.97	68.01	64.87	129,463
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	262.8	267.0	303.5	275.7	100.81	101.80	101.27	99.50	3,456
Manufacturing	75	114.3	119.8	112.3	111.8	74.07	75.91	72.74	68.95	9,372
Food and beverages		98.4	104.1	99.0	97.8	71.96	75.41	69.75	64.96	4,540
Meat products		108.4	121.4	107.4	104.0	79.89	90.06	79.26	74.39	1,478
Dairy products		92.1	97.9	94.1	91.2	61.78	57.59	56.59	52.95	1,385
Products of petroleum and coal		159.5	160.4	164.7	179.1	100.02	104.52	98.77	90.29	1,040
Construction	86	118.9	128.9	122.3	105.5	72.86	71.26	65.29	72.50	7,648
Building and general engineering (m)		143.0	157.2	132.2	119.7	74.76	70.61	73.73	71.52	4,410
Highways, bridges and streets		96.7	102.8	113.0	92.4	70.26	72.19	56.18	73.66	3,238
Transportation, storage, communication	83	94.2	99.8	97.0	97.2	75.76	74.32	72.37	69.32	16,203
Steam railways		80.1	83.6	84.9	84.9	80.34	78.27	77.19	75.01	8,759
Storage		84.2	98.4	86.6	90.7	62.85	63.96	60.96	56.44	3,156
Public utility operation	62	303.7	334.6	284.1	253.0	83.95	90.12	82.72	74.49	2,739
Trade	46	120.0	128.1	118.8	114.7	61.88	61.55	60.09	58.44	16,060
Wholesale		110.9	109.8	106.9	110.0	72.11	71.36	69.75	67.59	5,841
Retail		125.9	140.0	126.4	117.7	56.03	56.55	54.86	53.04	10,219
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	134.9	135.0	132.4	129.2	62.02	61.51	59.46	56.56	4,267
Service (v)	33	110.9	110.4	110.1	113.7	40.77	41.31	40.87	39.25	3,216
Industrial composite	64	117.4	123.9	118.5	114.4	70.62	70.62	68.34	66.48	63,041
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	133.0	130.2	134.5	143.4	108.46	104.32	102.35	95.97	19,613
Coal		20.9	21.8	25.7	29.1	75.49	70.80	72.29	49.21	1,684
Oil		310.3	300.3	290.2	304.0	112.11	107.96	106.12	102.04	16,635
Manufacturing	81	148.8	152.6	147.1	143.1	79.10	77.90	75.99	72.95	30,201
Food and beverages		112.0	123.8	112.2	112.1	78.40	76.08	74.44	70.48	8,243
Meat products		131.8	140.2	132.1	133.0	84.27	86.92	80.38	75.99	4,149
Wood products		118.2	111.3	114.4	105.1	58.57	55.80	56.73	57.56	3,208
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.8	139.2	135.6	131.3	75.85	72.91	71.91	68.37	1,527
Iron and steel products		204.9	212.0	192.3	174.4	82.76	79.93	79.45	77.29	3,449
Transportation equipment		138.9	138.7	144.9	150.3	78.17	75.86	74.03	69.81	4,002
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		148.2	158.4	144.7	119.2	80.41	76.48	74.40	69.00	2,438
Products of petroleum and coal		186.0	185.4	186.6	189.4	108.64	110.33	103.68	99.32	1,884
Chemical products		301.0	301.3	291.5	304.3	96.04	101.30	93.47	89.92	1,887

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	170.6	174.2	152.6	145.5	79.55	72.04	78.41	74.65	19,788
Building and general engineering (m)		186.9	199.8	156.2	148.8	83.86	71.84	82.57	79.43	12,386
Highways, bridges and streets		148.8	140.0	148.0	141.5	72.35	72.43	72.65	68.30	7,402
Transportation, storage, communication		110.4	113.4	115.0	115.6	83.43	81.26	78.89	73.74	23,153
Steam railways		71.1	75.4	80.7	84.1	81.17	79.34	75.51	73.75	9,549
Electric and motor transportation (o)		167.7	167.8	166.8	168.5	84.77	86.36	81.87	77.22	4,427
Storage		107.8	112.6	114.4	112.4	66.39	64.70	62.44	61.38	2,460
Public utility operation	92	143.4	151.2	145.1	142.2	91.96	86.12	84.78	79.76	4,496
Trade		165.1	177.6	160.1	155.1	64.07	62.28	61.85	60.04	34,707
Wholesale		155.7	157.4	154.0	152.2	75.93	73.81	72.18	68.69	11,862
Retail		170.4	189.1	163.5	156.6	57.91	56.83	56.53	55.53	22,845
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	188.3	188.6	184.3	183.4	63.60	64.09	62.96	59.75	8,285
Service (v)	37	167.4	167.8	159.5	149.8	47.95	48.21	47.58	45.26	10,415
Hotels and restaurants		138.7	140.5	136.3	130.5	43.22	43.46	43.44	40.91	5,698
Industrial composite	73	146.9	151.2	144.1	142.2	77.42	74.51	74.78	71.56	151,849
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	64.0	86.2	58.0	36.6	91.87	85.12	84.36	76.00	8,537
Mining	87	67.0	67.1	65.9	81.1	89.53	85.34	85.29	83.66	6,598
Gold (a)		39.9	40.2	43.1	45.9	72.22	69.14	79.63	77.94	787
Other metal (b)		78.8	80.1	73.5	96.6	99.48	96.54	93.19	93.25	3,743
Coal		42.9	42.4	47.0	58.2	70.88	58.45	66.87	54.05	1,013
Manufacturing	86	113.7	114.6	111.6	103.2	86.16	83.29	82.96	77.76	81,839
Food and beverages		76.4	79.3	76.1	75.8	76.56	76.13	74.43	69.25	9,760
Canned and cured fish		46.6	49.3	61.2	51.0	76.09	70.34	73.12	62.30	1,614
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		54.3	54.0	45.1	52.2	64.15	58.42	60.31	59.20	1,183
Wood products		112.2	113.0	107.2	100.0	81.61	75.20	76.16	72.67	31,080
Saw and planing mills (g)		116.1	116.9	110.9	103.2	82.13	75.49	76.49	73.00	29,071
Paper products		154.9	157.2	149.8	60.5	98.39	99.42	96.78	86.93	9,408
Pulp and paper mills		167.3	168.9	152.9	27.5	102.10	103.76	101.17	102.58	7,704
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.7	119.0	116.9	120.1	94.55	93.78	93.17	83.57	3,471
Iron and steel		107.1	108.4	103.2	120.0	91.99	88.43	88.24	83.38	5,811
Transportation equipment		147.4	145.4	154.8	158.4	90.17	88.23	88.41	82.53	7,007
Shipbuilding and repairing		125.6	123.9	143.7	153.5	90.69	89.00	89.53	81.11	4,767
Non-ferrous metal products		148.9	149.0	152.9	167.9	99.40	99.21	96.96	94.98	6,182
Chemical products		91.1	90.7	93.7	92.3	87.14	90.01	85.51	82.81	2,204
Construction	93	91.7	95.3	92.2	110.7	92.43	86.26	84.79	84.55	20,734
Building and general engineering (m)		81.6	85.3	84.8	104.1	99.99	89.01	93.62	97.00	11,364
Highways, bridges and streets		107.8	111.2	103.3	120.8	83.26	82.88	73.87	68.34	9,370
Transportation, storage, communication	91	119.8	120.4	121.8	122.6	85.54	85.67	79.84	74.77	40,040
Steam railways		109.3	111.9	108.3	116.0	82.18	83.78	79.57	75.39	13,118
Electric and motor transportation (o)		99.6	102.9	99.7	93.4	88.64	90.94	82.95	78.69	5,357
Water transportation (n)		95.7	93.4	98.1	95.9	82.97	82.70	76.58	73.87	8,202
Communication		167.0	166.4	183.3	186.5	82.07	78.90	73.27	64.59	8,528
Public utility operation	w	119.7	123.2	128.3	139.1	105.04	103.32	98.28	88.25	5,332
Trade	61	114.4	126.7	112.6	111.9	71.25	68.89	68.85	64.84	43,574
Wholesale		107.3	108.9	107.9	109.5	85.07	83.33	80.77	75.87	15,092
Retail		118.6	137.1	115.4	113.3	63.92	62.15	62.27	58.68	28,482
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	167.3	167.9	162.6	159.2	66.33	66.45	65.96	62.33	12,034
Service (v)	47	119.4	119.5	113.5	120.7	56.85	57.45	53.12	50.25	14,506
Hotels and restaurants		117.7	117.0	110.5	120.5	46.54	47.48	46.63	45.18	7,805
Industrial composite	78	109.4	113.9	108.0	106.9	81.71	79.30	77.90	73.59	233,194

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960.
	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	89.4	93.5	87.6	89.2	59.07	56.30	55.36	53.36	2,929
Food and beverages	88.9	97.2	93.8	96.0	55.60	50.45	52.03	48.45	1,253
Construction	285.3	402.2	449.3	217.6	52.93	40.72	40.75	51.86	1,304
Trade	113.2	124.6	114.0	111.4	52.69	50.47	52.13	50.83	4,269
Retail	116.7	133.5	117.9	112.9	45.59	42.96	45.42	43.95	2,686
Industrial composite	118.4	131.3	129.3	115.6	53.96	51.19	49.72	50.79	11,603
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	117.1	114.0	126.5	127.3	70.91	69.05	65.38	63.10	8,327
Food and beverages	88.9	89.6	96.2	93.0	53.21	50.88	47.84	44.56	1,810
Transportation equipment	148.0	140.2	165.2	168.4	75.10	72.99	68.78	66.93	4,430
Construction	72.7	80.7	64.2	63.0	68.65	58.64	66.19	61.57	2,234
Transportation, storage, communication	140.2	131.2	123.6	128.7	57.08	55.21	58.46	52.74	7,174
Trade	115.6	121.8	116.9	114.8	53.53	53.01	51.52	49.59	8,254
Retail	119.6	128.9	122.8	119.2	47.59	47.46	45.23	43.65	5,947
Industrial composite	118.7	119.0	116.9	116.5	60.91	58.82	58.90	55.87	30,459
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	94.6	89.6	86.6	83.2	66.33	64.54	62.40	59.12	4,256
Construction	140.9	146.8	99.4	68.5	66.58	54.14	63.82	60.06	2,168
Transportation, storage, communication	120.6	107.1	131.7	129.8	64.09	56.45	52.74	50.55	4,654
Trade	111.2	120.9	110.1	101.1	49.00	47.42	44.89	44.91	3,638
Industrial composite	110.3	108.1	106.6	99.7	60.34	55.45	54.16	51.96	16,608
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	103.9	102.6	101.7	104.8	65.14	62.95	62.56	59.61	19,365
Leather products	69.4	68.2	71.5	66.8	45.74	41.01	44.20	41.07	2,672
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.1	82.3	89.1	90.6	40.93	37.60	40.23	38.64	2,350
Transportation equipment	189.2	170.5	159.0	190.4	79.95	78.73	73.61	68.33	2,760
Construction	83.5	84.0	84.0	81.5	68.21	62.52	64.75	63.50	4,492
Transportation, storage, communication	110.6	134.3	98.1	95.6	68.78	72.45	67.92	65.09	3,044
Trade	113.0	118.9	112.0	107.1	56.87	54.76	53.87	52.27	7,319
Retail	110.4	118.8	108.5	105.2	48.89	46.97	46.34	45.07	4,777
Service	122.4	121.3	119.2	121.8	42.25	41.34	38.94	36.55	2,728
Industrial composite	105.8	107.9	103.3	103.5	62.97	61.20	60.31	57.86	39,970
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	96.8	93.9	97.1	99.5	63.60	56.92	59.28	56.69	7,832
Textile products (except clothing)	103.6	99.7	107.4	106.6	53.35	50.28	55.49	48.91	2,412
Clothing (textile and fur)	43.2	43.2	49.4	47.7	44.43	36.03	42.36	39.71	977
Iron and steel products	101.5	95.4	90.7	112.5	82.73	68.90	66.67	69.00	1,746
Industrial composite	98.6	98.8	97.1	99.0	61.99	56.48	58.78	56.30	11,219
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.3	113.0	108.8	113.7	71.04	67.68	68.93	67.29	10,227
Pulp and paper mills	95.3	96.4	96.6	104.8	98.01	94.87	93.55	94.61	3,274
Industrial composite	110.0	110.2	107.0	108.2	68.70	65.21	66.60	64.02	13,195
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.1	108.5	107.3	111.2	75.53	72.33	72.54	69.70	217,019
Food and beverages	113.3	117.2	114.8	110.6	73.04	70.97	70.42	66.63	24,562
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.0	93.1	94.2	92.8	78.00	77.79	74.02	72.76	5,214
Leather products	77.6	72.5	79.3	77.6	52.54	46.34	51.78	49.42	7,948
Textile products (except clothing)	88.0	87.6	88.4	85.1	63.96	60.22	62.95	60.41	9,774
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.9	95.4	102.7	99.6	51.41	45.08	50.85	48.24	41,506
Men's clothing	82.6	79.8	85.2	86.2	51.83	46.81	52.34	49.97	10,615
Women's clothing	99.5	92.1	102.1	99.1	52.84	44.09	51.32	48.82	16,569
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.5	124.9	117.3	119.3	84.89	82.44	82.44	78.08	11,055
Iron and steel products	101.2	101.6	99.6	106.9	85.92	82.61	81.54	79.05	23,959
Transportation equipment	110.3	109.6	101.2	124.2	91.42	89.35	85.29	79.91	26,669
Railway and rolling stock equipment	57.2	57.6	58.2	77.2	80.25	79.29	75.10	72.72	8,528
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.7	138.9	130.5	143.3	89.37	84.98	83.56	77.08	18,842
Chemical products	126.7	125.8	121.8	126.9	93.45	92.82	88.64	84.96	10,750
Construction	132.5	135.1	133.5	119.0	82.56	71.59	80.46	72.52	33,716
Building and general engineering (m)	123.9	126.5	123.7	112.5	85.78	69.53	79.12	74.71	23,984
Transportation, storage, communication	117.9	128.3	116.7	122.3	82.53	82.54	79.81	74.48	32,196
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.3	115.7	113.0	112.5	76.94	76.11	76.16	70.04	11,561
Trade	133.7	140.1	130.9	129.8	66.94	65.21	64.46	60.24	73,100
Wholesale	138.3	140.0	136.6	136.0	81.65	79.67	78.36	73.65	30,056
Retail	130.6	140.1	127.3	126.1	56.66	55.69	54.98	51.54	43,044
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.4	150.6	147.9	142.3	72.98	72.76	70.96	67.17	30,260
Insurance	143.7	144.1	144.7	133.7	76.31	75.75	72.98	72.68	12,284
Service (v)	142.9	143.5	137.1	129.4	53.81	52.80	51.34	52.62	26,129
Hotels and restaurants	130.3	129.9	129.3	113.3	41.47	41.28	40.64	39.11	10,999
Industrial composite	120.2	121.9	118.2	118.9	73.71	70.80	71.07	67.68	418,244

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan., 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.1	103.1	100.8	101.7	79.36	77.70	76.24	73.03	15,040
Pulp and paper mills	107.5	110.0	108.7	103.5	90.95	89.36	88.71	84.03	4,275
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.7	110.7	109.0	113.8	82.01	81.63	77.19	74.14	2,534
Iron and steel products	58.2	58.8	57.1	54.0	76.64	70.72	75.78	71.23	1,130
Construction	130.4	137.8	129.4	121.8	77.66	67.18	72.80	66.28	6,724
Trade	126.3	139.6	123.3	119.2	57.42	54.12	55.04	51.35	11,931
Retail	118.6	135.2	116.4	113.3	49.87	47.23	49.00	46.95	8,711
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.1	121.4	120.3	117.0	70.14	69.92	68.68	65.43	5,327
Service (v)	133.6	134.5	126.7	104.3	48.93	47.93	48.32	41.12	5,605
Industrial composite	120.8	126.1	118.8	114.4	69.52	66.30	67.00	63.20	50,151
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	111.7	112.0	118.0	117.1	80.49	77.31	78.57	75.82	192,006
Food and beverages	108.8	111.6	108.4	107.3	75.41	74.65	72.39	69.03	23,402
Meat products	125.2	130.8	125.8	122.1	85.36	87.13	80.78	75.19	5,737
Rubber products	89.0	88.1	90.2	86.1	87.72	78.33	84.88	80.31	4,906
Textile products (except clothing)	85.0	84.6	85.4	81.3	63.72	60.33	62.72	59.84	4,620
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.6	81.8	85.4	84.6	55.55	50.01	54.64	52.50	16,765
Men's clothing	81.8	78.8	83.3	90.4	54.43	51.59	55.03	52.38	5,345
Women's clothing	86.7	82.1	94.5	88.3	60.96	51.71	58.22	56.93	4,901
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	122.9	123.1	122.7	116.8	75.22	70.36	72.96	70.72	8,119
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.8	122.1	118.7	121.6	91.89	89.79	88.01	83.12	19,104
Iron and steel products	122.5	122.6	118.8	122.4	87.28	83.54	84.30	79.99	32,619
Transportation equipment	111.2	110.3	229.7	235.8	88.65	86.86	89.77	88.40	11,919
Non-ferrous metal products	110.6	112.5	111.3	101.7	80.02	76.92	76.83	73.89	8,199
Electrical apparatus and supplies	115.3	118.0	112.5	115.8	83.94	80.23	80.81	78.46	20,226
Chemical products	121.5	120.0	118.7	118.8	84.47	83.06	80.55	78.33	12,165
Construction	143.2	150.4	139.9	146.0	92.13	78.95	87.41	84.79	21,901
Building and general engineering (m)	137.7	145.7	133.9	143.8	94.60	79.88	88.81	86.44	18,260
Transportation, storage, communication	140.6	142.5	140.9	143.9	84.16	81.15	78.97	73.97	27,905
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.3	135.6	128.0	128.6	83.38	78.79	80.68	76.18	13,051
Public utility operation	121.3	122.4	124.2	132.5	103.05	99.39	95.04	90.96	11,829
Trade	141.8	152.4	135.2	146.5	70.98	69.28	69.98	66.39	93,116
Wholesale	156.1	155.6	149.2	146.5	84.48	83.38	81.82	78.63	34,814
Retail	134.5	150.7	128.0	127.3	62.92	61.79	62.96	59.54	58,302
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.6	166.7	163.0	160.5	74.30	74.60	73.61	70.37	37,438
Insurance	157.2	157.8	156.2	153.5	77.38	77.71	76.82	73.81	17,081
Service (v)	156.1	155.8	149.6	148.2	60.15	58.76	55.80	52.94	30,550
Hotels and restaurants	121.9	125.1	121.4	123.3	43.37	42.37	41.55	40.45	11,781
Industrial composite	127.9	130.7	129.1	128.7	77.86	74.87	75.79	72.67	415,124
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	100.6	100.6	95.5	99.0	91.17	87.70	86.62	80.51	54,575
Textile products (except clothing)	60.0	59.8	86.1	96.8	60.29	55.38	55.28	50.72	1,648
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.2	26.0	32.3	41.6	49.41	44.06	47.91	46.32	1,210
Iron and steel products	127.0	127.2	109.4	107.1	101.04	97.13	98.29	90.91	28,125
Electrical apparatus and supplies	90.2	90.5	100.7	111.7	93.22	92.03	88.42	85.48	6,903
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	99.4	96.9	98.9	95.9	74.93	72.98	74.34	69.08	2,306
Construction	109.3	94.3	120.9	102.0	91.19	80.22	85.20	79.30	3,897
Transportation, storage, communication	126.3	128.8	121.5	128.0	80.26	75.57	76.88	71.54	3,377
Retail trade	147.9	165.4	141.2	143.9	55.98	55.82	54.88	52.95	8,282
Industrial composite	110.3	111.2	105.8	107.5	83.90	80.29	80.11	74.90	81,189
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	108.8	107.6	101.7	105.3	90.53	85.28	87.84	82.30	28,333
Pulp and paper mills	125.2	128.7	123.5	122.1	95.40	93.59	95.84	91.11	3,326
Iron and steel products	107.7	107.3	91.5	96.3	95.17	87.39	92.83	85.65	8,886
Transportation equipment	127.2	119.0	125.8	117.5	96.91	89.39	93.13	83.21	7,035
Construction	89.6	89.6	121.1	188.4	81.33	68.70	81.86	86.48	1,256
Industrial composite	111.9	112.2	106.8	112.4	86.11	80.68	83.22	79.12	34,086

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960 no.
	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford									
Manufacturing	79.6	79.0	84.7	81.1	74.53	71.82	71.56	68.31	10,354
Textile products (except clothing)	73.6	72.7	72.2	87.6	72.11	67.74	68.38	61.98	1,063
Iron and steel products	66.5	64.6	72.0	62.6	83.72	81.21	79.99	77.35	4,416
Industrial composite	84.6	85.7	88.7	86.0	71.52	68.42	69.21	65.48	13,375
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.9	108.0	104.4	101.0	71.14	68.95	70.37	65.08	18,577
Food and beverages	133.9	132.1	130.4	122.3	74.39	77.48	73.35	70.91	3,700
Rubber products	91.3	88.4	83.4	86.0	76.27	72.62	79.17	70.64	4,509
Leather products	68.3	67.6	69.1	67.7	65.35	59.42	64.10	58.03	1,206
Wood products	100.6	102.4	99.3	102.5	66.60	62.08	61.33	57.45	2,054
Electrical apparatus and supplies	239.0	245.6	234.6	211.3	67.00	65.17	62.75	62.00	1,754
Construction	174.3	188.1	155.8	125.9	80.39	66.71	76.52	76.10	1,757
Industrial composite	121.1	121.7	114.9	109.6	70.05	67.25	68.51	63.99	26,664
London:									
Manufacturing	108.6	108.1	111.8	111.8	73.98	70.85	72.99	68.59	16,858
Food and beverages	103.4	103.4	102.7	105.7	71.70	67.71	70.76	65.86	3,993
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.2	81.8	75.3	81.8	51.75	49.14	50.68	49.44	1,048
Paper products	92.7	94.4	92.6	90.7	81.41	75.60	75.60	73.88	911
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.0	111.5	110.5	101.9	82.85	83.08	82.77	74.96	1,332
Iron and steel products	87.2	80.1	89.1	86.4	78.91	75.18	77.12	72.92	2,524
Electrical apparatus and supplies	158.8	151.9	143.4	144.3	69.94	72.37	73.97	67.50	1,926
Construction	99.9	113.5	96.4	81.3	82.61	70.54	75.56	74.00	2,036
Transportation, storage, communication	128.1	126.6	118.2	123.6	77.60	72.72	72.62	64.44	2,393
Retail trade	128.9	134.6	122.3	121.1	55.76	54.48	52.86	50.10	4,460
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.6	152.3	149.6	139.9	67.75	67.15	66.86	64.09	3,401
Industrial composite	120.5	121.6	119.3	116.6	70.47	67.48	68.71	64.79	34,469
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	72.3	71.5	64.9	66.0	90.43	85.76	87.16	79.62	24,080
Food and beverages	106.4	114.8	108.6	103.4	82.60	80.31	80.11	76.96	2,291
Iron and steel products	78.0	75.8	77.7	94.1	89.60	79.12	83.66	79.48	3,471
Transportation equipment	69.4	68.5	57.6	54.9	93.02	89.69	90.06	81.41	15,548
Trade	97.7	104.8	95.9	100.0	58.42	56.66	56.96	52.83	4,021
Industrial composite	78.7	79.2	72.6	74.2	83.89	79.58	80.24	74.03	34,335
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	88.9	89.4	101.8	111.1	83.85	85.29	81.38	79.97	4,608
Pulp and paper mills	114.9	116.9	112.7	119.8	90.40	93.90	90.28	90.76	2,383
Transportation equipment	62.5	56.5	118.2	142.4	80.34	83.80	75.67	73.43	796
Transportation, storage, communication	80.2	102.9	86.6	80.5	83.41	76.85	75.14	69.55	1,933
Trade	110.5	125.2	113.1	119.3	59.12	56.92	58.34	57.68	2,593
Industrial composite	96.2	103.9	105.3	107.0	75.39	73.26	72.53	70.36	11,977
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	99.2	98.7	98.9	98.6	69.96	69.55	67.77	64.08	33,565
Food and beverages	89.8	93.7	91.6	89.8	77.60	80.36	75.44	71.03	6,729
Meat products	100.6	108.7	102.4	97.9	83.66	88.60	81.69	77.32	3,027
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.9	79.1	89.0	89.9	47.65	42.42	45.67	43.30	5,003
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.9	104.4	102.4	102.5	70.36	71.83	67.88	65.64	2,965
Iron and steel products	119.2	116.9	112.0	103.0	76.02	71.42	73.75	70.29	4,080
Transportation equipment	83.9	85.1	89.8	96.8	75.49	76.12	73.35	69.89	6,700
Construction	103.7	106.3	102.5	81.0	78.95	70.15	71.29	71.30	5,066
Building and general engineering (m)	107.4	111.3	102.9	85.5	80.17	68.56	73.92	72.40	4,052
Transportation, storage, communication	123.7	125.1	120.3	117.3	74.94	75.67	73.32	68.73	9,702
Trade	106.8	118.0	104.7	101.7	64.59	62.41	62.73	60.33	25,202
Wholesale	109.6	110.6	109.4	105.7	70.33	70.07	67.84	65.68	9,329
Retail	105.2	122.2	102.0	99.5	60.92	58.49	59.63	57.31	15,873
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.9	131.9	131.9	127.6	67.72	67.54	65.79	63.65	6,699
Service (v)	119.2	122.0	115.0	111.4	43.12	43.23	41.08	39.73	6,445
Industrial composite	107.6	111.1	106.1	103.1	67.72	66.38	65.38	62.34	88,806

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan., 1960 no.
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	139.4	147.1	138.1	134.4	79.16	79.87	77.98	74.58	3,056
Construction	116.3	117.7	142.4	91.5	75.66	72.50	67.00	72.02	1,738
Wholesale trade	107.5	106.4	104.2	109.7	72.03	71.77	69.00	66.03	2,448
Retail trade	105.7	120.5	106.5	100.3	56.28	56.97	54.77	53.48	3,934
Industrial composite	124.2	129.5	121.7	114.9	68.31	68.07	64.81	62.95	16,357
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	127.2	135.5	123.5	117.3	72.83	75.49	71.72	67.72	2,765
Food and beverages	115.9	125.8	115.2	112.9	74.08	79.42	72.26	67.42	1,641
Construction	128.8	137.5	124.0	125.5	73.26	73.71	75.61	71.95	1,442
Wholesale trade	116.5	117.6	111.2	110.6	71.02	68.35	66.74	65.27	1,791
Retail trade	137.6	147.5	133.6	122.4	57.43	59.54	55.22	53.31	2,090
Industrial composite	128.3	133.8	124.7	120.6	66.18	66.89	64.40	61.63	10,860
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	175.6	176.6	171.7	168.6	78.78	78.93	76.72	73.65	13,368
Food and beverages	123.5	130.0	125.7	128.2	79.57	81.50	76.96	73.05	3,772
Meat products	124.7	136.5	130.0	132.7	83.96	85.34	80.04	75.99	2,518
Construction	142.8	157.8	135.8	142.2	85.95	73.65	78.65	78.78	5,766
Building and general engineering (m)	135.3	148.9	116.3	130.8	88.92	72.60	78.28	80.11	3,939
Wholesale trade	185.2	185.2	181.2	178.7	74.78	73.08	71.14	68.61	5,033
Retail trade	176.9	193.4	163.4	164.0	58.12	57.37	57.80	55.52	10,392
Service (v)	214.1	217.9	199.3	188.3	46.58	47.10	44.33	42.48	4,246
Industrial composite	176.8	183.6	168.9	168.1	71.45	68.98	69.12	66.73	46,259
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	134.5	137.0	134.1	128.0	81.86	81.94	77.98	73.04	10,018
Food and beverages	125.1	125.9	121.7	118.6	79.83	83.51	75.81	71.29	3,115
Transportation equipment	121.2	121.2	131.9	134.6	81.51	78.70	75.99	69.69	2,216
Construction	232.3	242.3	200.6	163.3	81.63	74.99	78.59	77.86	5,198
Wholesale trade	138.6	141.7	134.7	133.1	76.41	74.73	73.05	68.17	4,836
Retail trade	167.7	187.3	165.0	157.9	60.02	58.50	57.38	56.36	8,355
Industrial composite	163.1	169.2	158.4	151.6	72.50	70.75	69.83	67.21	40,925
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	106.3	107.1	104.9	102.7	84.91	81.65	81.34	76.08	42,922
Food and beverages	85.5	89.4	85.1	86.3	80.38	81.10	76.90	72.44	6,872
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.0	117.7	114.9	118.8	98.53	96.59	97.47	86.74	2,673
Wood products	94.9	94.9	95.0	85.5	83.52	77.04	77.75	72.32	14,608
Saw and planing mills (g)	96.5	96.5	96.9	87.1	84.73	77.68	78.54	72.87	12,776
Iron and steel products	109.5	110.8	105.0	123.5	92.34	88.62	88.46	83.42	5,570
Transportation equipment	134.6	132.5	140.8	133.4	91.44	88.71	90.56	82.03	3,823
Construction	87.9	91.1	90.5	89.6	96.10	89.97	91.43	89.05	10,324
Building and general engineering (m)	80.6	83.3	83.4	84.8	99.84	91.73	95.91	94.73	7,528
Transportation, storage, communication	122.1	122.0	129.2	127.2	84.68	83.44	76.87	70.95	18,578
Water transportation (n)	102.4	101.8	106.5	100.6	81.44	80.01	76.40	74.03	5,057
Communication	165.0	164.4	184.7	188.9	82.63	78.87	73.00	64.01	7,575
Public utility operation	133.4	135.1	134.2	134.8	108.42	108.31	103.33	92.86	3,364
Trade	115.9	128.3	113.6	113.3	74.01	72.11	72.41	68.34	31,320
Wholesale	120.2	120.9	120.4	121.9	87.12	86.30	83.44	78.91	12,441
Retail	113.2	132.9	109.3	107.9	65.37	64.10	64.79	61.02	18,879
Service (v)	120.4	120.8	113.2	119.2	60.97	61.68	55.50	51.76	10,445
Industrial composite	113.1	116.8	112.5	111.7	80.72	78.38	77.22	72.28	124,979
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	121.9	120.8	128.2	132.8	85.57	84.24	81.70	79.01	5,876
Wood products	104.2	102.0	103.3	94.2	79.61	74.27	72.54	70.15	1,364
Transportation equipment	174.9	172.9	186.4	208.6	88.40	87.68	85.68	83.00	3,042
Trade	102.6	117.0	109.7	111.0	65.33	61.55	58.47	54.44	3,957
Industrial composite	108.1	110.5	111.4	112.2	73.90	71.93	70.45	67.24	15,558
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	January, 1960					December, 1959		January, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	34,878	30,242	4,636	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5	86.8	13.2
Prince Edward Island	4,325	3,216	1,109	74.4	25.6	74.2	25.8	75.0	25.0
Nova Scotia	81,151	67,140	14,011	82.7	17.3	82.5	17.5	83.1	16.9
New Brunswick	62,975	52,161	10,814	82.8	17.2	82.1	17.9	82.8	17.2
Quebec	755,661	568,537	187,124	75.2	24.8	75.8	24.2	75.3	24.7
Ontario	1,143,562	857,119	286,443	75.0	25.0	74.5	25.5	75.1	24.9
Manitoba	129,463	96,067	33,396	74.2	25.8	73.8	26.2	74.7	25.3
Saskatchewan	63,041	49,724	13,317	78.9	21.1	78.8	21.2	79.4	20.6
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151,849	119,261	32,588	78.5	21.5	78.0	22.0	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	233,194	185,099	48,095	79.4	20.6	78.9	21.1	79.4	20.6
Canada	2,660,099	2,028,566	631,533	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,603	8,819	2,784	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	78.6	21.4
Sydney	16,543	15,472	1,071	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8	93.7	6.3
Halifax	30,459	22,694	7,765	74.5	25.5	73.1	26.9	73.1	26.9
Moncton	7,945	5,428	2,517	68.3	31.7	65.6	34.4	69.5	30.5
Saint John	16,608	12,432	4,176	74.9	25.1	72.9	27.1	73.4	26.6
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,360	13,069	1,291	91.0	9.0	90.2	9.8	91.8	8.2
Quebec	39,970	29,150	10,820	72.9	27.1	73.1	26.9	71.3	28.7
Sherbrooke	11,219	8,233	2,986	73.4	26.6	72.7	27.3	73.1	26.9
Shawinigan Falls	8,617	7,038	1,579	81.7	18.3	81.0	19.0	82.2	17.8
Three Rivers	13,195	9,692	3,503	73.5	26.5	73.9	26.1	72.5	27.5
Drummondville	6,380	4,669	1,711	73.2	26.8	73.4	26.6	74.1	25.9
Montreal	418,244	291,861	126,383	69.8	30.2	70.1	29.9	69.9	30.1
Ottawa - Hull	50,151	35,722	14,429	71.2	28.8	70.4	29.6	71.0	29.0
Kingston	9,511	7,415	2,096	78.0	22.0	77.5	22.5	79.9	20.1
Peterborough	11,904	9,188	2,716	77.2	22.8	76.6	23.4	77.0	23.0
Oshawa	23,662	20,145	3,517	85.1	14.9	84.0	16.0	85.1	14.9
Toronto	415,124	280,833	134,291	67.7	32.3	67.2	32.8	68.6	31.4
Hamilton	81,189	62,734	18,455	77.3	22.7	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9
St. Catharines	34,086	28,602	5,484	83.9	16.1	83.1	16.9	83.1	16.9
Niagara Falls	8,166	6,183	1,983	75.7	24.3	74.4	25.6	75.2	24.8
Brantford	13,375	9,934	3,441	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7	75.1	24.9
Guelph	8,792	6,323	2,469	71.9	28.1	71.9	28.1	72.3	27.7
Galt	11,293	7,945	3,348	70.4	29.6	69.2	30.8	70.3	29.7
Kitchener	26,664	18,289	8,375	68.6	31.4	68.8	31.2	68.1	31.9
Sudbury	22,991	20,741	2,250	90.2	9.8	88.8	11.2	90.2	9.8
Timmins	7,701	7,067	634	91.8	8.2	90.9	9.1	92.5	7.5
London	34,469	23,299	11,170	67.6	32.4	68.2	31.8	68.7	31.3
Sarnia	11,605	9,698	1,907	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5	84.1	15.9
Windsor	34,335	28,096	6,239	81.8	18.2	81.4	18.6	79.3	20.7
Sault Ste. Marie	13,298	11,841	1,457	89.0	11.0	88.4	11.6	90.8	9.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	11,977	9,509	2,468	79.4	20.6	78.8	21.2	80.6	19.4
Winnipeg	88,806	60,618	28,188	68.3	31.7	67.7	32.3	68.5	31.5
Regina	16,357	11,186	5,171	68.4	31.6	67.3	32.7	69.6	30.4
Saskatoon	10,860	7,975	2,885	73.4	26.6	72.7	27.3	72.8	27.2
Edmonton	46,259	33,821	12,438	73.1	26.9	72.4	27.6	73.0	27.0
Calgary	40,925	29,872	11,053	73.0	27.0	72.6	27.4	72.3	27.7
Vancouver	124,979	91,444	33,535	73.2	26.8	72.2	27.8	73.0	27.0
Victoria	15,558	11,846	3,712	76.1	23.9	73.4	26.6	75.2	24.8
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	61,839	60,777	1,062	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Mining	107,948	103,874	4,074	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,142,192	883,999	258,193	77.4	22.6	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.5
Durable goods (u)	549,930	485,733	64,197	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u)	592,262	398,266	193,996	67.2	32.8	67.8	32.2	67.6	32.4
Construction	217,157	209,678	7,479	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	336,861	282,539	54,322	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8	83.5	16.5
Public utility operation	57,664	49,879	7,785	86.5	13.5	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Trade	449,721	286,983	162,738	63.8	36.2	61.6	38.4	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	150,341	75,249	75,092	50.1	49.9	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1
Service (v)	136,376	75,588	60,788	55.4	44.6	55.0	45.0	53.7	46.3
Industrial composite	2,660,099	2,028,566	631,533	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January, 1960					December, 1959		January, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	61,839	60,777	1,062	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Mining	107,948	103,874	4,074	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	65,517	63,960	1,557	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	16,656	16,366	290	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,861	47,594	1,267	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Iron	8,058	7,679	379	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	96.3	3.7
Uranium	11,897	11,626	271	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	98.0	2.0
Fuels	30,555	28,424	2,131	93.0	7.0	92.9	7.1	92.8	7.2
Coal	12,750	12,613	137	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	17,805	15,811	1,994	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5
Non-metal (c)	11,876	11,490	386	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2
Asbestos	6,023	5,872	151	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,142,192	883,999	258,193	77.4	22.6	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.5
Durable goods (u)	549,930	485,733	64,197	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Non-Durable goods (u)	592,262	398,266	193,996	67.2	32.8	67.8	32.2	67.6	32.4
Food and beverages	135,269	101,640	33,629	75.1	24.9	75.8	24.2	76.0	24.0
Meat products	29,006	22,566	6,440	77.8	22.2	78.5	21.5	78.9	21.1
Dairy products	12,662	10,564	2,098	83.4	16.6	83.3	16.7	82.1	17.9
Canned and cured fish	7,732	5,618	2,114	72.7	27.3	75.5	24.5	78.6	21.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,967	6,296	3,671	63.2	36.8	62.6	37.4	66.3	33.7
Grain mill products	8,300	6,884	1,416	82.9	17.1	83.6	16.4	84.0	16.0
Bread and other bakery products	18,829	15,143	3,686	80.4	19.6	80.2	19.8	81.0	19.0
Biscuits and crackers	6,402	3,171	3,231	49.5	50.5	49.8	50.2	50.4	49.6
Distilled and malt liquors	13,611	11,654	1,957	85.6	14.4	85.6	14.4	86.0	14.0
Other beverages (d)	8,531	7,752	779	90.9	9.1	91.3	8.7	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	8,165	3,912	4,253	47.9	52.1	47.3	52.7	47.1	52.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,166	5,537	5,629	49.6	50.4	48.6	51.4	48.2	51.8
Rubber products	20,712	16,257	4,455	78.5	21.5	78.1	21.9	78.5	21.5
Leather products	28,744	16,066	12,678	55.9	44.1	55.3	44.7	55.8	44.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,040	10,494	9,546	52.4	47.6	51.2	48.8	51.9	48.1
Other leather products (f)	8,704	5,572	3,132	64.0	36.0	64.6	35.4	64.6	35.4
Textile products (except clothing)	57,262	38,186	19,076	66.7	33.3	66.6	33.4	66.7	33.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,588	10,489	5,099	67.3	32.7	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5
Woollen goods	9,474	5,938	3,536	62.7	37.3	62.5	37.5	61.5	38.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,350	11,110	3,240	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	77.7	22.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,525	28,912	68,613	29.6	70.4	30.5	69.5	29.9	70.1
Men's clothing	31,742	10,120	21,622	31.9	68.1	33.1	66.9	32.0	68.0
Women's clothing	26,678	6,292	20,386	23.6	76.4	23.7	76.3	22.8	77.2
Knit goods	18,676	5,973	12,703	32.0	68.0	32.3	67.7	33.0	67.0
Fur goods	3,108	2,125	983	68.4	31.6	67.4	32.6	68.4	31.6
Wood products	86,119	78,506	7,613	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	53,779	50,505	3,274	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Furniture	23,335	20,398	2,937	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	9,005	7,603	1,402	84.4	15.6	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8
Paper products	88,404	77,001	11,403	87.1	12.9	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	63,704	60,047	3,657	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i)	24,700	16,954	7,746	68.6	31.4	67.2	32.8	68.5	31.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,698	39,730	14,968	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3	72.8	27.2
Iron and steel products	173,638	157,335	16,303	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	13,975	13,135	840	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Boilers and plate work	6,711	6,230	481	92.8	7.2	93.1	6.9	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	10,727	10,055	672	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1	94.3	5.7
Hardware and tools	10,933	8,797	2,136	80.5	19.5	81.4	18.6	81.2	18.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,857	7,896	961	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	89.0	11.0
Iron castings	18,420	17,243	1,177	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,769	29,356	4,413	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0
Industrial machinery (r)	25,338	22,261	3,077	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel	38,038	36,540	1,498	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6
Sheet metal products	15,674	13,369	2,305	85.3	14.7	85.4	14.6	84.9	15.1
Wire and wire products	8,554	7,545	1,009	88.2	11.8	87.9	12.1	87.4	12.6

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	January, 1960					December, 1959		January, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	125,477	115,810	9,667	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7	91.8	8.2
Aircraft and parts	28,035	25,241	2,794	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	32,824	30,760	2,064	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	92.7	7.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,338	16,930	3,408	83.2	16.8	83.6	16.4	83.0	17.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	22,674	22,324	350	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,809	18,099	710	96.2	3.8	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Non-ferrous metal products	54,521	48,919	5,602	89.7	10.3	89.4	10.6	88.7	11.3
Aluminum products	8,291	6,994	1,297	84.4	15.6	83.8	16.2	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products	8,755	7,706	1,049	88.0	12.0	87.6	12.4	87.6	12.4
Smelting and refining	29,602	28,756	846	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	96.7	3.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	75,027	53,557	21,470	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5
Heavy electrical machinery	18,623	14,776	3,847	79.3	20.7	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2
Telecommunication equipment	17,302	10,772	6,530	62.3	37.7	62.8	37.2	61.7	38.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,148	31,606	3,542	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4
Clay products	5,091	4,656	435	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6	89.2	10.8
Glass and glass products	9,124	7,487	1,637	82.1	17.9	81.8	18.2	82.2	17.8
Lime and gypsum products	7,396	7,089	307	95.8	4.2	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Products of petroleum and coal	14,703	13,240	1,463	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2
Petroleum refining	14,167	12,747	1,420	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Chemical products	53,353	41,760	11,593	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,985	4,381	3,604	54.9	45.1	54.8	45.2	56.7	43.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,051	8,461	590	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Other chemical products (l)	36,317	28,918	7,399	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	30,426	19,937	10,489	65.5	34.5	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.7
Construction	217,157	209,678	7,479	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Building and general engineering (m)	135,431	130,591	4,840	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
Building	116,521	112,328	4,193	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
General engineering	18,910	18,263	647	96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3
Highways, bridges and streets	81,726	79,087	2,639	96.8	3.2	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	336,861	282,539	54,322	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8	83.5	16.5
Transportation	244,074	228,793	15,281	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Air transport and airports	15,013	11,788	3,225	78.5	21.5	78.7	21.3	80.0	20.0
Steam railways	144,726	137,167	7,559	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of equipment	18,413	18,223	190	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	29,409	29,218	191	99.4	0.6	99.3	0.7	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	87,355	82,044	5,311	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Telegraphs	9,549	7,682	1,867	80.4	19.6	81.4	18.6	79.3	20.7
Water transportation (n)	25,861	24,624	1,237	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	58,474	55,206	3,268	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,052	22,055	997	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	28,167	26,548	1,619	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Storage	15,916	14,293	1,623	89.8	10.2	90.4	9.6	89.8	10.2
Grain elevators	10,588	9,588	1,000	90.6	9.4	91.2	8.8	90.5	9.5
Storage and warehouse	5,505	4,850	655	88.1	11.9	88.6	11.4	88.3	11.7
Communication	76,871	39,461	37,410	51.3	48.7	51.1	48.9	49.6	50.4
Radio broadcasting	13,059	9,556	3,503	73.2	26.8	73.0	27.0	71.1	28.9
Telephone	61,459	27,637	33,822	45.0	55.0	44.9	55.1	44.0	56.0
Public utility operation	57,664	49,879	7,785	86.5	13.5	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Electric light and power	44,804	38,292	6,512	85.5	14.5	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1
Other public utilities (q)	12,860	11,587	1,273	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8
Trade	449,721	286,983	162,738	63.8	36.2	61.6	38.4	63.9	36.1
Wholesale	156,446	121,275	35,171	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7
Retail	293,275	165,708	127,567	56.5	43.5	53.9	46.1	57.0	43.0
Food	74,102	50,234	23,868	67.8	32.2	67.4	32.6	68.9	31.1
Department stores	86,910	31,061	55,849	35.7	64.3	33.5	66.5	36.3	63.7
Variety stores	22,202	3,562	18,640	16.0	84.0	14.1	85.9	15.7	84.3
Automotive products	41,441	37,431	4,010	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	150,341	75,249	75,092	50.1	49.9	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1
Banking, investment and loan	90,508	43,023	47,485	47.5	52.5	47.4	52.6	47.1	52.9
Insurance	57,763	30,905	26,858	53.5	46.5	53.7	46.3	53.8	46.2
Service (v)	136,376	75,588	60,788	55.4	44.6	55.0	45.0	53.7	46.3
Hotels and restaurants	66,952	35,867	31,085	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7	53.6	46.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,610	9,786	15,824	38.2	61.8	37.0	63.0	36.6	63.4
Business service	36,340	25,412	10,928	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	67.9	32.1
Industrial composite	2,660,099	2,028,566	631,533	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
<u>1960</u>												
January	115.2	88.0	122.5	108.5	114.2	103.7	105.4	106.9	132.5	133.4	154.8	137.1
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Empl-ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960								
January	115.2	202.2	174.7	75.05	108.5	194.5	177.3	77.98
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	123.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1957											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
1958											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960											
January	115.2	111.8	105.4	92.1	102.9	113.9	118.0	106.3	117.4	146.9	109.4
February											
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/ Including Yukon.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

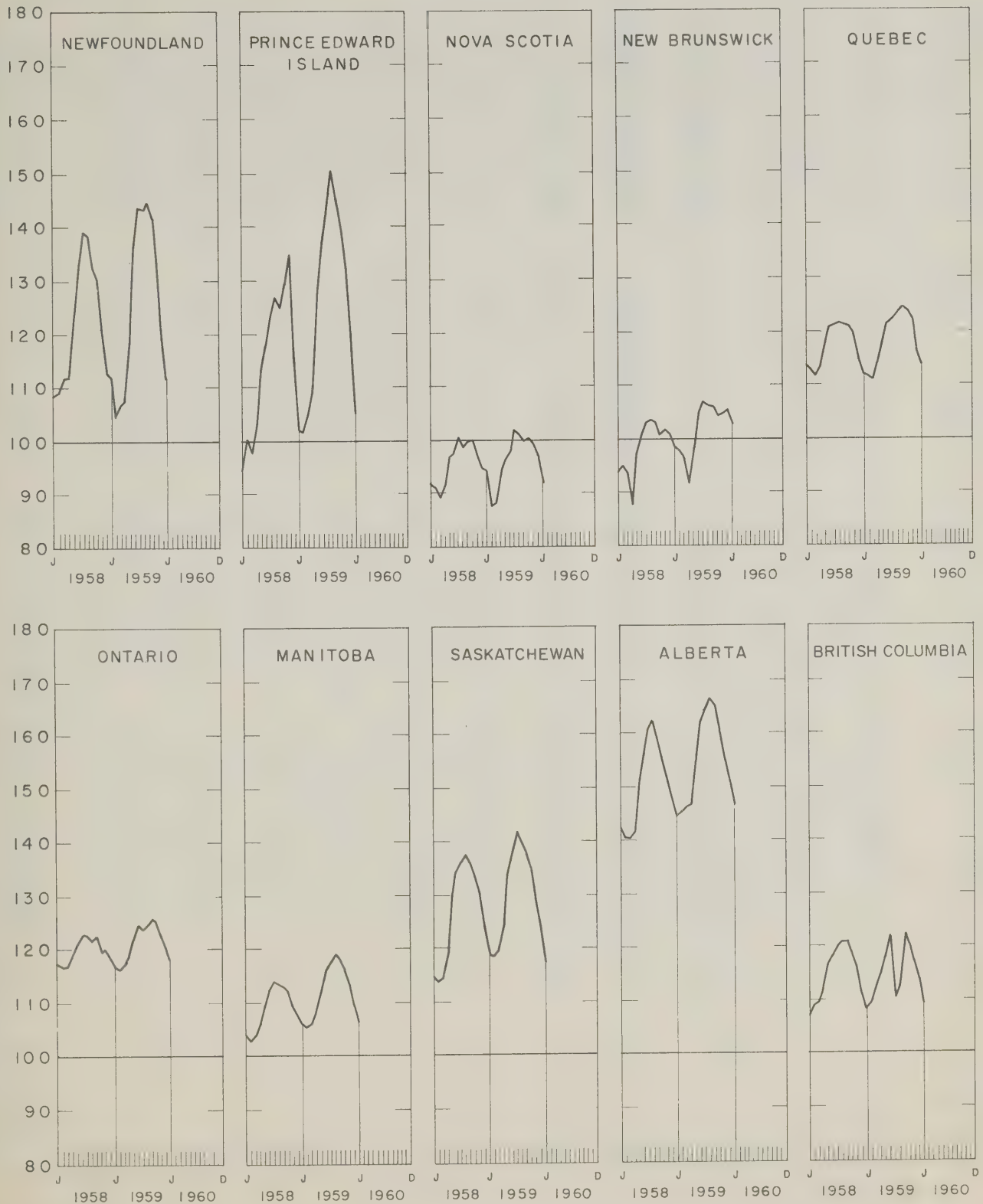


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
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Averages												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.8
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
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1957												
January	111.8	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4	115.7	129.2	113.0	125.5	86.8
February	114.6	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8	115.5	129.3	113.7	124.7	86.2
March	113.6	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9	116.7	130.2	113.8	124.8	88.4
April	116.1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3	119.1	131.6	115.5	126.4	88.4
May	123.8	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9	121.6	132.7	113.9	126.6	86.9
June	128.1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8	122.4	133.4	118.3	126.2	87.4
July	131.9	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1	123.0	132.8	117.4	125.2	87.9
August	130.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4	122.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	85.0
September	132.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8	122.2	133.4	115.4	125.4	85.5
October	131.4	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2	122.9	133.4	114.5	121.7	87.9
November	130.9	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0	122.1	134.9	112.6	121.2	86.0
December	124.1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1	119.9	132.0	109.4	116.6	85.6
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1958												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
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1959												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1
April	119.5	115.0	92.2	109.1	99.9	112.4	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	110.8	92.4
May	131.1	116.2	95.4	110.8	100.5	117.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	113.2	91.2
June	137.3	116.6	96.1	112.9	101.0	123.1	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	114.4	92.9
July	144.4	117.3	97.3	114.3	98.5	122.5	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	106.3	94.3
August	149.1	115.5	99.5	115.5	103.0	123.2	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	114.4	91.8
September	152.5	116.3	100.1	115.1	103.9	124.9	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	116.9	91.4
October	144.8	115.9	100.1	113.6	103.5	122.7	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	116.2	90.4
November	146.6	119.7	101.4	111.9	100.7	119.0	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	107.5	88.4
December	131.3	119.0	108.1	107.9	98.8	110.2	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	112.2	85.7
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1960												
January	118.4	118.7	110.3	105.8	98.6	110.0	120.2	120.8	127.9	110.3	111.9	84.6
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
Averages											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1957											
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
1958											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.2	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	124.7	126.8	78.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
1960											
January	121.1	120.5	78.7	96.2	107.6	124.2	128.3	176.8	163.1	113.1	108.1
February											
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

^{1/} Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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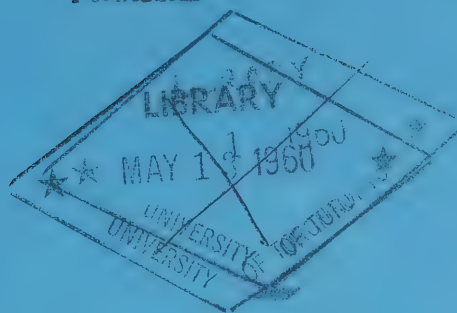
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CANADA



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

FEBRUARY 1960

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1960

Published by Authority of

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

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(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

72-202—Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Annual—Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203—Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204—Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
FEBRUARY, 1960

Summary

Industrial employment in the latter part of February was slightly lower than in the corresponding period in January. The composite index declined from 115.1 (1949=100) at the end of January to 114.5 in February. There was a drop of 0.5 p.c. over the month, but an increase of 1.3 p.c. over the year. Seasonal influences were the main cause of variation in the month-to-month comparison, and the seasonally adjusted index did not change significantly between the two months. Average weekly wages and salaries showed a further increase from January to February, advancing by 25 cents over the month. The industrial composite figure for February was \$75.33, while that for February 1959 was \$73.11. The composite payroll index for February was 202.0, about the same as the January figure.

Employment index numbers declined from January to February in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and British Columbia. Seasonal decreases in forestry, trade and construction were mainly responsible for the declines in provinces in which reductions occurred. The increase in British Columbia reflected higher employment in construction, forestry and wood products manufacturing, while increased employment in construction, steam railways and water transportation contributed to the rise in Nova Scotia.

Employment was up over the month in 13 urban areas for which data are published, and down in 25 areas. Average weekly wages and salaries increased from January to February in 21 of the 38 urban areas.

Employment

Manufacturing. - The February employment index for manufacturing was 108.3, up slightly from the index number of 108.6 recorded for January. The February 1959 index was 107.5.

Employment in the durable goods sector of manufacturing showed a small rise from January to February. Increases occurred in the wood products, non-ferrous metals and transportation equipment groups. In the transportation equipment group, an increase in shipbuilding offset reductions in employment in aircraft and parts, motor vehicles and railroad and rolling stock equipment, resulting in a normal rise for the group as a whole.

Employment in non-durable goods manufacturing also increased slightly from January to February. Declines in employment in food and beverages, tobacco and paper products were outweighed by increases in clothing and textile manufacturing. The increase in textiles reflected the settlement of labour disputes. The February index for non-durables as a whole was 104.0, the same as the figure for February 1959.

Non-Manufacturing Industries. - The February employment index number for forestry was up from the 1958 and 1959 levels for the month, but below February figures for other post-war years.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout the publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb., 1960
	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	109.1	112.0	104.5	195.5	194.2	177.8	67.70	65.46	64.26	34,019
Prince Edward Island	109.1	105.4	101.2	183.0	184.4	169.0	55.14	57.49	55.70	4,476
Nova Scotia	93.9	92.2	87.1	158.1	154.3	139.9	63.14	62.73	60.27	82,731
New Brunswick	101.0	103.2	97.5	169.4	171.1	156.1	63.27	62.52	60.55	62,201
Quebec	112.9	113.7	111.2	199.8	200.5	189.9	72.53	72.31	70.21	750,303
Ontario	117.0	117.7	116.0	206.1	207.4	198.9	77.98	77.98	75.33	1,135,333
Manitoba	105.4	106.4	105.1	177.4	178.1	172.1	71.14	70.74	69.38	123,468
Saskatchewan	116.3	117.4	118.3	198.7	198.8	196.2	71.23	70.61	69.24	62,470
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	146.3	147.3	145.0	256.2	256.4	250.1	77.77	77.32	76.71	151,503
British Columbia (including Yukon)	111.0	109.7	109.5	201.4	197.3	189.5	32.69	32.01	29.02	231,125
Canada	114.5	115.1	113.0	202.0	202.2	193.1	75.38	75.13	73.11	2,649,723
Urban Areas										
St. John's	117.2	113.6	120.9	199.5	199.2	198.2	54.81	54.08	52.83	11,494
Sydney	91.3	92.1	67.3	147.3	152.1	108.0	75.71	77.45	75.40	16,458
Halifax	119.9	118.5	116.5	206.5	201.0	195.4	61.83	60.87	60.19	30,772
Moncton	91.8	96.7	91.3	149.8	155.6	146.1	59.16	58.34	58.03	7,542
Saint John	111.1	110.3	111.5	191.0	188.8	170.4	61.21	60.94	54.83	17,081
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	110.6	112.2	100.7	195.1	198.0	178.9	87.70	87.67	89.03	14,146
Quebec	106.1	105.2	103.9	189.7	187.8	177.5	63.26	63.11	60.63	40,148
Sherbrooke	98.4	98.6	97.6	169.0	168.8	158.4	62.17	61.99	58.39	11,199
Shawinigan Falls	104.2	101.1	95.3	184.9	181.2	161.3	81.98	82.78	78.87	8,379
Three Rivers	109.6	110.2	106.5	183.6	184.8	174.2	63.60	63.60	67.16	13,150
Drummondville	75.4	76.5	78.0	123.7	123.8	122.6	61.77	60.88	60.99	6,285
Montreal	119.5	120.1	118.2	211.6	212.0	201.1	74.02	73.30	71.30	416,638
Ottawa - Hull	113.8	120.5	118.6	209.8	212.0	202.3	69.66	69.40	67.24	49,360
Kingston	107.3	106.6	106.8	195.7	195.9	187.1	72.45	72.96	69.84	9,459
Peterborough	96.5	97.8	97.7	182.4	186.7	179.9	84.07	84.96	81.99	11,752
Oshawa	186.8	187.3	178.7	323.6	353.9	297.0	86.83	94.71	83.46	23,553
Toronto	127.5	127.9	126.4	224.2	225.1	216.2	77.85	77.88	75.80	414,226
Hamilton	111.2	110.4	106.2	199.7	199.2	183.8	83.41	83.79	80.43	21,912
St. Catharines	111.9	112.3	108.0	194.8	197.4	184.5	85.04	85.90	83.44	34,110
Niagara Falls	93.0	90.7	93.2	165.1	163.7	161.7	79.69	81.07	78.23	8,330
Brantford	84.7	84.6	89.2	136.8	138.3	142.0	70.66	71.53	69.68	13,404
Guelph	121.4	122.1	120.3	209.5	209.8	200.4	69.70	69.42	67.01	8,386
Galt	114.6	113.6	109.0	198.9	199.0	184.8	67.63	68.29	66.18	11,396
Kitchener	119.9	121.1	115.0	207.8	208.9	194.9	70.38	70.05	68.92	26,404
Sudbury	141.3	140.7	129.7	239.7	239.8	214.0	89.40	89.79	87.22	23,167
Timmins	92.5	92.0	91.8	134.2	131.6	130.2	68.39	67.45	67.04	7,744
London	120.6	120.2	119.7	211.3	209.6	203.8	70.85	70.48	69.01	34,494
Sarnia	120.5	120.7	121.1	239.7	237.4	234.4	95.67	94.64	93.25	11,562
Windsor	78.8	79.1	78.4	133.2	130.1	129.0	85.05	82.77	82.77	34,391
Sault Ste. Marie	145.0	145.8	132.4	275.4	271.6	238.3	96.25	94.39	91.19	13,223
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	95.6	96.2	102.8	161.1	162.2	168.2	75.34	75.39	73.16	11,903
Winnipeg	106.6	107.7	105.7	183.4	184.6	176.8	68.01	67.75	66.34	88,074
Regina	122.2	123.4	121.4	219.9	219.5	208.9	69.09	68.24	65.85	16,110
Saskatoon	127.9	128.3	124.1	224.1	225.3	213.1	66.02	66.18	64.77	10,825
Edmonton	175.4	176.9	171.4	308.2	309.4	298.7	71.78	71.44	71.14	46,111
Calgary	161.4	162.9	158.0	276.8	279.9	262.9	72.38	72.49	70.20	40,596
Vancouver	113.2	113.1	112.9	209.3	209.5	201.2	81.02	81.19	78.05	125,636
Victoria	107.8	108.3	110.1	194.0	194.6	187.5	74.66	74.52	70.94	15,562
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81.0	87.7	70.1	149.5	153.4	124.5	73.52	69.68	70.80	57,147
Mining	122.2	122.6	118.8	223.7	220.5	215.3	94.23	92.56	93.21	107,720
Manufacturing	108.8	108.6	107.5	194.4	194.4	186.2	77.69	77.90	75.59	1,148,094
Durable goods (u)	114.6	114.3	111.6	203.9	204.7	192.8	83.41	83.98	81.10	553,464
Non-durable goods (u)	104.0	103.7	104.0	185.1	184.3	179.6	72.37	72.25	70.53	594,630
Construction	101.6	103.9	104.0	196.0	201.1	191.4	80.27	80.49	76.38	209,349
Transportation, storage, communication	107.1	106.8	108.5	181.9	180.3	176.2	81.74	81.21	77.91	337,340
Public utility operation	132.1	132.7	132.5	253.2	256.2	243.0	90.73	91.42	87.10	57,527
Trade	131.5	133.4	129.0	227.4	228.7	216.1	65.01	64.48	62.98	444,075
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.0	154.8	150.8	251.7	250.1	242.1	69.41	69.04	68.36	151,171
Service (v)	137.1	137.1	131.7	241.1	239.2	223.7	52.50	52.20	50.14	137,300
Industrial composite	114.5	115.1	113.0	202.0	202.2	193.1	75.38	75.13	73.11	2,649,723

The latest construction index number was 2.2 p.c. lower than that for January. A decline of this order normally occurs in the period. Employment in mining showed an insignificant decrease from January to February. However, the index at 122.2 was 2.9 p.c. higher than that for February 1959, when the mining figures were affected by temporary layoffs in coal mining in Nova Scotia. There was a seasonal decline in trade from January to February. The transportation, storage and communication division reported a small increase. A small decline is usually indicated in these industries at this date. Other non-manufacturing industries showed little change from January to February.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose to a new high of \$75.38 in the latter part of February. Over the month, average earnings increased by 25 cents. Most major industrial divisions reported increases, but there were declines in manufacturing, construction and public utilities.

Manufacturing. - There was a decline in average weekly wages and salaries from January to February in manufacturing. The decrease was small (21 cents). However, with the exception of 1951 it was the only decline in earnings recorded in February in the post-war period. The drop occurred in the durables sector, where a decrease in overtime in the automobile industry was a major factor. The January to February reduction in this industry amounted to \$3.61. There were also declines in employment and average weekly earnings in some of the higher-paid durable goods industries, notably aircraft and parts and electrical apparatus and supplies. There was virtually no change in average earnings in iron and steel and non-ferrous metal industries.

Although average earnings in the non-durables sector rose from January to February, the increase was smaller than usual. Among the components showing increases were food and beverages, paper products and printing and publishing. The below-normal increase in wages and salaries was partly attributable to increased employment in some of the components, (the additions to the staffs comprising lower paid workers).

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3
1960												
January	119.8	115.1	124.6	122.6	111.2	108.6	116.5	114.3	106.7	103.7	123.0	105.8
February	119.9	114.5	123.7	122.2	111.4	108.8	116.9	114.6	106.7	104.0	122.4	102.7
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

NOTE: These data incorporate revisions made to seasonal adjustment factors as of April 1960.

EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100



TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960.
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	81.0	87.7	70.1	71.4	73.52	69.68	70.80	73.55	57,147
Mining	96	122.2	122.6	118.8	126.8	94.23	92.56	93.21	88.26	107,720
Metal mining		138.9	138.8	136.9	138.4	95.38	93.40	94.06	90.20	65,554
Gold (a)		72.7	73.1	72.3	74.4	76.07	73.19	74.97	74.02	16,549
Other metal (b)		200.5	200.0	107.2	198.0	101.91	100.29	100.58	95.87	49,005
Iron		254.7	248.9	216.4	225.9	103.74	106.12	96.36	97.39	8,315
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	111.31	104.78	110.22	101.44	11,373
Fuels		99.7	100.6	91.6	111.8	96.18	95.89	96.65	88.92	30,395
Coal		49.3	51.8	39.5	59.3	71.96	74.39	71.93	70.84	12,326
Oil and natural gas		314.6	310.6	296.5	303.6	112.71	111.33	109.58	101.82	18,069
Non-metal (c)		112.8	113.8	117.8	119.4	82.72	79.33	80.76	76.18	11,771
Asbestos		154.2	160.1	163.7	..	93.59	85.29	87.06	..	5,801
Manufacturing	92	108.8	108.6	107.5	108.2	77.69	77.90	75.59	72.08	1,148,994
Durable goods (u)		114.6	114.3	111.6	115.1	83.41	83.98	81.10	77.11	553,464
Non-durable goods (u)		104.0	103.7	104.0	102.2	72.37	72.25	70.53	67.22	594,630
Food and beverages		103.2	103.7	101.7	99.3	70.40	69.77	68.33	64.83	135,150
Meat products		131.3	132.1	127.4	119.4	77.11	77.31	77.28	73.28	28,983
Dairy products		114.0	113.7	115.7	105.8	64.78	64.53	61.75	58.60	12,842
Canned and cured fish		78.5	77.1	70.8	72.4	52.04	48.90	49.48	45.14	7,871
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		70.9	76.3	70.7	69.9	68.04	64.56	65.15	62.02	9,264
Grain mill products		100.5	100.7	102.7	100.7	74.91	74.89	71.55	69.12	8,294
Bread and other bakery products		107.7	107.9	107.1	106.4	65.59	65.67	64.39	61.27	13,884
Biscuits and crackers		84.1	85.3	87.8	88.9	58.89	57.34	55.77	53.09	6,310
Distilled and malt liquors		97.3	96.3	97.7	100.2	92.12	92.09	87.67	81.81	13,673
Other beverages (d)		131.5	132.1	123.7	117.5	69.15	68.15	67.51	65.19	8,516
Confectionery		86.1	86.1	88.6	88.3	56.60	56.08	52.20	51.83	8,221
Tobacco and tobacco products		107.6	109.5	114.3	115.3	67.99	68.13	65.78	63.21	10,968
Rubber products		104.7	104.7	103.5	99.0	80.48	80.64	79.33	72.54	20,706
Leather products		85.7	85.4	89.0	86.0	53.03	53.20	52.13	49.58	28,772
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		93.4	93.4	96.8	92.1	50.78	51.06	49.95	47.38	19,952
Other leather products (f)		72.4	71.4	74.9	75.0	58.12	58.10	57.24	54.49	8,320
Textile products (except clothing)		77.0	76.0	79.1	77.6	62.21	62.61	60.32	56.86	57,792
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		66.0	63.4	77.4	77.4	59.19	58.75	55.69	50.85	16,241
Woollen goods		61.9	61.5	56.5	59.3	57.37	58.92	57.65	54.87	9,503
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		84.8	85.5	81.7	80.0	68.52	69.08	66.51	64.28	14,247
Clothing (textile and fur)		92.2	91.0	94.1	91.3	48.98	49.14	48.72	46.34	99,751
Men's clothing		91.9	90.7	94.1	94.8	47.63	47.72	48.05	45.64	32,298
Women's clothing		99.7	98.2	103.0	98.0	51.31	51.88	50.57	48.47	27,191
Knit goods		75.0	73.5	79.1	76.1	47.89	47.90	47.30	45.77	19,752
Fur goods		65.7	66.0	66.4	64.5	67.03	66.74	66.58	60.84	3,095
Wood products		101.3	100.6	100.4	95.4	67.70	68.15	64.88	62.95	87,762
Saw and planing mills (g)		102.7	101.6	101.7	93.9	70.40	71.26	66.80	65.79	55,291
Furniture		109.0	109.1	108.9	106.9	63.91	63.90	62.82	59.84	23,436
Other wood products (h)		80.0	79.6	78.5	80.3	61.06	60.42	58.70	55.21	9,125
Paper products		119.8	120.2	118.2	117.6	90.13	89.41	88.04	83.95	88,353
Pulp and paper mills		120.8	121.2	118.2	117.8	96.80	96.05	94.92	90.24	63,529
Other paper products (i)		117.2	117.7	118.3	117.1	73.06	72.44	71.16	68.30	24,824
Printing, publishing and allied industries		122.2	122.2	119.3	118.8	84.42	83.97	80.68	76.95	54,811
Iron and steel products		109.1	109.1	104.3	103.8	88.01	88.00	85.35	80.06	174,204
Agriculture implements		82.5	79.4	76.2	68.2	88.20	87.33	87.68	79.44	14,470
Boilers and plate work		113.0	113.9	114.7	112.7	86.37	85.93	82.73	80.30	6,658
Fabricated and structural steel		151.7	149.3	158.0	154.4	87.35	88.55	85.54	81.39	19,900
Hardware and tools		103.7	103.2	94.5	91.0	78.31	78.72	77.02	72.71	11,644
Heating and cooking appliances		99.9	100.0	98.3	96.8	75.06	75.74	74.48	70.04	3,697
Iron castings		97.1	97.8	97.5	97.6	84.75	84.35	81.25	76.77	18,305
Machinery (j)		106.8	107.7	102.0	109.2	83.94	83.84	81.47	77.27	33,639
Industrial machinery (r)		117.8	117.6	109.6	115.7	84.41	84.86	82.69	78.16	25,539
Primary iron and steel		125.3	125.1	109.7	109.3	100.86	100.94	98.20	90.91	37,979
Sheet metal products		102.7	102.7	102.5	97.6	85.83	85.15	83.07	77.55	15,639
Wire and wire products		120.0	120.0	114.8	106.0	90.46	91.55	86.71	81.43	8,552

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960.
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		112.8	112.2	112.4	129.0	86.37	83.38	85.90	79.42	126,591
Aircraft and parts		239.3	240.5	254.1	369.2	91.90	93.99	91.13	85.51	27,634
Motor vehicles		118.2	119.2	111.5	109.1	92.80	96.41	94.61	81.64	33,058
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		114.9	114.3	109.9	99.4	85.20	87.67	83.83	79.30	20,651
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		61.4	62.6	66.1	81.5	79.29	79.38	77.83	73.54	22,261
Shipbuilding and repairing		134.3	125.4	129.6	146.0	79.03	79.73	78.91	73.90	20,147
Non-ferrous metal products		127.8	127.0	121.6	127.0	89.01	89.02	85.07	84.05	54,839
Aluminum products		135.9	136.1	129.7	123.3	84.36	84.70	81.19	79.48	8,276
Brass and copper products		105.2	104.9	110.7	98.1	84.26	83.30	78.57	74.95	8,775
Smelting and refining		149.7	147.9	133.8	156.9	96.71	97.17	94.14	92.09	29,958
Electrical apparatus and supplies		135.8	136.2	131.7	138.6	83.61	83.84	80.29	77.69	74,985
Heavy electrical machinery		110.2	108.9	110.3	127.9	89.95	90.63	85.89	83.64	18,706
Telecommunication equipment		212.9	214.7	204.1	202.9	81.02	80.78	78.77	75.31	17,545
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		133.4	134.2	130.1	120.2	80.04	79.99	79.31	74.44	35,983
Clay products		89.6	92.2	94.1	87.3	75.47	74.95	72.33	69.00	4,941
Glass and glass products		146.0	148.8	138.9	128.1	77.54	78.14	77.89	72.18	9,960
Concrete products		218.3	213.3	171.5	153.4	76.80	77.88	80.25	75.47	7,576
Products of petroleum and coal		133.1	133.6	137.6	137.7	111.72	111.34	110.77	103.25	14,645
Petroleum refining		135.1	135.6	140.2	140.1	112.64	112.23	111.59	103.93	14,774
Chemical products		130.8	130.7	128.5	130.7	89.38	89.31	85.69	82.31	53,550
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.0	119.0	118.1	119.1	78.34	79.04	75.50	73.55	8,048
Acids, alkalis and salts		147.8	149.0	139.9	150.6	101.36	101.03	96.71	92.45	8,995
Other chemical products (l)		129.7	129.5	128.5	129.4	88.75	88.65	85.38	81.80	36,507
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		127.2	125.5	122.1	113.7	68.75	69.40	67.24	63.99	30,832
Construction	82	101.6	103.9	104.0	101.9	80.27	80.49	76.38	75.09	209,349
Building and general engineering (m)		102.7	105.8	105.0	107.6	86.76	87.11	82.31	80.76	131,143
Building		109.9	113.2	110.7	109.8	85.19	85.89	80.75	79.47	113,010
General engineering		72.7	75.3	80.8	98.2	96.56	94.66	91.27	86.76	18,133
Highways, bridges and streets		99.8	100.9	102.4	92.4	69.40	69.17	66.59	64.55	78,206
Transportation, storage and communication	89	107.1	106.8	108.5	110.7	81.74	81.21	77.91	73.25	337,340
Transportation		96.8	96.5	98.1	99.9	83.22	82.44	79.66	75.30	244,679
Air transport and airports		207.4	200.0	186.3	183.3	102.99	104.15	..	101.99	16,193
Steam railways		88.5	88.1	92.0	96.7	83.43	82.48	79.52	74.81	145,414
Maintenance of equipment		82.9	84.0	89.7	96.7	78.62	81.12	75.25	70.03	18,393
Maintenance of ways and structures		78.3	75.3	82.5	87.3	68.39	69.36	68.11	62.79	30,930
Transportation — Steam railways		91.7	92.1	94.4	98.5	90.69	88.40	85.57	81.23	86,479
Telegraphs		115.7	115.0	115.3	119.1	74.07	72.18	71.21	67.27	9,612
Water transportation (n)		69.6	70.9	73.7	71.5	77.37	75.55	69.77	68.47	24,607
Electric and motor transportation (o)		129.1	129.0	124.0	119.1	79.69	76.48	76.84	72.94	58,465
Urban and interurban transportation		80.6	80.8	81.5	84.4	84.58	83.48	80.54	75.93	22,985
Truck transportation		211.7	210.6	197.3	173.1	77.38	78.17	75.43	71.89	23,335
Storage		104.4	104.0	105.4	105.6	71.64	71.69	67.41	64.44	15,953
Grain elevators		94.7	93.2	95.1	95.9	70.71	71.24	66.95	64.30	10,756
* Storage and warehouse		132.4	135.0	135.9	134.7	73.55	72.59	68.37	64.72	5,197
Communication		162.7	163.1	164.6	169.4	79.09	79.28	74.55	63.63	76,708
Radio broadcasting		336.2	333.1	291.6	299.9	83.35	82.86	77.56	74.30	13,179
Telephone		142.9	143.9	148.7	153.3	75.58	76.15	71.50	65.20	61,036
Public utility operation	72	132.1	132.7	132.5	131.8	90.73	91.42	87.10	83.35	57,527
Electric light and power		129.0	129.4	130.6	130.4	92.94	93.32	88.87	84.29	44,734
Other public utilities (q)		144.3	145.6	140.8	138.2	83.00	84.82	79.94	79.25	12,793
Trade	57	131.5	133.4	129.0	126.5	65.01	64.48	62.98	59.74	444,075
Wholesale		134.0	134.6	130.7	129.7	80.01	79.47	77.19	72.06	156,389
Retail		130.2	132.7	128.2	124.8	56.82	56.40	55.40	53.30	287,186
Food		182.7	182.7	172.5	167.1	53.12	52.91	51.34	49.14	71,719
Department stores		109.2	114.7	108.0	105.1	56.33	55.37	55.80	53.76	85,172
Variety stores		117.7	119.2	117.5	112.6	36.32	36.39	34.91	34.35	21,920
Automotive products		164.0	163.1	159.5	160.3	72.58	71.94	70.78	68.24	41,485
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	155.0	154.8	150.8	147.0	69.41	69.04	68.36	65.42	151,171
Banking, investment and loan		155.9	156.2	150.3	149.0	64.13	63.62	63.51	60.52	90,505
Insurance		150.5	149.8	148.5	141.2	77.75	77.62	76.00	73.63	58,595
Service (v)	45	137.1	137.1	131.7	128.5	52.59	52.20	50.14	48.40	137,300
Hotels and restaurants		124.0	123.6	120.1	117.6	41.42	40.76	40.48	39.31	67,410
Laundries and drycleaning plants		109.5	110.2	110.8	112.1	45.69	45.52	43.35	42.16	25,598
Business service		238.8	239.2	238.0	..	78.30	78.14	78.74	..	36,738
Industrial composite	79	114.5	115.1	113.0	113.0	75.38	75.13	73.11	70.02	2,649,723

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii * Revised Dec. 1959 = 133.7. .. not available

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	100.3	104.4	50.5	80.6	72.84	63.17	60.78	60.39	4,494
Mining	99	84.4	84.0	96.2	105.0	82.47	82.44	73.42	79.63	2,869
Manufacturing	75	99.0	97.6	94.0	99.4	69.63	71.52	74.06	66.29	8,450
Food and beverages		100.5	91.8	87.6	95.6	45.03	45.39	40.23	37.83	3,093
Canned and cured fish		94.9	82.6	77.5	88.5	38.85	39.21	31.58	30.61	2,032
Pulp and paper mills		89.1	94.8	92.4	101.8	103.34	102.49	113.53	95.42	2,983
Construction	33	201.7	229.1	235.5	216.9	77.21	73.26	58.48	67.79	2,203
Building and general engineering (m)		231.0	265.1	258.2	241.2	77.84	73.60	56.97	69.86	1,973
Transportation, storage and communication	71	114.1	121.6	124.2	121.9	74.10	69.48	69.89	66.58	6,938
Trade	55	104.0	105.0	104.4	100.0	49.98	49.47	48.56	47.59	6,426
Retail		117.5	116.2	116.1	109.1	44.52	44.38	43.75	42.04	4,373
Industrial composite	64	109.1	112.0	104.5	109.3	67.70	65.46	64.26	62.77	34,019
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	109.0	109.8	118.0	104.0	54.84	55.20	52.85	51.57	892
Transportation, storage, communication	74	113.8	100.6	100.2	124.0	63.95	73.69	72.90	55.49	1,393
Trade	27	103.1	102.8	103.6	86.0	42.57	42.59	39.84	37.50	918
Industrial composite	42	109.1	105.4	101.2	100.2	55.14	57.49	55.70	50.23	4,476
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	68.7	69.3	46.4	76.7	71.32	74.44	73.61	72.75	9,774
Coal		65.9	66.8	41.8	76.5	72.40	75.52	74.47	72.95	8,732
Manufacturing	79	102.3	101.7	101.7	106.8	67.51	66.54	64.46	62.02	24,521
Food and beverages		110.7	113.5	106.6	114.4	53.72	50.07	44.79	44.73	5,600
Iron and steel products		85.6	85.4	78.0	91.8	87.05	87.47	84.07	78.88	5,654
Primary iron and steel		83.4	82.6	73.8	86.3	92.08	93.45	89.12	82.67	4,308
Transportation equipment		129.6	123.4	145.6	151.8	70.24	72.05	73.59	67.07	5,927
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.2	132.0	149.4	153.8	70.34	72.32	73.07	67.92	4,648
Construction	w	58.8	55.7	53.4	45.0	55.66	55.67	51.25	51.80	10,531
Building and general engineering (m)		83.7	86.1	73.8	60.7	64.93	63.00	59.77	62.75	4,040
Highways, bridges and streets		49.6	44.4	46.1	39.3	49.89	50.44	46.37	45.78	6,491
Transportation, storage, communication	80	114.6	107.2	105.5	105.0	70.15	68.05	65.25	61.99	14,708
Steam railways		96.3	85.1	91.0	95.7	81.90	81.30	72.86	68.23	6,193
Water transportation (n)		131.4	122.9	109.0	102.2	57.54	53.53	54.59	52.30	4,575
Trade	44	122.2	123.2	121.6	119.3	52.55	52.15	51.12	48.96	14,004
Retail		127.2	127.6	126.2	121.9	46.45	46.30	45.40	42.80	10,045
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	134.6	134.7	131.6	128.2	63.43	63.24	63.94	60.97	3,545
Industrial composite	73	93.9	92.2	87.1	90.8	63.14	62.73	60.27	59.44	82,732
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	109.9	147.8	89.9	71.6	57.74	57.72	58.31	57.81	3,791
Manufacturing	73	89.1	91.1	83.5	82.2	65.82	64.08	64.16	61.90	16,708
Food and beverages		90.2	95.5	81.1	80.3	53.07	51.10	53.97	51.72	4,224
Saw and planing mills (g)		74.3	73.7	77.6	76.9	44.05	43.64	45.74	46.49	2,163
Pulp and paper mills		118.3	119.3	115.8	116.1	93.20	91.04	88.99	83.66	3,874
Transportation equipment		93.7	95.1	74.9	75.1	76.72	74.00	75.53	70.99	2,229
Construction	w	70.8	77.1	68.9	60.7	61.13	59.56	56.26	57.09	7,128
Building and general engineering (m)		89.5	90.4	85.0	74.9	68.77	69.19	60.80	60.11	3,227
Highways, bridges and streets		60.4	69.7	60.0	52.9	54.81	52.59	52.71	54.70	3,901
Transportation, storage, communication	91	115.5	107.4	117.4	121.4	73.75	75.13	67.93	66.22	16,096
Steam railways		117.2	105.5	106.2	119.0	78.40	80.75	76.81	71.82	10,538
Water transportation (n)		110.9	108.2	163.1	135.8	67.73	67.20	54.03	57.94	2,798
Trade	45	125.3	127.9	122.1	116.1	51.79	51.27	49.72	47.67	11,198
Wholesale		137.2	141.0	130.9	126.8	61.53	61.12	59.58	56.51	4,112
Retail		119.3	121.3	117.9	110.9	46.14	45.48	44.50	42.73	7,086
Industrial composite	68	101.0	103.2	97.5	94.8	63.27	62.52	60.55	59.35	62,204

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	79.7	96.8	75.2	77.3	55.74	58.92	57.12	65.35	22,822
Mining	96	136.0	136.2	131.5	132.7	89.59	87.37	87.55	83.48	20,717
Gold (a)		63.3	63.5	64.4	66.0	76.07	73.32	76.00	74.40	3,034
Other metal (b)		228.0	222.1	199.6	192.3	95.21	95.87	94.51	90.37	11,132
Non-metal (c)		116.8	122.3	128.8	138.0	86.22	80.09	82.99	78.82	6,496
Manufacturing	90	108.1	107.5	106.1	108.3	72.66	72.75	70.19	67.24	374,566
Food and beverages		117.8	117.5	117.2	113.0	70.28	69.39	67.62	63.92	33,879
Tobacco		79.6	80.4	84.7	87.7	73.56	76.38	72.54	68.11	6,690
Leather products		79.8	79.8	83.1	78.5	49.52	50.22	48.71	45.89	14,575
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		85.5	85.6	89.8	84.9	49.12	49.94	48.53	45.77	11,411
Textile products (except clothing)		79.8	77.9	80.6	77.9	60.26	60.28	58.23	54.12	33,618
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		70.2	65.8	76.4	76.0	60.06	59.36	56.53	49.57	11,431
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.1	73.8	70.5	69.8	59.90	60.19	58.56	55.75	8,950
Clothing (textile and fur)		100.5	99.2	103.1	98.6	48.16	48.18	47.77	45.07	60,344
Men's clothing		90.5	89.9	94.1	93.7	46.33	46.62	47.29	44.38	18,072
Women's clothing		106.5	104.7	108.3	102.8	50.21	50.32	49.28	47.22	19,136
Knit goods		93.9	91.3	99.6	91.0	48.25	48.19	46.80	45.35	9,498
Wood products		98.9	97.1	98.6	95.6	56.82	57.19	55.91	53.71	19,401
Saw and planing mills (g)		91.4	88.1	91.3	88.1	54.86	55.19	53.44	52.43	8,641
Furniture		118.9	118.8	117.7	114.5	60.06	60.29	59.74	56.41	7,937
Paper products		113.7	114.1	113.1	112.4	88.66	88.70	87.08	82.87	33,537
Pulp and paper mills		114.6	114.7	114.6	113.8	94.42	94.70	92.88	88.11	26,405
Other paper products (i)		110.5	111.6	107.4	107.1	67.33	66.71	64.58	62.14	7,132
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.2	124.4	117.8	119.6	84.13	83.33	79.67	75.90	13,834
Iron and steel products		99.1	100.7	97.3	104.1	83.77	82.54	78.90	75.72	34,241
Machinery mfg. (j)		95.6	97.1	94.2	111.1	81.53	80.06	75.38	73.17	8,778
Primary iron and steel		85.5	87.8	76.8	86.8	91.56	87.90	82.16	78.48	3,924
Transportation equipment		121.4	120.0	111.0	134.6	87.44	88.94	83.93	78.04	32,550
Aircraft and parts		252.5	254.8	232.4	254.7	96.17	99.15	92.78	84.23	15,312
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		57.5	58.4	58.7	78.0	81.07	80.12	78.09	74.03	8,578
Shipbuilding and repairing		153.9	138.7	124.6	169.2	80.12	81.28	75.20	74.22	6,948
Non-ferrous metal products		135.7	133.7	116.0	131.0	91.09	90.73	86.98	83.60	18,781
Smelting and refining		158.9	155.3	124.4	155.3	97.76	98.07	94.96	83.53	11,746
Electrical apparatus and supplies		164.2	164.7	152.7	164.4	84.82	84.85	81.01	76.78	23,580
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		133.4	136.7	126.0	124.3	76.79	77.53	77.77	73.13	10,915
Chemical products		129.1	129.6	127.9	133.1	89.69	89.38	84.99	81.81	20,135
Construction	74	102.7	105.1	104.7	104.6	79.81	80.82	76.69	73.30	59,747
Building and general engineering (m)		103.3	106.7	109.7	111.3	84.26	85.73	79.97	76.73	39,914
Building		105.9	110.1	114.3	..	81.05	83.11	78.10	..	33,232
General engineering		91.9	91.8	89.8	..	100.22	99.26	90.16	..	6,682
Highways, bridges and streets		101.5	101.9	94.9	91.5	70.86	70.65	69.27	65.14	19,833
Transportation, storage, communication	88	105.7	104.8	106.8	111.7	84.18	82.84	80.65	75.20	84,901
Steam railways		88.0	86.8	92.5	98.6	86.13	83.92	80.54	74.47	35,935
Water transportation (n)		40.0	41.6	49.1	51.2	77.72	77.11	77.43	73.44	4,218
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.0	123.4	117.4	114.7	77.15	75.20	73.57	70.99	15,642
Communication		164.1	163.8	162.3	175.1	82.00	81.67	79.07	73.10	21,812
Public utility operation	68	134.0	133.6	129.1	129.3	82.57	83.39	79.25	79.34	11,656
Electric light and power		117.3	116.9	117.0	113.6	83.27	83.56	79.10	76.29	9,626
Trade	52	133.5	134.4	132.1	128.8	64.67	64.22	62.23	58.69	100,046
Wholesale		138.9	138.8	138.1	135.0	80.50	80.12	77.16	72.18	39,575
Retail		130.2	131.6	128.3	125.2	54.30	53.93	52.62	50.46	60,471
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	153.3	153.9	150.1	145.4	70.80	70.14	69.51	66.94	40,683
Insurance		149.2	148.6	148.5	139.3	77.65	77.34	74.82	73.53	15,697
Service	42	140.1	141.0	131.8	125.7	52.59	51.43	49.94	48.50	35,165
Hotels and restaurants		131.3	132.5	123.4	114.9	42.03	40.54	40.89	38.45	17,477
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		96.9	98.1	95.8	98.6	47.13	46.93	43.52	40.92	6,480
Industrial composite	78	112.9	113.7	111.2	112.3	72.53	72.31	70.21	67.42	750,303

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb., 1960.
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	66.7	71.8	56.0	69.3	93.23	88.48	90.27	89.52	12,038
Mining.....	93	161.3	162.7	160.1	158.4	94.88	92.91	94.04	89.02	40,172
Gold (a).....		82.1	82.4	80.8	81.5	73.54	71.23	72.59	71.71	11,805
Other metal (b).....		300.0	302.5	298.1	293.5	105.54	103.28	104.75	98.81	25,936
Uranium.....		..	..	..	..	104.90	103.77	109.78	98.84	9,545
Manufacturing.....	97	108.5	108.5	107.6	108.1	81.27	81.66	79.35	75.44	561,283
Food and beverages.....		102.6	103.8	101.5	98.3	71.90	71.54	70.30	67.31	57,200
Meat products.....		140.3	141.9	135.6	125.7	76.57	77.68	77.24	73.86	11,182
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		73.5	79.0	74.9	74.8	73.67	69.74	70.46	66.77	6,250
Bread and other bakery products.....		101.8	101.7	101.4	100.4	64.25	64.76	64.05	61.37	9,059
Rubber products.....		106.7	107.0	104.9	97.5	84.41	84.65	83.39	75.52	15,176
Leather products.....		93.0	91.9	95.1	93.9	57.37	57.27	56.59	54.17	12,906
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....		109.4	108.2	108.4	103.5	53.37	53.28	52.48	50.07	7,924
Textile products (except clothing).....		75.5	75.8	80.0	80.5	65.98	66.84	64.10	60.98	21,832
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....		58.5	59.3	83.7	86.2	58.39	58.72	55.24	53.55	4,120
Woollen goods.....		56.9	57.1	52.0	56.7	57.58	57.74	57.84	54.15	5,600
Clothing (textile and fur).....		77.6	76.7	80.3	80.1	51.99	52.64	51.85	49.59	28,595
Men's clothing.....		89.0	87.0	91.1	94.4	52.12	52.22	51.66	49.34	9,369
Women's clothing.....		89.0	87.9	98.7	92.6	55.55	57.34	54.73	52.43	5,838
Knit goods.....		57.4	56.5	61.6	63.8	48.98	49.23	49.40	47.15	7,795
Wood products.....		94.1	94.8	92.9	89.9	64.72	64.58	62.74	60.01	25,389
Saw and planing mills (g).....		85.5	88.1	83.5	77.2	63.10	63.66	61.37	59.74	8,672
Furniture.....		103.1	102.5	103.1	102.3	66.38	66.15	64.73	61.64	12,141
Paper products.....		118.5	119.1	117.2	116.8	88.65	87.74	86.28	83.31	33,920
Pulp and paper mills.....		120.3	120.8	117.6	117.6	97.42	96.33	95.78	92.39	20,271
Other paper products (i).....		116.0	116.5	116.7	115.6	75.63	74.92	72.71	70.14	13,649
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....		122.5	123.1	121.4	119.7	86.99	86.60	82.88	79.58	29,716
Iron and steel products.....		111.9	111.5	106.4	102.9	90.03	90.43	88.02	81.96	117,457
Agricultural implements.....		81.3	78.3	75.5	67.4	89.78	88.77	89.32	80.78	13,425
Iron castings.....		92.9	93.1	97.3	95.5	85.49	85.97	81.52	76.82	10,489
Machinery mfg. (j).....		119.4	120.2	113.9	112.6	85.01	85.54	83.84	79.00	22,472
Primary iron and steel.....		143.4	142.8	125.3	119.6	103.99	104.44	102.36	95.21	28,212
Sheet metal products.....		103.3	102.8	102.0	97.0	86.69	86.47	83.69	76.92	9,232
Transportation equipment.....		108.5	108.3	110.4	128.7	89.10	91.88	89.56	82.25	67,392
Aircraft and parts.....		177.6	176.7	242.1	516.2	90.44	91.59	94.64	89.14	7,717
Motor vehicles.....		117.7	118.6	110.8	107.8	93.50	97.36	95.52	82.12	31,523
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		110.8	110.0	106.5	97.4	86.05	88.82	84.48	79.67	19,242
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		56.0	55.0	59.9	85.3	84.70	85.25	81.07	77.20	4,535
Non-ferrous metal products.....		116.7	116.4	116.0	116.0	85.70	86.15	82.08	82.14	27,663
Smelting and refining.....		137.9	137.5	126.2	145.5	94.10	95.04	92.88	94.16	11,462
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		122.7	123.0	121.9	128.0	83.13	83.47	80.20	78.43	48,588
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		128.7	129.1	129.2	118.8	83.04	82.33	81.73	75.75	17,372
Chemical products.....		133.8	133.1	130.4	130.0	89.60	89.79	86.57	83.31	28,146
Construction.....	84	105.2	107.7	110.5	112.9	83.18	83.42	78.36	78.18	71,998
Building and general engineering (m).....		96.2	98.5	98.0	108.4	90.13	90.75	84.64	84.36	47,647
Building.....		109.7	112.0	107.5	..	88.41	89.35	82.92	..	42,782
General engineering.....		46.2	48.4	59.6	..	105.23	102.73	97.22	..	4,865
Highways, bridges and streets.....		128.7	131.9	143.2	124.5	69.59	69.11	67.09	64.21	24,351
Transportation, storage, communication.....	87	106.6	107.6	108.6	110.3	82.19	82.29	78.65	73.97	104,835
Steam railways.....		87.2	88.4	91.3	94.3	83.99	83.25	80.06	75.38	41,694
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		138.2	138.0	132.7	127.9	81.61	82.85	79.83	75.46	26,298
Communication.....		144.2	144.5	151.0	154.9	77.87	78.73	72.82	67.58	27,828
Public utility operation.....	72	126.1	126.8	128.2	126.1	95.53	97.27	92.37	88.12	26,176
Electric light and power.....		121.4	122.1	125.3	124.9	100.84	102.42	96.95	92.04	18,947
Trade.....	62	139.0	141.5	135.9	135.1	66.44	65.72	64.42	60.68	188,822
Wholesale.....		149.2	149.5	142.6	142.7	83.92	83.39	81.20	75.31	62,813
Retail.....		134.5	137.9	132.9	131.8	57.73	57.12	56.44	54.04	126,009
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90	156.7	156.2	152.4	148.9	71.45	71.14	70.18	67.07	70,384
Service (v).....	50	141.6	141.4	138.3	134.5	55.38	55.43	52.85	50.94	59,625
Hotels and restaurants.....		121.0	119.7	121.2	119.0	40.22	40.18	39.06	38.17	26,616
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		117.3	118.2	118.0	121.2	45.32	45.17	43.12	43.43	10,707
Business service.....		253.5	255.4	247.8	..	82.65	82.49	82.85	..	19,262
Industrial composite.....	85	117.0	117.7	116.0	116.3	77.98	77.98	75.83	72.43	1,135,333

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb., 1960.
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	99.5	97.9	98.9	98.1	100.17	96.44	99.00	94.77	3,202
Manufacturing	90	100.3	100.6	100.5	99.1	70.13	70.37	68.71	64.90	37,465
Food and beverages		93.7	94.6	94.4	92.3	74.18	74.29	72.85	68.91	7,817
Meat products		104.1	107.3	102.8	97.0	78.90	78.53	80.29	75.39	3,389
Clothing (textile and fur)		89.1	88.1	90.3	89.4	47.12	46.76	46.49	44.01	5,302
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.7	108.3	103.9	104.5	71.77	70.35	68.04	65.13	3,063
Iron and steel products		122.4	121.3	114.1	103.8	77.34	78.08	76.57	71.25	5,287
Transportation equipment		81.8	83.9	90.9	95.7	74.70	75.44	74.33	70.47	6,544
Construction	77	106.8	111.2	113.1	91.4	84.43	83.00	79.10	72.20	9,728
Building and general engineering (m)		107.3	112.0	110.7	96.6	90.74	90.48	86.95	76.66	6,609
Transportation, storage, communication	w	95.8	96.4	98.1	100.8	78.51	78.50	76.91	72.62	29,505
Steam railways		79.9	81.7	86.0	91.7	83.71	83.49	81.73	76.67	16,132
Storage		97.0	95.3	98.8	98.2	67.17	67.77	64.21	63.31	3,282
Public utility operation	73	130.1	130.3	126.2	125.5	82.61	83.01	75.74	71.26	2,909
Trade	62	108.8	111.7	105.6	102.5	64.84	64.11	62.93	60.20	28,983
Wholesale		113.3	113.0	109.0	108.5	71.60	71.43	69.00	64.96	11,485
Retail		106.1	110.9	103.4	98.9	60.40	59.52	58.99	57.08	17,498
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.3	131.2	130.5	127.4	66.07	65.80	64.52	62.32	8,212
Service (v)	49	127.8	126.7	118.8	116.0	43.04	42.78	41.44	39.84	7,644
Hotels and restaurants		126.4	127.6	116.9	114.5	39.41	38.39	38.53	37.88	4,187
Industrial composite	82	105.4	106.4	105.1	102.7	71.14	70.74	69.38	65.73	128,468
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	261.2	262.8	302.0	..	105.49	100.81	104.08	..	3,435
Manufacturing	75	114.6	114.7	113.6	111.6	74.69	73.97	73.12	69.40	9,401
Food and beverages		98.4	98.4	99.4	97.2	72.21	71.96	70.44	65.22	4,538
Meat products		107.6	108.4	107.1	99.0	80.08	79.89	80.70	73.95	1,466
Dairy products		91.8	92.1	94.9	91.1	62.63	61.78	58.36	54.26	1,380
Products of petroleum and coal		159.4	159.5	162.6	180.4	98.83	100.02	98.60	89.35	1,039
Construction	86	112.3	118.3	119.3	99.6	72.53	72.83	66.48	71.78	7,224
Building and general engineering (m)		132.1	141.6	124.3	110.4	76.66	74.74	73.45	70.79	4,074
Highways, bridges and streets		94.1	96.7	114.7	89.7	67.18	70.26	59.50	72.91	3,150
Transportation, storage, communication	83	93.0	94.2	96.0	96.3	75.95	75.76	73.27	70.31	15,990
Steam railways		78.0	80.1	83.1	83.6	80.49	80.34	78.86	76.95	8,527
Storage		84.4	84.2	87.9	90.4	63.99	62.85	60.92	57.68	3,161
Public utility operation	62	317.1	303.7	312.0	266.6	85.75	83.95	82.53	81.45	2,860
Trade	46	119.2	120.0	118.2	112.8	62.40	61.87	60.67	59.06	15,954
Wholesale		111.3	110.5	107.0	109.2	72.46	72.12	70.92	67.87	5,862
Retail		124.3	126.1	125.3	115.0	56.56	56.05	55.07	53.77	10,092
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	134.8	134.9	130.1	127.6	61.93	62.02	60.65	57.30	4,261
Service (v)	33	111.5	110.9	110.7	113.9	41.90	40.97	41.10	40.45	3,250
Industrial composite	64	116.3	117.4	118.3	113.1	71.23	70.61	69.24	67.49	62,470
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	132.3	133.7	134.8	144.8	109.91	108.27	106.22	99.09	19,509
Coal		17.1	21.7	23.3	27.0	67.90	74.40	68.61	62.68	1,378
Oil		313.6	311.0	294.3	313.2	113.55	112.13	110.41	103.55	16,812
Manufacturing	81	149.0	148.9	148.9	142.0	78.60	78.57	77.32	73.85	30,406
Food and beverages		111.9	112.1	112.0	110.1	78.16	78.28	74.91	70.47	8,289
Meat products		131.6	131.8	129.9	130.3	84.20	84.10	82.07	75.15	4,156
Wood products		117.9	118.2	118.9	111.9	60.15	58.57	60.78	59.17	3,199
Printing, publishing and allied industries		142.3	139.8	135.9	135.3	75.89	75.85	72.79	70.17	1,554
Iron and steel products		202.9	201.3	193.6	168.2	82.80	82.37	80.69	78.34	3,546
Transportation equipment		137.3	138.9	144.8	145.4	77.16	78.17	75.97	72.59	3,958
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		155.5	154.3	147.6	114.6	75.29	75.43	73.66	70.19	2,558
Products of petroleum and coal		180.9	182.2	191.3	189.0	107.52	108.42	107.34	100.78	1,833
Chemical products		302.2	301.0	289.6	303.2	96.46	96.04	94.91	89.96	1,895

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	163.6	171.0	163.1	140.2	79.97	79.74	81.90	74.85	18,996
Building and general engineering (m)		178.0	187.4	167.5	143.3	85.09	84.01	37.57	78.70	11,816
Highways, bridges and streets		144.4	149.2	157.4	136.2	71.53	72.58	73.97	69.72	7,130
Transportation, storage, communication		110.9	110.3	113.6	112.5	84.56	83.44	80.13	76.34	23,268
Steam railways		70.0	71.1	78.9	81.3	82.53	81.17	78.58	76.85	9,395
Electric and motor transportation (o)		165.6	167.0	165.5	162.9	85.70	84.79	80.75	77.36	4,373
Storage		112.7	107.8	112.8	108.0	64.58	66.39	63.02	63.06	2,571
Public utility operation	92	139.6	143.4	145.2	140.1	91.71	91.96	83.34	80.86	4,378
Trade		164.3	165.2	159.1	151.6	64.50	64.11	62.96	60.75	34,752
Wholesale		155.3	155.9	154.1	151.1	76.11	75.77	73.21	69.52	12,024
Retail		169.5	170.5	161.9	151.8	58.36	57.96	57.49	56.06	22,728
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	189.3	188.3	182.8	179.8	63.57	63.60	64.45	60.98	8,328
Service (v)	37	168.2	168.2	158.6	152.9	48.28	48.11	48.02	46.31	10,500
Hotels and restaurants		139.7	139.7	136.7	133.6	43.90	43.29	43.99	42.86	5,739
Industrial composite	73	146.3	147.3	145.0	140.2	77.77	77.32	76.71	73.07	151,593
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	80.2	63.9	71.1	51.1	98.89	91.49	91.05	90.52	10,884
Mining	87	69.0	67.0	66.4	78.3	94.08	89.53	90.12	86.75	6,799
Gold (a)		37.5	39.9	42.7	47.9	85.99	72.22	82.61	81.09	740
Other metal (b)		79.3	78.8	75.6	93.4	98.90	99.48	101.32	92.38	3,764
Coal		43.3	42.9	46.9	50.3	77.32	70.88	63.29	70.72	1,022
Manufacturing	86	115.8	113.8	114.3	111.1	85.98	86.30	82.88	80.11	84,402
Food and beverages		78.1	76.5	75.3	73.7	77.14	76.39	76.37	71.65	10,030
Canned and cured fish		49.7	46.6	58.1	46.6	75.86	76.09	77.11	69.35	1,720
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		52.0	54.3	45.0	46.6	65.43	64.15	62.42	59.36	1,132
Wood products		114.6	112.7	112.7	103.7	80.65	82.23	75.86	74.95	32,489
Saw and planing mills (g)		118.7	116.6	117.0	107.1	81.09	82.78	76.09	75.48	30,452
Paper products		157.6	154.4	150.6	144.9	100.12	98.10	94.02	90.90	9,714
Pulp and paper mills		171.0	167.3	153.4	144.9	104.47	102.10	96.87	94.67	7,875
Printing, publishing and allied industries		119.5	117.7	119.9	119.1	93.36	94.50	94.44	83.09	3,556
Iron and steel		109.6	107.3	107.4	116.0	92.82	91.63	89.32	85.51	6,113
Transportation equipment		150.3	147.4	152.6	155.3	89.34	90.17	91.62	83.20	7,149
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.3	125.6	140.0	148.9	91.12	90.69	93.62	83.85	4,868
Non-ferrous metal products		149.6	148.9	154.0	164.4	99.48	99.40	94.39	94.63	6,212
Chemical products		90.8	91.7	94.2	94.9	87.71	86.93	84.72	81.15	2,221
Construction	93	94.0	92.7	94.4	105.3	91.92	92.21	86.49	85.53	21,337
Building and general engineering (m)		82.1	81.4	86.8	99.6	99.43	99.98	94.50	95.28	11,504
Highways, bridges and streets		113.2	110.9	106.0	113.9	83.14	83.01	76.61	72.67	9,833
Transportation, storage, communication	91	118.8	120.3	120.3	120.3	87.88	87.02	81.59	75.56	39,706
Steam railways		108.6	109.3	108.4	115.3	84.83	83.30	81.20	76.78	13,036
Electric and motor transportation (o)		102.0	100.7	99.2	93.5	89.08	88.78	84.36	78.55	5,485
Water transportation (n)		94.4	96.0	94.2	91.1	90.60	89.63	79.46	75.78	8,089
Communication		160.4	167.0	180.7	182.2	80.76	82.07	74.56	64.84	8,190
Public utility operation	w	119.6	119.7	128.1	138.5	105.12	105.04	99.91	89.16	5,326
Trade	61	112.4	114.4	111.0	109.9	71.26	71.22	69.41	65.68	42,972
Wholesale		105.2	107.4	106.4	107.7	85.85	84.90	83.15	76.40	14,903
Retail		116.7	118.5	113.8	111.2	63.51	63.93	61.85	59.67	28,069
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	167.7	167.3	161.1	156.7	66.61	66.33	66.26	62.88	12,058
Service (v)	47	120.2	119.9	114.2	119.1	57.56	56.97	52.93	50.81	14,641
Hotels and restaurants		119.1	118.4	111.8	119.5	47.24	46.20	46.26	45.73	7,902
Industrial composite	78	111.0	109.7	109.5	108.9	82.69	82.01	79.02	75.52	238,125

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960.
	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	90.5	89.4	85.6	89.3	58.84	59.07	57.56	55.16	2,963
Food and beverages	88.9	88.9	86.9	93.2	56.46	55.60	51.14	49.05	1,252
Construction	235.4	291.0	300.2	149.2	56.01	54.04	46.98	60.97	1,076
Trade	114.5	113.2	112.5	110.5	52.49	52.69	53.60	50.77	4,318
Retail	120.2	116.7	116.5	113.7	45.24	45.59	47.39	43.81	2,767
Industrial composite	117.2	118.6	120.9	111.8	54.81	54.08	52.83	51.93	11,494
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	119.5	116.9	125.9	127.3	70.49	70.86	68.86	65.48	8,574
Food and beverages	89.3	89.1	97.0	92.8	54.64	53.50	46.12	46.13	1,872
Transportation equipment	154.4	148.0	163.3	168.9	73.14	75.10	75.98	70.45	4,620
Construction	70.2	70.9	61.5	61.3	69.36	68.01	66.69	64.57	2,158
Transportation, storage, communication	144.9	140.2	127.0	121.5	59.86	57.08	57.28	54.14	7,418
Trade	114.8	115.7	114.6	113.0	54.03	53.47	52.59	50.23	8,128
Retail	118.4	119.6	119.5	117.3	47.74	47.59	47.08	44.41	5,888
Industrial composite	119.9	118.5	116.5	114.3	61.83	60.87	60.19	57.64	30,772
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	98.2	96.0	85.0	81.7	68.43	66.60	62.25	60.10	4,415
Construction	139.7	140.9	97.9	65.9	73.07	73.48	66.14	61.52	2,150
Transportation, storage, communication	122.2	120.6	155.5	136.7	63.20	64.09	53.41	54.80	4,716
Trade	110.5	111.2	107.6	101.1	48.88	49.00	46.10	44.33	3,616
Industrial composite	111.1	110.3	111.5	100.5	61.21	60.94	54.83	53.72	17,081
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	105.7	103.3	104.1	103.6	65.04	65.29	62.43	60.17	19,727
Leather products	70.0	69.4	73.4	66.9	45.12	45.70	44.62	40.73	2,712
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.8	83.4	91.6	84.4	41.80	41.35	40.42	39.98	2,235
Transportation equipment	205.3	189.2	183.5	189.8	77.10	79.95	70.71	68.85	2,996
Construction	81.9	81.5	82.0	85.0	68.46	68.91	64.76	64.11	4,406
Transportation, storage, communication	107.6	110.6	100.4	95.7	69.94	68.78	67.24	64.74	2,961
Trade	111.3	113.0	110.2	106.5	57.24	56.87	55.02	52.49	7,207
Retail	107.7	110.4	106.3	104.2	48.85	48.89	46.83	45.54	4,660
Service	124.9	122.4	115.6	121.8	43.34	42.25	39.99	36.55	2,784
Industrial composite	106.1	105.2	103.9	103.2	63.26	63.11	60.63	58.41	40,148
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	97.0	96.8	98.1	98.1	63.41	63.60	59.24	56.11	7,855
Textile products (except clothing)	103.4	103.6	105.9	103.5	52.37	53.35	52.50	47.29	2,408
Clothing (textile and fur)	43.1	43.2	49.0	49.5	44.65	44.43	44.52	42.15	975
Iron and steel products	103.5	101.5	91.6	109.9	82.58	82.73	68.29	68.26	1,782
Industrial composite	98.4	98.6	97.6	97.5	62.17	61.99	58.89	55.89	11,199
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.4	114.5	109.7	113.5	71.08	71.03	69.43	65.09	10,236
Pulp and paper mills	94.9	95.3	96.7	104.0	96.77	98.01	94.86	89.29	3,262
Industrial composite	109.6	110.2	106.5	107.8	68.60	68.69	67.16	62.56	13,150
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.0	109.0	108.0	111.2	75.71	75.59	73.10	69.95	217,363
Food and beverages	113.3	113.3	114.8	111.7	74.18	73.04	70.42	66.13	24,577
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.9	90.0	91.8	93.4	75.52	78.00	74.69	69.89	5,094
Leather products	76.1	76.6	80.1	77.5	52.91	53.30	51.63	49.09	7,815
Textile products (except clothing)	87.7	87.6	88.9	84.1	65.05	64.07	63.25	59.99	9,733
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.7	101.0	104.7	101.1	51.85	51.69	51.22	48.17	42,498
Men's clothing	82.6	82.1	86.5	87.6	52.67	52.51	53.39	50.45	10,771
Women's clothing	101.8	100.2	104.4	101.2	52.93	52.91	51.64	49.11	16,947
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.4	124.5	118.0	119.6	88.27	87.47	83.29	79.49	11,137
Iron and steel products	98.8	101.3	99.1	105.1	87.37	85.87	82.77	79.38	23,468
Transportation equipment	110.7	110.2	102.2	123.8	89.86	91.42	86.53	80.08	26,769
Railway and rolling stock equipment	56.9	57.2	58.4	76.9	80.91	80.25	78.04	74.09	8,493
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.6	137.6	132.1	143.9	89.43	89.37	83.71	79.13	18,828
Chemical products	127.0	126.6	123.0	127.2	94.18	93.54	88.88	85.09	10,774
Construction	128.6	132.6	132.1	118.8	81.81	83.10	77.88	72.85	32,801
Building and general engineering (m)	119.8	124.1	124.6	110.0	84.06	86.51	78.48	74.23	23,267
Transportation, storage, communication	117.5	117.9	115.7	121.4	83.61	82.53	80.10	75.53	32,103
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.8	115.3	113.2	112.2	79.06	76.94	75.62	72.55	11,612
Trade	132.4	133.2	130.7	128.0	67.31	67.01	64.55	60.83	72,537
Wholesale	138.8	138.7	136.6	135.2	81.90	81.81	78.77	73.79	30,382
Retail	128.1	129.5	127.0	123.7	56.79	56.47	54.80	52.32	42,155
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.6	150.4	147.5	142.9	73.85	72.98	71.73	69.58	30,105
Insurance	144.7	143.7	144.6	135.8	76.66	76.31	73.01	72.90	12,368
Service (v)	141.1	142.9	134.9	126.3	55.13	53.77	52.24	51.19	25,847
Hotels and restaurants	127.7	130.3	124.7	111.5	43.11	41.44	42.22	39.59	10,834
Industrial composite	119.5	120.1	118.2	118.4	74.02	73.80	71.30	68.22	416,638

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb., 1960.
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	99.4	100.9	101.1	100.2	79.00	79.15	76.64	72.67	14,787
Pulp and paper mills	107.9	107.5	109.4	104.4	90.75	90.95	89.63	85.67	4,288
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.8	110.7	109.1	114.1	79.86	82.01	77.85	74.31	2,515
Iron and steel products	55.4	58.2	56.8	53.4	77.27	76.64	75.57	70.74	1,074
Construction	121.3	127.6	127.6	118.3	78.93	77.33	72.23	66.08	6,253
Trade	124.8	126.4	122.8	118.0	57.68	57.46	55.29	51.85	11,800
Retail	116.7	118.6	116.1	112.2	50.40	49.87	48.67	47.40	8,579
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.1	121.2	121.4	116.3	70.41	70.14	68.75	65.76	5,364
Service (v)	133.9	134.1	125.5	111.9	49.18	49.05	49.01	43.73	5,617
Industrial composite	118.8	120.5	118.6	113.8	69.66	69.40	67.24	63.30	49,360
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.3	111.8	112.5	116.8	80.08	80.49	78.50	76.24	193,215
Food and beverages	109.1	108.9	107.2	106.0	74.80	75.26	73.08	70.24	23,500
Meat products	124.9	125.2	123.5	115.6	83.62	85.33	82.78	80.26	5,773
Rubber products	88.9	89.0	91.4	86.8	87.03	87.72	84.91	79.70	4,897
Textile products (except clothing)	85.7	85.0	84.4	82.2	62.07	63.72	62.95	59.11	4,657
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.3	83.8	86.8	85.5	54.42	55.58	54.79	52.82	17,026
Men's clothing	85.1	83.0	85.4	91.3	54.52	54.97	55.07	53.47	5,563
Women's clothing	87.2	86.6	94.5	90.9	58.64	61.03	58.23	55.59	4,929
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	122.8	122.9	122.8	117.4	76.14	75.22	72.89	71.57	8,112
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.9	122.8	120.7	119.7	92.60	91.86	87.76	84.04	19,015
Iron and steel products	123.9	121.9	123.3	121.9	87.14	87.48	85.54	80.39	33,000
Transportation equipment	112.1	111.7	122.3	236.0	87.89	88.63	91.72	88.52	12,009
Non-ferrous metal products	110.5	110.2	113.2	101.1	80.25	80.09	76.75	74.17	8,191
Electrical apparatus and supplies	114.9	116.1	113.2	112.7	83.18	83.94	80.94	78.64	20,215
Chemical products	122.5	121.6	118.9	117.6	84.56	84.33	81.51	79.45	12,260
Construction	138.8	142.9	141.4	139.4	91.13	92.13	85.29	83.53	21,201
Building and general engineering (m)	133.6	137.4	134.9	137.0	93.37	94.60	86.12	84.93	17,687
Transportation, storage, communication	139.6	140.6	141.6	142.3	83.84	84.16	79.11	74.21	27,712
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.8	134.3	128.8	126.0	83.35	83.38	81.08	77.07	12,999
Public utility operation	121.0	121.3	124.5	134.0	100.06	103.05	96.34	91.06	11,794
Trade	139.0	142.0	133.3	133.2	72.09	70.92	73.67	66.26	91,470
Wholesale	156.0	156.3	149.4	150.0	85.37	84.76	82.53	76.78	34,992
Retail	130.2	134.5	127.0	125.0	63.86	62.60	63.25	60.13	56,478
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.6	166.6	163.7	160.5	75.24	74.73	74.02	70.30	37,733
Insurance	158.8	157.2	156.6	153.9	78.42	78.39	77.22	73.92	17,265
Service (v)	155.6	155.6	151.8	147.6	60.23	60.17	56.22	53.71	30,710
Hotels and restaurants	123.0	121.3	124.2	121.7	43.70	43.78	42.02	41.05	12,072
Industrial composite	127.5	127.9	126.4	128.0	77.85	77.88	75.80	72.82	414,226
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	100.8	100.6	96.1	97.5	90.32	91.11	87.40	81.68	54,746
Textile products (except clothing)	60.1	60.0	87.6	97.0	60.22	60.29	55.40	55.67	1,650
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.1	26.2	31.6	42.7	49.01	49.41	49.04	45.21	1,206
Iron and steel products	128.1	127.2	111.0	106.6	99.56	94.16	98.59	92.39	28,191
Electrical apparatus and supplies	89.9	90.2	100.7	112.2	94.16	100.77	87.71	85.79	6,882
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	97.4	98.8	98.3	91.3	76.95	77.31	74.22	72.65	2,258
Construction	131.3	109.0	116.5	93.6	91.59	90.46	84.56	79.19	4,678
Transportation, storage, communication	128.8	126.3	122.6	126.8	78.31	80.26	76.34	71.54	3,444
Retail trade	142.1	147.9	143.0	143.4	56.03	55.98	53.58	52.67	7,957
Industrial composite	111.2	110.4	106.2	105.6	83.41	83.79	80.48	75.68	81,912
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	108.9	109.4	103.1	103.2	89.62	90.26	88.10	82.14	28,340
Pulp and paper mills	125.3	125.2	123.7	122.0	97.12	95.40	100.21	92.84	3,327
Iron and steel products	107.2	107.7	93.5	91.2	94.94	95.17	93.08	83.69	8,841
Transportation equipment	129.0	129.6	126.5	116.6	92.61	96.53	91.38	82.38	7,133
Construction	88.2	89.6	120.6	174.8	80.70	81.33	81.89	87.08	1,236
Industrial composite	111.9	112.3	108.0	110.0	85.04	85.90	83.44	78.90	34,110

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb., 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	79.5	79.7	85.9	81.6	73.55	74.54	72.32	68.54	10,343
Textile products (except clothing).....	73.5	73.6	66.7	88.0	68.13	72.11	68.00	63.63	1,062
Iron and steel products	65.2	66.6	76.1	65.0	83.12	83.70	81.07	76.62	4,343
Industrial composite	84.7	84.6	89.2	86.1	70.66	71.53	69.68	65.70	13,404
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	107.8	108.9	103.7	99.6	71.78	71.14	70.91	65.29	18,379
Food and beverages	130.1	133.9	128.7	120.3	76.87	74.39	74.94	70.90	3,594
Rubber products	90.6	91.3	83.3	82.7	76.67	76.27	79.30	69.20	4,473
Leather products	67.8	68.3	69.7	68.6	68.38	65.35	63.75	58.20	1,197
Wood products	100.0	100.6	97.9	101.2	66.42	66.60	64.14	61.23	2,042
Electrical apparatus and supplies	242.0	239.0	236.2	215.3	66.15	67.00	63.39	61.78	1,776
Construction	171.6	174.3	163.0	109.7	78.22	80.39	75.23	71.90	1,730
Industrial composite	119.9	121.1	115.0	108.0	70.38	70.05	68.92	64.99	26,474
London:									
Manufacturing	110.2	108.7	113.5	110.0	74.49	73.98	72.73	68.29	17,105
Food and beverages	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.1	71.83	71.70	69.05	66.16	3,979
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.0	78.2	79.7	81.1	51.74	51.75	52.78	49.64	1,059
Paper products	93.9	92.7	88.2	88.8	83.13	81.41	78.17	74.12	923
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.9	109.0	108.3	102.7	85.42	82.85	81.02	76.41	1,319
Iron and steel products	87.4	87.2	89.4	86.1	78.65	78.91	77.53	71.35	2,531
Electrical apparatus and supplies	161.1	158.8	148.1	144.8	72.74	69.94	74.97	66.09	1,954
Construction	93.8	99.9	93.0	80.1	84.22	82.61	77.27	73.43	1,912
Transportation, storage, communication	127.9	128.1	116.4	123.3	77.13	77.60	73.02	68.61	2,389
Retail trade	129.1	128.9	121.3	120.3	56.67	55.76	54.18	50.80	4,469
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.1	155.6	148.8	141.6	67.85	67.75	67.15	64.06	3,347
Industrial composite	120.6	120.2	119.7	115.6	70.85	70.48	69.01	65.00	34,494
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	72.7	72.8	71.9	75.3	92.42	89.08	90.60	78.25	24,237
Food and beverages	112.9	106.4	107.9	102.6	82.23	82.60	79.03	76.29	2,431
Iron and steel products	77.8	78.2	81.0	88.2	87.94	89.57	86.29	81.55	3,481
Transportation equipment	69.6	70.1	68.0	70.1	95.99	90.92	94.02	78.56	15,582
Trade	96.8	97.7	95.1	98.2	58.38	58.39	56.48	54.52	3,961
Industrial composite	78.8	79.1	78.4	80.9	85.05	82.77	82.77	73.87	34,391
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	91.5	91.0	104.1	112.0	83.72	83.85	80.76	79.08	4,636
Pulp and paper mills	115.5	114.9	110.8	116.8	90.06	90.40	92.58	91.34	2,396
Transportation equipment	62.6	62.5	131.0	152.1	78.91	80.34	71.67	70.12	798
Transportation, storage, communication	76.7	76.5	73.5	76.3	82.45	83.41	75.73	69.71	1,938
Trade	108.6	110.5	109.4	114.0	59.95	59.12	60.31	58.21	2,548
Industrial composite	95.6	96.2	102.8	105.0	75.34	75.39	73.16	70.36	11,903
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	98.6	99.1	99.2	98.2	70.02	70.14	68.38	64.65	33,431
Food and beverages	88.8	89.8	89.5	87.1	77.58	77.60	75.61	71.27	6,658
Meat products	96.8	100.6	97.4	93.4	84.71	83.66	82.74	77.14	2,913
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.0	87.9	90.7	90.1	47.85	47.65	47.10	44.60	5,063
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.3	106.9	102.7	103.4	71.84	70.36	68.17	65.35	2,948
Iron and steel products	121.0	119.3	114.2	104.5	75.68	75.97	75.25	71.64	4,225
Transportation equipment	81.8	83.9	90.8	95.7	74.75	75.49	74.39	70.51	6,531
Construction	99.8	103.7	104.6	76.6	80.77	78.95	76.97	70.40	4,879
Building and general engineering (m)	100.6	107.4	103.3	81.1	82.62	80.17	79.44	70.71	3,795
Transportation, storage, communication	125.2	123.7	120.0	115.3	74.83	74.94	73.72	69.21	9,819
Trade	104.0	107.0	102.5	99.7	65.25	64.51	63.58	60.82	24,546
Wholesale	110.2	110.3	109.0	106.8	70.97	70.78	68.67	65.44	9,383
Retail	100.5	105.2	98.9	95.9	61.71	60.80	60.41	58.09	15,163
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.1	131.9	131.5	127.0	68.06	67.72	66.59	64.45	6,708
Service (v)	121.4	120.5	114.0	112.8	43.24	43.24	41.64	40.04	6,566
Industrial composite	106.6	107.7	105.7	101.9	68.01	67.75	66.34	62.75	88,074

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb., 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	139.0	139.4	136.7	133.6	80.55	79.16	79.44	75.49	3,046
Construction	103.6	109.8	137.2	86.2	76.79	75.29	70.16	69.51	1,549
Wholesale trade	106.1	107.5	105.2	108.0	72.91	72.03	70.08	66.87	2,417
Retail trade	103.5	105.7	106.9	97.0	57.35	56.28	55.25	53.86	3,850
Industrial composite	122.2	123.4	121.4	112.8	69.09	68.24	65.85	63.13	16,110
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	129.1	127.2	124.8	116.9	73.12	72.83	72.72	68.21	2,807
Food and beverages	117.6	115.9	116.5	112.6	73.06	74.08	73.48	67.14	1,665
Construction	116.3	128.8	115.0	115.3	73.51	73.26	75.09	71.76	1,302
Wholesale trade	119.5	116.5	112.3	110.8	70.16	71.02	68.58	65.40	1,836
Retail trade	139.2	137.6	133.9	120.8	57.11	57.43	55.26	54.10	2,114
Industrial composite	127.9	128.3	124.1	118.8	66.02	66.13	64.77	61.97	10,825
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	174.8	175.1	173.2	167.4	79.10	78.73	77.98	73.39	13,374
Food and beverages	124.0	123.5	123.4	125.8	79.79	79.46	76.74	72.19	3,837
Meat products	125.7	124.7	126.6	129.8	84.34	83.96	80.55	75.06	2,538
Construction	137.1	142.7	153.2	134.8	88.09	85.89	83.68	77.69	5,555
Building and general engineering (m)	130.7	135.3	138.9	122.1	90.54	88.82	85.04	79.53	3,823
Wholesale trade	183.6	185.2	179.8	178.2	75.09	74.63	72.32	69.12	5,081
Retail trade	174.4	177.2	161.1	156.8	58.72	58.23	59.52	56.16	10,245
Service (v)	219.2	216.2	200.8	192.0	46.98	46.99	44.71	42.69	4,394
Industrial composite	175.4	176.9	171.4	164.3	71.78	71.44	71.14	66.89	46,111
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	133.0	134.0	134.1	126.2	80.96	81.55	79.59	74.85	10,009
Food and beverages	123.3	125.2	121.6	116.0	79.68	79.62	78.11	71.69	3,083
Transportation equipment	121.9	121.2	130.9	131.4	79.55	81.51	77.35	72.97	2,230
Construction	224.6	232.5	196.3	157.1	81.03	81.75	79.42	75.04	4,983
Wholesale trade	139.3	138.6	138.0	130.6	76.40	76.41	72.90	69.43	4,863
Retail trade	167.4	167.7	163.9	154.5	60.10	60.02	57.68	56.99	8,342
Industrial composite	161.4	162.9	158.0	149.1	72.38	72.49	70.20	68.08	40,596
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	108.3	106.3	106.7	103.5	84.23	85.25	82.21	78.08	44,043
Food and beverages	87.9	85.7	84.5	85.2	80.45	80.20	78.06	74.00	7,105
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.4	116.0	118.6	116.6	96.80	98.42	99.04	85.58	2,761
Wood products	95.4	94.9	96.3	88.6	82.60	84.69	77.76	76.01	14,800
Saw and planing mills (g)	97.0	96.5	98.2	90.6	83.74	86.07	78.45	77.33	12,952
Iron and steel products	112.3	109.6	109.5	119.2	93.44	92.29	89.58	85.65	5,792
Transportation equipment	136.9	134.6	141.1	133.8	89.44	91.44	94.14	83.56	3,888
Construction	88.4	87.6	94.2	89.9	96.88	96.14	91.39	89.88	10,399
Building and general engineering (m)	81.3	80.2	86.0	86.2	101.61	99.90	95.31	94.96	7,610
Transportation, storage, communication	120.3	122.0	126.0	122.3	86.59	87.07	78.60	71.35	18,307
Water transportation (n)	103.1	102.3	100.6	90.4	90.28	90.21	78.22	75.85	5,094
Communication	158.1	165.0	181.8	184.2	80.96	82.63	74.35	64.42	7,256
Public utility operation	134.1	133.4	135.6	134.3	109.54	108.42	105.75	101.39	3,382
Trade	114.0	115.9	112.5	111.1	74.13	73.98	72.79	69.13	30,907
Wholesale	119.0	120.3	121.2	121.2	87.42	86.92	84.20	78.93	12,412
Retail	110.9	113.2	107.1	105.0	65.20	65.37	64.72	62.19	18,495
Service (v)	120.8	120.8	113.8	116.8	61.64	61.13	55.41	52.25	10,506
Industrial composite	113.2	113.1	112.9	110.5	81.02	81.19	71.95	73.43	125,636
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	123.5	121.6	125.5	130.1	86.37	85.41	83.54	79.92	6,009
Wood products	106.1	104.2	104.4	95.7	79.24	79.58	73.67	73.87	1,415
Transportation equipment	179.2	174.9	179.6	199.1	90.02	88.40	88.47	82.79	3,117
Trade	101.9	102.6	108.5	106.0	64.28	65.33	58.08	56.89	3,933
Industrial composite	107.8	108.3	110.1	110.1	74.66	74.52	70.94	68.57	15,562

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	February, 1960					January 1960		February 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	34,019	29,338	4,681	86.2	13.8	86.7	13.3	86.4	13.6
Prince Edward Island	4,476	3,356	1,120	75.0	25.0	74.4	25.6	74.7	25.3
Nova Scotia	82,732	68,845	13,887	83.2	16.8	82.7	17.3	82.2	17.8
New Brunswick	62,204	51,553	10,651	82.9	17.1	82.8	17.2	82.9	17.1
Quebec	750,303	562,759	187,544	75.0	25.0	75.2	24.8	75.0	25.0
Ontario	1,135,333	851,269	284,064	75.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9
Manitoba	123,468	95,553	32,915	74.4	25.6	74.2	25.8	75.0	25.0
Saskatchewan	62,470	49,272	13,198	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	79.4	20.6
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151,593	119,108	32,485	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	238,125	190,363	47,762	79.9	20.1	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3
Canada	2,649,723	2,021,416	628,307	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,494	8,687	2,807	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0	77.9	22.1
Sydney	16,458	15,384	1,074	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	92.7	7.3
Halifax	30,772	23,077	7,695	75.0	25.0	74.5	25.5	73.4	26.6
Moncton	7,542	5,119	2,423	67.9	32.1	68.3	31.7	69.7	30.3
Saint John	17,081	12,944	4,137	75.8	24.2	74.9	25.1	75.5	24.5
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,146	12,860	1,286	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	91.7	8.3
Quebec	40,148	29,370	10,778	73.2	26.8	72.9	27.1	71.6	28.4
Sherbrooke	11,199	8,193	3,006	73.2	26.8	73.4	26.6	71.9	28.1
Shawinigan Falls	8,879	7,111	1,768	80.1	19.9	81.7	18.3	82.0	18.0
Three Rivers	13,150	9,681	3,469	73.6	26.4	73.5	26.5	72.6	27.4
Drummondville	6,285	4,629	1,656	73.7	26.3	73.2	26.8	74.2	25.8
Montreal	416,638	290,211	126,427	69.7	30.3	69.8	30.2	69.8	30.2
Ottawa - Hull	49,360	35,084	14,276	71.1	28.9	71.2	28.8	71.0	29.0
Kingston	9,459	7,366	2,093	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	80.0	20.0
Peterborough	11,752	9,005	2,747	76.6	23.4	77.2	22.8	76.8	23.2
Oshawa	23,553	20,062	3,491	85.2	14.8	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1
Toronto	414,226	280,421	133,805	67.7	32.3	67.7	32.3	68.0	32.0
Hamilton	81,912	63,819	18,093	77.9	22.1	77.3	22.7	76.6	23.4
St. Catharines	34,110	28,686	5,424	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1	83.3	16.7
Niagara Falls	8,380	6,306	2,074	75.3	24.7	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4
Brantford	13,404	9,939	3,465	74.1	25.9	74.3	25.7	76.4	23.6
Guelph	8,886	6,371	2,515	71.7	28.3	71.9	28.1	72.2	27.8
Galt	11,396	8,040	3,356	70.6	29.4	70.4	29.6	70.3	29.7
Kitchener	26,404	18,218	8,186	69.0	31.0	68.6	31.4	68.7	31.3
Sudbury	23,167	20,902	2,265	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8
Timmins	7,744	7,099	645	91.7	8.3	91.8	8.2	92.5	7.5
London	34,494	23,392	11,102	67.8	32.2	67.6	32.4	68.9	31.1
Sarnia	11,562	9,640	1,922	83.4	16.6	83.6	16.4	83.7	16.3
Windsor	34,391	28,207	6,184	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie	13,223	11,807	1,416	89.3	10.7	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	11,903	9,466	2,437	79.5	20.5	79.4	20.6	80.8	19.2
Winnipeg	83,074	60,390	22,684	68.6	31.4	68.3	31.7	69.0	31.0
Regina	16,110	11,048	5,062	68.6	31.4	68.4	31.6	69.2	30.8
Saskatoon	10,825	7,924	2,901	73.2	26.8	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0
Edmonton	46,111	33,826	12,285	73.4	26.6	73.1	26.9	73.8	26.2
Calgary	40,596	29,601	10,995	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	72.2	27.8
Vancouver	125,636	92,401	33,235	73.5	26.5	73.2	26.8	73.2	26.8
Victoria	15,562	11,846	3,716	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9	75.1	24.9
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	57,147	56,086	1,061	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining	107,720	103,602	4,118	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,148,094	889,327	258,767	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7
Durable goods (u)	553,464	489,209	64,255	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods (u)	594,630	400,118	194,512	67.3	32.7	67.2	32.8	67.4	32.6
Construction	209,349	202,001	7,348	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication	337,340	283,211	54,129	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4
Public utility operation	57,527	49,696	7,831	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	86.7	13.3
Trade	444,075	285,550	158,525	64.3	35.7	63.8	36.2	64.3	35.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	151,171	75,652	75,519	50.0	50.0	50.1	49.9	50.1	49.9
Service (v)	137,300	76,291	61,009	55.6	44.4	55.4	44.6	53.7	46.3
Industrial composite	2,649,723	2,021,416	628,307	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	February 1960					January, 1960.		February, 1959.	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	57,147	56,086	1,061	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining	107,720	103,602	4,118	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	65,554	63,966	1,588	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	16,549	16,264	285	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,005	47,702	1,303	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Iron	8,315	7,931	384	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	96.1	3.9
Uranium	11,373	11,113	260	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0
Fuels	30,395	28,250	2,145	92.9	7.1	93.0	7.0	91.9	8.1
Coal	12,326	12,185	141	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.5	1.5
Oil and natural gas	18,069	16,065	2,004	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6
Non-metal (c)	11,771	11,386	385	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.2	3.8
Asbestos	5,801	5,644	157	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing	1,148,094	889,327	258,767	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7
Durable goods (u)	553,464	489,209	64,255	86.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods (u)	594,630	400,118	194,512	67.3	32.7	67.2	32.8	67.4	32.6
Food and beverages	135,150	102,187	32,963	75.6	24.4	75.1	24.9	75.9	24.1
Meat products	28,983	22,601	6,382	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	79.1	20.9
Dairy products	12,842	10,722	2,120	83.5	16.5	83.4	16.6	81.9	18.1
Canned and cured fish	7,871	5,756	2,115	73.1	26.9	72.7	27.3	76.4	23.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,264	6,085	3,179	65.7	34.3	63.2	36.8	66.6	33.4
Grain mill products	8,294	6,897	1,397	83.2	16.8	82.9	17.1	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products	18,884	15,166	3,718	80.3	19.7	80.4	19.6	81.1	18.9
Biscuits and crackers	6,310	3,103	3,207	49.2	50.8	49.5	50.5	48.6	51.4
Distilled and malt liquors	13,673	11,718	1,955	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4	86.1	13.9
Other beverages (d)	8,516	7,752	764	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	8,221	4,066	4,155	49.5	50.5	47.9	52.1	46.7	53.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,968	5,707	5,261	52.0	48.0	49.6	50.4	49.9	50.1
Rubber products	20,706	16,270	4,436	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	78.2	21.8
Leather products	28,772	16,019	12,753	55.7	44.3	55.9	44.1	55.5	44.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,952	10,401	9,551	52.1	47.9	52.4	47.6	51.7	48.3
Other leather products (f)	8,820	5,618	3,202	63.7	36.3	64.0	36.0	64.3	35.7
Textile products (except clothing)	57,792	38,677	19,115	66.9	33.1	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,241	11,062	5,179	68.1	31.9	67.3	32.7	66.1	33.9
Woolen goods	9,503	5,911	3,592	62.2	37.8	62.7	37.3	61.9	38.1
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,247	11,048	3,199	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	99,051	29,308	69,743	29.6	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.7	70.3
Men's clothing	32,298	10,355	21,943	32.1	67.9	31.9	68.1	31.7	68.3
Women's clothing	27,191	6,377	20,814	23.5	76.5	23.6	76.4	22.7	77.3
Knit goods	19,052	6,007	13,045	31.5	68.5	32.0	68.0	32.4	67.6
Fur goods	3,095	2,160	935	69.8	30.2	68.4	31.6	70.0	30.0
Wood products	87,762	80,029	7,733	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,201	51,922	3,279	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Furniture	23,436	20,445	2,991	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7
Other wood products (h)	9,125	7,662	1,463	84.0	16.0	84.4	15.6	84.1	15.9
Paper products	88,353	76,868	11,485	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	63,529	59,813	3,716	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i)	24,824	17,055	7,769	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4	68.3	31.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,811	39,949	14,862	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	174,204	157,822	16,382	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	14,400	13,571	829	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0	94.7	5.3
Boilers and plate work	6,658	6,165	493	92.6	7.4	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	10,900	10,221	679	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	94.2	5.8
Hardware and tools	11,644	9,372	2,272	80.5	19.5	80.5	19.5	81.1	18.9
Heating and cooking appliances	8,697	7,677	1,020	88.3	11.7	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7
Iron castings	18,305	17,132	1,173	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,639	29,326	4,313	87.2	12.8	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Industrial machinery (r)	25,539	22,516	3,023	88.2	11.8	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel	37,979	36,518	1,461	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	15,639	13,309	2,330	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	84.6	15.4
Wire and wire products	8,552	7,539	1,013	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	February, 1960					January, 1960.		February, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	126,591	116,984	9,607	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	27,634	24,908	2,726	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	33,058	31,046	2,012	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	93.4	6.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,651	17,200	3,451	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8	83.3	16.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	22,261	21,904	357	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,147	19,440	707	96.5	3.5	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	54,839	49,193	5,646	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	88.8	11.2
Aluminum products	8,276	6,984	1,292	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8
Brass and copper products	8,775	7,721	1,054	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	87.2	12.8
Smelting and refining	29,958	29,104	854	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,985	53,606	21,379	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2
Heavy electrical machinery	18,706	14,824	3,882	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	79.5	20.5
Telecommunication equipment	17,545	10,902	6,643	62.1	37.9	62.3	37.7	62.2	37.8
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,083	31,575	3,508	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	89.3	10.7
Clay products	4,941	4,490	451	90.9	9.1	91.5	8.5	89.1	10.9
Glass and glass products	9,060	7,469	1,591	82.4	17.6	82.1	17.9	81.2	18.8
Concrete products	7,576	7,281	295	96.1	3.9	95.8	4.2	96.0	4.0
Products of petroleum and coal	14,645	13,185	1,460	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2
Petroleum refining	14,974	12,664	1,410	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Chemical products	53,550	41,880	11,670	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,048	4,422	3,626	54.9	45.1	54.9	45.1	55.8	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,995	8,404	591	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	36,507	29,504	7,453	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	30,832	20,068	10,764	65.1	34.9	65.5	34.5	65.1	34.9
Construction									
Building and general engineering(m)	209,349	202,001	7,348	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Building	131,143	126,291	4,852	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4
General engineering	113,010	108,797	4,213	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets	18,133	17,494	639	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
78,206	75,710	2,496	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	337,340	283,211	54,129	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4
Air transport and airports	244,679	229,347	15,332	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1
Steam railways	16,193	12,870	3,323	79.5	20.5	78.5	21.5	80.4	19.6
Maintenance of equipment	145,414	137,870	7,544	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	18,393	18,202	191	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Transportation — steam railways	30,930	30,738	192	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	86,479	81,197	5,282	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Water transportation (n)	9,612	7,733	1,879	80.5	19.5	80.4	19.6	79.6	20.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	24,607	23,426	1,181	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.5	4.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	58,465	55,181	3,284	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	22,985	21,999	986	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
28,385	26,749	1,636	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	
Storage									
Grain elevators	15,953	14,335	1,618	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1
Storage and warehouse	10,756	9,748	1,008	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Communication	5,197	4,587	610	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	88.5	11.5
Radio broadcasting	76,708	39,529	37,179	51.5	48.5	51.3	48.7	49.8	50.2
Telephone	13,179	9,642	3,537	73.2	26.8	73.2	26.8	71.3	28.7
61,036	27,482	33,554	45.0	55.0	45.0	55.0	44.1	55.9	
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	57,527	49,696	7,831	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	86.7	13.3
Other public utilities (q)	44,734	38,191	6,543	85.4	14.6	85.5	14.5	85.8	14.2
12,793	11,505	1,288	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	
Trade									
Wholesale	444,075	285,550	158,525	64.3	35.7	63.8	36.2	64.3	35.7
Retail	156,889	121,641	35,248	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6
Food	287,186	163,909	123,277	57.1	42.9	56.5	43.5	57.2	42.8
Department stores	71,719	49,346	22,373	68.8	31.2	67.8	32.2	68.8	31.2
Variety stores	85,172	30,650	54,522	36.0	64.0	35.7	64.3	36.2	63.8
Automotive products	21,920	3,528	18,392	16.1	83.9	16.0	84.0	15.5	84.5
41,485	37,443	4,042	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5	
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	151,171	75,652	75,519	50.0	50.0	50.1	49.9	50.1	49.9
Insurance	90,505	42,869	47,636	47.4	52.6	47.5	52.5	47.3	52.7
58,595	31,443	27,152	53.7	46.3	53.5	46.5	54.0	46.0	
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	137,300	76,291	61,009	55.6	44.4	55.4	44.6	53.7	46.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	67,410	35,787	31,623	53.1	46.9	53.6	46.4	53.5	46.5
Business service	25,598	9,883	15,715	38.6	61.4	38.2	61.8	37.2	62.8
36,738	26,036	10,702	70.9	29.1	69.9	30.1	67.6	32.4	
Industrial composite									
2,649,723	2,021,416	628,307	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7	

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year	Industry Average	Forestry and Logging	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	103.3	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	96.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	113.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.5	81.0	122.2	108.8	114.6	104.0	101.6	107.1	132.1	131.5	155.0	137.1
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.5	202.0	175.5	75.38	108.8	194.4	176.7	77.69
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.38
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
<u>1957</u>											
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February	67.36	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	67.32	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.13	73.93
August	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
<u>1958</u>											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.33	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
<u>1959</u>											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.33	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.38	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
<u>1960</u>											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.38	67.70	55.14	63.14	63.27	72.53	77.98	71.14	71.23	77.77	82.69
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

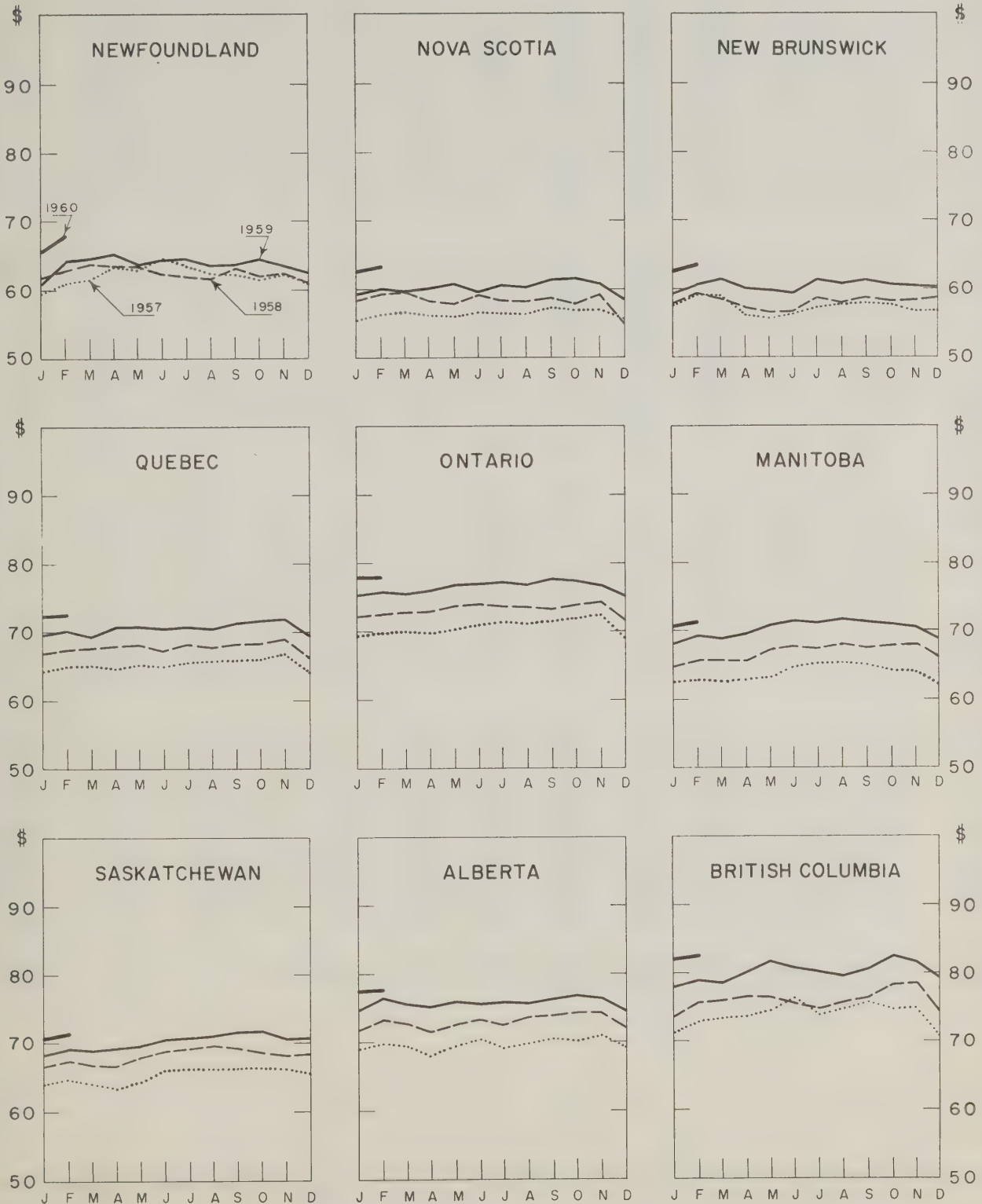


Table 11B.-Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.38	39.85	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.85	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.80
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.34	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.30	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.82	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.88	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1959	52.78	59.73	56.87	61.62	59.08	67.66	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.31	69.93
1957												
January	48.51	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	64.96	59.90	69.63	73.41	78.38	63.69
February	49.45	54.83	52.30	55.41	57.64	63.00	65.21	60.34	70.18	73.92	77.37	63.60
March	49.72	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.31	62.79	65.65	60.17	70.41	73.68	77.82	64.38
April	50.10	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	65.87	60.06	70.40	75.11	77.69	63.39
May	50.54	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	66.66	61.38	71.02	75.48	78.35	63.33
June	51.88	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	66.09	61.70	71.52	74.64	77.93	62.75
July	50.47	55.31	52.38	56.38	55.92	63.38	66.64	62.73	71.53	75.19	78.60	64.18
August	49.74	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	67.00	62.50	71.58	74.55	75.63	63.07
September	50.54	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	66.68	62.71	71.51	75.00	77.96	64.11
October	49.53	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	66.77	62.04	71.53	75.62	78.40	64.32
November	49.53	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	67.21	61.73	71.93	74.71	78.50	65.11
December	47.85	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	64.59	59.58	69.33	72.01	76.50	61.46
1958												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.31	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	50.60	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.84	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.84	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.18	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.73	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.81	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66
July	53.87	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36
August	52.76	60.27	57.71	61.93	59.73	68.41	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	82.40	69.47
September	52.34	59.92	58.83	62.53	59.91	68.67	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	84.30	70.04
October	52.81	60.46	57.84	63.28	60.14	68.41	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	84.49	70.54
November	52.20	58.73	57.24	63.11	59.88	70.12	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	83.14	69.86
December	51.19	58.82	55.45	61.20	56.48	65.21	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	80.68	68.42
1960												
January	54.08	60.87	60.94	63.11	61.99	68.69	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	85.90	71.53
February	54.81	61.83	61.21	63.26	62.17	68.60	74.02	69.66	77.85	83.41	85.04	70.66
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.76	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959	69.66	69.56	83.30	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.89	71.76
1957											
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November	64.82	64.86	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
1958											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.87	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	73.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	66.17	66.74	78.98	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.38	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.34	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October	71.38	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November	70.08	70.14	80.01	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59
December	67.25	67.48	79.58	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93
1960.											
January	70.05	70.48	82.77	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52
February	70.38	70.85	85.05	75.34	68.01	69.09	66.02	71.78	72.38	81.02	74.66
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December.											

^{1/}Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.



CANADA

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
MARCH 1960



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

72-502 — Labour Income, 1926-58 — Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MARCH, 1960

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment for March was 114.2 (1949=100), down slightly from the February figure of 114.6 and up only marginally from the index number of 113.7 recorded for March 1959. Employment in forestry as usual declined markedly from February to March, but changes in other industry divisions were small. The minor decrease recorded for building and general engineering was significant, as a seasonal increase usually occurs in this industry between the two months.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for March was \$75.40, about the same as the figure for the previous month. Over the year, average weekly earnings rose by \$2.80. The composite payroll index declined from 202.0 in February to 201.4 in March.

Provincially, employment indexes rose between February and March in British Columbia and Prince Edward Island, with declines recorded elsewhere. Average weekly wages and salaries were up in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and Saskatchewan, while reductions occurred in the other six provinces.

Employment

Manufacturing.— Between February and March, the net change in manufacturing employment was small, and the index number remained at 108.9. A minor increase in durables offset a corresponding decline in non-durables. Seasonal factors tend to bring increases in both sectors of manufacturing between the two months, so the seasonally-adjusted index declined slightly.

In durable goods manufacturing, the unadjusted employment index advanced from 114.6 in February to 115.0 in March. Employment in non-ferrous metal products rose for the second successive month, giving a total increase of 1.7 p.c. from January to March, the period when seasonal slackness usually prevails. On the other hand, employment in iron and steel continued to decline. In particular, there was a drop in agricultural implements over the month, although normally employment in that industry rises to a seasonal peak in March. Movements in transportation equipment were mixed, but increases in shipbuilding and railroad equipment outweighed declines in the automobile industry.

The employment situation in non-durable goods manufacturing remained dull. Cotton textiles showed an increase of 6.6 p.c. over the month following termination of industrial disputes in the industry. This rise and the small increases occurring in a number of other industries were outweighed by declines in tobacco, leather and clothing. The drop of 16.6 p.c. in tobacco reflected completion of work on the 1959 crop carried out in plants close to growing areas which are active only during the winter months. Although occasioned by seasonal factors, the drop came earlier than usual this year.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout the publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

TABLE Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries										
Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1960
	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	105.2	108.9	106.4	186.5	195.6	182.6	66.92	67.82	64.65	32,826
Prince Edward Island	114.6	109.0	104.4	184.7	183.0	171.8	52.98	55.17	54.88	4,723
Nova Scotia	92.9	93.8	87.9	156.1	158.1	140.1	63.00	63.14	59.75	81,898
New Brunswick	96.0	101.0	96.3	161.4	168.9	155.7	63.44	63.05	61.14	59,113
Quebec	112.2	113.0	110.9	199.4	199.9	187.5	72.83	72.54	69.50	746,166
Ontario	116.9	117.1	116.9	206.0	206.2	199.3	78.00	77.94	75.39	1,134,566
Manitoba	104.9	105.4	105.9	175.6	177.4	172.3	70.71	71.14	68.92	128,079
Saskatchewan	115.6	116.2	119.5	197.9	198.0	197.7	71.37	71.04	69.04	62,228
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	145.8	146.4	145.9	254.0	256.4	247.0	77.37	77.76	75.27	151,192
British Columbia (including Yukon)	112.8	111.2	112.2	203.3	201.7	193.4	82.12	82.64	78.70	242,620
Canada	114.2	114.6	113.7	201.4	202.0	193.0	75.40	75.35	72.60	2,643,411
Urban Areas										
St. John's	113.9	117.2	118.9	195.8	199.5	196.4	55.35	54.81	53.22	11,169
Sydney	91.4	91.3	68.8	149.5	147.3	107.4	76.81	75.71	73.36	16,463
Halifax	118.6	119.9	118.8	206.6	206.5	196.6	62.51	61.82	59.32	30,467
Moncton	91.5	91.8	91.6	150.2	149.8	146.2	59.48	59.16	57.90	7,522
Saint John	108.5	111.1	110.2	189.3	191.1	173.5	62.11	61.22	56.51	16,637
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	109.9	110.6	100.5	196.6	195.1	174.5	88.91	87.70	86.99	14,062
Quebec	106.3	105.9	106.7	191.6	188.7	181.5	63.74	63.05	60.30	40,255
Sherbrooke	98.0	97.7	99.1	170.5	168.2	157.8	62.99	62.34	57.81	11,164
Shawinigan Falls	102.5	104.2	94.3	179.5	184.9	157.5	80.91	81.98	77.81	8,736
Three Rivers	109.0	109.6	108.2	181.8	183.5	173.6	68.29	68.60	65.86	13,102
Drummondville	74.8	75.4	76.8	121.2	123.7	119.6	60.95	61.77	60.48	6,239
Montreal	120.1	119.6	119.2	212.9	211.8	200.6	74.12	74.04	70.48	418,957
Ottawa - Hull	118.7	119.0	118.8	209.1	209.6	200.6	69.47	69.49	66.56	49,350
Kingston	108.0	107.7	107.6	197.8	196.8	188.0	72.77	72.57	69.65	9,518
Peterborough	96.5	96.5	99.3	180.9	182.4	180.4	83.38	84.07	80.84	11,751
Oshawa	184.7	187.2	179.1	318.8	323.5	297.9	86.49	86.59	83.52	23,293
Toronto	127.8	127.6	127.7	225.9	224.3	218.2	78.26	77.81	75.69	415,379
Hamilton	112.1	111.4	107.3	202.6	200.0	185.7	83.90	83.38	80.45	82,674
St. Catharines	109.5	111.9	109.4	191.4	194.8	184.5	85.45	85.04	82.51	33,367
Niagara Falls	93.1	93.0	93.7	164.5	165.1	163.5	79.31	79.69	78.62	8,389
Brantford	83.2	84.5	92.1	136.2	136.5	146.6	71.68	70.66	69.72	13,163
Guelph	122.3	121.8	123.2	211.2	210.3	206.9	69.66	69.70	67.57	8,926
Galt	115.1	114.6	109.4	202.9	199.2	184.5	68.74	67.77	65.79	11,437
Kitchener	120.1	120.0	115.9	209.6	207.8	195.2	70.90	70.38	68.52	26,444
Sudbury	141.8	141.3	133.4	239.8	239.7	230.7	89.12	89.40	91.41	23,251
Timmins	92.6	92.5	91.4	136.4	134.2	128.7	69.49	68.39	66.59	7,748
London	121.6	121.1	120.7	213.7	211.7	203.9	71.07	70.72	68.45	34,813
Sarnia	119.8	120.5	102.2	242.3	239.7	197.9	97.30	95.67	93.29	11,492
Windsor	78.2	78.9	79.1	134.0	133.4	129.4	86.25	85.06	82.35	34,118
Sault Ste. Marie	147.1	145.3	133.7	272.7	275.9	238.8	93.97	96.21	90.49	13,411
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	96.9	95.6	104.7	161.2	161.1	169.4	74.37	75.34	72.31	12,067
Winnipeg	106.4	106.7	106.8	182.4	183.5	177.6	67.81	68.00	65.99	88,043
Regina	123.0	122.3	127.0	218.7	220.3	219.1	68.26	69.11	66.08	16,273
Saskatoon	126.2	127.7	125.2	225.8	223.7	216.4	67.26	65.84	65.15	10,776
Edmonton	174.9	175.4	174.8	309.1	307.7	302.9	72.20	71.65	70.72	46,045
Calgary	162.5	162.0	159.7	277.9	278.2	264.2	72.16	72.51	69.98	40,935
Vancouver	113.7	113.2	114.3	209.2	209.0	202.8	80.61	80.94	77.71	126,646
Victoria	110.6	108.0	114.7	199.5	194.2	194.4	74.84	74.59	70.55	15,984
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60.9	81.2	52.9	112.4	149.9	98.8	73.50	73.53	74.59	43,008
Mining	121.8	122.1	118.4	223.1	223.4	210.9	94.32	94.20	91.65	107,304
Manufacturing	108.9	108.9	108.4	195.4	194.4	186.8	78.06	77.68	75.22	1,149,160
Durable goods (u)	115.0	114.6	113.3	205.5	203.8	194.9	83.78	83.38	80.73	555,787
Non-durable goods (u)	103.7	104.0	104.2	185.5	185.2	178.9	72.70	72.38	70.11	593,373
Construction	101.7	101.9	107.1	197.0	196.3	188.8	80.55	80.13	73.11	210,078
Transportation, storage, communication	107.4	107.1	109.7	179.5	181.2	177.6	80.40	81.67	77.64	338,615
Public utility operation	132.8	132.2	133.1	253.6	253.4	244.7	90.36	90.71	87.38	57,836
Trade	132.6	131.5	131.1	229.2	227.5	218.5	64.99	65.05	62.68	448,179
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.7	155.0	151.0	253.0	251.2	244.9	69.88	69.41	69.04	150,898
Service (v)	137.9	137.6	132.6	242.7	241.9	224.5	52.68	52.62	50.01	138,333
Industrial composite	114.2	114.6	113.7	201.4	202.0	193.0	75.40	75.35	72.60	2,643,411

The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durables for March was 106.4, up 2.0 p.c. from the low of 104.3 recorded in February 1958, but down 1.6 p.c. from the recent high of 108.1 attained last August. Declines in employment in the clothing and leather industries accounted for a large part of the reductions of recent months. The March index for clothing was 91.0, down 3.6 p.c. from the August figure of 94.4. Seasonal factors appear to have played little part in this change, or in the drop of 6.0 p.c. occurring in the leather products industry over the same period. Industries in the sector in which employment trends appear to be upwards include chemicals and printing and publishing.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- The upward trend in employment in service and in finance, insurance and real estate continued through the winter months. In March 1960, the index number for service was up 4.0 p.c. from that for March 1959, while the year-to-year rise in finance amounted to 2.4 p.c. Forestry employment in the winter of 1959-60 was more than 10 p.c. higher than in the winters of 1957-58 and 1958-59, although well below levels recorded for the season in most earlier post-war years. On the other hand, construction showed a more-than-seasonal decline last winter. Index numbers for this industry in the first quarter of 1960 were about 3 p.c. lower than those recorded in the corresponding period in 1959, and below those for the first quarters of 1957 and 1958.

Employment for Men and Women.- The industrial composite index numbers of employment covering both sexes were about 3 p.c. lower in the first quarter of 1960 than in the corresponding quarter of 1957, the year in which the index reached a peak. The reduction in the index numbers for men over the same period was 4 p.c. (see table 10C). However, employment indexes for women in the first quarter of 1960 were approximately equal to those recorded for the first quarter of 1957, mainly because employment increased in those industries in which women form a large proportion of the work force (trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate) although declining in almost all other industry divisions.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries showed little change from February to March, although last year a decline of 51 cents was recorded between the two months. Last year's reduction occurred because Easter fell late in March in 1959. With Easter coming in mid-April this year, the holidays will have little effect on the figures in this publication, which refer to the latter part of each month.

Average weekly earnings for most major industry divisions did not alter much over the month. However, there was a decline of \$1.27 in transportation, storage and communication, mainly owing to seasonal reductions in weekly earnings in steam railways.

In manufacturing, average weekly wages and salaries advanced from \$77.68 in February to \$78.06 in March, a rise of 38 cents. Individual industries in which increases of \$1 or more were recorded included meat products, tobacco and tobacco products, fur goods, printing and publishing, fabricated and structural steel, hardware and tools, heating and cooking appliances, aircraft and parts, motor vehicles, motor vehicle parts and accessories, shipbuilding, concrete products and products of petroleum and coal. Most of these increases reflected seasonal influences. The upward movement in tobacco, which reflects the release of casual workers by processing plants in growing areas, started earlier than usual this year. Declines exceeding \$1 occurred from February to March in canned and cured fish, miscellaneous wood products, iron castings, and brass and copper products.

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing				Construction (building and general engineering)			
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods				Non-durable Goods	
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted		
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.3	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	103.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	169.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.3	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3
1960												
January	119.8	115.1	124.6	122.6	111.2	108.6	116.5	114.3	106.7	103.7	123.0	105.8
February	120.0	114.6	123.6	122.1	111.4	108.9	116.9	114.6	106.7	104.0	122.5	102.8
March	119.6	114.2	124.5	121.8	111.0	108.9	116.3	115.0	106.4	103.7	118.4	101.6
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1960
		Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	60.9	81.2	52.9	54.8	73.50	73.53	74.59	75.33	43,008
Mining	96	121.8	122.1	118.4	125.5	94.32	94.20	91.65	87.62	107,304
Metal mining		138.5	138.9	138.4	138.1	95.82	95.36	93.43	89.48	65,364
Gold (a)		72.6	72.7	72.0	73.9	76.44	76.07	73.95	73.47	16,535
Other metal (b)		199.8	200.6	200.4	197.9	102.38	101.87	99.96	95.05	48,829
Iron		258.9	254.7	224.7	222.7	105.01	103.74	100.82	96.76	8,452
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	112.26	111.32	107.84	103.19	10,943
Fuels		97.2	99.3	87.6	107.0	95.34	96.16	92.18	87.86	29,624
Coal		49.6	49.7	37.9	57.2	73.29	71.94	63.06	68.63	12,270
Oil and natural gas		302.1	312.7	283.2	302.0	110.94	112.74	107.50	102.12	17,354
Non-metal (c)		118.1	112.8	119.1	123.4	83.95	82.73	81.14	77.58	12,316
Asbestos		170.5	154.2	164.5	..	93.08	93.59	89.16	..	6,415
Manufacturing	92	108.9	108.9	108.4	108.3	78.06	77.68	75.22	72.80	1,149,160
Durable goods (u)		115.0	114.6	113.3	115.2	83.78	83.38	80.73	77.86	555,787
Non-durable goods (u)		103.7	104.0	104.2	102.3	72.70	72.38	70.11	67.93	593,373
Food and beverages		103.3	103.2	102.8	100.6	70.46	70.38	68.87	66.05	135,320
Meat products		130.0	131.0	129.5	121.1	78.75	77.17	79.53	76.14	28,713
Dairy products		116.3	113.7	117.1	109.8	63.93	64.78	61.68	59.10	13,136
Canned and cured fish		76.2	78.4	83.0	83.6	50.59	51.98	51.11	48.20	7,653
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		70.8	70.7	69.8	68.7	67.18	68.00	63.78	64.32	9,225
Grain mill products		100.8	100.5	102.2	103.4	74.34	74.91	70.82	69.62	8,313
Bread and other bakery products		108.5	107.7	107.9	106.9	65.79	65.65	65.70	62.03	19,017
Biscuits and crackers		84.0	84.1	86.6	86.8	59.16	58.89	54.51	54.46	6,374
Distilled and malt liquors		97.4	97.5	99.3	99.9	91.89	91.95	88.24	82.63	13,684
Other beverages (d)		132.8	131.5	125.9	119.1	69.09	69.03	69.58	66.43	8,603
Confectionery		85.9	86.2	84.9	85.1	56.55	56.65	51.81	51.82	8,233
Tobacco and tobacco products		89.2	106.9	111.9	117.6	71.76	68.30	64.23	63.67	9,091
Rubber products		105.0	105.0	103.5	97.4	79.71	80.34	78.80	71.41	20,796
Leather products		84.7	85.8	89.0	85.5	52.43	53.08	50.32	49.33	28,445
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		92.2	93.4	96.3	91.4	50.05	50.81	47.41	47.28	19,703
Other leather products (f)		71.6	72.5	75.7	74.8	57.79	58.21	57.05	53.88	8,742
Textile products (except clothing)		78.0	77.0	79.2	76.4	62.26	62.19	59.94	57.40	58,552
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		70.4	66.0	76.8	74.4	59.05	59.19	56.21	52.49	17,318
Woollen goods		62.0	61.8	56.4	58.2	58.18	57.78	57.20	54.61	9,518
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		84.6	84.9	81.4	79.2	68.60	68.49	65.87	63.92	14,215
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.0	92.2	94.4	91.3	49.18	49.06	47.31	46.98	97,858
Men's clothing		90.5	92.0	95.0	94.5	48.24	47.60	46.93	46.32	31,866
Women's clothing		98.8	100.0	103.4	98.0	50.61	51.48	49.28	48.96	26,929
Knit goods		73.2	74.8	79.4	76.2	48.51	48.05	45.65	45.54	18,595
Fur goods		66.0	65.7	67.1	64.4	68.86	67.03	65.13	60.09	3,110
Wood products		102.1	101.5	101.8	95.9	67.31	67.72	63.96	62.97	88,628
Saw and planing mills (g)		103.4	103.1	102.9	94.4	69.79	70.36	66.10	65.51	55,652
Furniture		109.6	109.0	109.6	106.9	64.39	64.08	61.47	60.08	23,621
Other wood products (h)		81.8	80.0	81.7	82.9	59.92	61.06	57.61	56.40	9,355
Paper products		119.8	119.8	118.6	117.7	89.89	90.19	86.68	84.65	88,404
Pulp and paper mills		120.0	120.7	118.8	117.8	96.68	96.95	93.05	90.92	63,060
Other paper products (i)		119.6	117.6	118.1	117.6	72.99	72.99	70.53	69.18	25,344
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.4	122.3	119.9	118.7	85.43	84.33	81.64	78.50	55,356
Iron and steel products		108.9	109.1	106.3	103.4	88.21	88.02	85.03	80.82	174,229
Agriculture implements		78.8	82.5	79.3	70.2	87.92	88.19	87.88	81.62	13,768
Boilers and plate work		115.9	112.6	116.4	110.8	87.01	86.54	81.69	80.05	6,767
Fabricated and structural steel		148.8	150.7	158.3	153.9	88.78	87.43	85.70	82.37	10,817
Hardware and tools		101.8	103.0	96.3	90.8	79.56	78.39	76.81	73.94	11,465
Heating and cooking appliances		100.2	99.9	101.1	95.7	76.20	75.13	72.13	70.85	8,750
Iron castings		94.8	97.1	98.0	97.7	83.56	84.74	80.42	76.80	17,878
Machinery (j)		107.4	106.8	103.6	109.3	84.76	83.91	80.25	78.19	33,840
Industrial machinery (r)		119.0	117.9	111.8	115.2	85.13	84.37	81.21	79.15	25,795
Primary iron and steel		126.0	125.4	112.7	108.0	100.31	100.97	98.72	91.50	38,202
Sheet metal products		104.1	102.5	105.5	98.5	86.62	85.72	83.03	78.26	15,819
Wire and wire products		119.3	120.1	116.9	110.1	89.92	90.37	86.49	82.27	8,805

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1960
		Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		113.6	112.8	114.7	130.0	88.15	86.33	84.73	81.15	127,429
Aircraft and parts		240.0	239.3	259.7	368.0	93.50	91.90	89.59	86.68	27,716
Motor vehicles		117.7	118.2	112.4	109.3	95.53	92.80	91.56	86.05	32,938
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		110.6	114.9	113.7	100.2	87.28	85.20	83.15	79.72	19,876
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		63.6	61.4	66.2	81.6	78.93	79.29	78.62	73.80	23,033
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.3	134.6	135.4	151.6	82.32	78.78	78.35	76.51	21,039
Non-ferrous metal products		129.2	127.8	122.3	125.6	88.20	88.84	87.05	84.09	55,148
Aluminum products		140.1	135.9	129.3	122.0	83.93	84.21	82.85	80.17	8,579
Brass and copper products		105.8	104.6	111.2	98.5	83.04	84.12	79.26	74.46	8,555
Smelting and refining		150.8	149.7	135.6	154.1	96.20	96.71	97.17	91.92	30,190
Electrical apparatus and supplies		135.9	135.9	132.1	136.2	84.14	83.61	80.27	77.91	74,994
Heavy electrical machinery		109.2	109.9	110.0	125.6	90.59	90.04	87.40	83.89	18,461
Telecommunication equipment		214.9	212.9	204.2	201.7	81.62	81.02	77.63	76.27	17,710
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		134.3	133.6	133.7	122.7	79.88	80.01	78.54	75.24	35,359
Clay products		91.5	89.6	99.6	91.7	75.08	75.47	71.52	70.59	5,049
Glass and glass products		148.7	146.4	140.7	130.8	76.89	77.30	77.57	71.06	9,227
Concrete products		223.6	218.3	247.1	..	78.67	76.66	74.22	..	7,761
Products of petroleum and coal		132.7	133.0	138.5	137.5	114.84	111.84	112.50	104.21	14,565
Petroleum refining		134.6	135.1	141.0	139.6	115.80	112.64	113.42	104.97	14,023
Chemical products		131.1	130.6	125.2	130.3	89.77	89.49	85.85	82.53	53,672
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		119.5	120.0	119.3	119.2	79.55	78.84	75.69	73.70	8,013
Acids, alkalis and salts		147.8	148.3	140.8	149.1	100.88	101.33	99.33	93.59	8,991
Other chemical products (l)		130.3	129.3	123.3	129.1	89.27	88.91	84.90	81.84	36,668
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		128.5	127.6	123.8	115.7	69.55	68.74	66.15	64.45	31,314
Construction	82	101.7	101.9	107.1	102.4	80.55	80.13	73.11	75.72	210,078
Building and general engineering (m)		101.6	102.8	107.9	108.8	88.04	86.56	78.34	82.16	130,055
Building		108.3	109.9	114.6	110.6	86.54	85.01	77.04	80.23	111,707
General engineering		73.6	73.7	79.3	101.3	97.19	96.10	86.27	90.96	18,348
Highways, bridges and streets		102.0	100.4	106.0	92.2	68.36	69.37	64.53	63.54	80,023
Transportation, storage and communication	89	107.4	107.1	109.7	110.5	80.40	81.67	77.64	72.74	338,615
Transportation		97.3	97.0	99.0	99.5	81.55	83.13	79.21	74.61	245,966
Air transport and airports		205.6	207.4	188.3	184.9	102.05	102.99	..	100.93	16,058
Steam railways		88.3	88.5	92.9	95.1	81.34	83.43	78.91	73.97	144,953
Maintenance of equipment		81.7	82.9	90.2	95.2	78.78	78.62	76.42	70.45	18,141
Maintenance of ways and structures		78.3	78.3	83.8	82.5	65.61	68.89	66.29	62.86	30,925
Transportation — Steam railways		91.5	91.7	95.4	98.3	88.69	90.69	85.20	79.73	86,272
Telegraphs		115.8	115.7	116.4	118.5	70.85	74.07	68.99	64.19	9,615
Water transportation (n)		73.4	69.6	73.2	75.5	74.47	76.53	70.55	66.59	25,984
Electric and motor transportation (o)		130.1	129.7	125.3	119.3	79.59	79.69	76.62	73.47	58,971
Urban and interurban transportation		80.8	80.7	81.7	84.2	83.43	84.56	80.71	75.83	23,058
Truck transportation		213.1	211.3	200.9	173.9	78.24	77.26	74.79	72.62	28,652
Storage		102.6	103.8	106.9	108.3	71.30	71.59	66.85	63.14	15,686
Grain elevators		94.2	94.7	95.9	96.8	70.18	70.71	66.23	63.27	10,703
Storage and warehouse		126.9	130.2	139.3	142.9	73.70	73.45	68.12	62.86	4,983
Communication		163.3	162.7	167.6	169.7	78.57	79.09	74.92	68.92	76,963
Radio broadcasting		336.3	335.9	321.2	305.4	83.26	83.32	77.99	74.45	13,182
Telephone		143.4	142.9	149.2	152.9	74.82	75.58	71.79	65.52	61,245
Public utility operation	72	132.8	132.2	133.1	132.9	90.36	90.71	87.38	82.11	57,836
Electric light and power		129.9	129.2	130.8	131.1	92.72	92.90	89.28	83.62	45,054
Other public utilities (q)		144.2	144.0	142.8	140.9	82.14	83.01	79.78	75.98	12,782
Trade	57	132.6	131.5	131.1	128.4	64.99	65.05	62.68	59.36	448,179
Wholesale		133.8	134.0	131.0	129.4	80.53	79.98	76.93	72.59	157,225
Retail		132.0	130.2	131.1	127.9	56.59	56.86	55.25	52.62	290,954
Food		186.3	182.8	174.2	169.4	52.21	53.12	52.23	48.67	73,101
Department stores		109.8	109.2	110.4	109.0	55.77	56.33	54.74	52.27	85,687
Variety stores		124.6	117.8	128.7	121.0	36.57	36.73	34.55	33.41	23,205
Automotive products		165.3	163.9	162.7	161.3	74.01	72.70	71.97	68.97	41,311
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	154.7	155.0	151.0	147.6	69.38	69.41	69.04	65.88	150,898
Banking, investment and loan		155.2	156.0	150.6	149.0	64.79	64.13	63.78	60.58	90,065
Insurance		150.8	150.5	148.7	142.6	77.62	77.75	77.10	74.27	58,689
Service (v)	45	137.9	137.6	132.6	129.5	52.68	52.62	50.01	48.32	138,333
Hotels and restaurants		124.3	124.2	121.1	118.3	40.97	41.43	39.78	38.55	67,705
Laundries and drycleaning plants		111.6	110.2	112.7	114.4	45.91	45.62	44.41	43.58	26,099
Business service		238.4	238.9	235.6	..	79.45	78.39	78.94	..	36,971
Industrial composite	79	114.2	114.6	113.7	112.9	75.40	75.35	72.60	70.20	2,643,411

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1960
		Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	75.5	100.3	60.9	90.7	64.68	73.31	59.21	65.88	3,385
Mining	99	82.2	84.4	98.4	103.1	81.48	82.47	78.20	82.18	2,796
Manufacturing	75	99.7	98.8	98.6	100.1	70.16	69.76	69.85	68.16	8,498
Food and beverages		100.0	100.1	98.8	94.9	42.59	44.74	42.65	43.80	3,061
Canned and cured fish		94.7	94.9	93.2	87.7	35.29	38.85	36.05	38.92	2,029
Pulp and paper mills		93.8	89.1	92.3	101.7	104.51	103.34	103.94	96.27	3,142
Construction	33	194.7	202.4	204.9	214.5	82.77	77.55	60.77	66.48	2,126
Building and general engineering (m)		215.6	231.0	211.8	234.9	85.95	77.84	59.47	67.45	1,841
Transportation, storage and communication	71	116.7	114.1	126.0	124.1	72.67	74.10	73.15	65.26	7,096
Trade	55	102.5	103.9	101.8	100.0	50.73	50.06	49.34	47.66	6,350
Retail		114.1	117.0	114.3	109.0	45.56	44.45	44.15	42.48	4,247
Industrial composite	64	105.2	108.9	106.4	111.2	66.92	67.82	64.65	63.74	32,826
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	111.9	109.0	119.1	109.3	56.90	54.84	53.51	51.09	915
Transportation, storage, communication	74	134.4	113.8	111.2	114.3	56.48	63.95	68.65	57.85	1,645
Trade	27	106.1	103.1	105.6	88.5	42.03	42.57	38.82	37.84	944
Industrial composite	42	114.6	109.0	104.4	97.7	52.98	55.17	54.88	50.86	4,723
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	68.4	68.7	47.2	75.9	73.60	71.32	63.13	72.40	9,724
Coal		66.2	65.9	42.9	76.0	74.56	72.40	62.01	73.00	8,762
Manufacturing	79	102.8	102.2	101.9	104.1	67.05	67.49	67.07	52.72	24,654
Food and beverages		109.2	110.5	107.6	115.2	51.41	53.62	52.50	48.52	5,526
Iron and steel products		86.8	85.6	79.9	84.5	86.37	87.05	91.91	78.90	5,730
Primary iron and steel		84.2	83.4	75.4	80.9	91.66	92.08	100.14	82.29	4,352
Transportation equipment		136.2	129.6	140.1	150.7	71.19	70.24	71.08	66.79	6,229
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.7	140.2	154.1	156.6	71.21	70.34	70.91	66.96	4,898
Construction	w	56.8	58.7	53.7	41.6	54.43	55.73	49.65	51.18	10,161
Building and general engineering (m)		78.1	83.1	76.7	64.9	63.56	65.19	55.43	58.64	3,769
Highways, bridges and streets		48.9	49.6	45.5	33.3	49.05	49.89	46.16	46.00	6,392
Transportation, storage, communication	80	111.6	114.6	108.5	101.3	68.60	70.15	63.93	62.44	14,320
Steam railways		97.9	96.3	93.3	92.1	76.84	81.90	71.79	70.32	6,300
Water transportation (n)		117.2	131.4	114.1	96.6	58.27	57.54	52.13	50.32	4,082
Trade	44	122.8	122.3	124.7	121.1	53.23	52.58	50.75	49.13	14,071
Retail		128.4	127.2	130.9	125.7	47.00	46.45	45.08	42.56	10,146
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	132.5	134.6	131.0	128.7	64.73	63.43	63.99	61.51	3,491
Industrial composite	73	92.9	93.8	87.9	89.0	63.00	63.14	59.75	59.52	81,898
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	59.3	110.8	61.0	43.0	51.06	54.53	57.24	55.98	2,047
Manufacturing	73	88.2	89.2	84.4	84.1	67.23	65.77	62.22	60.73	16,547
Food and beverages		84.7	90.3	90.0	92.0	56.11	53.07	49.77	48.98	3,967
Saw and planing mills (g)		72.1	75.1	70.0	65.8	43.20	43.93	43.99	42.42	2,099
Pulp and paper mills		120.4	118.3	113.5	113.9	94.13	93.20	87.58	84.86	3,942
Transportation equipment		93.8	93.7	73.7	83.9	77.58	76.72	75.82	70.21	2,231
Construction	w	65.2	70.8	65.8	64.5	63.16	61.13	55.50	55.09	6,563
Building and general engineering (m)		85.3	89.5	87.1	71.6	69.22	68.77	56.44	59.39	3,077
Highways, bridges and streets		53.9	60.4	54.1	60.6	57.82	54.81	54.66	52.27	3,486
Transportation, storage, communication	91	111.2	115.5	118.8	116.2	72.75	73.75	72.26	65.82	15,492
Steam railways		115.4	117.2	113.2	111.9	75.28	78.40	78.74	73.15	10,374
Water transportation (n)		93.3	110.9	145.1	133.1	70.35	67.73	62.26	50.68	2,353
Trade	45	125.8	125.4	124.2	115.9	51.84	51.81	49.36	47.43	11,249
Wholesale		136.6	137.3	132.2	124.6	61.85	61.56	58.72	56.10	4,099
Retail		120.4	119.3	120.5	111.6	46.11	46.14	44.44	42.71	7,150
Industrial composite	68	96.0	101.0	96.3	93.1	63.44	63.05	61.14	58.60	59,113

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1960
		Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	51.1	79.7	43.0	44.0	60.54	56.30	61.81	65.25	14,636
Mining	96	138.5	136.0	132.1	131.4	90.56	89.59	87.09	83.42	21,107
Gold (a)		62.1	63.3	63.6	65.4	77.95	76.07	74.61	73.66	2,974
Other metal (b)		229.3	228.0	202.3	188.0	95.84	95.21	93.39	89.37	11,192
Non-metal (c)		124.1	116.8	128.6	138.7	87.37	86.22	83.60	80.34	6,905
Manufacturing	90	108.8	108.2	107.0	108.0	73.05	72.67	69.44	67.97	377,407
Food and beverages		118.1	118.1	116.2	112.2	70.26	70.20	68.45	66.23	33,966
Tobacco		77.7	78.7	84.4	88.4	76.61	74.13	71.98	69.30	6,533
Leather products		79.3	79.9	82.7	78.1	48.56	49.56	45.81	45.40	14,481
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		84.6	85.5	89.1	83.6	48.21	49.17	45.17	45.25	11,294
Textile products (except clothing)		82.2	79.8	80.6	76.9	60.25	60.26	57.40	55.13	34,648
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.3	70.2	76.4	73.3	59.99	60.06	56.97	51.90	12,596
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		72.9	73.2	70.1	69.6	59.92	59.89	56.87	56.06	8,926
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.3	100.6	103.2	99.3	48.38	48.25	46.04	45.99	59,642
Men's clothing		88.5	90.6	94.7	93.6	47.12	46.31	45.79	45.42	17,739
Women's clothing		106.4	106.9	108.8	103.9	49.89	50.43	48.09	47.83	19,104
Knit goods		90.8	93.3	99.8	92.3	48.31	48.36	44.25	44.86	9,187
Wood products		99.9	99.5	100.4	95.7	57.88	56.99	53.91	54.09	19,592
Saw and planing mills (g)		92.3	92.5	92.2	87.2	55.77	54.99	51.08	52.52	8,731
Furniture		119.4	119.0	119.9	114.1	61.99	60.35	58.40	56.75	7,972
Paper products		112.8	114.1	113.6	112.0	88.46	88.56	85.76	82.98	33,278
Pulp and paper mills		112.2	114.6	114.9	114.1	94.61	94.42	91.36	88.11	25,858
Other paper products (i)		115.0	112.3	108.9	104.5	67.06	67.20	64.29	62.40	7,420
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.9	125.2	118.7	118.0	85.35	84.13	79.91	77.76	14,020
Iron and steel products		100.9	98.6	99.2	103.3	83.38	83.96	77.78	76.44	34,937
Machinery mfg. (j)		97.1	95.6	96.1	110.4	81.05	81.53	73.60	74.90	8,914
Primary iron and steel		90.0	86.1	77.9	85.3	89.04	92.65	81.40	78.43	4,134
Transportation equipment		124.6	121.4	114.8	135.5	89.78	87.26	83.46	79.27	33,411
Aircraft and parts		250.7	252.5	232.0	253.9	98.41	96.17	91.81	85.96	15,207
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		61.1	57.5	61.5	77.8	81.20	81.07	78.04	73.36	9,109
Shipbuilding and repairing		163.8	153.9	137.4	175.8	86.60	79.26	77.00	77.88	7,396
Non-ferrous metal products		137.5	135.8	116.9	131.7	89.67	90.97	86.99	83.61	19,080
Smelting and refining		161.0	158.9	127.0	156.9	96.31	97.76	93.48	88.00	11,903
Electrical apparatus and supplies		165.5	164.2	155.2	162.7	85.11	84.82	79.77	77.62	23,769
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		136.3	133.6	131.1	125.7	76.88	76.77	77.51	73.74	11,174
Chemical products		129.5	129.3	128.9	132.0	89.93	90.03	85.67	81.91	20,192
Construction	74	99.2	102.8	105.7	106.7	80.63	79.75	72.29	73.93	57,887
Building and general engineering (m)		99.1	103.3	110.9	115.7	86.04	84.10	75.26	78.18	38,452
Building		101.2	105.9	116.0	..	83.58	80.87	73.01	..	31,913
General engineering		89.9	91.9	88.8	..	98.07	100.22	87.89	..	6,539
Highways, bridges and streets		99.5	101.6	95.4	89.2	69.91	70.97	65.50	63.10	19,435
Transportation, storage, communication	88	106.8	105.7	108.9	111.2	82.08	84.18	79.38	74.35	85,791
Steam railways		87.1	88.0	93.2	95.9	82.78	86.13	79.03	73.46	35,580
Water transportation (n)		52.5	40.0	48.3	57.4	72.81	77.72	71.37	71.39	5,546
Electric and motor transportation (o)		123.4	124.1	118.7	114.6	75.42	77.13	71.86	69.46	15,569
Communication		164.4	164.1	171.6	175.1	82.13	82.00	79.52	73.45	21,340
Public utility operation	68	134.2	134.0	128.7	130.9	82.00	82.57	79.59	77.88	11,676
Electric light and power		117.4	117.3	116.4	114.9	83.08	83.27	79.55	75.98	9,631
Trade	52	135.6	133.3	134.4	132.2	64.52	64.61	61.82	58.14	101,652
Wholesale		139.3	138.5	138.8	135.8	81.05	80.39	76.68	72.39	39,696
Retail		133.3	130.1	131.8	130.2	53.93	54.31	52.50	49.70	61,956
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	153.5	153.5	150.3	146.1	71.27	70.79	70.20	67.19	40,711
Insurance		149.6	149.2	148.9	140.4	77.62	77.65	76.04	74.13	15,734
Service	42	140.2	140.4	132.2	125.8	52.34	52.51	49.38	48.74	35,299
Hotels and restaurants		130.7	131.7	123.4	113.8	41.75	42.03	39.52	37.96	17,503
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		97.5	96.9	97.6	100.3	47.99	47.13	44.16	43.34	6,520
Industrial composite	78	112.2	113.0	110.9	111.2	72.83	72.54	69.50	67.66	746,166

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries										
Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				£	£	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	49.5	66.8	37.5	50.6	80.91	93.03	85.62	85.47	8,925
Mining.....	93	160.5	161.3	162.0	161.2	95.45	94.88	93.51	88.77	39,966
Gold (a).....		82.3	82.1	80.4	81.1	74.38	73.54	71.94	71.31	11,836
Other metal (b).....		296.7	300.0	303.9	299.5	106.15	105.54	104.10	97.70	25,657
Uranium....		..	..	..	..	110.84	110.09	107.16	102.29	9,144
Manufacturing.....	97	108.0	108.5	108.2	108.3	81.86	81.23	79.13	76.23	558,371
Food and beverages.....		103.2	102.6	102.5	99.8	72.24	71.90	70.63	68.06	57,564
Meat products.....		139.5	140.3	137.6	128.0	78.73	76.57	79.50	76.40	11,119
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		73.5	73.5	76.1	76.1	73.05	73.67	68.16	68.11	6,254
Bread and other bakery products.....		102.0	101.8	101.9	101.4	64.50	64.25	65.23	61.78	9,069
Rubber products.....		107.2	107.1	105.9	95.3	83.07	84.20	82.69	75.74	15,247
Leather products.....		91.5	93.1	95.3	93.3	57.19	57.43	55.66	54.12	12,710
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....		107.8	109.4	108.1	103.7	52.86	53.37	50.72	50.58	7,809
Textile products (except clothing).....		74.6	75.6	80.0	78.5	66.29	65.95	64.20	61.06	21,552
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....		57.2	58.5	81.9	82.1	57.64	58.39	55.67	53.93	4,032
Woollen goods.....		57.1	56.8	51.6	55.1	57.75	57.42	57.89	54.63	5,624
Clothing (textile and fur).....		76.5	77.6	80.5	79.7	52.52	52.03	50.99	49.87	28,181
Men's clothing.....		87.7	88.8	91.4	94.7	52.81	52.12	51.58	49.60	9,232
Women's clothing.....		87.6	89.0	99.2	90.1	54.67	55.61	53.30	52.61	5,745
Knit goods.....		56.4	57.4	61.8	63.3	50.27	49.11	48.20	47.27	7,658
Wood products.....		94.8	94.2	94.2	91.3	64.72	64.78	61.82	60.43	25,601
Saw and planing mills (g).....		85.8	85.7	85.8	80.6	63.39	63.09	60.24	59.57	8,704
Furniture.....		104.1	103.0	103.4	101.4	66.18	66.51	63.58	62.07	12,256
Paper products.....		118.6	118.4	117.3	117.0	87.78	88.66	85.56	83.29	33,932
Pulp and paper mills.....		119.8	120.3	117.7	117.0	95.77	97.42	94.28	91.95	20,179
Other paper products (i).....		116.9	115.8	116.7	117.1	76.04	75.64	72.90	70.96	13,753
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....		123.9	122.7	122.2	120.2	88.19	86.82	84.45	81.03	30,057
Iron and steel products.....		111.0	112.0	108.1	103.5	90.56	89.97	87.62	82.79	116,761
Agricultural implements.....		76.8	81.3	78.6	69.4	89.80	89.78	89.71	83.10	12,687
Iron castings.....		90.2	93.3	97.4	95.7	84.16	85.51	81.04	76.93	10,189
Machinery mfg. (j).....		119.8	119.5	115.3	113.2	86.39	84.96	82.86	79.51	22,516
Primary iron and steel.....		143.5	143.4	128.8	119.4	103.82	103.99	101.49	95.80	28,221
Sheet metal products.....		101.8	102.7	102.7	97.2	88.22	86.52	83.98	77.58	9,078
Transportation equipment.....		107.7	108.5	112.7	129.7	91.36	89.10	87.78	84.81	66,929
Aircraft and parts.....		183.1	177.6	258.6	516.2	91.86	90.44	91.38	89.95	7,957
Motor vehicles.....		117.0	117.7	111.7	108.1	96.35	93.50	92.29	86.84	31,349
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		106.5	110.8	110.2	98.2	88.22	86.05	83.86	80.13	18,487
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		58.7	56.0	59.6	87.1	82.74	84.70	82.35	79.34	4,750
Non-ferrous metal products.....		117.6	116.5	116.8	113.7	84.79	85.40	84.84	82.14	27,583
Smelting and refining.....		138.2	137.9	129.9	139.8	93.43	94.10	98.87	94.19	11,487
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		122.2	122.7	121.0	125.4	83.90	83.18	80.95	78.40	48,391
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		129.1	128.9	130.3	121.2	82.45	82.98	80.75	77.19	17,917
Chemical products.....		133.2	133.2	122.5	129.5	90.24	89.57	86.33	83.61	28,025
Construction.....	84	108.5	105.8	116.6	116.6	82.70	82.93	74.93	79.44	74,376
Building and general engineering (m).....		97.6	96.9	101.9	110.5	91.11	89.89	81.32	87.06	48,453
Building.....		110.3	109.9	112.4	..	89.59	88.30	79.58	..	43,116
General engineering.....		50.7	48.4	59.1	..	103.35	103.30	94.82	..	5,337
Highways, bridges and streets.....		137.0	129.3	155.2	132.5	66.98	69.24	63.87	62.90	25,923
Transportation, storage, communication.....	87	107.3	106.7	109.9	110.3	81.01	82.14	78.41	73.58	105,517
Steam railways.....		86.4	87.2	91.4	93.7	82.23	83.99	79.03	74.10	41,319
Electric and motor transportation (n).....		139.6	138.8	133.8	128.0	82.24	81.43	80.15	76.48	26,627
Communication.....		144.4	144.2	152.0	154.7	76.64	77.87	73.18	68.00	27,863
Public utility operation.....	72	126.4	126.5	128.5	129.6	95.32	95.34	92.63	86.89	26,238
Electric light and power.....		121.9	121.9	125.0	128.9	100.71	100.56	97.69	91.54	19,019
Trade.....	62	140.7	139.1	137.7	136.7	66.42	66.52	64.38	60.36	190,994
Wholesale.....		149.1	149.3	142.7	142.7	84.62	83.99	81.20	76.07	62,798
Retail.....		136.9	134.5	135.6	134.2	57.50	57.80	56.55	53.37	128,196
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90	156.7	156.8	152.9	149.1	71.60	71.45	70.68	67.59	70,366
Service (v).....	50	141.9	142.0	138.8	135.9	55.71	55.31	52.98	50.86	59,813
Hotels and restaurants.....		120.8	121.0	122.2	120.0	39.84	40.21	38.78	37.40	26,601
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		121.1	118.9	119.8	123.8	45.33	45.19	44.70	44.81	11,060
Business service.....		251.0	253.5	245.1	..	84.54	82.65	83.03	..	19,076
Industrial composite.....	85	116.9	117.1	116.9	116.7	78.00	77.94	75.39	72.73	1,134,566

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1960
		Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	104.4	99.5	99.9	105.4	99.83	100.17	95.89	94.88	3,357
Manufacturing	90	99.9	100.1	101.8	99.4	70.00	70.15	68.65	65.52	37,399
Food and beverages		91.8	93.0	93.8	92.9	74.19	74.39	74.08	70.19	7,666
Meat products		101.0	102.1	104.3	99.3	79.25	79.46	80.60	76.52	3,302
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.3	89.1	91.6	88.2	45.85	47.12	44.83	44.02	5,253
Printing, publishing and allied industries		109.1	107.7	104.1	104.9	73.02	71.77	68.68	65.82	3,103
Iron and steel products		121.7	122.4	117.0	103.4	77.66	77.34	75.38	72.27	5,257
Transportation equipment		81.7	81.8	91.0	96.1	74.99	74.70	76.17	70.46	6,529
Construction	77	106.8	106.8	116.1	94.6	82.24	84.40	76.31	75.84	9,760
Building and general engineering (m)		107.6	107.3	115.6	101.7	88.97	90.67	82.77	80.72	6,659
Transportation, storage, communication	w	95.1	95.8	98.0	100.3	77.98	78.50	76.84	71.35	29,279
Steam railways		79.4	79.9	85.4	90.2	82.73	83.71	81.91	75.01	16,034
Storage		96.4	97.0	98.5	98.0	66.68	67.17	64.13	62.29	3,261
Public utility operation	73	131.8	130.1	128.4	125.4	82.42	82.61	75.71	69.88	2,948
Trade	62	107.8	108.9	106.9	102.9	64.82	64.87	62.18	60.16	28,787
Wholesale		112.3	113.3	109.0	108.5	72.10	71.55	68.64	65.34	11,488
Retail		104.9	106.2	105.6	99.6	59.98	60.45	58.07	56.78	17,299
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	130.2	131.3	129.3	130.1	66.43	66.07	66.47	62.12	8,145
Service (v)	49	130.1	128.1	121.2	116.2	42.52	43.06	40.86	39.48	7,782
Hotels and restaurants		130.4	127.0	119.1	115.1	38.32	39.47	37.71	36.69	4,319
Industrial composite	82	104.9	105.4	105.9	103.3	70.71	71.14	68.92	65.72	128,079
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	239.2	253.2	298.8	275.2	105.63	103.78	102.03	97.82	3,145
Manufacturing	75	116.3	115.0	113.9	112.2	75.10	74.66	73.97	70.25	9,495
Food and beverages		97.5	98.4	99.9	98.7	73.50	72.21	70.33	66.69	4,497
Meat products		105.6	107.6	107.4	99.1	84.85	80.08	83.16	78.37	1,439
Dairy products		93.1	91.8	97.3	91.9	59.83	62.63	55.46	55.21	1,400
Products of petroleum and coal		158.1	159.4	166.3	175.6	101.87	98.83	99.19	90.63	1,031
Construction	86	113.0	112.3	122.9	103.0	74.29	72.60	66.61	73.84	7,325
Building and general engineering (m)		132.7	132.1	131.1	112.6	76.60	76.66	73.41	72.11	4,091
Highways, bridges and streets		95.2	94.3	115.3	94.2	71.36	67.44	59.47	75.74	3,234
Transportation, storage, communication	83	92.1	93.0	96.2	96.7	76.27	75.95	73.14	69.19	15,846
Steam railways		77.3	78.0	82.9	83.6	81.31	80.49	78.04	75.10	8,444
Storage		82.5	84.4	88.7	92.7	64.36	63.99	60.71	56.62	3,091
Public utility operation	62	326.8	317.1	319.0	268.1	85.73	85.75	83.39	77.91	2,948
Trade	46	117.8	119.2	120.7	115.3	62.30	62.42	60.21	58.11	15,831
Wholesale		108.6	111.3	110.2	109.6	72.52	72.41	69.33	67.02	5,776
Retail		123.9	124.3	127.5	118.9	56.43	56.56	55.09	52.91	10,055
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	134.3	134.8	130.6	128.2	62.10	61.93	60.78	57.43	4,247
Service (v)	33	112.0	111.4	111.4	115.3	41.31	41.78	41.02	39.61	3,335
Industrial composite	64	115.6	116.2	119.5	114.3	71.37	71.04	69.04	66.78	62,228
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	129.5	132.3	126.6	136.7	108.09	109.91	105.12	98.38	19,098
Coal		17.5	17.1	17.1	21.8	69.60	67.90	65.35	50.80	1,408
Oil and natural gas		304.7	313.6	281.1	299.6	111.82	113.55	108.65	103.18	16,337
Manufacturing	81	148.6	149.0	151.4	143.1	78.58	78.54	77.31	74.09	30,390
Food and beverages		111.8	111.9	113.2	110.3	77.92	78.16	76.65	71.49	8,287
Meat products		128.2	131.6	132.8	129.5	85.75	84.20	84.53	77.59	4,051
Wood products		116.1	117.8	117.6	111.8	60.63	60.15	57.77	57.71	3,185
Printing, publishing and allied industries		140.7	142.3	134.4	134.3	74.79	75.89	73.03	69.13	1,536
Iron and steel products		200.3	202.9	204.4	168.9	82.09	82.80	79.59	77.81	3,501
Transportation equipment		137.9	137.3	144.6	144.4	76.18	77.16	76.51	73.16	3,974
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		152.8	155.5	157.7	129.4	76.75	74.90	73.34	68.61	2,513
Products of petroleum and coal		179.3	180.9	193.9	189.7	110.63	107.52	107.54	101.03	1,816
Chemical products		315.3	302.2	299.5	304.4	95.43	96.46	94.03	90.12	1,977

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1960
		Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	164.5	163.2	171.0	137.7	79.15	79.48	76.29	76.70	19,056
Building and general engineering (m)		175.9	177.1	176.8	144.2	85.41	84.22	78.57	81.64	11,626
Highways, bridges and streets		149.4	144.8	163.4	129.5	69.34	71.76	73.03	69.73	7,430
Transportation, storage, communication		112.2	111.7	115.0	114.5	84.10	84.74	78.71	75.03	23,543
Steam railways		69.8	70.0	78.5	81.0	81.65	82.53	77.48	74.48	9,371
Electric and motor transportation (o)		174.2	171.4	167.1	169.0	87.49	86.59	81.78	79.04	4,599
Storage		112.4	112.7	114.2	114.1	64.49	64.58	62.96	60.78	2,566
Public utility operation	92	139.3	139.6	146.2	140.2	91.01	92.40	84.25	80.95	4,368
Trade		164.7	164.2	161.3	154.8	64.44	64.54	62.60	59.87	34,924
Wholesale		154.9	155.4	154.9	150.1	75.95	76.07	73.17	69.09	12,114
Retail		170.4	169.4	164.9	157.2	58.33	58.36	57.05	55.17	22,810
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	189.2	189.3	182.8	179.9	65.84	63.57	65.60	62.36	8,322
Service (v)	37	169.3	168.2	160.5	155.0	48.12	48.28	47.94	45.68	10,572
Hotels and restaurants		141.5	139.7	139.4	135.3	43.07	43.90	43.49	41.75	5,816
Industrial composite	73	145.8	146.4	145.9	140.1	77.37	77.76	75.27	72.52	151,192
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	87.7	80.6	83.3	64.7	93.99	98.69	92.71	94.28	11,929
Mining	87	69.8	69.1	67.5	75.8	93.54	94.61	87.57	84.75	6,876
Gold (a)		37.9	37.5	45.5	45.8	78.56	85.99	77.18	80.13	747
Other metal (b)		79.9	79.5	76.6	84.8	100.75	99.83	99.59	93.27	3,794
Coal		42.5	43.3	46.1	49.9	75.91	77.32	59.55	61.44	1,002
Manufacturing	86	116.8	115.6	116.9	112.4	85.33	86.03	82.55	80.64	85,484
Food and beverages		79.9	78.3	77.8	76.3	75.54	76.98	74.64	70.88	10,305
Canned and cured fish		54.4	49.8	64.0	57.6	71.99	75.70	68.24	64.74	1,898
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		51.7	52.0	42.8	39.7	63.34	65.43	61.05	61.82	1,127
Wood products		115.9	114.7	115.6	105.1	78.97	80.58	75.60	74.56	33,014
Saw and planing mills (g)		120.2	118.9	119.9	108.4	79.61	81.03	75.94	75.14	30,937
Paper products		158.2	155.9	151.8	147.1	101.32	101.16	94.05	95.75	9,751
Pulp and paper mills		170.5	168.8	156.2	147.5	106.41	105.82	96.78	101.08	7,854
Printing, publishing and allied industries		119.2	119.5	120.1	118.5	92.65	93.36	92.39	87.38	3,545
Iron and steel		109.1	108.7	110.4	119.3	92.38	92.79	89.11	85.98	6,089
Transportation equipment		154.3	150.3	158.7	156.6	89.44	89.84	89.21	84.26	7,339
Shipbuilding and repairing		132.7	128.3	147.7	149.7	90.66	91.12	89.73	85.33	5,036
Non-ferrous metal products		150.6	149.6	153.7	159.8	100.86	99.48	97.93	94.87	6,255
Chemical products		94.5	90.8	96.8	100.7	88.07	87.71	84.78	81.43	2,310
Construction	93	98.4	95.2	99.2	94.6	92.78	91.64	83.90	83.15	22,358
Building and general engineering (m)		83.5	82.1	90.1	87.3	101.99	99.35	91.51	92.96	11,728
Highways, bridges and streets		122.4	116.5	113.1	105.7	82.62	82.84	74.69	70.92	10,630
Transportation, storage, communication	91	119.8	118.8	119.4	122.1	85.92	87.34	81.85	76.17	40,086
Steam railways		109.9	108.6	110.8	115.2	83.80	84.88	80.42	78.00	13,192
Electric and motor transportation (o)		102.8	102.0	101.3	91.8	88.30	89.08	84.50	81.82	5,529
Water transportation (n)		95.8	94.4	89.7	98.0	85.84	87.96	80.91	75.98	8,246
Communication		161.6	160.4	173.7	181.6	80.37	80.76	75.32	64.30	8,250
Public utility operation	w	122.4	119.6	129.2	131.0	104.75	105.12	100.60	87.10	5,451
Trade	61	113.0	112.4	113.6	110.9	71.12	71.32	68.55	65.50	43,377
Wholesale		105.3	105.3	106.3	105.6	86.26	85.72	82.77	78.18	15,119
Retail		117.5	116.7	117.9	113.9	63.02	63.56	61.02	58.70	28,258
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	167.5	167.7	162.1	157.2	67.41	66.61	67.06	63.86	12,049
Service (v)	47	122.7	121.9	116.2	120.5	58.58	58.26	52.96	50.39	15,010
Hotels and restaurants		120.1	119.9	113.8	121.9	47.07	47.24	45.61	44.81	7,963
Industrial composite	78	112.8	111.2	112.2	109.4	82.12	82.64	78.70	75.58	242,620

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1960
	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	87.9	90.0	88.4	90.7	58.67	58.68	58.87	54.62	2,863
Food and beverages	86.0	87.7	93.0	95.0	56.36	56.03	55.48	51.23	1,197
Construction	223.6	235.4	236.9	164.1	59.14	56.01	52.71	57.28	1,022
Trade	112.6	114.8	115.1	111.3	53.99	52.64	52.48	51.00	4,265
Retail	116.6	120.2	122.1	114.0	46.91	45.24	46.01	44.54	2,685
Industrial composite	113.9	117.2	118.9	116.4	55.35	54.81	53.22	51.80	11,169
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	122.2	119.5	126.4	126.7	71.66	70.49	69.34	65.94	8,766
Food and beverages	89.6	89.3	94.1	93.3	54.96	54.64	50.73	48.36	1,879
Transportation equipment	161.0	154.4	166.5	167.9	74.77	73.14	74.44	69.74	4,818
Construction	66.8	70.2	65.9	61.4	67.80	69.36	59.45	62.75	2,053
Transportation, storage, communication	136.0	144.9	131.6	116.8	60.56	59.36	55.75	53.46	6,961
Trade	114.9	114.8	117.2	115.5	55.09	54.06	52.21	50.14	8,143
Retail	118.2	118.4	123.0	120.7	48.80	47.74	47.12	44.27	5,878
Industrial composite	118.6	119.9	118.8	113.9	62.51	61.82	59.32	57.48	30,467
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	99.7	98.2	84.3	86.9	68.96	68.43	61.56	59.66	4,482
Construction	136.4	139.7	110.5	70.2	72.78	73.07	58.30	59.79	2,099
Transportation, storage, communication	111.1	122.2	143.9	134.4	66.41	63.20	60.49	51.61	4,288
Trade	111.7	110.6	110.3	99.9	48.84	48.95	45.91	44.10	3,659
Industrial composite	108.5	111.1	110.2	102.0	62.11	61.22	56.51	52.59	16,687
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	106.5	105.3	108.1	105.0	66.06	64.62	62.76	59.86	19,865
Leather products	69.4	70.0	74.6	68.3	43.22	45.12	43.02	40.17	2,691
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.5	82.8	88.0	91.3	44.09	42.20	40.03	40.90	2,226
Transportation equipment	225.8	205.3	220.6	198.2	77.35	73.27	72.25	67.98	3,294
Construction	76.8	81.4	83.9	85.3	70.02	68.42	62.18	62.93	4,129
Transportation, storage, communication	108.5	107.6	100.4	97.3	68.30	69.94	67.62	65.08	2,988
Trade	115.7	111.4	113.6	109.3	56.53	57.33	53.32	52.18	7,528
Retail	114.3	107.7	111.1	108.5	48.59	48.35	45.51	45.21	4,944
Service	121.4	124.9	114.3	119.0	44.05	43.34	39.92	37.51	2,705
Industrial composite	106.3	105.9	106.7	104.5	63.74	63.05	60.30	58.09	40,255
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	96.1	96.1	99.5	98.8	64.41	63.65	58.03	57.66	7,794
Textile products (except clothing)	105.3	103.4	105.1	105.8	53.87	52.37	52.45	50.41	2,453
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.1	39.2	51.2	50.2	43.66	44.67	40.81	43.61	861
Iron and steel products	107.4	103.5	93.8	110.0	82.31	82.58	64.57	69.07	1,849
Industrial composite	98.0	97.7	99.1	98.0	62.99	62.34	57.81	57.19	11,164
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	113.8	114.4	110.5	113.1	70.73	71.08	68.27	65.92	10,184
Pulp and paper mills	94.6	94.9	96.5	103.5	97.05	96.77	93.41	92.34	3,252
Industrial composite	109.0	109.6	108.2	107.8	68.29	68.60	65.86	63.41	13,102
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.8	109.1	108.7	110.5	76.23	75.78	72.61	71.00	218,963
Food and beverages	114.2	113.8	113.0	109.3	74.05	74.13	71.53	68.85	24,753
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.6	87.9	91.8	93.3	78.05	75.52	74.12	72.07	5,076
Leather products	74.9	76.2	79.2	76.5	52.96	52.98	49.23	49.02	7,690
Textile products (except clothing)	86.9	87.8	89.5	84.2	64.78	65.03	62.25	60.82	9,648
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.6	102.9	104.8	101.2	51.86	51.97	49.44	49.26	42,086
Men's clothing	81.0	82.6	87.0	86.0	53.26	52.68	52.08	51.56	10,585
Women's clothing	101.0	102.2	105.1	101.8	52.59	53.18	50.42	49.82	16,794
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.7	125.4	119.1	117.9	89.62	88.27	83.83	81.40	11,253
Iron and steel products	100.5	98.1	101.3	104.4	86.73	87.48	82.06	80.25	23,923
Transportation equipment	112.8	110.7	103.7	124.0	91.66	90.07	86.04	81.21	27,268
Railway and rolling stock equipment	59.9	56.9	61.2	76.7	81.25	80.91	77.99	73.37	8,927
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.9	137.5	134.3	141.7	89.67	89.44	82.71	80.20	18,836
Chemical products	128.2	127.3	123.8	126.9	95.30	95.30	89.37	85.72	10,882
Construction	123.6	128.9	132.4	120.1	82.82	81.67	72.15	73.32	31,675
Building and general engineering (m)	113.4	120.2	126.9	112.8	86.64	83.75	73.08	76.13	22,160
Transportation, storage, communication	119.7	117.5	119.8	123.5	81.94	83.61	78.84	74.66	32,681
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.6	115.8	114.1	112.2	76.88	79.06	73.59	70.91	11,492
Trade	134.2	132.1	132.3	131.7	66.98	67.28	64.32	60.03	73,504
Wholesale	139.3	138.3	137.6	136.4	82.71	81.89	77.99	73.67	30,440
Retail	130.8	128.1	129.0	128.8	55.86	56.80	55.03	51.33	43,064
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.1	149.3	147.5	143.4	73.75	73.83	72.62	69.90	30,202
Insurance	145.1	144.7	144.8	136.5	76.67	76.66	74.46	73.51	12,405
Service (v)	141.4	141.3	135.3	126.9	54.79	55.08	51.49	51.33	26,010
Hotels and restaurants	127.2	128.1	125.1	111.2	42.77	43.10	40.41	38.35	10,882
Industrial composite	120.1	119.6	119.2	119.0	74.12	74.04	70.48	68.57	418,957

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1960
	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	97.2	99.3	101.3	100.8	79.42	79.05	76.73	73.67	14,467
Pulp and paper mills	99.6	107.9	109.7	105.1	90.90	90.75	88.11	85.54	3,959
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.9	109.8	109.0	114.1	82.40	79.36	79.31	75.35	2,516
Iron and steel products	54.6	55.4	56.2	56.7	77.57	77.27	73.37	73.83	1,059
Construction	123.6	123.7	122.0	123.0	76.30	77.38	69.24	66.57	6,376
Trade	126.5	124.5	126.1	122.1	57.52	57.61	54.06	50.81	11,966
Retail	119.5	116.7	120.1	117.3	50.23	50.40	47.56	45.69	8,786
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.2	121.1	120.6	116.1	70.86	70.41	68.96	67.26	5,369
Service (v)	133.8	133.9	125.6	112.5	50.36	49.18	49.22	44.06	5,613
Industrial composite	118.7	119.0	118.8	115.6	69.47	69.49	66.56	63.50	49,350
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.0	112.3	113.7	117.1	80.83	80.02	78.38	76.76	192,674
Food and beverages	109.4	109.1	108.0	107.5	75.37	74.80	73.74	70.63	23,578
Meat products	123.3	124.9	124.4	119.1	85.56	83.62	84.78	81.40	5,699
Rubber products	88.5	88.6	92.1	84.2	87.80	87.08	84.59	80.57	4,879
Textile products (except clothing)	82.9	86.0	84.8	82.9	63.13	62.10	62.10	60.18	4,503
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.6	85.2	87.2	85.5	54.46	54.44	53.73	52.65	16,682
Men's clothing	83.1	84.9	85.8	92.7	55.26	54.52	55.45	53.19	5,428
Women's clothing	85.0	87.2	94.6	87.8	57.42	58.70	56.63	55.43	4,802
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.8	122.8	121.6	119.3	76.39	76.14	73.46	71.74	8,240
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.5	122.3	121.6	120.4	94.12	92.33	89.56	85.67	19,266
Iron and steel products	120.7	123.7	125.2	121.2	88.31	87.06	85.35	81.45	32,200
Transportation equipment	113.6	112.1	130.0	235.7	89.52	87.89	89.02	89.26	12,171
Non-ferrous metal products	112.8	110.5	111.6	99.6	77.70	79.24	77.23	74.13	8,367
Electrical apparatus and supplies	113.7	114.9	112.7	111.6	84.09	83.16	80.69	78.15	20,221
Chemical products	121.2	121.2	120.3	116.0	84.81	84.44	81.83	79.61	12,133
Construction	142.5	140.0	152.5	146.7	92.23	90.68	80.79	85.56	21,852
Building and general engineering (m)	137.3	135.0	142.4	143.7	94.32	92.79	83.53	87.31	18,249
Transportation, storage, communication	140.3	139.4	142.3	141.8	83.31	83.81	79.52	74.59	27,838
Electric and motor transportation (o)	135.4	134.2	130.6	125.1	83.37	83.26	81.79	78.27	13,156
Public utility operation	120.9	121.0	125.5	134.5	99.81	100.06	96.23	90.45	11,789
Trade	140.2	139.3	134.7	133.9	72.17	72.21	70.79	66.36	92,238
Wholesale	157.0	156.6	149.1	150.7	86.15	85.48	82.34	77.73	35,257
Retail	131.4	130.3	127.3	125.7	63.52	63.95	63.84	59.71	56,981
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.0	167.7	164.6	160.7	75.36	75.25	74.71	71.11	37,817
Insurance	159.2	158.8	157.5	155.3	78.39	78.42	77.95	74.92	17,303
Service (v)	156.0	156.4	151.1	147.9	60.52	60.11	56.33	53.83	30,778
Hotels and restaurants	123.5	123.0	124.5	122.6	43.06	43.70	41.64	40.25	12,113
Industrial composite	127.8	127.6	127.7	128.7	78.26	77.81	75.69	73.31	415,379
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	100.9	100.8	97.2	97.4	90.74	90.30	87.53	82.41	54,773
Textile products (except clothing)	57.0	59.8	86.3	87.6	57.85	59.70	54.90	54.54	1,566
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.4	26.1	31.3	42.5	51.33	49.84	48.44	45.74	1,217
Iron and steel products	128.5	128.0	112.9	107.2	100.02	99.52	98.11	92.04	28,264
Electrical apparatus and supplies	89.9	89.9	99.2	109.8	95.85	94.16	90.78	87.17	6,878
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	101.1	97.4	102.1	91.1	77.96	76.95	74.20	72.25	2,345
Construction	143.8	134.2	118.4	102.4	92.48	91.17	80.44	84.97	5,161
Transportation, storage, communication	127.1	128.8	122.0	125.8	80.02	78.31	76.14	72.93	3,397
Retail trade	145.8	142.1	146.1	142.5	56.85	56.03	54.19	52.51	8,163
Industrial composite	112.1	111.4	107.3	106.1	83.90	83.38	80.45	76.45	82,674
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	106.3	108.9	104.4	102.5	90.09	89.62	87.07	83.48	27,681
Pulp and paper mills	124.8	125.3	123.2	122.8	94.92	97.12	96.74	92.16	3,315
Iron and steel products	105.3	107.2	96.0	92.1	95.10	94.94	91.85	85.99	8,684
Transportation equipment	121.4	129.0	127.4	117.2	95.15	92.61	89.65	84.72	6,710
Construction	79.6	88.2	120.8	163.9	82.52	80.70	78.10	88.51	1,116
Industrial composite	109.5	111.9	109.4	109.2	85.45	85.04	82.51	79.92	33,367

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1960
	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	77.6	79.3	88.7	83.6	74.81	73.55	72.61	69.90	10,105
Textile products (except clothing)	76.0	73.5	69.4	81.8	68.81	68.13	67.83	64.11	1,098
Iron and steel products	62.9	65.2	79.5	69.3	84.70	83.12	81.79	78.79	4,191
Industrial composite	83.2	84.5	92.1	87.9	71.68	70.66	69.72	67.04	13,163
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.3	107.8	103.7	98.5	71.92	71.77	70.84	66.04	18,479
Food and beverages	136.6	130.1	124.9	120.9	76.98	76.87	78.30	73.09	3,775
Rubber products	89.7	90.6	84.8	79.3	77.25	76.67	75.46	68.53	4,429
Leather products	67.2	67.8	70.6	67.4	64.87	68.38	64.04	59.33	1,187
Wood products	100.4	100.0	97.6	95.2	65.24	66.42	63.41	58.66	2,051
Electrical apparatus and supplies	242.0	239.4	233.5	221.5	66.68	66.34	65.09	62.84	1,776
Construction	163.8	171.6	175.5	124.4	83.29	78.22	70.54	72.97	1,651
Industrial composite	120.1	120.0	115.9	107.8	70.90	70.38	68.52	64.67	26,444
London:									
Manufacturing	110.9	110.2	113.2	110.3	75.24	74.49	72.29	69.81	17,218
Food and beverages	103.0	102.7	104.9	100.5	72.90	71.83	67.61	67.17	3,977
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.5	79.0	79.6	81.1	53.40	51.74	52.29	50.93	1,052
Paper products	95.9	93.9	87.9	91.0	81.76	83.13	78.90	75.71	943
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.0	107.9	109.6	103.2	84.61	85.42	81.99	79.05	1,307
Iron and steel products	88.4	87.4	92.1	86.9	78.59	78.65	76.40	72.51	2,561
Electrical apparatus and supplies	167.5	161.1	135.9	145.9	72.36	72.74	73.92	68.73	2,032
Construction	96.3	95.7	97.4	82.5	82.69	84.11	72.94	73.22	1,995
Transportation, storage, communication	127.0	128.4	117.8	122.8	76.29	76.10	73.96	68.94	2,373
Retail trade	129.6	129.1	126.1	121.6	56.68	56.67	54.77	51.24	4,485
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.7	153.1	148.0	141.6	68.14	67.85	67.73	63.96	3,360
Industrial composite	121.6	121.1	120.7	116.3	71.07	70.72	68.45	65.93	34,813
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	71.9	73.0	72.1	74.9	93.96	92.39	89.85	83.45	23,968
Food and beverages	109.0	112.9	106.8	106.9	84.37	82.23	80.30	77.92	2,348
Iron and steel products	79.6	79.5	79.4	88.3	90.74	87.83	84.94	81.39	3,564
Transportation equipment	68.9	69.6	68.7	69.8	97.69	95.99	94.43	86.43	15,439
Trade	97.4	96.8	97.4	100.1	58.88	58.38	56.10	54.79	3,986
Industrial composite	78.2	78.9	79.1	81.2	86.25	85.06	82.35	77.43	34,118
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	91.2	91.5	106.2	114.0	82.38	83.72	80.50	78.48	4,617
Pulp and paper mills	116.7	115.5	108.6	111.0	86.40	90.06	89.51	88.09	2,421
Transportation equipment	58.2	62.6	139.6	169.2	81.84	78.91	75.93	72.46	741
Transportation, storage, communication	77.7	76.7	72.0	73.1	81.42	82.45	73.20	70.31	1,965
Trade	110.3	108.6	113.5	116.7	59.90	59.95	58.57	56.70	2,588
Industrial composite	96.9	95.6	104.7	106.5	74.37	75.34	72.31	69.52	12,067
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	98.5	98.6	100.7	98.4	69.95	69.99	68.50	65.17	33,432
Food and beverages	87.2	88.9	89.2	87.8	77.65	77.48	76.55	72.66	6,548
Meat products	94.5	96.9	99.4	96.0	85.12	84.46	82.68	78.09	2,858
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.0	89.0	92.1	89.0	46.68	47.85	45.55	44.70	5,006
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.7	106.3	102.7	103.6	72.86	71.84	68.83	65.86	2,987
Iron and steel products	121.6	121.0	117.9	103.8	76.55	75.68	74.57	71.18	4,247
Transportation equipment	81.6	81.8	90.9	96.1	75.04	74.75	76.23	70.49	6,516
Construction	101.6	99.8	104.8	78.8	79.34	80.74	72.82	73.23	5,001
Building and general engineering (m)	102.8	100.6	104.0	84.2	80.87	82.57	74.17	73.29	3,913
Transportation, storage, communication	124.1	125.1	120.7	117.0	74.49	74.79	73.47	68.82	9,730
Trade	102.9	104.1	103.7	99.9	65.05	65.29	62.75	60.72	24,383
Wholesale	109.6	110.3	109.1	106.8	71.22	70.92	68.18	65.62	9,426
Retail	99.1	100.6	100.7	96.2	61.16	61.77	59.43	57.82	14,957
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.2	132.1	130.0	130.1	68.39	68.06	68.60	64.42	6,663
Service (v)	123.3	121.8	116.1	111.9	43.14	43.27	41.17	40.02	6,665
Industrial composite	106.4	106.7	106.8	102.5	67.81	68.00	65.99	63.04	88,043

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1960 no.
	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	145.1	140.7	138.6	134.1	79.10	80.48	80.08	75.89	3,125
Construction	99.6	103.6	142.2	90.2	76.54	77.00	69.63	69.32	1,538
Wholesale trade	107.1	106.4	106.2	106.9	71.86	72.83	69.41	65.85	2,478
Retail trade	103.5	103.5	110.2	99.3	56.50	57.35	54.37	53.44	3,853
Industrial composite	123.0	122.3	127.0	114.1	68.26	69.11	66.08	62.73	16,273
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	127.3	129.1	125.1	116.4	75.54	73.12	73.43	71.00	2,768
Food and beverages	116.9	117.6	116.0	112.6	76.06	73.06	74.40	70.99	1,656
Construction	113.5	116.3	114.6	114.4	77.49	73.51	76.38	74.17	1,271
Wholesale trade	117.0	119.4	115.8	112.8	70.53	70.11	66.52	64.49	1,814
Retail trade	137.5	139.2	134.5	130.4	58.44	57.11	56.34	52.93	2,089
Industrial composite	126.2	127.7	125.2	120.7	67.26	65.84	65.15	62.62	10,776
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	172.0	174.2	176.8	167.7	80.78	79.11	78.75	74.41	13,231
Food and beverages	122.3	124.0	127.2	125.9	80.08	79.79	79.72	73.36	3,784
Meat products	123.7	125.7	131.1	129.7	85.13	84.34	84.54	76.51	2,497
Construction	134.7	138.0	159.8	137.3	87.89	86.45	80.92	77.53	5,419
Building and general engineering (m)	131.6	131.8	147.4	124.8	88.68	88.16	81.94	79.96	3,811
Wholesale trade	182.2	183.6	179.2	177.1	74.99	75.07	72.30	68.90	5,106
Retail trade	177.1	174.4	166.5	159.9	58.91	58.71	58.14	55.27	10,391
Service (v)	220.7	219.3	203.5	197.6	46.65	46.93	44.90	42.97	4,422
Industrial composite	174.9	175.4	174.8	165.8	72.20	71.65	70.72	67.05	46,045
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	134.4	133.0	136.1	125.8	80.54	80.86	79.01	74.83	10,116
Food and beverages	121.4	123.3	120.9	115.8	80.90	79.68	78.60	73.34	3,034
Transportation equipment	123.7	121.9	131.4	130.6	76.88	79.55	76.99	73.63	2,262
Construction	226.7	224.6	207.5	151.8	82.05	81.03	76.25	75.63	5,030
Wholesale trade	138.5	139.4	140.2	129.2	76.49	76.34	73.32	68.84	4,894
Retail trade	165.6	167.4	162.8	163.9	59.83	60.09	58.41	55.85	8,229
Industrial composite	162.5	162.0	159.7	150.8	72.16	72.51	69.98	67.58	40,935
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	108.6	107.9	109.3	105.2	83.65	84.39	81.41	78.55	44,382
Food and beverages	89.0	88.2	85.8	87.0	79.28	80.19	78.36	73.70	7,245
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.9	118.4	118.5	116.5	95.91	96.80	96.08	90.40	2,748
Wood products	96.9	95.3	99.0	90.4	81.38	82.56	77.27	75.95	15,087
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.0	97.0	101.2	92.2	83.02	83.74	78.13	77.42	13,212
Iron and steel products	111.4	111.4	112.5	122.8	93.11	93.42	89.49	86.08	5,745
Transportation equipment	137.8	136.9	144.2	134.9	88.49	89.44	90.01	85.16	3,914
Construction	90.2	88.3	97.0	84.4	95.67	96.54	89.26	89.53	10,626
Building and general engineering (m)	81.2	80.7	88.6	80.0	100.07	101.31	93.12	95.25	7,618
Transportation, storage, communication	119.6	120.1	122.2	125.5	84.98	85.45	79.00	71.96	18,211
Water transportation (n)	100.1	102.4	94.3	101.2	84.00	86.19	78.41	76.66	4,947
Communication	159.0	158.1	174.1	183.7	80.70	80.96	74.92	63.84	7,298
Public utility operation	134.5	134.1	135.8	121.1	108.88	109.54	106.01	92.12	3,393
Trade	114.4	114.0	114.6	111.5	73.85	74.18	72.71	69.19	31,199
Wholesale	118.8	118.8	121.0	119.9	87.74	87.25	84.55	79.68	12,592
Retail	111.6	110.9	110.6	106.3	64.46	65.28	64.63	61.94	18,607
Service (v)	123.1	122.5	115.9	118.4	63.26	62.57	55.63	51.86	10,782
Industrial composite	113.7	113.2	114.3	110.9	80.61	80.94	77.71	73.53	126,646
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	127.6	123.5	130.5	132.2	86.22	86.37	83.77	80.14	6,209
Wood products	107.3	106.1	104.9	97.9	78.47	79.24	74.73	73.72	1,432
Transportation equipment	188.6	179.2	191.5	200.5	90.25	90.02	88.12	83.33	3,279
Trade	100.0	102.0	117.8	117.6	65.57	64.35	54.44	52.38	3,877
Industrial composite	110.6	108.0	114.7	114.9	74.84	74.59	70.55	66.95	15,984

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	March, 1960					February 1960		March, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	32,826	28,148	4,678	85.7	14.3	86.2	13.8	86.8	13.2
Prince Edward Island	4,723	3,587	1,136	75.9	24.1	75.0	25.0	76.1	23.9
Nova Scotia	81,898	67,885	14,013	82.9	17.1	83.2	16.8	81.9	18.1
New Brunswick	59,113	48,655	10,458	82.3	17.7	82.9	17.1	81.8	18.2
Quebec	746,166	557,436	188,730	74.7	25.3	75.0	25.0	74.7	25.3
Ontario	1,134,566	850,584	283,982	75.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	75.0	25.0
Manitoba	128,079	95,468	32,611	74.5	25.5	74.4	25.6	74.8	25.2
Saskatchewan	62,228	49,110	13,118	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	79.1	20.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151,192	118,683	32,509	78.5	21.5	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	242,620	194,433	48,187	80.1	19.9	79.9	20.1	80.1	19.9
Canada	2,643,411	2,013,989	629,422	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,169	8,370	2,799	74.9	25.1	75.6	24.4	78.3	21.7
Sydney	16,463	15,394	1,069	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	92.1	7.9
Halifax	30,467	22,653	7,814	74.4	25.6	75.0	25.0	73.6	26.4
Moncton	7,522	5,116	2,406	68.0	32.0	67.9	32.1	68.5	31.5
Saint John	16,687	12,517	4,170	75.0	25.0	75.8	24.2	74.5	25.5
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,062	12,777	1,285	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	91.5	8.5
Quebec	40,255	29,291	10,964	72.8	27.2	73.2	26.8	71.9	28.1
Sherbrooke	11,164	8,227	2,937	73.7	26.3	73.2	26.8	71.5	28.5
Shawinigan Falls	8,736	7,027	1,709	80.4	19.6	80.1	19.9	82.2	17.8
Three Rivers	13,102	9,607	3,495	73.3	26.7	73.6	26.4	72.8	27.2
Drummondville	6,239	4,584	1,655	73.5	26.5	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7
Montreal	418,957	291,858	127,099	69.7	30.3	69.7	30.3	69.7	30.3
Ottawa - Hull	49,350	34,878	14,472	70.7	29.3	71.1	28.9	70.5	29.5
Kingston	9,518	7,427	2,091	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	79.8	20.2
Peterborough	11,751	8,972	2,779	76.4	23.6	76.6	23.4	76.5	23.5
Oshawa	23,293	19,822	3,471	85.1	14.9	85.2	14.8	85.0	15.0
Toronto	415,379	281,744	133,635	67.8	32.2	67.7	32.3	68.3	31.7
Hamilton	82,674	64,506	18,168	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	76.7	23.3
St. Catharines	33,367	28,020	5,347	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9	83.6	16.4
Niagara Falls	8,389	6,301	2,088	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7	74.9	25.1
Brantford	13,163	9,731	3,432	73.9	26.1	74.1	25.9	75.9	24.1
Guelph	8,926	6,396	2,530	71.7	28.3	71.7	28.3	72.5	27.5
Galt	11,437	8,050	3,387	70.4	29.6	70.6	29.4	70.1	29.9
Kitchener	26,444	18,131	8,313	68.6	31.4	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1
Sudbury	23,251	20,933	2,318	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8
Timmins	7,748	7,078	670	91.4	8.6	91.7	8.3	92.0	8.0
London	34,813	23,698	11,115	68.1	31.9	67.8	32.2	68.9	31.1
Sarnia	11,492	9,627	1,865	83.8	16.2	83.4	16.6	80.5	19.5
Windsor	34,118	28,065	6,053	82.3	17.7	82.0	18.0	81.3	18.7
Sault Ste. Marie	13,411	11,955	1,456	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7	88.6	11.4
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	12,067	9,594	2,473	79.5	20.5	79.5	20.5	80.4	19.6
Winnipeg	88,043	60,616	27,427	68.8	31.2	68.6	31.4	68.8	31.2
Regina	16,273	11,229	5,044	69.0	31.0	68.6	31.4	68.7	31.3
Saskatoon	10,776	7,880	2,896	73.1	26.9	73.2	26.8	72.8	27.2
Edmonton	46,045	33,602	12,443	73.0	27.0	73.4	26.6	73.6	26.4
Calgary	40,935	30,021	10,914	73.3	26.7	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4
Vancouver	126,646	93,105	33,541	73.5	26.5	73.5	26.5	73.6	26.4
Victoria	15,984	12,186	3,798	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9	74.1	25.9
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	43,008	42,064	944	97.8	2.2	98.1	1.9	97.9	2.1
Mining	107,304	103,209	4,095	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,149,160	891,460	257,700	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6
Durable goods (u)	555,787	491,823	63,964	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u)	593,373	399,637	193,736	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7	67.3	32.7
Construction	210,078	202,693	7,385	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	338,615	284,097	54,518	83.9	16.1	84.0	16.0	83.6	16.4
Public utility operation	57,836	49,979	7,857	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4
Trade	448,179	287,895	160,284	64.2	35.8	64.3	35.7	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	150,898	75,712	75,186	50.2	49.8	50.0	50.0	50.2	49.8
Service (v)	138,333	76,880	61,453	55.6	44.4	55.6	44.4	53.5	46.5
Industrial composite	2,643,411	2,013,989	629,422	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	March, 1960					February 1960		March, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	43,008	42,064	944	97.8	2.2	98.1	1.9	97.9	2.1
Mining	107,304	103,209	4,095	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	65,364	63,794	1,570	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,535	16,261	274	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,829	47,533	1,296	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Iron	8,452	8,049	403	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6	95.9	4.1
Uranium	10,943	10,700	243	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0
Fuels	29,624	27,486	2,138	92.8	7.2	92.9	7.1	91.7	8.3
Coal	12,270	12,132	138	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.5	1.5
Oil and natural gas	17,354	15,354	2,000	88.5	11.5	88.9	11.1	88.2	11.8
Non-metal (c)	12,316	11,929	387	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	96.2	3.8
Asbestos	6,415	6,255	160	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing	1,149,160	891,460	257,700	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6
Durable goods (u)	555,787	491,823	63,964	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (u)	593,373	399,637	193,736	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7	67.3	32.7
Food and beverages	135,320	102,484	32,836	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1
Meat products	28,713	22,456	6,257	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	79.1	20.9
Dairy products	13,136	10,912	2,224	83.1	16.9	83.5	16.5	82.0	18.0
Canned and cured fish	7,653	5,706	1,947	74.6	25.4	73.1	26.9	74.0	26.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,225	6,105	3,120	66.2	33.8	65.7	34.3	66.7	33.3
Grain mill products	8,313	6,928	1,385	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5
Bread and other bakery products	19,017	15,261	3,756	80.2	19.8	80.3	19.7	80.8	19.2
Biscuits and crackers	6,304	3,122	3,182	49.5	50.5	49.2	50.8	48.4	51.6
Distilled and malt liquors	13,684	11,783	1,901	86.1	13.9	85.7	14.3	86.9	13.1
Other beverages (d)	8,603	7,805	798	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2
Confectionery	8,233	3,993	4,240	48.5	51.5	49.5	50.5	48.0	52.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,091	4,423	4,668	48.7	51.3	52.0	48.0	47.3	52.7
Rubber products	20,796	16,284	4,512	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4	78.3	21.7
Leather products	28,445	15,781	12,664	55.5	44.5	55.7	44.3	55.5	44.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,703	10,249	9,454	52.0	48.0	52.1	47.9	51.8	48.2
Other leather products (f)	8,742	5,532	3,210	63.3	36.7	63.7	36.3	63.9	36.1
Textile products (except clothing)	58,552	39,269	19,283	67.1	32.9	66.9	33.1	66.7	33.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,319	11,802	5,516	68.1	31.9	68.1	31.9	66.3	33.7
Woollen goods	9,518	5,935	3,583	62.4	37.6	62.2	37.8	62.8	37.2
Synthetic textiles and silk (r)	14,215	11,064	3,151	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,858	28,954	68,904	29.6	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.7	70.3
Men's clothing	31,866	10,191	21,675	32.0	68.0	32.1	67.9	31.6	68.4
Women's clothing	26,929	6,274	20,655	23.3	76.7	23.5	76.5	22.8	77.2
Knit goods	18,595	5,956	12,639	32.0	68.0	31.5	68.5	32.3	67.7
Fur goods	3,110	2,172	938	69.8	30.2	69.8	30.2	69.8	30.2
Wood products	88,628	80,900	7,728	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8	91.1	8.9
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,652	52,395	3,257	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.8	6.2
Furniture	23,621	20,632	2,989	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	9,355	7,873	1,482	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0	84.4	15.6
Paper products	88,404	76,718	11,686	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	63,060	59,391	3,669	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i)	25,344	17,327	8,017	68.4	31.6	68.7	31.3	68.5	31.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	55,356	40,262	15,094	72.7	27.3	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2
Iron and steel products	174,229	157,882	16,347	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements	13,768	12,938	830	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.6	5.4
Boilers and plate work	6,767	6,271	496	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	93.1	6.9
Fabricated and structural steel	10,817	10,138	679	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	94.2	5.8
Hardware and tools	11,465	9,238	2,227	80.6	19.4	80.5	19.5	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,750	7,793	957	89.1	10.9	88.3	11.7	89.2	10.8
Iron castings	17,878	16,716	1,162	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,840	29,551	4,289	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	86.9	13.1
Industrial machinery (r)	25,795	22,790	3,005	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Primary iron and steel	38,202	36,749	1,453	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	15,819	13,749	2,349	85.2	14.8	85.1	14.9	84.7	15.3
Wire and wire products	8,805	7,745	1,060	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	March, 1960					February 1960		March, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	127,429	118,003	9,426	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	27,716	24,968	2,748	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	32,938	30,905	2,033	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.4	6.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,876	16,628	3,248	83.7	16.3	83.3	16.7	83.4	16.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	23,033	22,673	360	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,039	20,335	704	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	55,148	49,510	5,638	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	88.9	11.1
Aluminum products	8,579	7,263	1,316	84.7	15.3	84.4	15.6	84.1	15.9
Brass and copper products	8,555	7,537	1,018	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	87.3	12.7
Smelting and refining	30,190	29,326	864	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	96.8	3.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,994	53,758	21,236	71.7	28.3	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3
Heavy electrical machinery	18,461	14,646	3,815	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8	79.4	20.6
Telecommunication equipment	17,710	11,171	6,539	63.1	36.9	62.1	37.9	62.4	37.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,359	31,770	3,589	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0	89.5	10.5
Clay products	5,049	4,595	454	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6
Glass and glass products	9,227	7,572	1,655	82.1	17.9	82.4	17.6	80.7	19.3
Concrete Products	7,761	7,451	310	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	14,565	13,120	1,445	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2
Petroleum refining	14,023	12,621	1,402	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Chemical products	53,672	41,987	11,685	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	77.4	22.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,013	4,399	3,614	54.9	45.1	54.0	45.1	55.3	44.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,991	8,397	594	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	36,668	29,191	7,477	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	78.5	21.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,314	20,355	10,959	65.0	35.0	65.1	34.9	65.1	34.9
Construction	210,078	202,693	7,385	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.8	3.2
Building and general engineering (m)	130,055	125,223	4,832	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4
Building	111,707	107,521	4,186	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4
General engineering	18,348	17,702	646	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5
Highways, bridges and streets	80,023	77,470	2,553	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	338,615	284,097	54,518	83.9	16.1	84.0	16.0	83.6	16.4
Transportation	245,966	230,476	15,490	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2
Air transport and airports	16,058	12,687	3,371	79.0	21.0	79.5	20.5	79.3	20.7
Steam railways	144,953	137,418	7,535	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of equipment	18,141	17,950	191	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	30,925	30,737	188	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	86,272	81,012	5,260	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs	9,615	7,719	1,896	80.3	19.7	80.5	19.5	79.8	20.2
Water transportation (n)	25,984	24,704	1,280	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.5	4.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	58,971	55,667	3,304	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,058	22,060	998	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	28,652	27,017	1,635	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Storage	15,686	14,041	1,645	89.5	10.5	89.9	10.1	89.6	10.4
Grain elevators	10,703	9,685	1,018	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8
Storage and warehouse	4,983	4,356	627	87.4	12.6	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Communication	76,963	39,580	37,383	51.4	48.6	51.5	48.5	50.4	49.6
Radio broadcasting	13,182	9,668	3,514	73.3	26.7	73.2	26.8	72.0	28.0
Telephone	61,245	27,466	33,779	44.8	55.2	45.0	55.0	44.3	55.7
Public utility operation	57,836	49,979	7,857	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4
Electric light and power	45,054	38,486	6,568	85.4	14.6	85.4	14.6	85.9	14.1
Other public utilities (q)	12,782	11,493	1,289	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	89.5	10.5
Trade	448,179	287,895	160,284	64.2	35.8	64.3	35.7	63.9	36.1
Wholesale	157,225	122,009	35,216	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4
Retail	290,954	165,886	125,068	57.0	43.0	57.1	42.9	56.7	43.3
Food	73,101	50,391	22,710	68.9	31.1	68.8	31.2	68.6	31.4
Department stores	85,687	31,301	54,386	36.5	63.5	36.0	64.0	36.0	64.0
Variety stores	23,205	3,625	19,580	15.6	84.4	16.1	83.9	14.5	85.5
Automotive products	41,811	37,744	4,067	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	150,898	75,712	75,186	50.2	49.8	50.0	50.0	50.2	49.8
Banking, investment and loan	90,065	42,823	47,242	47.5	52.5	47.4	52.6	47.4	52.6
Insurance	58,689	31,462	27,227	53.6	46.4	53.7	46.3	54.2	45.8
Service (v)	138,333	76,880	61,453	55.6	44.4	55.6	44.4	53.5	46.5
Hotels and restaurants	67,705	35,853	31,852	53.0	47.0	53.1	46.9	53.1	46.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,099	10,015	16,084	38.4	61.6	38.6	61.4	37.5	62.5
Business service	36,971	26,431	10,540	71.5	28.5	70.9	29.1	67.5	32.5
Industrial composite	2,643,411	2,013,989	629,422	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	108.9	115.0	103.7	101.7	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	137.9
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

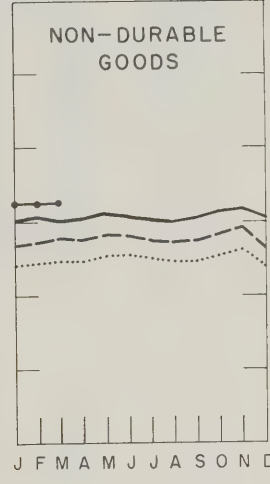
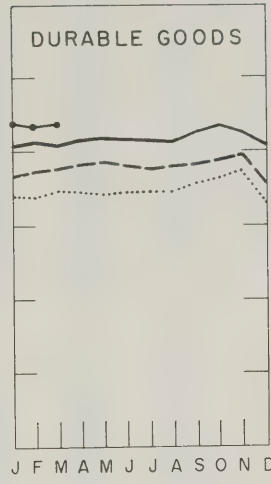
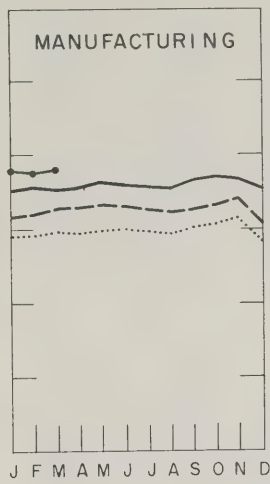
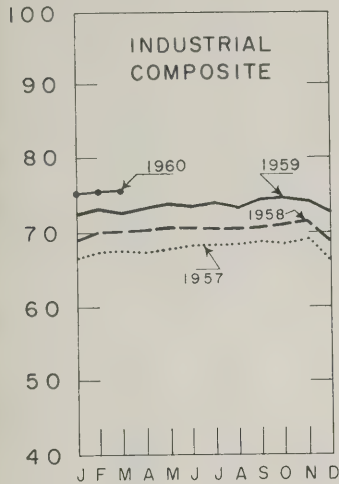
Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.4	175.5	75.40	108.9	195.4	177.5	78.06
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<u>Averages</u>								
1950	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959								
1957								
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
1958								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
1959								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960								
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
March	114.2	112.5	120.1	23.8	108.9	111.2	101.5	22.4
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

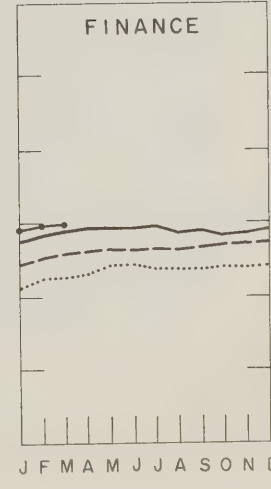
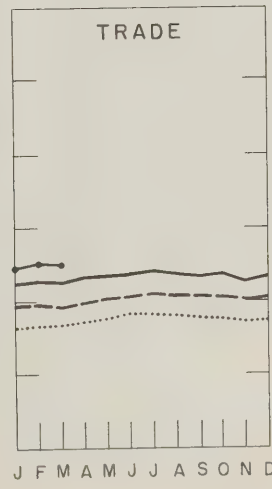
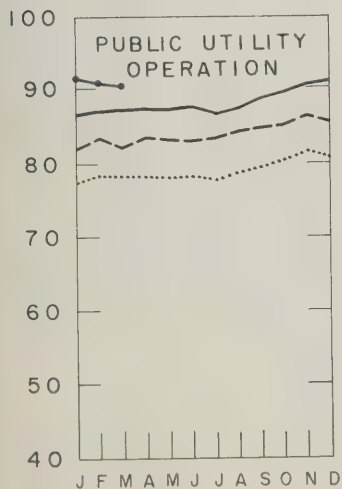
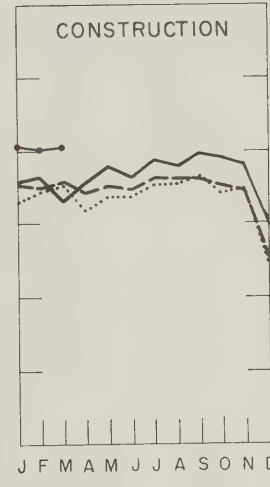
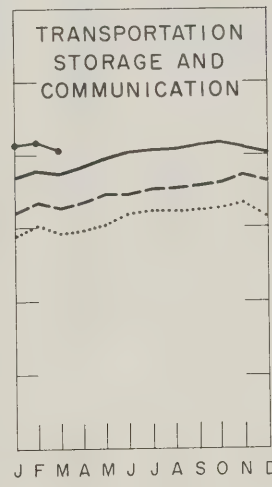
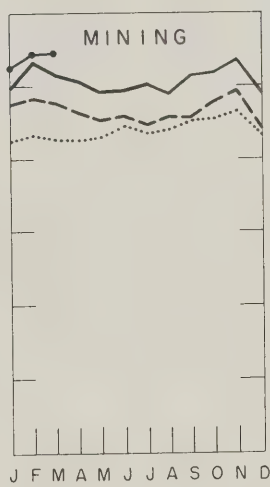
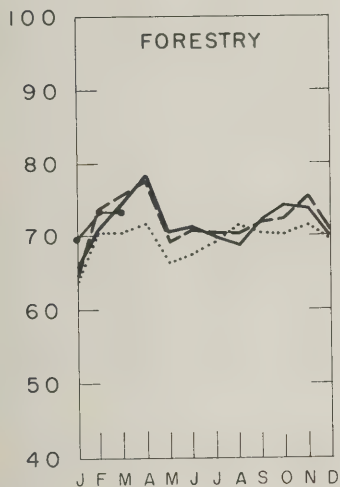


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage, Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.85	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1959												
1957												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	75.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.37	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.40	73.50	94.32	78.06	83.73	72.70	80.55	80.40	90.36	64.99	69.88	52.68
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods					
	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages / \$	Wages and Salaries \$
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.21	47.74	49.49	40.57	43.28	52.46	53.95	45.07	46.33
1951	49.29	51.25	53.38	54.85	45.03	47.75	58.06	59.82	50.67	51.68
1952	53.83	56.11	58.49	60.35	48.65	51.86	63.20	65.35	59.04	59.86
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959										
1957										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.37	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.95	78.06	78.58	83.78	65.41	72.70	88.04	94.32	84.69	88.04
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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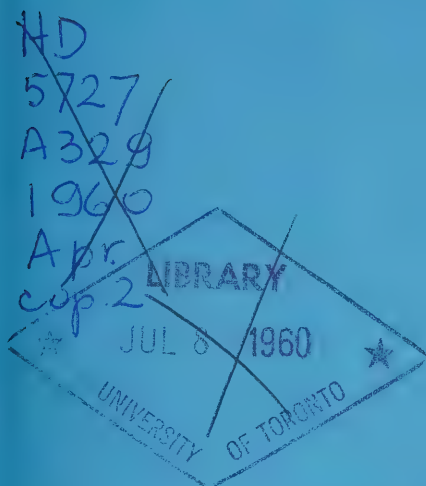
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12



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL 1960

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL 1960

Published by Authority of

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

72-003 — Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

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(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1947)

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(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

72-201 — Review of Employment and Payrolls—Annual—Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Annual—Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

72-502 — Labour Income, 1926-58 — Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1960

Summary

Industrial employment increased slightly from March to April, with the composite index rising from 114.2 (1949=100) to 114.8 between the two months. The increase was less than seasonal, partly because weather conditions were unfavourable in some areas. Major layoffs in coal mining also tended to keep employment levels down.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for April was \$75.98, up 61 cents from the March average. Industrial payrolls rose by 1.3 p.c. over the month, with the composite index increasing from 201.5 in March to 204.1 in April.

Employment

Manufacturing.- Between March and April, the seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing as a whole declined by 0.8 p.c., with reductions of 1.2 p.c. and 0.5 p.c. in durable goods and non-durable goods respectively. Part of this decline reflects adverse weather conditions in April.

In the past two years, the seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing has remained fairly steady; employment in some industries within manufacturing has tended to rise, while in others the trend has been downwards.

Employment in durable goods manufacturing declined slightly from March to April. An increase normally occurs between the two months. Factors contributing to the decline included unfavourable weather conditions which hampered the flow of logs to sawmills and other wood products plants. In iron and steel products, little change occurred, (although normally seasonal factors bring minor increases), suggesting continuation of the downward movement in the industry which began last summer. The employment situation in transportation equipment remained dull, with some layoffs reported. Minor contractions also occurred in employment in non-ferrous metals and in electrical apparatus, while non-metallic mineral products showed a less-than-seasonal increase.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, there was little overall employment change between March and April. Any tendency to seasonal increase was offset by continued weakness in clothing and leather, and the dull situation in a number of other industries. However, conditions in printing and publishing remained firm, and the increases in food and beverages were a little greater than usual for the time of year.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Major layoffs in coal mining led to a decline of about 4.6 p.c. in the seasonally-adjusted mining index between March and April. Unfavourable weather hampered forestry operations in some areas, and employment in this industry declined more than seasonally. The increases in construction and in transportation, storage and communication were somewhat smaller than usual, perhaps partly owing to poor weather conditions. On the other hand, employment in trade advanced more than seasonally, as did employment in service.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout the publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	April, 1960
	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	107.5	105.4	107.2	193.7	186.7	184.9	68.02	66.90	65.13	33,600
Prince Edward Island	114.9	114.4	108.7	199.0	183.6	183.9	56.95	52.75	55.63	4,764
Nova Scotia	87.4	92.8	94.0	146.2	155.8	150.0	62.74	62.97	59.88	77,015
New Brunswick	90.0	96.3	91.2	150.5	162.2	144.8	63.05	63.51	60.05	55,556
Quebec	113.5	112.3	113.7	203.1	199.4	195.0	73.35	72.77	70.55	757,366
Ontario	117.5	116.9	118.5	209.0	206.1	203.3	78.67	77.99	75.98	1,143,167
Manitoba	106.4	105.0	107.6	178.9	175.8	176.2	71.05	70.78	69.38	130,067
Saskatchewan	119.8	115.6	124.0	205.1	198.1	205.7	71.34	71.39	69.22	64,533
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	145.7	146.0	146.2	252.5	254.4	246.5	76.96	77.42	75.00	151,513
British Columbia (including Yukon)	114.6	113.0	114.5	209.3	203.3	200.7	83.24	81.96	80.02	247,416
Canada	114.8	114.2	115.7	204.1	201.5	198.0	75.98	75.37	73.26	2,664,997
Urban Areas										
St. John's	121.0	114.4	119.5	210.8	196.6	205.6	56.19	55.41	55.41	11,917
Sydney	72.3	91.4	86.5	117.5	149.5	135.2	76.23	76.81	73.42	13,038
Halifax	113.7	118.6	115.0	195.2	206.5	191.8	61.57	62.45	59.83	29,208
Moncton	92.9	91.5	96.1	152.8	150.2	150.3	59.60	59.45	56.76	7,663
Saint John	100.6	110.0	92.2	171.1	192.7	145.5	60.54	62.38	56.65	15,514
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	115.9	109.8	105.2	208.5	196.4	182.8	89.34	88.89	87.05	14,849
Quebec	108.4	106.4	109.1	197.3	191.5	190.2	64.09	63.38	61.82	41,909
Sherbrooke	97.3	98.0	99.9	171.0	170.5	163.6	63.68	62.99	59.41	11,080
Shawinigan Falls	101.5	102.5	94.2	184.3	179.5	159.9	83.87	80.91	79.08	8,649
Three Rivers	110.8	109.0	112.4	185.8	181.7	184.8	68.71	68.32	67.49	13,333
Drummondville	74.0	74.8	76.1	120.8	121.2	119.0	61.45	60.95	60.67	6,169
Montreal	122.4	120.2	122.6	218.5	213.0	210.0	74.65	74.11	71.65	428,330
Ottawa - Hull	121.0	118.7	121.0	213.8	209.0	207.6	69.64	69.45	67.64	50,577
Kingston	108.7	108.0	110.2	202.1	198.2	193.0	73.86	72.91	69.80	9,580
Peterborough	97.3	96.5	100.2	183.8	180.9	183.1	84.07	83.38	81.29	11,846
Oshawa	185.3	184.4	179.5	342.1	318.4	298.9	92.36	86.36	83.62	23,458
Toronto	128.8	127.8	129.1	229.4	226.0	223.0	78.80	78.27	76.49	419,989
Hamilton	112.4	112.1	110.5	204.6	202.6	192.8	84.53	83.94	81.12	83,115
St. Catharines	109.2	109.5	110.8	191.8	191.4	189.1	85.88	85.44	83.39	33,280
Niagara Falls	95.8	93.1	97.1	169.2	165.0	166.7	79.27	79.57	77.28	8,632
Brantford	83.2	83.7	92.4	137.2	136.6	149.1	72.28	71.48	70.61	13,161
Guelph	122.7	122.3	124.1	213.8	211.2	209.5	70.30	69.66	67.89	8,953
Galt	113.9	115.1	111.6	196.1	202.9	187.3	67.13	68.76	65.69	11,348
Kitchener	120.1	120.2	117.8	211.8	209.6	198.9	71.63	70.35	68.68	26,506
Sudbury	143.2	142.4	136.1	244.0	239.9	224.5	89.32	88.32	87.04	23,475
Timmins	91.8	92.6	91.7	132.9	136.4	129.6	68.29	69.49	66.81	7,681
London	122.2	121.5	121.8	215.1	213.6	208.1	71.16	71.09	69.24	35,060
Sarnia	125.9	120.5	107.3	266.7	243.4	211.6	101.90	97.20	94.91	12,079
Windsor	78.0	78.2	80.7	134.5	134.0	132.9	86.69	83.23	82.95	34,083
Sault Ste. Marie	148.3	147.2	138.0	276.2	272.9	245.5	94.44	93.97	90.13	13,545
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	103.2	96.9	109.9	175.9	161.3	175.9	76.17	74.38	71.51	12,866
Winnipeg	108.3	106.4	108.2	186.2	182.7	181.5	68.02	67.91	66.53	89,788
Regina	127.8	123.0	130.3	229.8	218.7	226.1	69.00	68.26	66.37	16,913
Saskatoon	133.2	126.2	130.0	238.5	225.8	228.2	67.30	67.26	66.16	11,377
Edmonton	179.7	175.1	180.4	318.4	309.8	311.3	72.36	72.26	70.43	47,447
Calgary	165.2	162.4	163.3	283.5	278.2	271.4	72.45	72.30	70.12	41,734
Vancouver	115.4	113.8	116.2	214.3	209.5	209.2	81.40	80.71	78.83	129,033
Victoria	112.9	110.6	115.2	203.6	199.5	201.1	74.78	74.35	72.73	16,342
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	41.5	60.9	42.6	87.2	112.2	83.4	83.75	73.41	78.20	29,318
Mining	113.5	121.8	120.6	207.9	223.2	212.7	94.29	94.35	90.70	100,024
Manufacturing	108.8	109.0	109.5	196.3	195.5	189.9	78.48	78.04	75.69	1,152,141
Durable goods (u)	114.6	115.0	114.9	206.2	205.5	199.2	84.35	83.74	81.32	556,783
Non-durable goods (u)	103.9	103.8	104.8	186.5	185.7	180.8	72.98	72.69	70.41	595,358
Construction	111.0	102.1	120.1	212.9	197.2	218.4	79.83	80.40	75.45	229,659
Transportation, storage, communication	109.8	107.4	112.3	188.3	179.4	182.6	82.50	80.40	78.27	346,239
Public utility operation	133.7	132.8	135.8	257.1	253.6	250.3	91.06	90.38	87.56	58,209
Trade	134.7	132.6	131.5	233.3	229.1	221.0	65.09	64.94	63.20	456,714
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.8	154.7	151.5	256.0	253.2	246.8	70.58	69.87	69.38	151,962
Service (v)	140.2	138.1	134.5	250.4	243.3	229.1	53.46	52.73	50.34	140,731
Industrial composite	114.8	114.2	115.7	204.1	201.5	198.0	75.98	75.37	73.26	2,664,997

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$75.37 in March to \$75.98 in April, an increase of 61 cents.

The most marked increase was in forestry. In this industry, earnings normally reach a seasonal high in April, the month in which employment declines to the low for the year. However, the increase in forestry, although large in dollar terms, played little part in the overall rise in the composite, as the employment figure for the industry was little more than 1 p.c. of the industrial composite total during April.

The next largest increase in average weekly earnings occurred in transportation, storage and communication, where the figures recorded advanced from \$80.40 in March to \$82.50 in April. This rise of \$2.10 reflected a number of factors, including lay-off of seasonal railway workers employed in maintenance of ways and structures, and overtime in water transportation following the opening of St. Lawrence ports.

Month-to-month increases were reported for most other industry divisions, but these were less than \$1 in all cases. Construction was the only industry in which average weekly earnings declined significantly from March to April. Earnings figures for this industry are usually lower in the April-June period than in all other months except December.

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3
1960												
January	119.8	115.1	124.6	122.6	111.2	108.6	116.5	114.3	106.7	103.7	123.0	105.8
February	120.0	114.6	123.6	122.1	111.4	108.9	116.9	114.6	106.7	104.0	122.5	102.8
March	119.6	114.2	124.5	121.8	111.0	109.0	116.3	115.0	106.5	103.8	118.8	101.9
April	118.3	114.8	118.8	113.5	110.1	108.8	114.9	114.6	106.0	103.9	117.5	109.2
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	41.5	60.9	42.6	42.1	83.75	73.41	78.20	77.47	29,318
Mining	96	113.5	121.8	120.6	121.9	94.29	94.35	90.70	86.19	100,024
Metal mining		136.7	138.5	139.3	136.5	95.75	95.82	93.39	88.99	64,518
Gold (a)		72.6	72.6	72.6	74.4	75.44	76.44	74.18	73.51	16,535
Other metal (b)		196.4	199.9	201.5	194.5	102.75	102.39	99.84	94.51	47,983
Iron		266.2	258.9	229.6	220.3	108.39	105.01	100.77	96.79	8,689
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	111.34	112.26	108.11	97.63	9,970
Fuels		74.3	97.2	90.7	97.8	95.96	95.39	89.85	83.64	22,636
Coal		32.5	49.6	48.5	55.8	69.97	73.29	69.96	66.80	8,037
Oil and natural gas		254.2	302.1	256.7	262.4	110.27	111.01	105.38	97.65	14,599
Non-metal (c)		123.4	118.3	125.1	127.7	84.02	84.07	78.95	78.47	12,870
Asbestos		171.0	170.5	161.2	..	92.52	93.08	88.18	..	6,433
Manufacturing	92	108.8	109.0	109.5	108.8	78.48	78.04	75.69	72.92	1,152,141
Durable goods (u)		114.6	115.0	114.9	115.5	84.35	83.74	81.32	78.28	556,783
Non-durable goods (u)		103.9	103.8	104.8	103.0	72.98	72.69	70.41	67.77	595,358
Food and beverages		106.8	103.2	106.0	104.0	70.63	70.46	68.96	65.63	140,245
Meat products		132.5	130.0	134.7	123.4	78.72	78.85	78.29	73.56	29,152
Dairy products		122.2	116.3	122.3	117.9	65.07	63.93	61.11	58.48	13,799
Canned and cured fish		93.8	76.0	96.0	96.9	49.70	50.63	53.62	48.19	9,533
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		77.3	70.8	72.8	74.1	65.50	67.18	64.18	62.34	10,069
Grain mill products		102.0	100.7	103.4	103.8	75.90	74.13	70.83	71.44	8,580
Bread and other bakery products		108.9	108.5	106.9	106.9	66.72	65.71	66.28	62.58	19,141
Biscuits and crackers		87.6	84.0	87.7	89.2	58.75	59.16	55.73	52.81	6,570
Distilled and malt liquors		98.9	97.1	101.0	102.9	92.99	92.05	87.89	83.32	13,907
Other beverages (d)		138.1	132.7	130.2	125.3	71.22	69.10	69.28	67.64	8,982
Confectionery		82.0	85.9	81.8	82.9	57.97	56.55	54.28	53.17	7,852
Tobacco and tobacco products		77.7	89.2	99.7	109.2	77.71	71.76	69.97	63.81	7,917
Rubber products		103.7	105.0	103.3	97.1	79.95	79.71	79.15	73.06	20,533
Leather products		81.2	84.8	88.5	84.3	50.60	52.41	50.11	48.70	27,280
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		87.8	92.2	95.6	89.9	47.49	50.05	47.48	46.08	18,767
Other leather products (f)		69.6	71.8	75.6	74.2	57.47	57.70	56.16	54.46	8,513
Textile products (except clothing)		76.9	78.0	79.5	76.7	62.37	62.28	60.26	57.59	57,718
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		68.4	70.4	76.1	75.3	59.20	59.05	55.55	52.62	16,834
Woollen goods		60.5	62.0	57.5	58.1	57.88	58.18	57.81	54.50	9,287
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.4	84.8	81.7	78.6	68.87	68.69	66.62	64.05	14,013
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.6	91.3	92.4	90.0	48.58	49.19	47.07	46.05	95,310
Men's clothing		88.9	91.2	93.8	92.8	47.25	48.19	45.98	44.98	31,297
Women's clothing		96.1	99.0	97.1	95.8	50.35	50.70	49.38	48.26	26,234
Knit goods		70.8	73.3	78.9	75.8	47.96	48.50	46.22	44.89	17,994
Fur goods		64.0	65.4	67.4	66.0	65.93	68.84	63.26	60.55	3,018
Wood products		100.6	102.3	102.4	96.9	67.97	67.25	64.91	62.65	88,651
Saw and planing mills (g)		101.1	103.6	102.9	94.8	70.66	69.71	66.92	64.90	55,079
Furniture		108.6	110.0	110.5	107.6	64.64	64.51	62.52	60.34	23,818
Other wood products (h)		83.5	82.0	84.5	86.6	60.87	59.67	59.27	56.51	9,754
Paper products		120.7	119.8	120.5	118.5	90.11	89.69	86.85	84.35	89,555
Pulp and paper mills		121.0	120.0	121.3	118.7	96.86	96.61	92.88	90.10	63,601
Other paper products (i)		120.0	119.4	118.5	118.0	73.57	72.80	71.32	70.08	25,954
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.1	123.4	120.1	118.6	85.28	85.39	81.90	78.59	55,708
Iron and steel products		108.9	108.9	107.9	104.1	88.39	88.19	85.71	81.02	175,597
Agriculture implements		79.2	78.8	80.8	69.7	88.76	87.92	88.78	81.54	13,844
Boilers and plate work		114.3	116.1	116.2	112.8	86.24	86.95	83.86	81.34	6,853
Fabricated and structural steel		151.4	148.8	160.1	152.8	89.63	89.30	86.61	82.50	10,982
Hardware and tools		102.7	101.8	97.6	90.8	79.20	79.43	77.40	73.59	11,712
Heating and cooking appliances		97.5	100.3	102.0	96.2	75.30	76.19	73.44	71.08	8,544
Iron castings		93.6	95.2	98.6	97.4	84.51	83.62	81.92	76.72	18,089
Machinery (j)		107.8	107.1	105.3	108.3	84.81	84.83	81.62	78.05	34,116
Industrial machinery (r)		119.4	118.4	114.2	114.7	85.37	85.23	82.67	78.97	25,997
Primary iron and steel		125.3	126.0	115.1	109.3	100.81	100.31	97.71	92.34	37,991
Sheet metal products		106.6	104.3	109.7	101.0	86.43	86.59	83.91	78.69	16,429
Wire and wire products		118.5	119.2	117.9	111.1	89.42	89.51	86.61	80.76	8,908

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	April, 1960
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		112.9	113.6	116.3	129.6	89.75	88.07	85.57	82.45	126,745
Aircraft and parts		239.2	240.0	262.0	368.1	94.23	93.80	88.32	88.75	27,615
Motor vehicles		115.6	117.7	111.2	106.6	99.65	95.57	94.08	89.20	32,333
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		109.3	110.6	115.0	102.4	88.61	87.28	84.61	81.02	19,638
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		64.6	63.6	69.5	80.3	80.13	78.93	78.15	73.32	23,412
Shipbuilding and repairing		139.1	140.3	138.1	154.2	82.39	81.40	81.37	76.67	20,871
Non-ferrous metal products		128.6	129.1	124.2	125.4	88.89	88.36	85.71	84.53	54,907
Aluminum products		141.7	140.1	133.9	124.9	84.30	83.93	82.20	80.63	8,675
Brass and copper products		102.9	105.6	111.4	101.7	84.19	84.05	79.57	75.61	8,316
Smelting and refining		151.0	150.8	138.5	152.5	96.43	96.20	94.38	92.33	30,216
Electrical apparatus and supplies		134.8	135.9	132.8	135.0	84.07	84.23	81.41	78.20	74,469
Heavy electrical machinery		108.5	109.4	110.9	123.9	91.83	90.67	87.56	84.18	18,401
Telecommunication equipment		210.9	214.9	203.6	205.7	82.52	81.62	79.13	75.47	17,381
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		138.2	133.9	140.0	129.1	79.74	79.86	78.34	75.45	36,414
Clay products		92.7	91.5	101.9	98.4	74.78	75.35	72.66	70.59	5,112
Glass and glass products		148.9	146.7	144.4	133.2	76.71	76.63	75.69	71.70	9,243
Concrete products		241.4	224.0	272.9	..	78.35	78.67	77.04	..	8,380
Products of petroleum and coal		133.7	134.7	139.4	138.9	116.88	114.65	111.23	102.86	14,682
Petroleum refining		136.8	136.7	142.1	140.7	117.59	115.59	112.08	103.64	14,259
Chemical products		133.1	131.2	126.6	131.8	90.17	89.74	85.55	83.05	54,753
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		119.8	119.5	118.7	120.2	79.98	79.51	75.32	73.76	8,069
Acids, alkalis and salts		149.9	147.8	140.7	150.2	102.43	100.88	97.97	93.81	9,118
Other chemical products (l)		132.7	130.4	125.5	130.7	89.38	89.26	84.89	82.53	37,566
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		129.4	128.7	125.5	118.4	69.64	69.65	67.23	64.22	31,657
Construction	82	111.0	102.1	120.1	115.9	79.83	80.40	75.45	74.19	229,659
Building and general engineering (m)		109.2	101.9	120.0	119.1	87.49	87.76	82.81	81.41	140,295
Building		116.6	108.6	127.3	119.5	85.72	86.62	81.61	79.65	120,685
General engineering		78.6	73.7	89.3	117.2	98.41	94.70	90.08	88.94	19,610
Highways, bridges and streets		113.9	102.4	120.2	110.8	67.79	68.43	63.61	61.76	89,364
Transportation, storage and communication	89	109.8	107.4	112.3	114.0	82.50	80.40	78.27	73.26	346,239
Transportation		100.0	97.3	101.9	103.4	83.80	81.55	80.13	75.09	252,771
Air transport and airports		207.8	205.6	190.0	184.1	104.24	102.05	..	102.75	16,229
Steam railways		86.7	88.3	92.9	94.7	83.94	81.34	79.93	74.86	142,447
Maintenance of equipment		80.6	81.7	89.9	96.5	82.32	78.78	77.44	72.67	17,881
Maintenance of ways and structures		73.4	78.3	82.2	82.3	70.58	65.61	68.19	63.38	28,961
Transportation — Steam railways		91.3	91.5	95.7	97.5	89.89	88.69	85.56	80.43	86,011
Telegraphs		115.5	115.8	118.5	117.8	74.02	70.85	72.13	65.62	9,594
Water transportation (n)		98.0	73.5	93.2	102.0	79.83	74.75	74.70	68.07	34,681
Electric and motor transportation (o)		130.9	129.7	126.5	122.6	80.19	79.48	76.32	73.12	59,414
Urban and interurban transportation		81.2	80.8	81.9	84.6	84.81	83.43	79.35	75.17	23,169
Truck transportation		214.3	211.4	203.7	185.7	77.89	78.02	75.25	72.43	28,955
Storage		110.0	102.6	112.6	114.6	73.09	71.30	67.24	64.95	16,804
Grain elevators		100.0	94.2	101.2	104.1	71.42	70.18	66.49	65.13	11,360
Storage and warehouse		138.7	126.9	146.2	145.9	76.59	73.70	68.78	64.55	5,444
Communication		162.7	163.3	167.7	169.8	80.26	78.57	74.62	69.16	76,664
Radio broadcasting		336.4	336.3	321.1	303.1	84.69	83.26	79.17	76.25	13,188
Telephone		142.8	143.4	149.2	153.5	76.52	74.82	71.11	65.64	61,014
Public utility operation	72	133.7	132.8	135.8	136.3	91.06	90.38	87.56	83.76	58,209
Electric light and power		130.7	129.9	132.9	134.6	93.50	92.72	89.73	85.48	45,323
Other public utilities (q)		145.4	144.2	148.7	143.6	82.46	82.14	79.10	76.73	12,886
Trade	57	134.7	132.6	131.5	129.0	65.09	64.94	63.20	59.97	456,714
Wholesale		134.1	133.8	131.8	129.7	80.90	80.45	77.50	73.12	158,061
Retail		135.0	132.0	131.3	128.7	56.73	56.56	55.71	53.22	298,653
Food		187.4	186.6	175.0	169.1	52.85	52.18	51.59	49.39	73,524
Department stores		115.2	109.9	110.6	109.4	55.66	55.69	55.36	52.43	90,453
Variety stores		128.1	124.6	124.4	120.6	35.94	36.57	34.31	33.47	23,865
Automotive products		166.8	165.2	165.1	163.3	75.91	73.99	73.14	70.38	42,324
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	154.8	154.7	151.5	148.3	70.58	69.87	69.38	66.27	151,962
Banking, investment and loan		155.0	155.1	151.2	149.1	64.88	64.75	63.69	60.66	90,716
Insurance		151.3	150.8	149.0	144.2	79.26	77.66	78.03	75.24	59,105
Service (v)	45	140.2	138.1	134.5	130.6	53.46	52.73	50.34	48.86	140,731
Hotels and restaurants		126.2	124.4	123.0	119.6	41.22	40.98	39.97	38.90	68,758
Laundries and drycleaning plants		115.1	111.8	113.0	117.4	47.83	45.92	45.75	44.45	26,908
Business service		241.1	238.6	240.7	..	80.59	79.66	78.35	..	37,461
Industrial composite	79	114.8	114.2	115.7	114.6	75.98	75.37	73.26	70.35	2,664,997

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	61.0	75.5	50.2	66.7	62.62	64.68	62.63	68.97	2,732
Mining	99	88.0	82.2	96.1	105.2	85.76	81.48	77.73	78.72	2,992
Manufacturing	75	104.1	99.9	101.9	104.9	72.37	70.19	67.16	67.37	8,912
Food and beverages		104.8	100.0	100.5	98.9	45.58	42.59	42.06	43.12	3,207
Canned and cured fish		100.1	94.7	94.7	91.8	40.92	35.29	35.42	38.53	2,145
Pulp and paper mills		96.2	93.8	97.8	107.0	106.94	104.51	94.67	94.31	3,223
Construction	33	221.6	194.7	253.2	246.6	36.31	82.77	67.51	64.62	2,420
Building and general engineering (m)		224.6	215.6	229.1	240.9	91.33	85.95	68.77	68.13	1,918
Transportation, storage and communication	71	120.7	116.7	122.6	125.0	71.68	72.67	75.31	65.44	7,344
Trade	55	106.5	103.1	104.1	103.4	50.49	50.77	49.33	47.77	6,596
Retail		121.2	115.2	116.9	113.2	45.95	45.56	44.52	42.72	4,469
Industrial composite	64	107.5	105.4	107.2	111.3	68.02	66.90	65.13	63.29	33,600
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	141.2	111.4	128.6	130.2	52.14	56.97	49.62	47.56	1,190
Transportation, storage, communication	74	104.9	134.4	109.0	106.0	77.35	56.48	75.21	69.25	1,284
Trade	27	108.7	106.1	108.4	94.1	41.33	42.03	38.89	37.37	967
Industrial composite	42	114.9	114.4	108.7	102.7	56.95	52.75	55.63	52.72	4,764
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	41.2	68.4	67.6	76.1	70.81	73.60	69.74	69.10	5,853
Coal		37.0	66.2	64.5	75.5	71.99	74.56	70.14	69.86	4,905
Manufacturing	79	106.3	102.7	104.1	104.9	66.00	67.04	65.01	62.07	25,455
Food and beverages		115.7	108.8	115.1	120.2	50.31	51.51	52.84	48.06	5,834
Iron and steel products		89.7	86.8	79.7	80.9	85.28	86.37	84.27	79.88	5,925
Primary iron and steel		88.2	84.2	75.9	78.2	90.32	91.66	89.22	83.38	4,557
Transportation equipment		137.8	136.2	145.1	149.6	69.90	71.19	69.38	66.63	6,301
Shipbuilding and repairing		146.6	147.7	160.2	155.7	69.17	71.21	69.19	66.10	4,862
Construction	w	58.8	56.2	70.4	54.9	57.46	54.21	50.22	49.23	10,532
Building and general engineering (m)		96.3	77.2	94.4	71.5	61.96	63.44	57.92	57.84	4,647
Highways, bridges and streets		45.0	48.4	61.8	48.9	53.90	48.77	46.00	44.75	5,885
Transportation, storage, communication	80	91.8	111.6	98.4	97.6	73.03	68.62	65.07	61.55	11,759
Steam railways		85.4	97.9	94.3	94.5	86.47	76.84	71.82	68.60	5,491
Water transportation (n)		66.6	117.2	73.1	76.4	52.60	58.27	51.96	46.01	2,319
Trade	44	125.1	122.7	124.8	121.2	53.15	53.24	51.14	49.41	14,401
Retail		132.0	128.4	131.4	126.3	46.62	47.00	45.13	42.91	10,429
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.5	132.6	131.1	129.0	65.39	64.52	64.69	62.30	3,536
Industrial composite	73	87.4	92.8	94.0	91.3	62.74	62.97	59.88	58.38	77,015
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	30.8	59.7	42.7	33.9	61.99	51.27	58.41	55.13	1,068
Manufacturing	73	89.7	89.2	86.3	83.1	67.53	67.46	64.90	59.82	16,893
Food and beverages		93.4	84.7	86.6	89.5	51.32	56.14	53.30	49.29	4,413
Saw and planing mills (g)		61.0	70.8	69.7	58.5	43.17	43.22	45.59	43.74	1,775
Pulp and paper mills		119.7	120.7	121.6	114.2	94.87	93.01	92.02	77.76	3,920
Transportation equipment		93.3	93.8	79.0	80.8	79.18	77.58	73.71	69.61	2,218
Construction	w	71.9	65.2	76.3	75.1	58.70	63.16	54.12	53.07	7,236
Building and general engineering (m)		87.9	85.3	93.5	73.8	68.36	69.22	64.06	58.66	3,170
Highways, bridges and streets		62.9	53.9	66.8	75.9	51.17	57.82	46.49	50.05	4,066
Transportation, storage, communication	91	84.3	111.2	88.2	88.3	74.26	72.72	69.62	65.74	11,769
Steam railways		90.9	115.4	101.3	95.1	79.46	75.28	72.32	70.17	8,172
Water transportation (n)		30.0	93.3	20.7	39.2	59.13	70.35	66.54	50.21	758
Trade	45	129.1	125.8	125.2	118.6	51.78	51.84	49.49	47.44	11,542
Wholesale		137.7	136.6	129.6	126.1	62.00	61.85	59.88	56.89	4,133
Retail		124.8	120.4	123.1	114.9	46.07	46.11	44.26	42.33	7,409
Industrial composite	68	90.0	96.3	91.2	87.9	63.05	63.51	60.05	57.25	55,556

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	21.8	51.0	29.2	26.9	68.29	60.46	62.79	63.45	6,240
Mining	96	139.4	138.5	132.6	132.1	90.03	90.56	86.61	84.04	21,236
Gold (a)		61.4	62.1	62.8	65.2	76.85	77.95	76.17	73.37	2,943
Other metal (b)		230.3	229.3	205.7	191.3	95.36	95.84	93.43	89.50	11,242
Non-metal (c)		126.0	124.1	127.7	137.7	86.97	87.37	81.41	81.71	7,009
Manufacturing	90	108.4	108.9	107.8	108.2	73.09	72.99	70.36	68.12	377,343
Food and beverages		120.5	118.0	119.8	116.4	70.89	70.29	69.20	65.53	34,676
Tobacco		76.8	77.7	82.9	89.0	78.13	76.61	73.70	70.07	6,452
Leather products		76.5	79.3	82.3	76.9	46.79	48.55	45.76	44.35	13,993
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		81.4	84.6	88.6	82.1	45.47	48.21	45.13	43.80	10,866
Textile products (except clothing)		80.2	82.3	80.9	77.2	60.31	60.29	58.03	55.41	33,814
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.3	77.3	75.9	74.0	60.53	59.99	56.66	52.21	12,109
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.6	73.1	70.4	69.0	59.65	60.07	58.64	56.31	8,653
Clothing (textile and fur)		96.4	99.6	101.1	97.7	47.48	48.33	46.02	45.00	57,944
Men's clothing		86.6	89.6	92.8	92.0	45.82	47.06	44.76	43.62	17,351
Women's clothing		104.1	106.5	105.0	102.2	49.17	49.81	48.62	47.26	18,740
Knit goods		86.7	90.7	98.6	91.2	47.49	48.36	45.29	44.22	8,773
Wood products		100.6	100.2	102.6	97.5	57.89	57.91	55.44	53.80	20,234
Saw and planing mills (g)		93.4	92.3	94.8	90.5	55.10	55.64	52.43	51.13	8,945
Furniture		119.5	120.0	121.3	114.8	62.47	62.27	59.56	58.17	8,291
Paper products		114.6	112.9	115.5	113.5	89.33	88.25	86.04	83.44	34,079
Pulp and paper mills		114.2	112.2	117.2	115.9	95.62	94.61	91.22	88.36	26,316
Other paper products (i)		115.9	115.0	109.1	105.0	68.00	66.93	65.85	63.50	7,763
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.5	126.9	117.7	117.0	85.27	85.35	80.67	77.33	14,109
Iron and steel products		100.4	100.8	101.2	102.9	83.07	83.22	79.97	76.01	35,102
Machinery mfg. (j)		96.8	96.5	96.7	106.8	80.90	81.03	74.99	73.98	8,911
Primary iron and steel		88.4	90.0	80.4	86.0	89.15	89.04	84.06	79.32	4,058
Transportation equipment		124.7	124.6	116.6	136.1	89.79	89.21	84.92	81.10	33,442
Aircraft and parts		247.1	250.7	230.6	252.5	99.19	98.41	91.24	90.33	14,986
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		62.2	61.1	65.6	75.8	79.65	81.20	78.07	72.68	9,277
Shipbuilding and repairing		165.8	163.8	140.8	187.6	87.49	83.98	85.83	78.73	7,486
Non-ferrous metal products		137.2	137.5	119.4	129.7	89.96	90.13	88.20	84.45	19,025
Smelting and refining		161.9	161.0	131.9	153.8	95.56	96.31	94.84	88.82	11,971
Electrical apparatus and supplies		165.1	165.5	156.9	160.3	83.90	85.19	81.96	77.90	23,798
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		140.0	136.1	137.5	129.9	75.27	76.86	75.79	74.20	11,479
Chemical products		130.9	129.5	128.9	131.2	90.44	89.83	85.76	82.50	20,499
Construction	74	111.6	99.3	122.4	121.3	78.13	80.82	74.65	72.59	65,426
Building and general engineering (m)		104.4	99.1	122.5	125.9	85.60	86.29	81.18	78.29	40,822
Building		106.6	101.2	128.3	..	82.90	83.90	79.50	..	33,920
General engineering		94.9	89.9	97.3	..	98.87	98.07	90.73	..	6,902
Highways, bridges and streets		125.9	99.5	122.2	112.4	65.73	69.91	61.78	60.07	24,604
Transportation, storage, communication	88	117.9	106.7	119.2	118.5	84.45	82.05	80.05	75.15	94,698
Steam railways		87.1	87.1	91.7	92.9	85.22	82.78	81.12	75.52	35,597
Water transportation (n)		132.7	52.5	127.3	121.3	81.87	72.81	75.56	72.56	14,011
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.7	122.6	120.9	116.3	75.68	75.22	72.29	63.74	15,756
Communication		163.5	164.4	170.9	174.2	84.93	82.13	78.84	73.83	21,722
Public utility operation	68	136.1	134.2	130.6	131.4	82.19	82.00	79.72	78.64	11,840
Electric light and power		119.0	117.4	117.5	115.4	83.12	83.08	79.78	75.90	9,766
Trade	52	136.9	135.4	134.5	132.2	64.56	64.29	62.36	58.87	103,568
Wholesale		140.0	139.3	139.3	136.5	81.39	80.73	77.58	72.75	39,935
Retail		135.1	133.0	131.6	129.8	54.00	53.86	52.76	50.52	63,633
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	153.7	153.3	150.8	147.5	71.86	71.22	70.39	67.26	41,135
Insurance		150.0	149.6	148.1	143.9	78.91	77.62	76.97	73.79	15,772
Service (v)	42	142.3	140.5	134.9	126.9	53.21	52.46	50.11	49.39	35,880
Hotels and restaurants		131.8	130.7	125.6	113.4	41.82	41.75	40.29	38.71	17,647
Laundries and drycleaning plants		100.3	97.5	98.1	103.3	49.99	47.96	46.98	44.56	6,706
Industrial composite	78	113.5	112.3	113.7	112.8	73.35	72.77	70.55	67.98	757,366

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	33.0	49.2	29.6	37.7	79.50	80.98	79.29	82.56	5,948
Mining.....	93	157.8	160.6	164.6	159.4	95.13	95.46	93.42	88.38	39,298
Gold (a).....		81.4	82.3	80.6	80.8	72.92	74.38	71.83	71.75	11,697
Other metal (b).....		288.6	297.0	308.2	292.1	106.45	106.17	104.03	96.91	24,951
Uranium.....		..	..	..	..	109.75	110.84	107.65	95.72	8,294
Manufacturing.....	97	107.7	108.0	109.1	108.9	82.48	81.84	79.42	76.49	559,084
Food and beverages.....		105.9	103.2	104.3	102.8	72.84	72.23	70.20	67.93	59,143
Meat products.....		141.5	139.6	140.9	132.7	78.93	78.73	77.32	73.13	11,296
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		80.9	73.5	79.3	80.9	70.54	73.05	68.25	66.47	6,878
Bread and other bakery products.....		102.0	102.0	100.5	101.2	66.15	64.45	65.66	62.04	9,087
Rubber products.....		105.2	107.2	106.3	96.4	83.75	83.07	82.95	76.36	14,966
Leather products.....		86.7	91.7	94.8	91.9	55.36	57.17	55.16	53.76	12,050
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....		101.1	107.8	107.0	102.0	50.44	52.86	51.01	49.54	7,323
Textile products (except clothing).....		74.6	74.6	80.2	79.0	66.43	66.29	64.21	61.09	21,564
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....		57.4	57.2	80.7	83.5	56.81	57.64	54.34	53.65	4,045
Woollen goods.....		55.0	57.1	52.3	54.6	57.22	57.75	58.27	54.65	5,414
Clothing (textile and fur).....		75.1	76.8	78.8	79.4	52.40	52.65	50.54	49.20	27,642
Men's clothing.....		86.1	87.7	90.6	92.6	52.37	52.81	50.29	49.06	9,073
Women's clothing.....		85.8	88.1	89.6	90.4	55.41	55.32	52.98	52.46	5,627
Knit goods.....		54.9	56.6	61.1	63.6	50.07	50.20	48.69	46.53	7,464
Wood products.....		95.8	95.0	97.1	93.5	64.01	64.69	62.44	60.16	26,229
Saw and planing mills (g).....		89.5	86.2	92.1	84.0	61.90	63.38	60.63	59.14	9,277
Furniture.....		102.8	104.2	104.0	102.3	66.10	66.28	64.49	61.54	12,227
Paper products.....		118.2	118.5	118.6	116.9	88.25	87.62	85.47	83.29	34,029
Pulp and paper mills.....		119.3	119.8	119.2	117.1	96.41	95.77	93.84	91.13	20,103
Other paper products (i).....		116.5	116.7	117.8	116.7	76.49	75.83	73.28	72.06	13,926
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....		125.0	123.9	122.4	120.4	87.81	88.17	84.70	81.25	30,345
Iron and steel products.....		110.9	110.9	109.5	104.0	90.90	90.54	88.17	83.26	117,537
Agricultural implements.....		77.3	76.8	79.5	68.6	90.81	89.80	90.63	83.05	12,759
Iron castings.....		89.8	90.4	95.9	95.0	85.11	84.39	82.26	76.79	10,370
Machinery mfg. (j).....		120.3	119.4	117.6	113.3	86.46	86.49	84.25	79.54	22,797
Primary iron and steel.....		142.1	143.5	131.7	121.8	104.71	103.82	101.17	96.55	27,958
Sheet metal products.....		105.5	102.6	106.6	99.0	88.42	88.17	84.30	78.78	9,572
Transportation equipment.....		106.9	107.7	114.2	129.4	93.94	91.36	89.06	86.29	66,432
Aircraft and parts.....		187.6	183.1	267.9	517.6	91.71	91.86	89.18	90.84	8,153
Motor vehicles.....		114.8	117.0	111.2	105.3	100.72	96.35	94.91	90.08	30,747
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		104.8	106.5	111.5	100.2	89.63	88.22	85.32	81.50	18,207
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		60.3	58.7	66.5	87.5	85.60	82.74	82.15	77.98	4,883
Non-ferrous metal products.....		117.2	117.6	118.7	114.1	85.87	84.79	82.06	82.14	27,496
Smelting and refining.....		138.6	138.2	132.6	137.9	94.82	93.43	91.99	93.85	11,515
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		120.9	122.2	121.4	124.7	84.30	83.99	81.28	78.67	47,885
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		130.9	128.3	133.9	127.6	83.49	82.39	81.15	77.21	18,195
Chemical products.....		134.8	133.1	124.3	132.5	90.28	90.22	85.77	84.12	28,524
Construction.....	84	115.1	109.1	125.7	129.2	83.81	82.71	79.81	68.31	78,995
Building and general engineering (m).....		105.1	98.3	113.4	121.2	91.87	91.08	86.90	84.94	52,203
Building.....		118.6	111.2	124.0	..	89.19	89.58	85.07	..	46,402
General engineering.....		55.1	50.7	70.4	..	113.34	103.35	100.07	..	5,801
Highways, bridges and streets.....		141.4	137.2	157.8	150.2	68.10	66.98	66.39	64.40	26,792
Transportation, storage, communication.....	87	110.7	107.2	113.1	116.7	82.65	81.01	78.52	73.63	108,891
Steam railways.....		85.8	86.4	91.5	94.1	84.03	82.23	80.69	74.99	41,034
Electric and motor transportation (n).....		140.3	139.5	135.6	131.0	83.74	82.26	79.46	76.97	26,745
Communication.....		143.5	144.4	151.2	155.7	77.67	76.64	73.32	68.07	27,701
Public utility operation.....	72	126.3	126.4	131.4	132.8	96.37	95.32	92.69	88.26	26,208
Electric light and power.....		122.3	121.9	127.6	132.5	101.59	100.71	97.88	93.05	19,092
Trade.....	62	142.1	140.7	138.0	137.0	66.78	66.42	64.65	60.90	193,019
Wholesale.....		149.4	149.2	143.4	142.2	84.96	84.63	81.54	76.50	62,976
Retail.....		138.0	136.9	135.6	134.8	57.97	57.49	56.74	53.90	130,043
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90	156.7	156.8	153.5	149.2	72.43	71.55	71.28	68.08	70,616
Service (v).....	50	145.0	142.2	140.5	136.7	56.58	55.63	53.06	51.48	61,108
Hotels and restaurants.....		122.5	120.8	123.6	121.8	40.04	39.84	38.60	37.63	26,966
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		125.2	121.5	120.6	128.1	47.37	45.31	45.40	45.67	11,432
Business service.....		255.4	251.0	248.3	..	86.01	84.54	82.80	..	19,407
Industrial composite.....	85	117.5	116.9	118.5	118.5	78.67	77.99	75.98	72.94	1,143,167

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	105.6	104.4	97.9	99.6	99.17	99.83	97.25	92.15	3,396
Manufacturing	90	99.2	100.0	103.0	99.8	70.60	70.17	69.12	65.16	37,134
Food and beverages		92.6	91.8	98.6	94.4	74.52	74.19	73.47	69.23	7,739
Meat products		102.6	101.0	111.9	99.2	78.31	79.25	81.36	75.37	3,356
Clothing (textile and fur)		84.5	88.8	85.7	84.6	44.50	45.79	44.09	42.27	5,027
Printing, publishing and allied industries		109.4	109.1	105.1	104.3	72.23	73.02	68.59	65.99	3,111
Iron and steel products		122.6	121.7	120.1	106.1	77.05	78.36	76.18	70.84	5,296
Transportation equipment		80.9	81.7	90.2	95.1	76.95	75.54	74.92	70.73	6,472
Construction	77	121.6	106.8	130.6	110.8	75.61	82.30	74.70	70.90	11,200
Building and general engineering (m)		117.3	107.5	125.8	110.9	84.44	89.00	84.11	76.79	7,341
Transportation, storage, communication	w	96.4	95.1	99.6	102.6	79.72	77.97	76.90	72.34	29,704
Steam railways		80.6	79.4	87.1	91.6	85.40	82.73	82.18	76.50	16,275
Storage		96.7	96.4	98.0	101.4	67.20	66.68	64.12	61.95	3,270
Public utility operation	73	134.5	131.8	129.0	125.6	83.13	82.42	77.69	70.01	3,007
Trade	62	109.5	107.8	107.1	104.3	64.89	64.86	63.32	60.67	29,338
Wholesale		111.3	112.3	110.2	108.4	73.20	72.16	68.90	66.13	11,458
Retail		108.4	104.9	105.2	101.8	59.57	59.98	59.72	57.12	17,880
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	129.9	130.2	128.8	133.7	68.23	66.46	66.65	63.20	8,165
Service (v)	49	130.7	130.1	119.9	118.6	43.58	42.52	41.11	39.54	7,818
Hotels and restaurants		132.5	130.4	121.0	119.3	38.67	38.32	37.76	36.73	4,389
Industrial composite	82	106.4	105.0	107.6	105.4	71.05	70.78	69.38	65.70	130,067
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	219.9	239.1	298.6	282.5	106.00	106.38	101.16	98.36	2,892
Manufacturing	75	119.9	116.3	118.6	116.2	76.91	75.10	73.70	69.18	9,787
Food and beverages		101.6	97.5	104.6	102.8	74.89	73.50	70.85	65.60	4,685
Meat products		109.6	105.6	112.0	100.9	86.12	84.85	85.23	75.37	1,494
Dairy products		100.4	93.1	106.7	102.8	63.31	59.83	55.96	53.47	1,509
Products of petroleum and coal		162.7	158.1	169.0	181.9	105.84	101.87	98.51	89.32	1,061
Construction	86	131.7	112.9	146.9	124.9	70.57	74.16	65.23	68.61	8,574
Building and general engineering (m)		147.6	132.7	160.0	138.5	74.80	76.60	70.09	69.22	4,553
Highways, bridges and streets		117.3	95.2	135.2	112.3	65.77	71.10	59.98	67.91	4,021
Transportation, storage, communication	83	94.7	92.1	98.2	100.7	76.72	76.27	74.26	69.88	16,291
Steam railways		78.1	77.3	83.6	86.3	82.51	81.31	79.79	74.99	8,539
Storage		91.5	82.5	94.9	99.1	62.97	64.36	60.49	58.97	3,430
Public utility operation	62	327.6	326.8	329.8	275.6	87.93	85.73	80.99	75.18	2,955
Trade	46	120.8	117.8	120.9	116.8	62.69	62.30	61.24	59.58	16,234
Wholesale		109.2	108.6	110.4	112.3	73.00	72.52	69.98	67.83	5,809
Retail		128.4	123.9	127.6	119.7	56.95	56.43	56.32	54.64	10,425
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	135.8	134.3	131.1	128.4	61.69	62.10	61.09	58.30	4,294
Service (v)	33	116.3	112.6	112.9	117.0	42.02	41.42	41.21	40.39	3,464
Industrial composite	64	119.8	115.6	124.0	119.5	71.34	71.39	69.22	66.75	64,533
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	110.2	129.5	114.6	119.6	107.94	108.09	103.99	94.67	16,258
Coal		15.4	17.5	15.1	19.2	72.68	69.60	75.62	62.81	1,238
Oil and natural gas		255.1	304.7	252.8	259.5	111.25	111.82	106.49	98.51	13,676
Manufacturing	81	148.5	148.8	152.9	141.5	79.94	78.88	77.24	74.25	30,459
Food and beverages		115.8	111.8	116.7	112.5	77.81	77.92	75.75	71.48	8,580
Meat products		132.4	128.2	139.6	130.1	84.89	85.75	83.10	77.61	4,181
Wood products		96.1	116.0	99.8	97.9	60.78	61.39	58.59	57.27	2,679
Printing, publishing and allied industries		141.1	140.7	134.9	135.2	76.21	74.79	72.85	69.51	1,541
Iron and steel products		193.3	198.1	213.7	172.4	83.23	82.28	80.84	76.43	3,425
Transportation equipment		137.8	137.9	144.9	139.3	79.25	77.34	75.43	72.70	3,971
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		170.1	152.8	176.9	134.5	75.07	76.75	74.40	72.80	2,798
Products of petroleum and coal		177.8	179.3	199.0	192.6	117.85	110.63	106.80	98.49	1,801
Chemical products		329.3	327.9	300.2	302.5	97.52	95.83	93.03	90.10	2,065

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	177.4	165.0	179.1	167.4	78.28	78.37	77.24	74.55	20,546
Building and general engineering (m)		191.5	177.2	196.1	174.8	82.72	85.34	79.78	80.46	12,661
Highways, bridges and streets		158.6	148.8	156.9	157.9	71.14	68.62	73.07	66.25	7,885
Transportation, storage, communication		115.2	112.4	119.3	119.3	84.02	84.02	78.55	74.58	24,225
Steam railways		73.2	69.8	83.1	87.6	81.08	81.65	77.90	74.70	9,831
Electric and motor transportation (o)		172.0	174.2	164.7	166.7	85.68	87.03	80.71	76.95	4,628
Storage		112.0	112.4	114.7	111.2	63.81	64.49	63.11	61.89	2,556
Public utility operation	92	144.4	139.3	152.5	146.6	89.82	91.01	85.08	79.79	4,527
Trade		168.2	164.6	163.6	156.2	64.45	64.54	62.76	60.13	35,873
Wholesale		155.9	154.9	158.4	149.8	76.22	76.08	73.03	70.24	12,364
Retail		175.5	170.4	166.5	159.6	58.26	58.32	57.29	55.04	23,509
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	189.5	189.0	182.7	180.1	66.47	66.02	65.88	62.82	8,403
Service (v)	37	172.0	169.6	164.4	157.7	48.69	48.19	48.52	45.97	10,736
Hotels and restaurants		145.9	141.5	142.0	137.5	43.61	43.07	43.61	42.02	5,994
Industrial composite	73	145.7	146.0	146.2	141.1	76.96	77.42	75.00	71.45	151,513
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	88.3	88.0	85.4	72.6	104.64	93.42	97.82	94.65	12,058
Mining	87	70.9	69.9	69.7	74.7	92.05	93.63	84.97	83.90	6,984
Gold (a)		47.5	37.9	53.8	57.9	79.56	78.56	76.16	74.12	937
Other metal (b)		79.5	79.9	75.0	78.8	103.33	100.75	97.50	92.29	3,726
Coal		43.0	42.5	45.5	49.6	58.62	75.91	54.34	64.43	1,014
Manufacturing	86	116.4	117.0	118.6	113.7	85.97	85.21	83.22	80.35	85,884
Food and beverages		86.4	79.7	85.2	82.4	74.78	75.37	75.15	70.21	11,260
Canned and cured fish		66.5	54.5	86.2	75.7	71.81	71.44	71.27	64.65	2,392
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		58.3	51.7	44.4	47.8	61.69	63.34	63.52	59.23	1,270
Wood products		112.7	116.3	114.9	106.2	81.39	78.72	76.51	74.11	32,509
Saw and planing mills (g)		116.9	120.7	118.9	109.0	81.79	79.33	76.77	74.61	30,451
Paper products		159.8	158.2	153.0	146.3	97.52	101.32	95.16	94.71	9,851
Pulp and paper mills		172.8	170.5	158.4	145.7	101.26	106.41	98.11	99.70	7,957
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.9	119.2	121.9	119.0	94.08	92.65	92.55	88.33	3,509
Iron and steel		108.9	109.7	112.5	118.0	92.91	92.69	90.52	86.07	6,205
Transportation equipment		150.3	154.3	161.6	155.8	90.32	89.59	89.14	84.37	7,146
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.3	132.7	148.9	148.7	90.99	90.66	90.56	85.79	4,866
Non-ferrous metal products		148.9	150.6	153.4	160.8	100.86	100.86	97.16	96.44	6,185
Chemical products		96.9	94.5	99.0	99.7	90.49	88.07	84.89	81.56	2,368
Construction	93	106.2	99.7	108.9	96.4	93.87	91.00	86.50	86.53	24,170
Building and general engineering (m)		89.4	83.4	98.8	87.2	101.31	98.15	94.10	99.68	12,569
Highways, bridges and streets		133.3	125.9	124.4	110.2	85.82	83.32	77.33	70.84	11,601
Transportation, storage, communication	91	120.4	119.7	121.5	124.6	88.26	86.05	83.37	76.62	40,274
Steam railways		112.9	109.9	115.0	118.9	86.36	83.80	82.75	78.53	13,545
Electric and motor transportation (o)		102.1	101.6	100.9	99.4	88.92	88.01	84.44	79.71	5,487
Water transportation (n)		94.7	96.0	91.6	99.1	89.20	86.68	84.10	75.33	8,151
Communication		159.4	161.6	173.3	180.2	82.09	80.37	74.64	65.68	8,137
Public utility operation	w	122.4	122.4	128.3	141.7	105.37	104.75	102.40	96.14	5,452
Trade	61	117.5	113.0	114.2	111.4	70.47	71.12	70.10	66.55	45,176
Wholesale		105.7	105.3	106.8	106.1	86.52	86.26	83.96	79.02	15,187
Retail		124.5	117.6	118.5	114.4	62.34	63.03	62.76	59.82	29,989
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	167.5	167.5	162.4	157.5	67.61	67.69	66.45	63.99	12,206
Service (v)	47	124.3	122.9	117.5	121.5	59.15	58.94	53.85	51.04	15,212
Hotels and restaurants		122.7	120.7	114.5	122.2	47.47	47.06	46.31	45.20	8,137
Industrial composite	78	114.6	113.0	114.5	111.2	83.24	81.96	80.02	76.45	247,416

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	91.8	88.3	90.0	92.8	60.05	58.96	58.76	54.94	3,026
Food and beverages	89.0	86.0	91.8	99.2	55.44	56.36	52.18	50.84	1,239
Construction	255.1	223.6	274.9	194.3	65.49	59.14	61.77	56.30	1,166
Trade	117.8	113.5	114.9	114.0	53.46	54.03	53.13	51.51	4,463
Retail	125.4	118.4	121.4	118.2	47.44	46.91	47.11	45.01	2,844
Industrial composite	121.0	114.4	119.5	119.9	56.19	55.41	55.41	51.19	11,917
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	121.4	122.3	127.1	125.5	70.24	71.59	68.45	65.53	8,653
Food and beverages	89.9	89.6	94.8	94.4	55.55	54.96	52.72	50.74	1,884
Transportation equipment	157.8	161.0	168.0	165.0	72.11	74.77	72.30	68.66	4,722
Construction	79.1	66.8	77.1	69.5	66.00	67.80	65.00	60.03	2,431
Transportation, storage, communication	101.0	136.1	103.5	102.9	58.44	60.57	56.08	51.82	5,149
Trade	117.3	114.8	117.6	115.3	54.98	55.09	52.56	50.67	8,370
Retail	121.1	118.2	123.7	120.3	48.26	48.80	46.86	44.63	6,020
Industrial composite	113.7	118.6	115.0	111.8	61.57	62.45	59.83	57.09	29,208
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	106.0	104.7	88.2	87.8	70.51	69.54	62.13	62.13	4,795
Construction	138.7	136.4	125.6	81.8	70.62	72.78	68.84	57.71	2,134
Transportation, storage, communication	71.1	111.1	62.2	72.1	58.13	66.40	58.05	53.34	2,750
Trade	112.9	111.7	109.8	101.2	49.02	48.84	46.08	44.55	3,699
Industrial composite	100.6	110.0	92.2	87.3	60.54	62.38	56.65	53.87	15,514
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	105.6	106.4	108.8	107.0	66.05	66.01	63.19	61.79	19,790
Leather products	66.9	69.4	74.4	68.0	40.13	43.17	41.08	38.78	2,609
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.3	82.5	90.3	92.6	44.11	44.09	40.18	39.94	2,113
Transportation equipment	239.8	225.8	204.8	214.8	79.41	77.35	76.17	72.06	3,499
Construction	81.4	76.8	84.7	85.1	70.53	70.02	65.40	63.12	4,378
Transportation, storage, communication	126.7	108.5	122.4	117.0	77.69	68.80	75.25	64.70	3,489
Trade	116.5	114.8	115.3	110.6	55.25	55.53	54.57	52.00	8,273
Retail	115.8	113.2	112.5	109.0	48.16	48.16	46.58	45.18	5,687
Service (v)	125.4	121.4	115.1	119.4	43.86	44.05	40.45	37.82	2,795
Industrial composite	108.4	106.4	109.1	107.2	64.09	63.38	61.82	59.12	41,909
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	94.3	96.1	99.7	97.3	64.96	64.41	59.91	58.31	7,643
Textile products (except clothing)	96.8	105.3	106.7	102.7	55.58	53.87	55.21	51.03	2,255
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.1	38.1	50.5	50.2	43.87	43.66	42.75	44.33	839
Iron and steel products	110.7	107.4	89.0	105.9	80.80	82.31	69.38	66.64	1,906
Industrial composite	97.3	98.0	99.9	96.6	63.68	62.99	59.41	57.82	11,080
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	112.8	113.7	111.9	111.4	71.24	70.76	70.24	65.18	10,119
Pulp and paper mills	96.2	94.6	99.3	107.5	97.89	97.05	95.57	87.16	3,307
Industrial composite	110.8	109.0	112.4	110.8	68.71	68.32	67.49	62.67	13,333
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.2	109.9	109.3	110.3	76.31	76.24	73.56	71.09	218,700
Food and beverages	115.7	114.0	115.1	112.9	74.64	74.11	72.80	68.30	25,078
Tobacco and tobacco products	86.4	87.6	93.9	96.0	79.68	78.05	74.35	72.29	5,006
Leather products	72.8	74.9	79.6	75.3	51.83	52.96	49.48	48.25	7,474
Textile products (except clothing)	86.7	87.3	90.2	84.5	64.71	64.91	63.03	61.58	9,631
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.1	101.9	101.8	99.4	50.97	51.81	49.35	48.03	40,663
Men's clothing	77.3	81.6	84.7	85.9	52.29	53.24	50.54	49.19	10,107
Women's clothing	98.5	101.1	100.6	99.0	51.86	52.49	50.98	49.27	16,423
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.4	126.7	117.7	117.1	89.63	89.60	84.37	80.92	11,344
Iron and steel products	100.4	100.3	103.1	104.5	86.45	86.56	84.06	79.61	24,108
Transportation equipment	112.8	112.8	106.9	122.9	92.16	91.66	86.74	83.39	27,267
Railway and rolling stock equipment	61.0	59.9	65.1	74.6	79.69	81.25	78.10	72.71	9,095
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.4	138.0	134.7	139.3	88.35	89.76	85.07	80.27	18,851
Chemical products	130.5	128.3	125.1	124.4	94.78	94.57	90.07	86.83	11,159
Construction	128.6	123.8	143.7	126.5	82.20	82.84	77.92	73.62	33,230
Building and general engineering (m)	119.8	113.7	141.6	120.6	85.69	86.62	80.75	76.31	23,676
Transportation, storage, communication	143.1	119.7	144.8	142.1	84.67	81.94	78.26	75.01	39,074
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.2	114.6	116.5	114.1	77.45	76.88	74.04	69.95	11,848
Trade	135.4	134.2	132.1	131.2	67.30	66.81	64.78	61.00	74,250
Wholesale	139.9	139.3	137.7	136.7	82.97	82.29	79.27	74.49	30,594
Retail	132.4	130.8	128.5	127.8	56.31	55.87	54.89	52.27	43,656
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.4	149.8	148.2	145.2	74.65	73.79	72.81	69.74	30,436
Insurance	145.3	145.1	144.0	140.5	78.27	76.67	75.61	72.73	12,425
Service (v)	144.3	141.9	139.4	128.9	55.74	54.94	51.99	51.88	26,592
Hotels and restaurants	129.2	127.2	129.8	111.8	42.61	42.77	40.95	39.50	11,054
Industrial composite	122.4	120.2	122.6	120.9	74.65	74.11	71.65	68.94	428,330

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	April, 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	98.2	97.5	101.7	101.7	79.92	79.29	77.31	73.84	14,758
Pulp and paper mills	99.7	99.6	111.1	106.5	90.85	90.90	89.25	85.36	3,965
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.7	109.9	109.6	112.7	83.71	82.40	79.14	76.16	2,511
Iron and steel products	56.0	54.6	56.0	57.0	77.28	77.57	73.43	70.80	1,087
Construction	135.0	123.6	143.4	136.5	75.08	76.24	70.37	63.93	6,991
Trade	127.7	126.1	124.4	121.1	57.85	57.52	55.41	52.12	12,113
Retail	120.7	119.0	118.0	115.9	50.69	50.23	49.33	47.17	8,911
Finance, insurance and real estate	119.5	121.2	120.5	115.9	72.04	70.72	69.90	67.28	5,313
Service (v)	137.8	133.8	123.4	112.8	49.55	50.36	50.20	44.07	5,779
Industrial composite	121.0	118.7	121.0	117.6	69.64	69.45	67.64	63.76	50,577
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.0	112.0	114.6	118.1	81.07	80.83	78.73	76.94	193,468
Food and beverages	110.4	109.4	109.9	107.9	76.41	75.37	73.96	70.58	23,782
Meat products	123.7	123.3	128.9	122.9	86.38	85.56	83.30	77.94	5,720
Rubber products	86.1	88.5	92.5	86.3	87.74	87.80	86.88	81.21	4,744
Textile products (except clothing)	82.3	82.9	85.3	83.6	63.25	63.13	63.49	60.71	4,471
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.0	83.9	84.4	85.5	54.59	54.71	53.26	52.43	16,369
Men's clothing	81.1	83.1	84.8	91.1	54.82	55.26	53.37	52.75	5,300
Women's clothing	83.1	85.6	82.9	87.8	58.33	58.17	56.85	55.63	4,694
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.5	124.8	122.8	120.3	77.22	76.28	73.78	72.78	8,307
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.0	123.5	121.5	120.5	93.06	94.09	90.20	85.89	19,511
Iron and steel products	121.1	120.5	126.4	122.9	88.44	88.31	85.83	81.73	32,751
Transportation equipment	115.5	113.6	134.6	236.1	89.55	89.52	87.34	89.45	12,375
Non-ferrous metal products	111.1	112.8	112.6	100.0	78.32	77.70	76.69	75.34	8,235
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.0	113.7	112.7	111.2	85.02	84.30	81.18	78.50	19,737
Chemical products	123.1	121.0	121.3	119.4	84.48	84.77	81.76	79.69	12,415
Construction	151.0	143.2	166.9	159.0	92.83	92.16	89.09	84.77	23,156
Building and general engineering (m)	144.7	138.0	157.9	151.4	95.21	94.28	91.29	86.80	19,230
Transportation, storage, communication	145.2	140.1	142.7	145.6	83.55	83.31	79.55	74.51	28,822
Electric and motor transportation (o)	136.3	135.0	132.5	126.9	85.46	83.37	79.83	77.41	13,248
Public utility operation	119.7	120.9	126.2	135.1	101.34	99.81	96.38	92.26	11,673
Trade	141.5	140.2	135.3	133.9	72.84	72.22	70.95	66.96	93,184
Wholesale	157.2	157.2	149.5	149.9	86.81	86.25	83.09	78.55	35,322
Retail	133.4	131.4	128.0	125.9	64.31	63.52	63.66	60.10	57,862
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.2	168.2	165.1	160.5	76.05	75.27	75.18	71.57	38,079
Insurance	160.3	159.2	158.1	155.4	79.69	78.39	78.73	76.13	17,428
Service (v)	158.2	156.0	152.2	145.6	61.84	60.52	56.63	54.70	31,208
Hotels and restaurants	122.7	123.5	124.9	121.8	43.63	43.06	41.80	40.68	12,038
Industrial composite	128.8	127.8	129.1	129.9	78.80	78.27	76.49	73.70	419,989
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	100.6	100.9	99.8	98.8	91.93	90.73	87.80	82.52	54,825
Textile products (except clothing)	57.7	57.0	84.1	92.8	56.76	57.85	55.03	55.75	1,585
Clothing (textile and fur)	24.8	26.4	29.6	43.5	49.74	51.33	47.42	44.84	1,143
Iron and steel products	128.4	128.4	116.5	108.3	101.45	99.97	98.59	92.61	28,450
Electrical apparatus and supplies	88.4	89.9	99.7	108.2	95.79	95.85	89.82	87.33	6,767
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	102.5	101.1	101.8	101.2	80.72	77.96	75.54	69.97	2,376
Construction	147.1	142.6	135.4	121.7	89.46	92.64	85.62	82.78	5,282
Transportation, storage, communication	131.9	127.8	128.0	132.4	80.86	80.68	77.23	73.54	3,525
Retail trade	147.2	145.8	144.9	144.8	56.00	56.85	55.07	52.73	8,243
Industrial composite	112.4	112.1	110.5	108.8	84.53	83.94	81.12	76.59	83,115
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	105.1	106.4	105.1	102.6	90.74	90.08	88.04	84.49	27,379
Pulp and paper mills	124.7	124.8	124.5	123.9	97.41	94.92	95.57	93.14	3,311
Iron and steel products	102.6	105.3	96.2	93.8	94.49	95.03	94.17	89.48	8,478
Transportation equipment	118.2	121.4	126.8	116.7	97.10	95.15	92.45	88.22	6,538
Construction	86.7	79.6	130.8	170.0	79.52	82.52	81.67	86.50	1,215
Industrial composite	109.2	109.5	110.8	109.9	85.88	85.44	83.39	80.63	33,280

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	77.2	77.6	88.5	81.9	75.47	74.81	73.54	70.06	10,047
Textile products (except clothing)	73.6	76.0	73.4	82.1	70.50	68.81	69.40	63.61	1,136
Iron and steel products	62.0	62.9	76.9	65.7	85.39	84.70	82.91	79.52	4,131
Industrial composite	83.2	83.7	92.4	86.7	72.23	71.48	70.61	67.12	13,161
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	107.1	108.2	105.1	98.6	73.01	71.91	69.88	65.94	18,327
Food and beverages	135.6	136.6	125.7	122.7	79.04	76.98	77.06	71.94	3,746
Rubber products	90.0	89.7	35.7	76.8	77.77	77.25	73.55	68.19	4,444
Leather products	66.0	67.2	70.8	67.8	64.96	64.87	62.12	61.09	1,166
Wood products	100.7	100.4	98.6	98.4	66.47	65.20	65.15	60.01	2,082
Electrical apparatus and supplies	221.5	242.0	247.4	225.6	69.26	66.68	63.52	61.21	1,626
Construction	179.3	163.8	192.5	155.0	82.58	83.29	78.53	70.19	1,807
Industrial composite	120.1	120.2	117.8	109.7	71.63	70.85	68.68	64.59	26,506
London:									
Manufacturing	110.9	111.0	113.9	112.3	75.12	75.25	73.35	70.29	17,262
Food and beverages	102.1	103.0	103.7	104.6	73.19	72.90	69.87	67.78	3,945
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.1	78.5	79.6	79.2	53.10	53.40	51.39	50.99	1,046
Paper products	97.5	95.9	91.3	88.7	82.75	81.76	79.21	76.26	958
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.7	107.0	111.3	103.2	85.84	84.61	81.03	79.36	1,304
Iron and steel products	85.5	88.8	92.7	86.3	79.07	78.60	78.03	73.41	2,511
Electrical apparatus and supplies	170.7	167.5	139.6	142.2	71.92	72.36	75.21	69.48	2,071
Construction	106.5	96.3	107.8	91.4	82.68	82.69	76.90	72.01	2,206
Transportation, storage, communication	126.2	127.0	118.2	124.6	75.56	76.29	72.55	68.31	2,357
Retail trade	129.0	129.6	124.4	121.3	56.25	56.68	54.40	51.57	4,466
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.2	153.7	147.9	142.5	69.27	68.14	67.82	64.40	3,350
Industrial composite	122.2	121.5	121.8	118.3	71.16	71.09	69.24	66.30	35,060
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	70.4	71.9	72.8	72.7	94.77	93.93	90.58	84.68	23,493
Food and beverages	109.2	109.0	113.4	114.1	83.73	84.37	78.47	76.65	2,353
Iron and steel products	80.9	79.6	80.9	83.5	90.11	90.74	86.86	82.56	3,623
Transportation equipment	66.5	68.9	68.7	67.0	99.18	97.69	95.06	88.00	14,890
Trade	102.0	97.4	100.8	102.5	59.35	58.88	56.38	55.17	4,176
Industrial composite	78.0	78.2	80.7	80.3	86.69	86.23	82.95	78.22	34,083
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	91.1	91.2	106.3	114.4	84.87	82.38	80.95	79.28	4,615
Pulp and paper mills	113.5	116.7	111.2	109.2	89.84	86.40	88.88	88.29	2,355
Transportation equipment	54.4	58.2	133.9	171.0	86.58	81.84	76.46	74.51	693
Transportation, storage, communication	103.3	78.0	99.2	110.1	84.33	81.42	67.80	72.72	2,622
Trade	112.4	110.3	113.8	118.5	60.38	59.90	59.94	57.21	2,636
Industrial composite	103.2	96.9	109.9	114.4	76.17	74.38	71.51	70.42	12,866
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	98.0	98.6	101.7	98.6	70.67	70.14	69.09	64.99	33,279
Food and beverages	88.0	87.2	93.1	88.7	78.01	77.65	76.62	71.00	6,611
Meat products	96.7	94.5	107.1	95.5	84.00	85.12	83.97	77.24	2,922
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.3	88.4	86.0	85.7	45.30	46.61	44.77	42.73	4,799
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.9	107.7	103.8	102.9	72.37	72.86	68.55	66.04	2,991
Iron and steel products	124.9	121.6	121.3	106.5	76.28	77.42	74.85	70.96	4,364
Transportation equipment	80.9	81.6	90.1	95.0	77.00	75.60	74.99	70.77	6,460
Construction	125.5	101.7	122.8	100.9	71.16	79.52	69.88	66.67	6,261
Building and general engineering (m)	114.8	102.8	111.7	93.3	78.17	81.06	77.24	70.32	4,449
Transportation, storage, communication	125.4	124.1	122.2	120.3	75.03	74.49	73.24	69.14	9,845
Trade	104.6	102.9	103.7	101.4	65.09	65.10	63.88	61.34	24,863
Wholesale	108.7	109.6	110.4	106.8	72.27	71.31	68.29	66.74	9,420
Retail	102.3	99.1	100.0	98.4	60.70	61.16	61.13	58.14	15,443
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.8	131.3	129.5	134.7	70.69	68.42	68.81	65.43	6,678
Service (v)	123.2	123.3	114.0	114.0	44.42	43.14	41.61	40.02	6,662
Industrial composite	108.3	106.4	108.2	105.0	68.02	67.91	66.53	62.97	89,788

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	April, 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	151.0	145.1	142.4	143.3	81.91	79.10	79.10	74.92	3,250
Construction	113.3	99.6	169.5	113.0	72.15	76.54	65.57	67.65	1,757
Wholesale trade	109.6	107.1	108.1	113.0	73.22	71.86	70.10	67.18	2,535
Retail trade	117.6	103.5	106.9	99.2	57.57	56.50	55.66	55.27	4,003
Industrial composite	127.8	123.0	130.3	118.5	69.00	68.26	66.37	63.81	16,913
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	130.9	127.3	130.4	121.8	76.52	75.54	75.33	69.36	2,845
Food and beverages	119.9	116.9	120.7	116.5	77.76	76.06	75.97	68.99	1,698
Construction	134.1	113.5	140.6	140.2	74.91	77.49	71.41	69.84	1,572
Wholesale trade	123.2	117.0	117.4	116.2	69.64	70.53	67.16	65.34	1,909
Retail trade	145.0	137.5	134.6	129.6	58.28	58.44	58.76	55.37	2,203
Industrial composite	133.2	126.2	130.0	126.6	67.30	67.26	66.16	62.59	11,377
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	174.3	172.6	182.5	166.4	81.16	79.87	77.57	74.50	13,494
Food and beverages	126.7	122.3	132.4	126.3	80.51	80.08	77.92	73.76	3,921
Meat products	129.0	123.7	138.2	128.7	84.67	85.13	82.14	77.01	2,605
Construction	151.6	134.7	174.7	164.7	84.02	87.89	81.44	77.56	6,100
Building and general engineering (m)	144.3	131.6	166.0	152.1	86.84	88.68	83.12	80.31	4,179
Wholesale trade	182.4	182.2	184.4	177.3	74.80	74.79	71.67	69.52	5,133
Retail trade	131.5	177.1	169.1	171.1	58.63	58.90	58.32	53.89	10,662
Service (v)	224.3	221.5	209.8	204.0	47.58	46.82	45.60	43.96	4,494
Industrial composite	179.7	175.1	180.4	172.2	72.36	72.26	70.43	66.89	47,447
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	135.1	134.2	140.6	127.6	81.69	80.96	79.45	74.88	10,200
Food and beverages	123.6	121.4	123.9	117.0	80.30	80.90	78.56	74.00	3,991
Transportation equipment	123.5	123.7	131.1	130.9	80.34	78.92	77.67	72.67	2,259
Construction	243.1	226.7	227.0	189.2	78.95	82.05	76.22	74.41	5,394
Wholesale trade	139.7	138.5	142.7	129.6	77.90	76.68	73.78	70.15	4,997
Retail trade	171.5	165.6	163.6	154.5	59.75	59.83	58.00	57.20	8,524
Industrial composite	165.2	162.4	163.3	149.5	72.45	72.30	70.12	66.96	41,734
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	108.9	108.6	111.1	107.5	84.78	83.60	82.37	78.71	44,814
Food and beverages	95.3	88.8	91.2	90.2	78.11	79.27	78.78	74.31	7,800
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.0	117.9	120.8	116.8	97.17	95.91	95.79	91.71	2,704
Wood products	96.2	96.8	99.7	95.2	84.00	80.98	79.51	76.16	15,142
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.8	98.9	101.7	97.4	84.95	82.55	80.34	77.31	13,319
Iron and steel products	111.0	112.1	114.8	121.5	93.59	93.45	90.71	86.11	5,833
Transportation equipment	130.7	137.7	142.6	135.0	91.05	88.78	88.90	84.93	3,711
Construction	92.1	90.2	103.0	85.7	98.71	95.66	92.88	96.79	10,829
Building and general engineering (m)	82.7	81.2	96.5	81.5	101.72	100.07	96.14	104.94	7,740
Transportation, storage, communication	119.4	119.8	122.7	125.6	87.98	85.36	80.21	72.76	18,172
Water transportation (n)	98.6	100.5	96.0	99.8	90.32	85.39	81.49	76.47	4,873
Communication	156.8	159.0	173.6	181.9	82.50	80.70	74.42	65.44	7,197
Public utility operation	134.6	134.5	136.0	136.2	108.49	108.88	107.63	104.39	3,394
Trade	119.8	114.4	116.3	113.1	72.85	73.85	73.51	69.52	32,728
Wholesale	119.4	118.8	121.9	120.6	88.05	87.73	85.26	80.34	12,662
Retail	120.1	111.6	112.8	108.4	63.25	64.47	65.59	62.09	20,066
Service (v)	123.9	123.4	117.3	119.6	63.93	63.75	56.41	52.90	10,854
Industrial composite	115.4	113.8	116.2	112.8	81.40	80.71	78.83	74.95	129,033
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	128.5	127.4	134.2	132.7	87.22	86.21	84.75	80.27	6,278
Wood products	107.8	107.3	105.6	102.9	84.41	78.47	73.58	72.93	1,438
Transportation equipment	189.5	188.6	201.7	198.1	89.12	90.25	89.99	83.70	3,295
Trade	105.4	100.0	112.0	107.9	63.85	65.57	58.07	57.06	4,085
Industrial composite	112.9	110.6	115.2	113.4	74.78	74.85	72.73	68.89	16,342
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	April, 1960					March, 1960		April, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	33,600	28,750	4,850	85.6	14.4	85.7	14.3	86.1	13.9
Prince Edward Island	4,764	3,537	1,227	74.2	25.8	75.9	24.1	75.4	24.6
Nova Scotia	77,015	62,717	14,298	81.4	18.6	82.9	17.1	82.5	17.5
New Brunswick	55,556	44,748	10,808	80.5	19.5	82.3	17.7	80.8	19.2
Quebec	757,366	568,701	188,665	75.1	24.9	74.7	25.3	75.3	24.7
Ontario	1,143,167	858,054	285,113	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0	75.3	24.7
Manitoba	130,067	97,417	32,650	74.9	25.1	74.5	25.5	75.4	24.6
Saskatchewan	64,533	50,920	13,613	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	79.7	20.3
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151,513	117,928	33,585	77.8	22.2	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	247,416	197,880	49,536	80.0	20.0	80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7
Canada	2,664,997	2,030,652	634,345	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	76.5	23.5
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,917	9,012	2,905	75.6	24.4	74.9	25.1	75.7	24.3
Sydney	13,038	11,929	1,109	91.5	8.5	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5
Halifax	29,208	21,264	7,944	72.8	27.2	74.4	25.6	72.3	27.7
Moncton	7,663	5,214	2,449	68.0	32.0	68.0	32.0	68.5	31.5
Saint John	15,514	11,321	4,193	73.0	27.0	75.0	25.0	69.3	30.7
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,849	13,535	1,314	91.2	8.8	90.9	9.1	92.3	7.7
Quebec	41,909	30,688	11,221	73.2	26.8	72.3	27.7	73.0	27.0
Sherbrooke	11,080	8,197	2,883	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	71.8	28.2
Shawinigan Falls	8,649	6,999	1,650	80.9	19.1	80.4	19.6	83.0	17.0
Three Rivers	13,333	9,882	3,451	74.1	25.9	73.3	26.7	73.7	26.3
Drummondville	6,169	4,539	1,630	73.6	26.4	73.5	26.5	74.3	25.7
Montreal	428,330	301,597	126,733	70.4	29.6	69.7	30.3	70.6	29.4
Ottawa - Hull	50,577	36,097	14,480	71.4	28.6	70.7	29.3	71.1	28.9
Kingston	9,580	7,465	2,115	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	80.0	20.0
Peterborough	11,846	9,029	2,817	76.2	23.8	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3
Oshawa	23,458	19,922	3,536	84.9	15.1	85.1	14.9	85.0	15.0
Toronto	419,989	285,841	134,148	68.1	31.9	67.3	32.2	68.6	31.4
Hamilton	83,115	64,963	18,152	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	77.3	22.7
St. Catharines	33,280	28,004	5,276	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	83.3	16.2
Niagara Falls	8,632	6,429	2,203	74.5	25.5	75.1	24.9	74.7	25.3
Brantford	13,161	9,712	3,449	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1	75.9	24.1
Guelph	8,953	6,433	2,520	71.9	28.1	71.7	28.3	72.5	27.5
Galt	11,348	7,994	3,354	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.6
Kitchener	26,506	18,315	8,191	69.1	30.9	68.6	31.4	68.5	31.5
Sudbury	23,475	21,132	2,343	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Timmins	7,681	7,003	678	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	92.1	7.9
London	35,060	23,876	11,184	68.1	31.9	68.1	31.9	69.0	31.0
Sarnia	12,079	10,185	1,894	84.3	15.7	83.3	16.2	81.2	18.3
Windsor	34,083	27,901	6,182	81.9	18.1	82.3	17.7	81.2	18.8
Sault Ste. Marie	13,545	12,079	1,466	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	12,866	10,287	2,579	80.0	20.0	79.5	20.5	81.2	18.8
Winnipeg	89,788	62,416	27,372	69.5	30.5	68.3	31.2	69.6	30.4
Regina	16,913	11,659	5,254	68.9	31.1	69.0	31.0	69.6	30.4
Saskatoon	11,377	8,310	3,067	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7
Edmonton	47,447	34,349	13,098	72.4	27.6	73.0	27.0	73.7	26.3
Calgary	41,734	30,520	11,214	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7	72.9	27.1
Vancouver	129,033	94,229	34,804	73.0	27.0	73.5	26.5	73.7	26.3
Victoria	16,342	12,454	3,888	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	75.3	24.7
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	29,318	28,546	772	97.4	2.6	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4
Mining	100,024	95,981	4,043	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,152,141	895,769	256,372	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4
Durable goods (u)	556,783	493,042	63,741	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Non-durable goods (u)	595,358	402,727	192,631	67.6	32.4	67.4	32.6	67.5	32.5
Construction	229,659	222,108	7,551	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	346,239	291,476	54,763	84.2	15.8	83.9	16.1	83.8	16.2
Public utility operation	58,209	50,351	7,858	86.5	13.5	86.4	13.6	87.0	13.0
Trade	456,714	291,684	165,030	63.9	36.1	64.2	35.8	64.0	36.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	151,962	77,122	74,840	50.8	49.2	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7
Service (v)	140,731	77,615	63,116	55.2	44.8	55.6	44.4	53.6	46.4
Industrial composite	2,664,997	2,030,652	634,345	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	76.5	23.5

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April, 1960					March, 1960		April, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	29,318	28,546	772	97.4	2.6	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4
Mining	100,024	95,981	4,043	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	64,518	62,931	1,587	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,535	16,266	269	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	47,983	46,665	1,318	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Iron	8,689	8,279	410	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.7	4.3
Uranium	9,970	9,739	231	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7	98.0	2.0
Fuels	22,636	20,552	2,084	90.8	9.2	92.8	7.2	92.1	7.9
Coal	8,037	7,903	134	98.3	1.7	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2
Oil and natural gas	14,599	12,649	1,950	86.6	13.4	88.5	11.5	87.1	12.9
Non-metal (c)	12,870	12,498	372	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9
Asbestos	6,433	6,275	158	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,152,141	895,769	256,372	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4
Durable goods (u)	556,783	493,042	63,741	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable goods	595,358	402,727	192,631	67.6	32.4	67.4	32.6	67.5	32.5
Food and beverages	140,245	105,846	34,399	75.5	24.5	75.7	24.3	75.9	24.1
Meat products	29,152	22,692	6,460	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7
Dairy products	13,799	11,440	2,359	82.9	17.1	83.1	16.9	82.3	17.7
Canned and cured fish	9,533	6,870	2,663	72.1	27.9	74.6	25.4	74.2	25.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,069	6,561	3,508	65.2	34.8	66.2	33.8	67.2	32.8
Grain mill products	8,580	7,175	1,405	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.7	83.3	16.7
Bread and other bakery products	19,141	15,299	3,842	79.9	20.1	80.2	19.8	80.9	19.1
Biscuits and crackers	6,570	3,163	3,407	48.1	51.9	49.5	50.5	48.7	51.3
Distilled and malt liquors	13,907	12,000	1,907	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9	85.9	14.1
Other beverages (d)	8,982	8,188	794	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	7,852	3,856	3,996	49.1	50.9	48.5	51.5	48.5	51.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,917	3,837	4,080	48.5	51.5	48.7	51.3	48.5	51.5
Rubber products	20,533	16,067	4,466	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6
Leather products	27,280	15,226	12,054	55.8	44.2	55.5	44.5	55.3	44.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,767	9,865	8,902	52.6	47.4	52.0	48.0	52.1	47.9
Other leather products (f)	8,513	5,361	3,152	63.0	37.0	63.3	36.7	62.6	37.4
Textile products (except clothing)	57,718	38,726	18,992	67.1	32.9	67.1	32.9	66.7	33.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,834	11,458	5,376	68.1	31.9	68.1	31.9	66.4	33.6
Woolen goods	9,287	5,889	3,398	63.4	36.6	62.4	37.6	63.1	36.9
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,013	10,963	3,050	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2	77.2	22.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,310	28,089	67,221	29.5	70.5	29.6	70.4	29.5	70.5
Men's clothing	31,297	10,043	21,254	32.1	67.9	32.0	68.0	31.6	68.4
Women's clothing	26,234	5,925	20,309	22.6	77.4	23.3	76.7	21.9	78.1
Knit goods	17,994	5,711	12,283	31.7	68.3	32.0	68.0	32.0	68.0
Fur goods	3,018	2,085	933	69.1	30.9	69.8	30.2	69.3	30.7
Wood products	88,651	80,854	7,797	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.1	8.9
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,079	51,807	3,272	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.8	6.2
Furniture	23,818	20,820	2,998	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	9,754	8,227	1,527	84.3	15.7	84.2	15.8	84.8	15.2
Paper products	89,555	77,677	11,878	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	63,601	59,934	3,667	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	25,954	17,743	8,211	68.4	31.6	68.4	31.6	67.9	32.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	55,708	40,444	15,264	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products	175,597	159,160	16,437	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements	13,844	13,015	829	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.6	5.4
Boilers and plate work	6,853	6,349	504	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3	93.2	6.8
Fabricated and structural steel	10,982	10,307	675	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	94.3	5.7
Hardware and tools	11,712	9,469	2,243	80.8	19.2	80.6	19.4	81.2	18.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,544	7,597	947	88.9	11.1	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7
Iron castings	18,089	16,917	1,172	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	34,116	29,807	4,309	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9
Industrial machinery (r)	25,997	22,990	3,007	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5
Primary iron and steel	37,991	36,528	1,463	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	16,429	14,071	2,358	85.6	14.4	85.2	14.8	84.8	15.2
Wire and wire products	8,908	7,825	1,083	87.8	12.2	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	April, 1960					March, 1960		April, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	126,745	117,392	9,353	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	27,615	24,904	2,711	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1
Motor vehicles	32,333	30,287	2,046	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.2	93.4	6.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,638	16,450	3,188	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	83.7	16.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	23,412	23,051	361	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,871	20,155	716	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	54,907	49,522	5,385	90.2	9.8	89.3	10.2	89.3	10.7
Aluminum products	8,675	7,333	1,342	84.5	15.5	84.7	15.3	84.2	15.8
Brass and copper products	8,316	7,355	961	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9	87.7	12.3
Smelting and refining	30,216	29,439	777	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,469	53,361	21,108	71.7	28.3	71.7	28.3	71.4	28.6
Heavy electrical machinery	18,401	14,615	3,786	79.4	20.6	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6
Telecommunication equipment	17,381	10,901	6,480	62.7	37.3	63.1	36.9	61.5	38.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36,414	32,753	3,661	89.9	10.1	89.3	10.2	89.7	10.3
Clay products	5,112	4,661	451	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1
Glass and glass products	9,243	7,495	1,748	81.1	18.9	82.1	17.9	80.1	19.9
Concrete products	8,380	8,074	306	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0	96.5	3.5
Products of petroleum and coal	14,682	13,231	1,451	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1
Petroleum refining	14,259	12,846	1,413	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.3	10.2
Chemical products	54,753	42,919	11,834	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	77.5	22.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,069	4,439	3,630	55.0	45.0	54.9	45.1	54.1	45.9
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,118	3,506	612	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	37,566	29,974	7,592	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4	78.3	21.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,657	20,665	10,992	65.3	34.7	65.0	35.0	65.5	34.5
Construction	229,659	222,108	7,551	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	97.1	2.9
Building and general engineering (m)	140,295	135,436	4,859	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7	96.9	3.1
Building	120,685	116,477	4,208	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7	97.0	3.0
General engineering	19,610	18,959	651	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3
Highways, bridges and streets	89,364	86,672	2,692	97.0	3.0	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	346,239	291,476	54,763	84.2	15.8	83.9	16.1	83.3	16.2
Transportation	252,771	236,324	15,947	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.2
Air transport and airports	16,229	12,771	3,458	78.7	21.3	79.0	21.0	79.4	20.6
Steam railways	142,447	134,803	7,644	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.2	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of equipment	17,881	17,663	218	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	28,961	28,778	183	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Transportation - steam railways	86,011	80,651	5,360	93.3	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs	9,594	7,711	1,883	80.4	19.6	80.3	19.7	80.1	19.9
Water transportation (n)	34,631	33,173	1,508	95.7	4.3	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	59,414	56,077	3,337	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,169	22,170	999	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	28,955	27,303	1,652	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Storage	16,804	15,173	1,631	90.3	9.7	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Grain elevators	11,360	10,326	1,034	90.9	9.1	90.5	9.5	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,444	4,847	597	89.0	11.0	87.4	12.6	88.1	11.9
Communication	76,664	39,479	37,185	51.5	48.5	51.4	48.6	50.2	49.3
Radio broadcasting	13,188	9,676	3,512	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7	72.4	27.6
Telephone	61,014	27,428	33,586	45.0	55.0	44.3	55.2	43.3	56.2
Public utility operation	58,209	50,351	7,858	86.5	13.5	86.4	13.6	87.0	13.0
Electric light and power	45,323	38,753	6,565	85.5	14.5	85.4	14.6	86.0	14.0
Other public utilities (q)	12,886	11,593	1,293	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	90.7	9.3
Trade	456,714	291,684	165,030	63.9	36.1	64.2	35.3	64.0	36.0
Wholesale	158,061	122,918	35,143	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3
Retail	298,653	168,766	129,887	56.5	43.5	57.0	43.0	56.3	43.2
Food	73,524	50,655	22,869	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	68.1	31.9
Department stores	90,453	32,615	57,838	36.1	63.9	36.5	63.5	35.9	64.1
Variety stores	23,865	3,753	20,112	15.7	84.3	15.6	84.4	14.9	85.1
Automotive products	42,324	38,228	4,096	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.7	9.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	151,962	77,122	74,840	50.8	49.2	50.2	49.3	50.3	49.7
Banking, investment and loan	90,716	43,403	47,313	47.8	52.2	47.5	52.5	47.5	52.5
Insurance	59,105	32,321	26,784	54.7	45.3	53.6	46.4	54.3	45.7
Service (v)	140,731	77,615	63,116	55.2	44.8	55.6	44.4	53.6	46.4
Hotels and restaurants	68,758	36,381	32,377	52.9	47.1	53.0	47.0	53.2	46.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,908	10,290	16,618	38.2	61.8	38.4	61.6	37.1	62.9
Business service	37,461	26,373	11,088	70.4	29.6	71.5	28.5	67.7	32.3
Industrial composite	2,664,997	2,030,652	634,345	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.3	76.5	23.5

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions:

Year	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	38.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	136.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	111.3	104.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.0	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.3	133.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.2	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.0	113.7	109.3	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.3	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	114.1	103.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	113.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.3	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	113.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	37.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.5	113.5	108.8	114.6	103.9	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.7	154.8	140.2
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Empl-ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.37
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.32	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.1	176.9	75.98	108.8	196.3	178.5	78.48
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

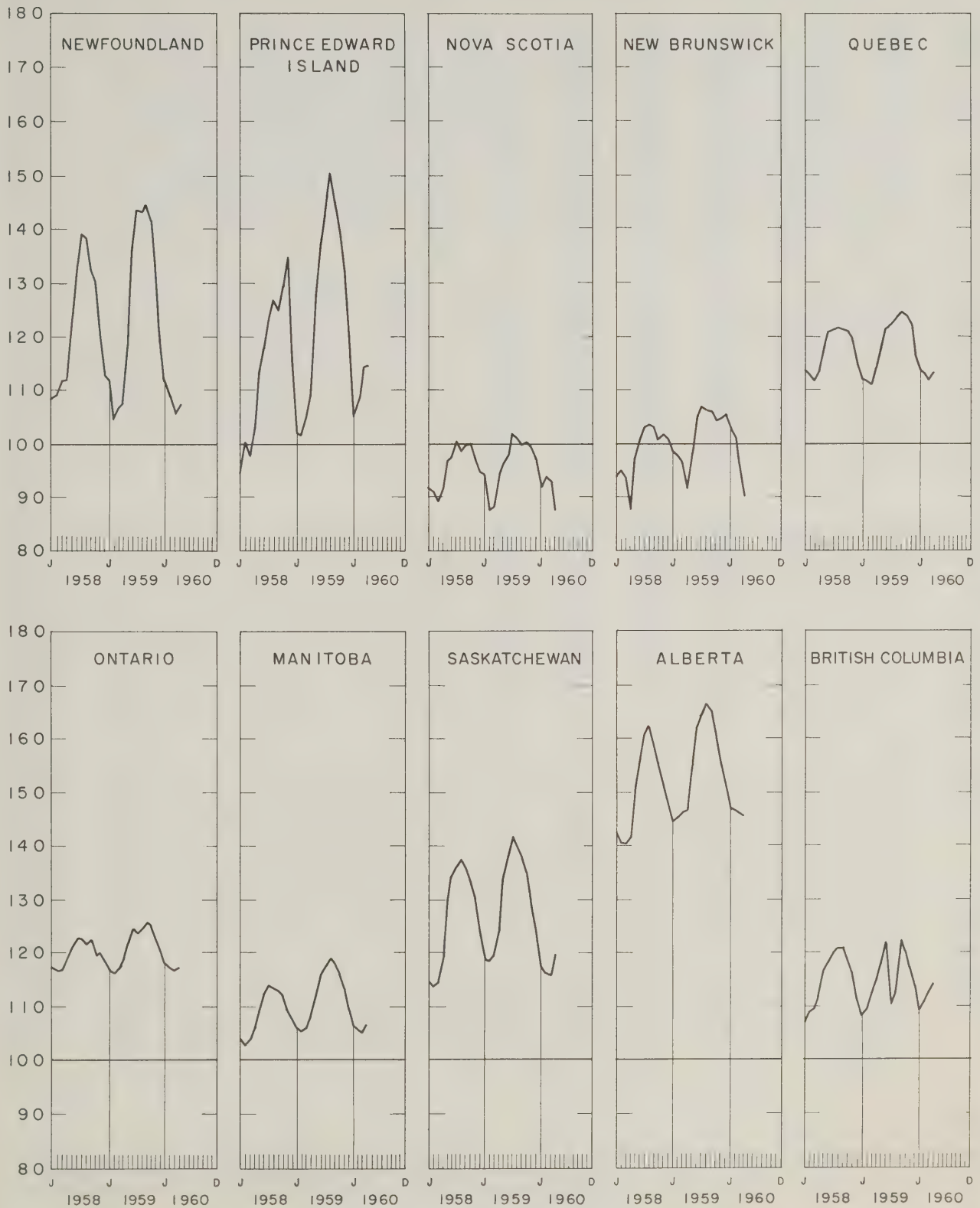
Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.3	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	108.3	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.3	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	123.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	143.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1957											
January	113.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
1958											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.3	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.3	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	107.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.5	117.5	106.4	119.8	145.7	114.6
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/ Including Yukon.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
Averages												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.8
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.3	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
1957												
January	111.8	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4	115.7	129.2	113.0	125.5	86.8
February	114.6	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8	115.5	129.3	113.7	124.7	86.2
March	113.6	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9	116.7	130.2	113.8	124.8	88.4
April	116.1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3	119.1	131.6	115.5	126.4	88.4
May	123.8	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9	121.6	132.7	113.9	126.6	86.9
June	128.1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8	122.4	133.4	118.3	126.2	87.4
July	131.9	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1	123.0	132.8	117.4	125.2	87.9
August	130.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4	122.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	85.0
September	132.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8	122.2	133.4	115.4	125.4	85.5
October	131.4	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2	122.9	133.4	114.5	121.7	87.9
November	130.9	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0	122.1	134.9	112.6	121.2	86.0
December	124.1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1	119.9	132.0	109.4	116.6	85.6
1958												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	103.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
1959												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	113.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1
April	119.5	115.0	92.2	109.1	99.9	112.4	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	110.8	92.4
May	131.1	116.2	95.4	110.8	100.5	117.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	113.2	91.2
June	137.3	116.6	96.1	112.9	101.0	123.1	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	114.4	92.9
July	144.4	117.3	97.3	114.3	98.5	122.5	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	106.3	94.3
August	149.1	115.5	99.5	115.5	103.0	123.2	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	114.4	91.8
September	152.5	116.3	100.1	115.1	103.9	124.9	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	116.9	91.4
October	144.8	115.9	100.1	113.6	103.5	122.7	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	116.2	90.4
November	146.6	119.7	101.4	111.9	100.7	119.0	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	107.5	88.4
December	131.3	119.0	108.1	107.9	98.8	110.2	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	112.2	85.7
1960												
January	118.6	118.5	110.3	105.2	98.6	110.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	112.3	84.6
February	117.2	119.9	111.1	105.9	97.7	109.6	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	111.9	84.5
March	114.4	118.6	110.0	106.4	98.0	109.0	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	109.5	83.7
April	121.0	113.7	100.6	108.4	97.3	110.8	122.4	121.0	128.8	112.4	109.2	83.2
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
<u>1957</u>											
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
<u>1958</u>											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	133.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
<u>1959</u>											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.2	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	124.7	126.8	78.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
<u>1960</u>											
January	121.1	120.2	79.1	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	120.0	121.1	78.9	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	120.2	121.5	78.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.8	110.6
April	120.1	122.2	78.0	103.2	108.3	127.8	133.2	179.7	165.2	115.4	112.9
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

^{1/} Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.

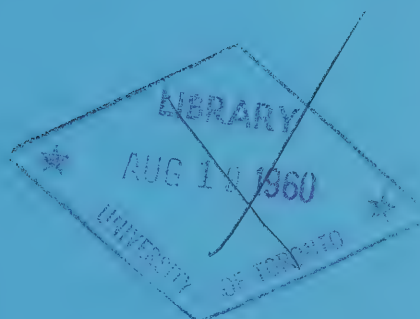


CANADA

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MAY 1960



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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Labour Division

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MAY 1960

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
MAY, 1960

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment rose seasonally by 3.4 p.c. from April to May, reaching 118.8 (1949=100) in the latter month. The seasonally-adjusted index did not change appreciably between the two months.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for May was \$75.38, down 60 cents from the figure for April. Declines in hours paid for in manufacturing and construction accounted for much of the reduction. The decline in hours in part reflected the inclusion of Victoria Day and Ascension Day as unpaid holidays in the pay periods for which some firms reported. Industrial payrolls rose by 2.6 p.c. over the month, with the composite index increasing from 204.2 in April to 209.6 in May.

Employment

Manufacturing.- The seasonally-adjusted employment index for manufacturing showed little change from April to May. A rise in the adjusted index for non-durable goods was largely offset by a decline in the index for durables.

Once the seasonally-adjusted employment index for durable goods manufacturing is adjusted for irregular movements which have occurred in the last year, it becomes apparent that employment in this sector of manufacturing has tended to decline since the fall of 1959. The irregular factors which explain the 'saw toothed' appearance of the charted figures for durables (see page 7) included industrial disputes affecting wood products in British Columbia (July and August 1959) and steel shortages resulting from strikes in the United States (which are reflected in the index number for November of last year).

Employment in durables rose from April to May, but the increase was less than seasonal, and the adjusted index therefore continued to decline. Conditions were steady in non-ferrous metals and in non-metallic mineral products, but the employment situation weakened in wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus.

During May the seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable manufacturing rose from the lows of March and April to the level of the first two months of 1960. However, the index remained somewhat below the peak levels reached in 1957, and was down slightly over the year. Between April and May, most non-durables industries showed employment increases which were a little greater than seasonal. Increases occurred in clothing and textiles, two of the largest groups in the sector, although employment in these industries normally declines between the two months. On the other hand, the increases in food and beverages and in paper products (which are also major employers) appeared to be less than seasonal. The situation in rubber products continued to weaken, with a decline reported from April to May although normally employment rises between the two months.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout the publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May, 1960
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	121.5	106.5	117.5	213.6	191.5	197.8	66.40	67.89	63.58	38,059
Prince Edward Island	131.4	114.9	127.4	223.7	199.2	215.5	55.88	56.93	55.59	5,493
Nova Scotia	97.3	87.4	96.0	161.8	146.5	155.0	62.26	62.71	60.55	85,89
New Brunswick	97.7	90.0	98.0	158.9	150.9	154.3	61.37	63.20	59.73	60,49
Quebec	117.8	113.6	117.6	208.2	203.3	202.4	72.41	73.33	70.69	739,331
Ontario	119.8	117.6	121.4	212.4	209.1	219.4	78.42	78.68	76.73	1,168,459
Manitoba	111.4	106.7	111.3	187.8	179.6	186.4	71.23	71.09	70.60	136,735
Saskatchewan	128.5	120.0	133.2	219.8	205.4	222.7	71.34	71.41	69.77	69,453
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	153.9	145.7	154.7	265.6	252.4	264.2	76.58	76.86	75.94	160,393
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	116.1	113.9	117.9	211.4	208.8	219.1	82.78	83.36	81.29	252,815
Canada	118.8	114.8	119.6	209.6	204.2	206.3	75.38	75.98	73.82	2,767,123
Urban Areas										
St. John's	132.0	121.0	131.1	223.6	211.0	218.6	54.29	55.90	53.75	12,846
Sydney	85.6	72.0	89.2	139.9	117.5	139.7	76.37	76.25	73.54	15,537
Halifax	115.3	114.0	116.2	197.9	195.8	194.7	61.59	61.62	60.11	29,577
Moncton	97.8	93.9	98.5	162.2	154.5	155.9	60.11	59.60	57.41	8,066
Saint John	100.8	100.4	95.4	170.6	171.7	151.5	60.22	60.90	57.01	15,611
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	118.8	116.0	110.0	206.4	208.7	193.7	86.33	89.38	87.93	15,225
Quebec	112.7	109.4	110.9	202.4	198.5	194.2	63.21	63.81	61.99	43,955
Sherbrooke	100.5	97.4	100.5	168.6	171.3	165.4	60.85	63.75	59.70	11,473
Shawinigan Falls	104.6	101.5	97.4	185.7	184.3	169.5	81.97	83.83	80.80	8,943
Three Rivers	116.1	110.9	117.9	193.0	185.9	194.9	68.06	68.68	67.81	14,069
Drummondville	74.8	74.0	75.3	119.3	120.9	117.3	59.99	61.41	60.51	6,249
Montreal	123.6	122.3	123.9	220.3	218.7	214.1	74.49	74.74	72.33	434,566
Ottawa - Hull	124.9	121.1	125.2	220.5	214.0	216.3	69.64	69.66	68.12	52,277
Kingston	111.9	108.7	111.6	211.7	201.1	193.1	75.12	73.48	69.09	9,902
Peterborough	98.2	97.4	102.1	184.6	184.0	188.9	83.65	84.06	82.34	11,947
Oshawa	186.8	185.3	182.5	339.9	342.1	315.6	91.03	92.36	86.87	23,648
Toronto	129.9	128.9	131.0	231.2	229.6	228.4	78.81	78.82	77.19	425,024
Hamilton	114.5	112.6	112.7	205.1	204.8	198.7	83.12	84.44	81.96	84,853
St. Catharines	110.4	109.4	113.2	189.3	191.9	195.2	83.85	85.72	84.32	33,605
Niagara Falls	100.5	95.8	102.7	173.2	169.1	171.9	77.33	79.17	75.33	9,972
Brantford	83.1	83.5	91.2	136.5	137.7	147.0	71.87	72.11	70.55	13,189
Guelph	121.3	122.4	128.2	208.8	213.4	217.7	69.47	70.34	68.32	8,873
Galt	115.8	113.9	111.2	199.3	196.1	189.0	67.16	67.15	66.31	11,552
Kitchener	121.0	120.0	119.5	214.2	211.4	205.7	71.90	71.60	69.98	26,727
Sudbury	144.7	143.1	138.8	243.0	243.9	227.7	88.44	89.76	86.53	23,848
Timmins	94.1	91.8	93.3	137.7	133.0	128.7	68.89	68.21	65.24	7,903
London	124.4	122.2	125.6	221.2	215.2	216.8	71.87	71.23	69.94	35,796
Sarnia	126.3	125.9	107.4	252.0	266.5	213.4	95.95	101.79	95.63	12,162
Windsor	79.0	77.9	82.1	137.4	134.4	138.5	87.46	86.74	84.89	34,561
Sault Ste. Marie	143.2	147.3	144.0	263.5	274.5	262.2	93.16	94.32	92.28	13,190
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	109.2	103.3	117.1	189.4	176.0	198.4	77.57	76.18	75.76	13,629
Winnipeg	111.8	108.5	110.5	192.8	186.7	187.7	68.25	68.09	67.30	93,131
Regina	133.9	128.2	137.1	239.4	230.0	238.5	68.61	68.85	66.62	17,718
Saskatoon	139.1	133.3	137.4	249.9	238.6	246.2	67.53	67.27	67.55	11,907
Edmonton	186.5	179.5	188.3	327.4	318.0	329.8	71.83	72.45	71.47	49,763
Calgary	169.0	165.0	168.2	290.9	283.3	285.7	72.65	72.45	71.68	42,823
Vancouver	114.7	114.3	118.1	213.6	213.3	214.4	81.34	81.50	79.52	129,882
Victoria	111.0	112.7	114.8	198.6	203.5	201.0	74.17	74.86	72.95	16,129
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60.1	41.0	61.9	109.0	87.4	109.5	72.20	84.95	70.55	42,497
Mining	118.1	113.4	123.3	214.7	207.6	214.3	93.62	94.22	89.37	104,069
Manufacturing	110.6	108.9	111.7	198.0	196.5	195.2	77.83	78.40	76.20	1,177,981
Durable goods (u)	116.0	114.6	117.8	206.7	206.2	205.2	83.40	84.27	81.72	565,995
Non-durable goods (u)	105.9	104.1	106.4	189.5	186.9	185.4	72.67	72.94	71.01	611,986
Construction	129.9	111.0	133.0	242.2	213.2	249.9	77.59	79.86	77.96	269,023
Transportation, storage, communication	112.4	109.8	116.0	192.1	188.5	192.1	82.20	82.59	79.69	354,480
Public utility operation	138.7	133.7	139.8	264.7	257.1	256.8	90.35	91.06	87.25	60,390
Trade	135.5	134.3	133.5	235.9	233.0	225.2	65.39	65.14	63.46	461,763
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.3	154.8	151.3	257.3	256.0	247.0	70.77	70.61	69.33	152,437
Service (v)	143.3	140.1	138.7	252.5	250.3	235.6	52.89	53.58	50.23	144,483
Industrial composite	118.8	114.8	119.6	209.6	204.2	206.3	75.38	75.98	73.82	2,767,123

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Slight strengthening in the employment situation seemed to be general in most other non-durables industries.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Forestry employment rose substantially from April to May, following the normal seasonal pattern. The recall of some of the workers laid off by pits in Nova Scotia last month led to a contra-seasonal rise in employment in coal mining, but the seasonally-adjusted index for mining as a whole was unchanged. The construction industry showed more-than-seasonal gains, especially in the building and general engineering component. The seasonally-adjusted index for this component rose markedly from the levels of March and April, but was lower than in any other month in recent years. Increases in service and in transportation, storage and communication were a little smaller than usual for the time of year, but conditions in the remaining service-producing industries improved more than seasonally.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries declined from \$75.98 in April to \$75.38 in May, a reduction of 60 cents. This was the first decline recorded between April and May since 1955. From 1957 to 1959, increases of 40 to 60 cents occurred between the two months.

Month-to-month declines were recorded for each industry division except trade and finance, insurance and real estate, where small increases occurred as usual. In mining, the decline was smaller than in some recent years. In all other industry divisions, the declines were greater than any recorded from 1957 to 1959.

The largest reduction in average weekly wages and salaries was in forestry, where a decline of \$12.75 was recorded. Substantial declines are normally recorded for this industry as employment increases in May after reaching a seasonal low in April. The declines reflect the fact that many of the newly-hired employees were engaged part way through the pay period. In some cases, the additional seasonal workers may have been paid at rates lower than those for the more permanent employees.

Although the declines in forestry were large, they did not have a great effect on the industrial composite figure, owing to the small number of workers in forestry relative to the industrial composite total. The next largest declines were in construction and durable-goods manufacturing, and these were equally important in the overall decrease. For these industries, and for non-durable goods manufacturing, figures on hours of work and average hourly earnings of wage-earners are available. The data (published monthly in Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings) indicate that most of the decline in weekly earnings reflects decreases in average hours worked between the survey periods in April and May. The observance of Victoria Day and Ascension Day as unpaid holidays in the pay periods in May for which many establishments reported was responsible for at least a part of the reduction in hours. Ascension Day is more generally observed as a holiday in Quebec than in other provinces. When holidays are observed during the survey period, the recorded figure of hours paid for is apt to be low because some workers are away from their jobs without pay, because others take additional time off for which they are not paid, and because some firms follow the policy of scheduling short-term layoffs (for taking inventory and the like) to fall in weeks including holidays. The last year in which both Victoria Day and Ascension Day were in the pay periods for which many firms reported was in 1954, when the industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries declined by 73 cents between April and May.

In these circumstances, it is difficult to determine the relative importance of different sources of changes in the average weekly earnings figures which occurred from April to May. The June figures may be more reliable than the May data as indicators of current changes in the earnings situation.

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing				Construction (building and general engineering)			
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.3	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.3	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3
1960												
January	119.8	115.1	124.6	122.6	111.2	108.6	116.5	114.3	106.7	103.7	123.0	105.8
February	120.0	114.6	123.6	122.1	111.4	108.9	116.9	114.6	106.7	104.0	122.5	102.8
March	119.6	114.2	124.5	121.8	111.0	109.0	116.3	115.0	106.5	103.8	118.8	101.9
April	118.3	114.8	118.7	113.4	110.2	108.9	114.9	114.6	106.2	104.1	118.0	109.6
May	118.4	118.8	118.9	118.1	110.3	110.6	114.5	116.0	106.8	105.9	121.3	123.5
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	60.1	41.0	61.9	65.5	72.20	84.95	70.55	69.16	42,497
Mining	96	118.1	113.4	123.3	126.2	93.62	94.22	89.37	85.33	104,069
Metal mining		137.9	136.6	141.3	140.2	95.65	95.64	91.45	87.58	65,111
Gold (a)		74.0	72.6	73.9	75.2	76.65	75.33	72.30	72.16	16,355
Other metal (b)		197.5	196.3	204.2	200.9	102.29	102.64	97.92	92.96	48,256
Iron		275.4	266.2	228.7	223.6	107.93	108.39	102.91	96.51	8,990
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	115.39	111.23	103.78	97.52	9,130
Fuels		82.1	74.2	91.9	100.3	94.55	95.99	89.99	85.69	25,014
Coal		40.9	32.5	48.0	54.5	74.34	69.97	69.18	68.25	10,112
Oil and natural gas		259.4	253.6	264.4	282.0	108.26	110.35	104.84	98.89	14,902
Non-metal (c)		133.7	123.4	135.3	138.2	82.42	84.02	78.29	74.16	13,944
Asbestos		180.0	171.0	167.6	..	91.06	92.52	87.64	..	6,774
Manufacturing	92	110.6	108.9	111.7	110.4	77.83	78.40	76.20	73.42	1,177,981
Durable goods (u)		116.0	114.6	117.8	117.4	83.40	84.27	81.72	78.34	565,995
Non-durable goods (u)		105.9	104.1	106.4	104.5	72.67	72.94	71.01	68.21	611,986
Food and beverages		112.9	107.3	112.7	110.3	70.46	70.38	68.90	65.42	150,464
Meat products		137.2	132.7	140.5	128.9	79.58	78.54	78.96	73.66	30,370
Dairy products		130.6	122.0	131.1	125.7	65.28	65.33	62.52	58.97	14,682
Canned and cured fish		119.9	94.3	122.2	123.8	49.06	49.31	49.87	46.02	12,297
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		84.5	78.3	82.9	83.6	63.01	65.08	61.21	59.21	11,081
Grain mill products		103.8	102.5	103.8	104.0	75.58	75.27	72.61	71.83	9,042
Bread and other bakery products		112.5	110.5	109.3	109.4	67.23	66.09	66.68	64.07	20,891
Biscuits and crackers		90.4	88.0	91.9	93.1	58.37	58.34	57.05	55.83	6,779
Distilled and malt liquors		103.8	99.0	107.5	107.5	94.18	93.04	88.69	82.83	14,567
Other beverages (d)		146.9	137.8	139.5	132.8	70.93	70.85	70.49	68.56	9,947
Confectionery		82.3	82.2	82.3	83.5	57.58	57.81	55.01	53.60	7,947
Tobacco and tobacco products		78.0	77.7	86.3	90.1	78.49	77.71	75.75	71.08	7,955
Rubber products		102.7	103.7	106.8	99.6	79.45	79.95	79.79	75.62	20,332
Leather products		80.8	81.1	88.6	84.4	49.31	50.48	50.74	49.20	27,151
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		87.1	87.7	95.3	89.4	46.55	47.48	48.11	46.51	18,618
Other leather products (f)		69.8	69.6	76.3	75.3	55.33	57.10	56.71	55.00	8,533
Textile products (except clothing)		77.7	76.8	80.1	76.2	61.91	62.26	60.09	58.06	58,335
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		70.2	68.6	75.6	74.3	57.91	59.18	55.08	53.30	17,278
Woolen goods		60.9	60.5	59.7	57.2	58.15	57.88	57.89	55.22	9,363
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.5	83.4	82.0	77.6	69.01	68.62	66.52	64.76	14,026
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.1	88.7	91.2	88.6	47.05	48.55	47.03	45.47	94,726
Men's clothing		90.4	89.1	93.4	92.9	45.76	47.20	45.94	44.45	31,783
Women's clothing		92.8	96.1	93.7	91.7	48.48	50.36	48.56	47.17	25,336
Knit goods		70.1	71.1	77.8	74.2	47.05	47.92	46.12	44.85	17,800
Fur goods		64.1	64.3	70.4	67.1	68.32	66.01	66.82	60.65	3,004
Wood products		105.9	100.7	109.6	104.3	65.66	67.72	65.64	62.95	94,815
Saw and planing mills (g)		108.0	101.0	113.2	105.6	67.37	70.34	67.58	64.91	59,870
Furniture		110.3	109.2	111.6	108.8	63.92	64.48	63.34	60.67	24,587
Other wood products (h)		87.7	83.5	89.0	89.5	59.95	60.79	59.45	57.31	10,358
Paper products		123.7	120.3	123.2	121.8	89.79	89.92	88.85	84.91	92,242
Pulp and paper mills		124.8	121.1	124.6	122.2	96.50	96.75	95.34	90.76	65,599
Other paper products (i)		121.1	120.0	119.4	120.9	73.29	73.47	71.74	70.32	26,643
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.4	124.1	120.4	118.7	84.91	85.11	82.77	78.48	58,444
Iron and steel products		108.8	108.9	110.2	104.1	87.65	88.35	86.29	82.64	176,034
Agriculture implements		76.7	79.2	82.0	65.4	90.12	88.76	89.40	81.20	13,404
Boilers and plate work		117.4	114.3	117.4	121.0	85.97	86.21	82.34	80.62	7,056
Fabricated and structural steel		156.9	151.4	168.1	158.3	87.17	89.71	87.32	83.09	11,421
Hardware and tools		102.4	102.4	98.2	89.5	79.55	79.29	77.76	73.16	11,682
Heating and cooking appliances		96.2	97.5	105.9	97.6	76.89	75.30	74.04	71.75	8,427
Iron castings		92.4	93.7	100.4	93.7	82.61	84.41	81.88	77.76	18,025
Machinery (j)		107.9	107.8	107.0	109.7	84.30	84.78	82.71	78.82	34,209
Industrial machinery (r)		119.4	119.4	117.0	117.2	84.97	85.38	83.76	79.64	26,039
Primary iron and steel		123.5	125.4	119.0	109.4	98.55	100.80	98.16	97.66	37,436
Sheet metal products		109.8	106.6	110.9	101.8	87.30	86.35	84.83	79.95	17,069
Wire and wire products		119.8	118.8	119.2	113.9	88.71	89.04	87.39	83.36	9,054

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		113.0	112.9	115.9	130.7	89.03	89.79	86.54	82.50	126,811
Aircraft and parts		242.9	239.2	263.2	369.5	92.59	94.23	88.07	87.24	28,051
Motor vehicles		115.3	115.6	111.7	106.3	100.02	99.65	98.30	91.31	32,259
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		110.0	109.3	114.9	105.9	87.00	88.61	85.07	83.39	19,774
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		64.6	64.6	70.8	80.5	80.27	80.13	79.14	72.42	23,419
Shipbuilding and repairing		136.0	137.1	133.3	156.4	80.95	82.64	79.46	75.34	20,398
Non-ferrous metal products		130.7	128.6	126.5	126.2	87.36	88.91	84.85	84.50	55,747
Aluminum products		146.1	141.7	137.8	124.5	85.27	84.44	81.36	80.17	8,947
Brass and copper products		103.7	102.3	112.2	103.3	83.55	84.16	79.70	77.06	8,336
Smelting and refining		153.8	151.0	142.4	153.5	94.53	96.43	92.65	91.95	30,786
Electrical apparatus and supplies		134.7	134.6	134.4	135.0	84.35	84.13	81.80	78.84	74,439
Heavy electrical machinery		108.0	108.0	111.8	122.6	91.68	91.97	88.52	85.44	18,318
Telecommunication equipment		214.6	210.9	207.1	214.4	82.57	82.68	79.10	75.53	17,689
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		144.8	139.0	146.1	132.7	80.37	79.67	79.31	77.33	38,149
Clay products		93.6	92.7	104.1	104.8	75.86	74.78	73.62	70.32	5,166
Glass and glass products		151.5	150.7	152.3	123.2	76.71	76.83	73.19	73.30	9,404
Concrete products		270.2	244.4	294.0	..	79.38	77.95	81.14	..	9,378
Products of petroleum and coal		139.6	135.7	141.2	141.6	116.75	117.09	113.81	105.37	15,326
Petroleum refining		142.3	138.9	143.2	143.6	117.82	117.80	114.82	106.20	14,323
Chemical products		134.2	133.2	127.3	132.4	90.36	90.18	85.68	82.87	55,239
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		119.1	119.8	119.3	119.4	79.36	79.98	75.85	73.27	8,024
Acids, alkalis and salts		155.4	149.9	142.6	150.1	102.13	102.43	97.49	93.28	9,453
Other chemical products (l)		133.3	132.8	125.9	131.9	89.64	89.39	85.03	82.51	37,762
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		130.1	129.4	125.3	119.3	69.17	69.67	68.04	65.37	31,772
Construction	82	129.9	111.0	133.0	133.3	77.59	79.86	77.96	75.18	269,023
Building and general engineering (m)		123.5	109.6	131.7	132.7	84.30	87.54	84.94	82.13	158,898
Building		130.0	117.0	138.2	133.6	82.74	85.79	83.46	80.55	134,832
General engineering		96.5	78.7	103.9	128.9	92.99	98.39	93.27	88.99	24,066
Highways, bridges and streets		140.3	113.5	135.1	134.2	67.91	67.71	66.99	64.16	110,125
Transportation, storage and communication	89	112.4	109.8	116.0	117.5	82.20	82.59	79.69	74.60	354,480
Transportation		102.9	100.0	106.3	107.4	83.11	83.93	81.70	76.19	260,212
Air transport and airports		211.0	207.8	192.6	186.6	104.70	104.24	100.69	99.45	16,480
Steam railways		89.9	86.7	96.7	98.9	82.35	83.94	81.23	75.08	147,666
Maintenance of equipment		78.2	80.6	88.6	94.7	78.55	82.32	78.44	71.90	17,363
Maintenance of ways and structures		85.9	73.4	98.3	98.7	71.75	70.58	67.98	62.69	33,913
Transportation — Steam railways		91.9	91.3	95.3	98.0	88.36	89.89	88.30	82.04	86,642
Telegraphs		117.4	115.5	120.3	121.1	72.51	74.02	73.88	66.03	9,748
Water transportation (n)		101.3	97.9	103.4	107.9	81.29	80.82	78.89	72.44	35,865
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.6	130.9	129.2	125.0	80.16	80.18	78.04	74.20	60,201
Urban and interurban transportation		82.3	81.2	83.0	85.8	84.13	84.81	81.54	76.12	23,476
Truck transportation		217.3	214.3	210.2	190.9	78.29	77.89	76.94	73.70	29,357
Storage		110.4	110.0	117.4	116.6	73.82	73.09	69.24	68.32	16,876
Grain elevators		102.6	100.0	106.9	107.9	73.26	71.42	69.88	69.24	11,648
Storage and warehouse		133.2	138.7	148.7	142.6	75.07	76.59	67.88	66.21	5,228
Communication		164.2	162.7	167.2	171.5	80.98	80.26	75.20	70.70	77,392
Radio broadcasting		339.7	336.4	323.8	302.6	85.33	84.69	79.40	76.76	13,315
Telephone		144.0	142.8	149.0	155.4	77.38	76.52	71.97	67.34	61,531
Public utility operation	72	138.7	133.7	139.8	139.3	90.35	91.06	87.25	83.13	60,390
Electric light and power		135.4	130.7	136.5	138.4	92.85	93.50	89.48	85.28	46,948
Other public utilities (q)		151.6	145.4	154.3	142.9	81.63	82.46	78.62	74.02	13,442
Trade	57	135.5	134.3	133.5	130.4	65.39	65.14	63.46	60.19	461,763
Wholesale		135.6	134.1	133.6	131.1	80.80	80.89	77.91	73.50	160,352
Retail		135.5	134.5	133.4	130.1	57.20	56.79	55.90	53.35	301,411
Food		189.3	187.4	176.9	172.2	54.40	52.85	51.99	49.32	74,324
Department stores		114.2	113.8	112.8	110.4	55.91	55.85	55.53	52.58	90,882
Variety stores		128.8	128.1	127.5	123.0	35.91	35.94	34.14	33.60	23,980
Automotive products		169.2	166.9	166.3	163.2	74.81	75.88	73.69	70.50	42,915
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	155.3	154.8	151.8	148.1	70.77	70.61	69.33	66.55	152,437
Banking, investment and loan		155.3	155.1	151.3	148.6	64.95	64.93	63.54	60.94	90,843
Insurance		152.1	151.3	149.3	144.4	79.65	79.26	78.03	75.31	59,457
Service (v)	45	143.3	140.1	138.7	136.4	52.89	53.58	50.23	48.34	144,483
Hotels and restaurants		130.5	126.0	127.9	127.3	41.15	41.21	39.87	38.70	71,267
Laundries and drycleaning plants		116.2	115.3	114.8	117.6	46.76	47.83	46.11	43.52	27,252
Business service		241.8	239.7	246.8	..	79.90	80.77	77.90	..	38,256
Industrial composite	79	118.8	114.8	119.6	118.7	75.38	75.98	73.82	70.76	2,767,123

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	74.7	53.8	45.1	99.3	64.30	60.47	59.22	70.91	3,349
Mining	99	92.7	33.0	36.2	109.9	35.44	35.76	73.51	79.19	3,153
Manufacturing	75	112.6	104.4	107.6	109.4	69.64	72.35	67.32	65.34	9,732
Food and beverages		120.7	104.5	111.2	117.1	44.89	46.03	42.15	42.64	3,734
Canned and cured fish		121.2	100.1	108.0	116.2	40.02	40.92	35.19	37.99	2,597
Pulp and paper mills		99.3	96.2	96.3	98.1	102.51	106.94	99.49	95.52	3,325
Construction	33	351.3	219.9	399.6	306.7	77.62	35.95	69.95	66.01	3,836
Building and general engineering (m)		330.4	220.1	346.1	264.5	32.63	91.11	72.63	67.62	2,822
Transportation, storage and communication	71	135.2	129.7	143.6	133.5	69.06	71.63	69.07	64.03	8,224
Trade	55	111.0	106.5	108.9	108.3	49.67	50.49	43.50	47.31	6,378
Retail		126.1	121.2	123.1	118.6	45.42	45.95	43.97	42.85	4,643
Industrial composite	64	121.5	106.5	117.5	123.3	66.40	67.39	63.53	63.10	38,059
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	176.3	141.4	161.0	150.5	50.42	51.77	49.32	43.52	1,509
Transportation, storage, communication	74	111.7	104.9	116.0	106.0	74.36	77.35	78.63	72.25	1,367
Trade	27	109.5	103.5	112.7	100.0	42.62	42.05	39.75	36.61	994
Industrial composite	42	131.4	114.9	127.4	112.9	55.38	56.93	55.59	53.39	5,493
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	56.3	41.2	63.1	74.3	73.77	70.31	69.66	71.10	8,000
Coal		52.2	37.0	64.4	73.6	73.94	71.99	69.33	71.62	6,912
Manufacturing	79	110.5	106.6	109.1	110.3	65.69	65.91	64.07	60.90	26,642
Food and beverages		128.2	116.7	126.7	131.3	51.25	50.59	49.63	46.23	6,642
Iron and steel products		90.2	89.7	79.3	31.4	86.37	85.23	84.21	30.50	5,954
Primary iron and steel		88.4	88.2	76.7	78.2	92.68	90.32	89.06	34.13	4,567
Transportation equipment		133.3	137.3	149.7	157.9	63.96	69.90	63.67	65.16	6,118
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.1	146.6	153.7	154.5	68.39	69.17	67.93	63.15	4,646
Construction	w	85.6	59.2	71.2	71.0	56.32	57.63	54.29	49.11	15,323
Building and general engineering (m)		118.7	97.7	111.3	96.4	58.97	62.29	59.58	57.03	5,729
Highways, bridges and streets		73.4	45.0	56.7	65.5	55.55	53.90	50.55	45.37	9,594
Transportation, storage, communication	80	91.1	91.3	96.3	95.5	70.23	73.03	67.14	61.90	11,672
Steam railways		84.5	85.4	91.3	94.3	32.02	36.47	75.71	69.57	5,438
Water transportation (n)		62.3	66.6	67.3	66.3	49.40	52.60	52.65	43.84	2,188
Trade	44	128.8	125.6	127.5	122.9	52.90	52.90	51.35	49.03	14,651
Retail		135.5	132.0	134.5	127.9	46.55	46.62	45.44	42.79	10,707
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.5	133.5	131.1	129.4	65.66	65.39	64.43	62.31	3,537
Industrial composite	73	97.3	87.4	96.0	96.3	62.26	62.71	60.55	57.93	85,394
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	77.9	30.3	94.4	96.9	47.34	61.99	50.41	54.10	2,702
Manufacturing	73	94.5	89.7	95.0	93.0	66.04	67.70	62.36	58.31	17,332
Food and beverages		108.0	94.3	108.3	113.7	50.45	51.06	49.36	46.14	5,144
Saw and planing mills (g)		70.4	61.0	31.0	66.9	42.36	43.17	44.75	45.15	2,050
Pulp and paper mills		120.8	119.7	121.2	112.3	92.66	94.37	92.09	32.15	3,955
Transportation equipment		91.8	91.5	77.9	99.2	30.95	31.90	74.96	67.53	2,134
Construction	w	94.7	72.0	87.6	88.3	56.16	58.91	54.51	51.52	9,584
Building and general engineering (m)		103.1	88.0	99.1	86.9	63.42	68.63	62.95	57.14	3,775
Highways, bridges and streets		89.9	62.9	81.2	89.9	51.44	51.17	43.76	48.50	5,309
Transportation, storage, communication	91	81.0	84.3	83.6	85.3	73.71	74.26	73.44	67.53	11,297
Steam railways		86.5	90.9	92.7	92.6	78.68	79.46	78.93	72.52	7,780
Water transportation (n)		26.2	30.0	24.7	31.2	55.80	59.13	54.14	50.13	661
Trade	45	129.7	128.3	127.4	119.1	52.74	52.05	50.22	47.91	11,726
Wholesale		139.0	136.6	133.9	126.7	63.04	62.49	60.19	57.16	4,314
Retail		124.3	124.8	124.1	115.3	46.75	46.07	44.91	42.91	7,412
Industrial composite	68	97.7	90.0	98.0	96.7	61.37	63.20	59.73	56.77	60,491

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	45.5	21.7	56.2	56.6	48.71	68.40	50.94	55.50	13,037
Mining	96	146.4	139.4	140.3	136.0	88.83	89.95	84.14	82.36	22,305
Gold (a)		61.9	61.4	64.9	65.8	77.78	76.25	73.85	72.00	2,965
Other metal (b)		239.6	230.3	213.2	195.4	94.18	95.36	91.06	88.78	11,697
Non-metal (c)		136.8	126.0	140.2	144.1	84.98	86.97	79.00	78.71	7,611
Manufacturing	90	110.2	108.5	109.8	109.2	72.27	73.03	70.67	68.36	386,502
Food and beverages		127.3	121.4	127.3	121.2	70.23	70.19	68.47	65.72	37,390
Tobacco		77.8	76.8	85.4	91.0	79.08	78.13	76.05	71.01	6,539
Leather products		74.9	76.4	82.3	77.0	44.46	46.78	46.79	44.79	13,693
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		79.4	81.3	88.6	82.0	43.34	45.46	46.31	44.43	10,603
Textile products (except clothing)		81.4	80.1	81.7	77.0	59.55	60.23	57.82	55.74	34,319
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.7	74.3	76.1	74.1	58.66	60.53	55.82	53.35	12,491
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		71.2	70.6	70.7	68.6	59.72	59.65	58.77	56.63	8,720
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.9	96.4	99.5	96.5	45.75	47.46	45.98	44.59	57,693
Men's clothing		88.1	86.7	91.9	92.4	43.52	45.73	44.34	42.97	17,643
Women's clothing		101.7	104.1	102.1	99.6	47.80	49.25	48.13	47.03	18,303
Knit goods		85.3	86.9	97.7	89.3	46.52	47.50	45.26	44.56	8,631
Wood products		106.8	100.6	111.4	106.2	55.58	57.57	56.14	54.70	22,230
Saw and planing mills (g)		102.0	93.7	109.7	107.0	52.63	54.66	53.42	52.53	10,171
Furniture		122.2	119.2	123.0	116.0	60.90	62.28	60.68	58.37	8,724
Paper products		117.5	114.6	118.1	118.2	89.03	89.25	88.34	84.25	35,063
Pulp and paper mills		117.7	114.2	119.9	121.2	95.40	95.62	93.94	89.12	27,119
Other paper products (i)		116.7	116.0	111.4	107.2	67.30	68.01	66.19	64.02	7,944
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.1	127.5	118.1	116.2	84.31	84.98	80.69	77.86	14,967
Iron and steel products		101.7	100.5	102.2	101.6	82.13	83.03	81.33	77.31	35,649
Machinery mfg. (j)		97.4	96.8	96.2	101.7	80.04	80.77	76.91	73.96	8,966
Primary iron and steel		91.1	89.2	81.6	81.8	86.35	89.19	85.48	80.98	4,181
Transportation equipment		126.1	124.7	119.3	134.2	87.24	89.79	84.24	78.85	33,799
Aircraft and parts		250.5	247.1	234.1	254.4	96.15	99.19	90.68	85.27	15,195
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		61.5	62.2	66.7	73.8	80.14	79.65	79.33	72.50	9,169
Shipbuilding and repairing		170.2	165.8	140.5	181.1	81.89	87.49	80.50	78.17	7,685
Non-ferrous metal products		139.3	137.2	123.0	130.5	88.34	89.96	87.55	84.94	19,312
Smelting and refining		165.0	161.9	137.7	155.6	93.48	95.56	93.93	89.09	12,200
Electrical apparatus and supplies		164.9	165.1	157.2	157.5	84.68	83.90	82.36	78.88	23,772
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		145.0	140.0	143.1	136.5	77.11	75.27	76.91	75.41	11,889
Chemical products		131.2	130.7	129.2	132.2	91.12	90.50	85.75	82.57	20,552
Construction	74	132.5	111.7	135.6	139.3	76.33	78.23	75.85	73.23	77,735
Building and general engineering (m)		119.2	104.7	132.0	137.5	82.73	85.72	82.12	78.74	46,678
Building		121.1	106.9	135.2	..	79.60	83.05	79.52	..	38,595
General engineering		111.2	94.9	118.2	..	97.67	98.87	94.89	..	8,083
Highways, bridges and streets		159.1	125.9	142.7	142.8	66.72	65.74	64.45	62.81	31,057
Transportation, storage, communication	88	118.3	117.9	119.8	122.4	84.12	84.45	81.16	75.81	95,000
Steam railways		87.7	87.1	93.5	96.6	83.88	85.22	82.91	75.32	35,829
Water transportation (n)		132.3	132.7	130.0	137.0	81.82	81.87	78.41	74.08	13,963
Electric and motor transportation (o)		126.0	124.7	123.1	116.9	73.74	75.68	72.52	68.55	15,918
Communication		163.8	163.5	167.2	174.6	87.03	84.93	78.65	74.89	21,765
Public utility operation	68	139.8	136.1	134.4	131.6	82.05	82.19	79.03	77.16	12,161
Electric light and power		122.6	119.0	120.1	118.7	82.82	83.12	79.33	76.58	10,057
Trade	52	138.4	136.9	135.8	133.7	64.78	64.57	63.04	59.28	104,914
Wholesale		141.3	139.8	140.9	137.8	81.11	81.30	78.19	73.47	40,559
Retail		136.5	135.1	132.7	131.4	54.49	54.04	53.46	50.74	64,355
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	153.8	153.7	150.7	147.7	71.86	71.86	70.38	67.63	41,150
Insurance		150.3	150.0	148.2	144.0	78.84	78.91	77.20	73.90	15,813
Service (v)	42	144.1	142.5	138.0	135.0	52.89	53.42	49.98	48.43	36,527
Hotels and restaurants		133.9	132.0	128.6	138.6	42.22	41.80	40.35	38.40	17,931
Laundries and drycleaning plants		101.9	100.3	99.6	103.5	47.83	49.99	46.72	43.43	6,814
Industrial composite	78	117.8	113.6	117.6	117.3	72.41	73.33	70.69	68.03	789,331

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	49.9	32.5	48.8	58.1	78.22	84.01	78.01	71.85	9,007
Mining	93	157.0	157.8	167.3	163.8	95.21	95.13	91.60	86.50	39,093
Gold (a)		82.5	81.4	81.4	81.3	73.71	72.92	69.56	69.62	11,860
Other metal (b)		282.2	288.6	312.4	302.2	106.77	106.45	102.02	95.12	24,400
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	114.65	109.75	102.89	96.06	7,511
Manufacturing	97	108.8	107.8	110.5	109.7	82.05	82.40	80.17	77.44	566,875
Food and beverages		109.3	106.1	108.7	106.8	73.02	72.68	71.14	68.08	61,748
Meat products		146.5	142.2	145.8	137.5	79.80	78.85	78.98	74.70	11,778
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		88.0	82.2	90.7	93.3	67.44	70.05	65.41	61.92	7,493
Bread and other bakery products		103.4	101.9	102.6	103.4	67.26	66.07	66.06	63.82	9,525
Rubber products		103.3	105.2	108.2	99.1	83.58	83.75	84.06	79.47	14,694
Leather products		88.3	86.7	95.1	91.6	54.78	55.10	55.63	54.37	12,259
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		103.0	101.1	106.6	101.3	50.97	50.44	51.24	49.65	7,459
Textile products (except clothing)		75.0	74.7	80.4	77.7	66.39	66.24	64.19	61.84	21,672
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		58.4	57.8	78.3	79.5	56.99	56.72	54.67	53.55	4,110
Woollen goods		55.2	55.0	53.7	53.7	57.79	57.22	58.09	55.50	5,432
Clothing (textile and fur)		74.5	75.3	78.0	77.3	51.07	52.33	50.46	48.02	27,433
Men's clothing		87.4	86.4	89.9	90.5	52.03	52.37	50.96	48.53	9,206
Women's clothing		81.4	85.7	85.1	83.3	51.87	55.20	50.65	48.27	5,337
Knit goods		54.7	55.3	59.9	62.1	49.11	49.96	48.55	46.10	7,437
Wood products		100.9	95.9	103.3	101.2	63.52	63.83	62.96	60.54	27,821
Saw and planing mills (g)		101.0	88.8	105.9	100.9	60.60	61.57	61.59	59.64	10,527
Furniture		103.8	103.7	104.7	103.1	66.09	65.91	65.08	62.30	12,487
Paper products		121.5	118.4	121.4	120.0	88.16	87.92	86.28	83.55	35,289
Pulp and paper mills		124.1	119.7	123.6	120.4	96.46	96.08	94.03	91.09	20,905
Other paper products (i)		118.0	116.6	118.3	119.3	76.09	76.34	74.62	72.69	14,384
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.6	125.1	122.8	120.9	87.37	87.68	85.66	80.70	31,518
Iron and steel products		110.2	110.9	112.3	104.0	89.99	90.86	88.63	85.21	117,088
Agricultural implements		74.8	77.3	80.6	64.3	92.04	90.81	91.48	82.82	12,344
Iron castings		87.4	89.9	97.0	92.2	81.17	85.00	82.39	77.84	10,229
Machinery mfg. (j)		120.2	120.3	120.5	117.9	86.22	86.46	84.86	80.72	22,795
Primary iron and steel		139.0	142.1	137.0	123.0	101.67	104.71	101.30	103.05	27,339
Sheet metal products		108.9	105.5	109.0	98.5	89.36	88.42	84.90	79.09	9,882
Transportation equipment		107.4	106.9	113.5	130.2	93.59	93.94	91.06	87.73	66,703
Aircraft and parts		192.3	187.6	267.2	521.4	91.48	91.71	88.46	91.30	8,357
Motor vehicles		114.5	114.8	111.5	105.6	101.18	100.72	99.24	92.91	30,657
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		105.5	104.8	111.4	103.4	87.97	89.63	85.63	84.08	18,325
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		62.0	60.3	65.5	83.9	85.87	85.60	84.18	76.16	5,018
Non-ferrous metal products		119.1	117.2	120.5	115.6	85.26	85.91	81.78	82.38	27,884
Smelting and refining		140.8	138.6	137.3	140.1	92.57	94.82	91.06	94.02	11,702
Electrical apparatus and supplies		120.9	120.7	123.1	125.8	84.39	84.40	81.72	79.11	47,895
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		135.0	131.0	138.6	125.2	84.00	83.58	81.13	79.66	18,774
Chemical products		136.5	135.0	125.1	132.8	90.39	90.25	86.05	83.76	28,912
Construction	84	126.0	115.3	134.7	138.8	81.91	83.80	83.08	80.16	86,468
Building and general engineering (m)		114.4	105.4	122.4	131.0	87.98	91.86	90.06	86.12	56,812
Building		128.3	119.0	134.9	..	85.95	89.19	88.59	..	50,212
General engineering		62.7	55.1	71.7	..	103.49	113.34	101.28	..	6,600
Highways, bridges and streets		156.3	141.4	167.0	159.2	70.26	68.05	69.60	67.37	29,656
Transportation, storage, communication	87	113.6	110.7	117.5	119.2	82.66	82.65	80.49	75.84	111,694
Steam railways		89.1	85.8	95.6	97.6	82.03	84.03	81.20	74.87	42,594
Electric and motor transportation (n)		142.3	140.3	137.9	133.3	84.32	83.74	82.47	78.24	27,132
Communication		144.5	143.5	150.0	155.8	78.23	77.67	72.40	69.52	27,890
Public utility operation	72	129.8	126.3	134.9	135.3	96.44	96.37	92.22	88.44	26,948
Electric light and power		125.8	122.3	131.4	135.0	101.76	101.59	97.50	93.63	19,634
Trade	62	143.2	142.1	140.3	138.0	67.29	66.82	64.71	61.32	194,981
Wholesale		151.2	149.3	145.0	143.0	84.94	85.00	81.92	77.19	64,107
Retail		139.6	138.8	138.2	135.9	58.64	57.98	56.71	54.18	130,874
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	157.3	156.7	153.9	149.3	72.74	72.50	71.20	68.38	70,917
Service (v)	50	147.7	145.0	145.0	142.2	55.93	56.83	53.05	50.90	62,476
Hotels and restaurants		126.6	122.3	128.1	126.6	39.89	40.04	38.67	37.69	27,891
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		126.0	125.6	123.8	125.5	46.40	47.29	46.00	43.69	11,504
Business service		253.4	253.6	252.4	..	85.68	86.49	82.74	..	19,614
Industrial composite	85	119.8	117.6	121.4	120.7	78.42	78.68	76.73	73.71	1,168,459

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
Manitoba	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	73	112.2	105.4	101.6	105.5	98.11	97.98	94.88	90.14	3,612
Manufacturing	90	101.5	99.6	105.2	101.2	71.07	70.55	70.03	65.93	38,340
Food and beverages		100.0	93.0	102.2	98.6	75.55	74.45	74.31	70.08	8,442
Meat products		108.3	102.6	117.3	105.5	79.89	78.31	80.67	75.13	3,541
Clothing (textile and fur)		83.0	84.5	86.6	83.6	44.28	44.46	43.93	42.67	4,959
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.7	109.3	104.5	106.2	72.37	72.51	69.81	66.11	3,265
Iron and steel products		121.4	122.9	124.2	107.4	77.30	77.31	76.02	72.42	5,277
Transportation equipment		81.3	80.9	90.7	94.0	77.36	76.95	76.00	70.03	6,498
Construction	77	149.2	124.0	143.5	127.3	75.92	76.01	79.77	77.64	13,763
Building and general engineering (m)		141.1	120.3	141.7	125.8	83.13	84.95	87.10	84.32	8,858
Transportation, storage, communication	w	101.3	96.4	107.2	107.9	79.14	79.72	78.26	74.26	31,196
Steam railways		86.7	80.6	95.6	98.3	83.96	85.40	82.80	78.55	17,506
Storage		97.8	96.7	100.2	102.2	67.08	67.20	63.85	62.32	3,307
Public utility operation	73	145.2	134.5	134.2	131.8	83.04	83.13	77.64	71.06	3,247
Trade	62	111.6	109.6	109.0	106.0	65.16	65.26	63.45	60.78	30,034
Wholesale		114.7	111.0	111.2	110.4	71.94	72.95	69.37	65.77	11,843
Retail		109.7	108.7	107.6	103.3	60.75	60.36	59.67	57.52	18,191
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	130.4	129.9	129.7	129.8	68.22	68.23	66.29	63.16	8,197
Service (v)	49	136.4	131.2	122.3	122.6	42.71	43.27	41.34	39.76	8,184
Hotels and restaurants		137.0	132.4	122.8	122.2	38.01	38.71	37.83	36.74	4,560
Industrial composite	82	111.4	106.7	111.8	109.0	71.23	71.09	70.60	67.11	136,735
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	210.3	210.7	302.1	305.1	105.38	106.13	99.25	97.44	3,097
Manufacturing	75	126.6	119.9	127.2	122.8	76.29	76.90	74.70	70.16	10,361
Food and beverages		108.1	101.6	112.6	110.4	73.66	74.89	72.71	66.30	4,986
Meat products		112.3	109.6	124.3	106.7	84.08	86.12	85.56	73.81	1,531
Dairy products		111.8	100.4	112.6	114.3	60.48	63.31	60.29	55.37	1,680
Products of petroleum and coal		169.5	162.7	179.6	188.8	102.00	105.84	101.40	93.41	1,105
Construction	86	175.7	131.9	182.7	169.4	70.83	70.52	67.62	72.68	11,443
Building and general engineering (m)		192.8	147.6	183.2	187.0	73.72	74.80	73.85	76.58	5,946
Highways, bridges and streets		160.4	117.8	182.3	153.3	67.69	65.68	61.89	68.31	5,497
Transportation, storage, communication	83	100.4	94.7	106.2	107.3	76.97	76.72	74.57	70.45	17,263
Steam railways		84.6	78.1	92.9	94.8	81.77	82.51	79.88	75.96	9,248
Storage		94.6	91.5	101.8	101.8	65.42	62.97	61.65	59.52	3,544
Public utility operation	62	331.8	327.6	334.4	296.3	84.76	87.93	81.17	76.40	2,993
Trade	46	122.0	120.8	124.0	118.9	62.50	62.69	61.37	59.59	16,397
Wholesale		109.5	109.2	114.5	113.4	72.79	73.00	70.60	68.11	5,822
Retail		130.3	128.4	130.1	122.4	56.84	56.95	56.09	54.56	10,575
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	136.7	135.8	131.8	128.5	61.81	61.69	61.01	58.35	4,323
Service (v)	33	118.6	118.2	112.9	117.0	42.89	41.72	41.67	40.69	3,533
Industrial composite	64	128.5	120.0	133.2	129.5	71.34	71.41	69.77	67.97	69,453
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	113.0	109.4	117.3	126.9	105.95	107.81	103.87	95.92	16,361
Coal		17.5	15.4	14.4	19.0	75.94	72.68	78.50	56.01	1,411
Oil and natural gas		265.7	260.4	260.8	278.2	108.95	111.21	105.97	99.64	13,523
Manufacturing	81	152.5	148.6	158.5	149.1	79.89	79.80	78.44	74.69	32,002
Food and beverages		118.0	116.0	122.8	119.4	78.75	77.71	75.99	71.91	8,786
Meat products		136.4	132.4	147.1	138.7	86.75	84.89	83.98	77.31	4,308
Wood products		99.5	98.2	113.2	102.0	61.38	60.94	61.42	56.97	2,955
Printing, publishing and allied industries		143.2	139.3	136.3	135.4	76.42	77.13	74.01	69.47	1,817
Iron and steel products		200.9	191.2	222.6	175.6	83.06	82.85	80.93	77.51	3,710
Transportation equipment		137.8	137.8	145.9	149.5	78.89	79.25	76.22	70.94	3,971
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		185.6	176.7	186.3	154.1	78.11	75.52	78.36	74.77	3,053
Products of petroleum and coal		184.3	177.8	199.6	192.7	112.66	117.85	111.64	104.79	1,867
Chemical products		344.5	329.3	295.9	306.0	95.48	97.52	94.19	90.65	2,160

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	212.8	177.6	212.3	206.9	77.35	78.20	79.11	76.79	24,665
Building and general engineering (m)		218.1	191.6	220.5	204.9	82.89	82.70	82.70	72.80	14,432
Highways, bridges and streets		205.8	159.1	201.4	209.5	69.54	71.00	73.90	69.33	10,233
Transportation, storage, communication		122.7	115.2	127.3	127.1	84.56	83.98	80.88	75.16	25,825
Steam railways		80.4	73.2	90.7	93.6	81.30	81.08	79.10	73.55	10,794
Electric and motor transportation (o)		178.4	171.8	170.1	174.0	86.06	85.45	81.97	79.44	4,828
Storage		110.4	112.0	114.0	113.9	64.23	63.81	63.04	62.19	2,519
Public utility operation	92	157.1	144.4	161.8	153.0	87.04	89.82	85.56	80.56	4,926
Trade		169.2	168.4	166.2	157.5	64.52	64.50	63.27	60.43	3,118
Wholesale		157.6	156.3	160.4	153.5	76.50	76.34	73.91	70.39	12,495
Retail		176.1	175.5	169.4	159.7	58.19	58.26	57.63	55.28	23,623
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	190.5	189.0	182.5	180.8	66.57	66.45	66.25	63.12	8,481
Service (v)	37	184.0	170.9	176.5	167.8	47.37	48.71	46.95	45.46	11,489
Hotels and restaurants		162.9	144.3	159.5	152.4	42.21	43.59	41.89	41.16	6,694
Industrial composite	73	153.9	145.7	154.7	150.6	76.58	76.86	75.94	72.45	160,393
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	93.8	89.1	88.8	76.6	101.74	104.80	102.06	94.52	12,805
Mining	87	72.2	71.6	72.8	79.8	95.54	92.53	96.38	79.95	7,180
Gold (a)		52.5	47.5	56.8	61.8	85.33	79.56	80.64	80.14	1,034
Other metal (b)		81.7	78.5	80.1	80.4	101.55	103.33	97.00	89.54	3,881
Coal		34.6	43.0	44.4	48.5	81.33	58.62	59.56	64.77	816
Manufacturing	86	118.6	116.4	122.1	118.6	84.81	85.86	83.98	80.34	88,186
Food and beverages		92.2	86.6	91.7	90.0	75.99	74.89	75.97	70.31	12,080
Canned and cured fish		81.0	66.5	97.4	90.7	73.70	71.81	76.02	67.64	2,916
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		62.9	58.3	56.3	51.3	58.75	61.69	56.87	58.19	1,371
Wood products		116.3	112.6	120.2	112.5	77.79	81.24	78.03	74.42	33,920
Saw and planing mills (g)		120.5	116.8	124.5	115.8	78.04	81.62	78.37	74.86	31,710
Paper products		163.0	159.4	157.9	153.1	98.50	97.30	99.82	94.57	10,046
Pulp and paper mills		176.0	172.2	167.7	153.3	102.15	100.99	105.01	100.52	8,108
Printing, publishing and allied industries		118.5	117.9	123.0	119.2	93.92	93.44	94.71	88.73	3,701
Iron and steel products		109.1	109.0	115.1	121.5	93.44	92.81	90.10	85.60	6,283
Transportation equipment		142.7	150.3	160.2	161.3	92.20	90.32	90.39	86.07	6,784
Shipbuilding and repairing		119.3	128.3	145.1	154.8	94.18	90.99	91.34	87.69	4,528
Non-ferrous metal products		152.6	148.9	153.3	158.3	99.09	100.86	91.99	92.77	6,339
Chemical products		96.0	96.9	97.3	101.5	89.32	90.49	84.63	81.18	2,346
Construction	93	111.3	104.6	118.1	117.7	92.18	94.10	90.70	84.24	25,357
Building and general engineering (m)		94.6	89.4	107.1	103.1	99.33	101.28	97.21	93.28	13,307
Highways, bridges and streets		138.5	129.1	135.0	139.7	84.29	86.05	82.84	74.18	12,050
Transportation, storage, communication	91	122.4	120.3	124.6	127.7	88.19	89.11	84.48	78.00	40,942
Steam railways		117.4	112.9	118.8	122.3	84.86	86.36	83.63	77.83	14,084
Electric and motor transportation (o)		100.3	102.1	104.3	103.0	89.71	88.92	85.64	82.44	5,393
Water transportation (n)		97.5	94.2	96.6	100.1	91.17	93.43	84.76	73.64	8,392
Communication		158.3	159.4	170.8	185.3	82.01	82.09	77.27	71.45	8,083
Public utility operation	w	124.1	122.4	130.6	141.7	105.21	105.37	101.53	92.36	5,527
Trade	61	113.9	114.5	114.9	112.9	70.77	70.45	70.40	65.95	45,070
Wholesale		103.7	105.4	108.3	106.8	87.35	86.52	84.16	79.14	14,922
Retail		119.8	119.7	118.7	116.5	62.56	62.36	63.03	58.92	30,148
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	167.6	167.5	162.8	157.3	67.92	67.61	66.41	64.15	12,215
Service (v)	47	126.3	124.2	121.0	124.4	58.63	58.93	54.14	50.95	15,533
Hotels and restaurants		125.6	122.7	118.5	125.6	47.62	47.47	46.44	44.62	8,333
Industrial composite	78	116.1	113.9	117.9	116.6	82.78	83.36	81.29	76.32	252,815

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	94.4	91.7	95.1	95.7	60.50	60.36	59.11	55.94	3,142
Food and beverages	95.8	89.0	95.1	103.6	55.35	56.25	55.67	52.84	1,334
Construction	366.7	251.0	346.1	215.1	60.51	64.40	61.39	59.79	1,676
Trade	120.7	118.4	118.5	117.3	51.77	52.66	52.08	51.97	4,395
Retail	127.2	125.4	126.5	121.6	46.65	47.44	45.93	45.70	2,885
Industrial composite	132.0	121.0	131.1	123.4	54.29	55.90	53.75	51.58	12,846
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	119.3	121.4	127.7	125.2	71.49	70.24	68.30	63.75	8,504
Food and beverages	90.5	89.9	93.8	95.8	56.08	55.55	51.58	48.04	1,896
Transportation equipment	150.7	157.8	168.1	161.3	72.25	72.11	71.70	66.88	4,511
Construction	93.7	79.9	86.6	77.8	64.41	66.34	65.79	62.87	2,878
Transportation, storage, communication	98.8	101.0	100.1	97.2	56.55	58.44	56.36	50.73	5,033
Trade	119.3	117.6	119.3	115.8	55.18	54.98	53.19	50.70	8,487
Retail	123.5	121.1	126.0	121.1	48.42	48.26	47.46	44.54	6,137
Industrial composite	115.3	114.0	116.2	111.9	61.59	61.62	60.11	56.68	29,577
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	104.5	105.0	89.2	97.1	71.73	71.53	63.87	61.18	4,753
Construction	149.2	138.7	138.5	93.8	62.97	70.62	66.72	55.71	2,296
Transportation, storage, communication	68.3	71.1	66.9	69.5	58.62	58.13	55.60	53.34	2,643
Trade	113.9	112.7	112.2	100.6	50.34	49.41	47.60	44.96	3,779
Industrial composite	100.8	100.4	95.4	91.2	60.22	60.90	57.01	53.77	15,611
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	108.9	107.1	109.2	108.6	65.98	65.64	64.04	61.22	20,734
Leather products	64.8	66.9	73.1	68.8	41.64	40.13	40.65	40.43	2,527
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.1	78.3	89.8	91.9	41.13	44.11	40.82	39.41	2,161
Transportation equipment	252.4	239.8	199.0	210.6	77.48	79.41	77.16	71.03	3,683
Construction	96.0	81.4	91.9	100.2	65.99	70.53	67.57	64.12	5,164
Transportation, storage, communication	124.1	126.7	122.6	131.4	73.83	77.69	68.54	59.31	3,417
Trade	118.1	116.5	117.3	111.9	55.30	55.12	54.67	52.74	8,392
Retail	117.3	115.8	116.0	111.1	48.27	48.16	46.69	45.51	5,761
Service (v)	131.1	127.9	118.9	122.3	43.28	43.63	40.15	38.31	2,922
Industrial composite	112.7	109.4	110.9	111.7	63.21	63.81	61.99	58.78	43,955
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	96.3	94.4	99.0	95.5	61.75	65.05	60.67	57.73	7,780
Textile products (except clothing)	101.8	96.8	106.8	101.8	52.05	55.58	53.90	49.72	2,370
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.6	37.1	47.2	48.8	40.91	43.87	43.82	40.43	827
Iron and steel products	110.9	110.7	88.3	93.0	78.07	80.80	71.26	68.25	1,908
Industrial composite	100.5	97.4	100.5	97.1	60.85	63.75	59.70	57.11	11,473
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	117.2	112.9	114.9	113.6	71.20	71.12	70.93	68.25	10,596
Pulp and paper mills	102.7	96.2	101.8	109.5	97.66	97.89	98.24	95.00	3,528
Industrial composite	116.1	110.9	117.9	115.8	68.06	68.68	67.81	64.52	14,069
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.0	109.1	110.3	109.9	75.84	76.42	73.79	71.40	221,669
Food and beverages	119.0	115.5	119.2	114.6	75.07	74.46	72.24	69.48	26,038
Tobacco and tobacco products	88.8	86.4	95.2	96.2	80.65	79.68	76.69	73.83	5,146
Leather products	71.7	72.7	79.6	76.0	49.22	51.82	50.89	48.19	7,363
Textile products (except clothing)	86.7	85.9	91.5	85.0	64.93	64.65	62.88	61.76	9,603
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.5	97.7	100.0	97.4	49.45	51.02	49.33	47.95	39,998
Men's clothing	77.8	77.2	83.8	85.3	49.49	52.27	50.11	49.62	10,157
Women's clothing	95.5	98.5	98.1	96.4	50.71	51.95	50.52	49.09	15,925
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.8	127.5	117.6	116.4	88.82	89.57	84.39	81.57	11,942
Iron and steel products	101.8	100.3	104.3	104.2	85.36	86.41	85.42	80.83	24,531
Transportation equipment	114.1	112.8	109.6	121.4	89.53	92.16	86.31	80.41	27,601
Railway and rolling stock equipment	60.4	61.0	65.4	72.6	80.64	79.69	79.45	72.49	9,008
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.9	137.4	135.3	135.8	88.89	88.35	85.09	81.68	18,919
Chemical products	130.2	130.3	126.8	125.2	95.66	94.89	89.56	86.43	11,130
Construction	138.9	129.0	153.0	136.0	82.48	82.37	80.47	77.28	35,918
Building and general engineering (m)	130.9	120.4	150.9	130.0	83.29	85.92	82.15	78.69	25,899
Transportation, storage, communication	141.6	143.1	142.0	144.4	84.75	84.67	79.76	76.57	38,688
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.2	118.2	118.6	114.7	75.26	77.45	74.42	69.80	11,949
Trade	136.4	135.4	133.0	132.2	67.50	67.31	65.77	61.45	74,954
Wholesale	141.0	139.8	139.2	137.9	82.77	82.92	80.01	75.21	31,009
Retail	133.3	132.5	129.1	128.8	56.72	56.32	55.98	52.50	43,945
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.3	150.4	147.9	145.4	74.63	74.65	72.82	70.20	30,411
Insurance	145.8	145.3	144.1	140.5	78.13	78.27	75.96	72.88	12,461
Service (v)	144.3	144.3	141.0	138.1	55.37	56.03	52.07	50.52	26,736
Hotels and restaurants	129.0	128.8	130.1	132.0	42.93	42.63	41.20	38.97	11,039
Industrial composite	123.6	122.3	123.9	122.2	74.49	74.74	72.33	69.48	434,566

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May, 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	100.7	98.0	103.6	104.0	79.51	79.77	78.68	73.42	15,160
Pulp and paper mills	103.2	99.7	114.3	111.1	90.24	90.85	91.75	84.32	4,102
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.5	109.7	109.3	112.8	83.04	83.71	80.85	75.38	2,507
Iron and steel products	56.2	55.7	56.2	58.2	78.11	76.15	74.42	74.21	1,091
Construction	153.3	135.9	161.6	142.2	72.46	75.27	70.95	67.68	7,936
Trade	128.2	127.8	127.8	122.5	58.63	58.10	54.97	52.20	12,254
Retail	121.0	121.0	120.7	116.8	51.40	50.95	48.40	47.10	8,959
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.7	119.6	120.6	116.4	71.71	72.04	69.57	67.79	5,361
Service (v)	139.8	137.8	127.2	124.5	49.66	49.55	49.91	48.27	5,862
Industrial composite	124.9	121.1	125.2	120.7	69.64	69.66	68.12	64.61	52,277
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.5	112.1	115.6	118.7	80.99	81.05	79.43	77.40	195,502
Food and beverages	112.0	110.6	113.0	110.4	77.05	76.28	74.42	72.15	24,434
Meat products	129.1	125.4	132.8	126.9	86.28	86.55	84.04	80.44	5,969
Rubber products	79.9	86.1	96.5	87.9	87.60	87.74	88.20	83.43	4,403
Textile products (except clothing)	82.9	82.3	86.3	84.8	63.25	63.25	63.98	60.73	4,505
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.1	82.2	83.6	82.8	52.80	54.53	52.76	50.51	16,172
Men's clothing	83.1	81.5	84.2	88.8	55.05	54.82	54.57	51.64	5,433
Women's clothing	78.0	83.0	79.3	80.9	54.17	58.09	53.63	50.93	4,408
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	125.0	123.5	125.2	122.7	76.89	77.32	75.02	72.88	8,567
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.9	125.2	122.0	120.9	92.84	93.03	90.85	84.81	20,190
Iron and steel products	122.1	121.1	128.5	123.5	88.72	88.38	87.02	81.80	33,205
Transportation equipment	116.5	115.5	134.8	236.7	88.88	89.55	86.83	90.41	12,481
Non-ferrous metal products	110.9	111.0	113.8	100.0	79.07	78.41	77.44	75.10	8,176
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.0	111.8	113.6	111.4	84.72	85.28	81.55	79.82	19,744
Chemical products	124.0	123.9	122.0	119.6	85.29	84.50	81.71	79.91	12,507
Construction	160.5	151.8	176.0	166.9	90.02	92.77	93.43	85.79	24,609
Building and general engineering (m)	149.7	145.5	163.9	157.6	92.90	95.11	96.08	87.79	19,902
Transportation, storage, communication	146.2	145.2	148.3	145.1	84.10	83.55	80.30	75.77	29,014
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.4	136.3	134.5	128.9	84.74	85.46	84.00	79.22	13,448
Public utility operation	121.8	119.7	128.0	137.2	101.37	101.34	96.11	92.69	11,877
Trade	142.5	141.5	137.7	134.7	73.35	72.90	70.88	67.49	94,147
Wholesale	159.1	156.9	150.9	150.4	86.82	86.90	83.81	79.22	36,083
Retail	133.9	133.5	131.0	126.8	64.98	64.29	63.22	60.59	58,064
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.6	168.3	165.5	160.4	76.49	76.17	75.02	72.03	38,224
Insurance	161.5	160.3	158.7	155.6	80.37	79.70	78.72	76.18	17,589
Service (v)	158.2	158.3	152.8	148.3	61.25	61.87	57.27	54.62	31,207
Hotels and restaurants	122.8	122.7	123.9	122.1	43.88	43.63	42.30	40.92	12,049
Industrial composite	129.9	128.9	131.0	131.0	78.81	78.82	77.19	74.26	425,024
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	101.8	100.6	100.8	97.1	90.13	91.79	87.99	84.50	55,641
Textile products (except clothing)	59.7	57.7	82.6	90.1	57.45	56.76	55.66	53.59	1,638
Clothing (textile and fur)	23.7	24.8	28.7	40.9	49.22	49.74	48.29	43.48	1,096
Iron and steel products	128.7	128.4	120.9	108.2	98.43	101.37	97.33	97.00	28,523
Electrical apparatus and supplies	88.2	88.4	99.2	106.9	97.08	95.79	91.95	86.60	6,749
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	106.9	102.5	102.9	65.8	81.66	80.72	76.20	75.02	2,478
Construction	156.1	149.4	150.6	126.0	89.23	89.32	94.09	79.92	5,603
Transportation, storage, communication	138.1	131.9	130.1	133.3	79.08	80.86	78.08	74.10	3,692
Retail trade	151.0	147.2	148.7	146.0	55.30	56.03	56.11	53.92	8,486
Industrial composite	114.5	112.6	112.7	108.0	83.12	84.44	81.96	77.81	84,853
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	105.3	105.4	106.8	104.4	83.87	90.54	88.86	85.95	27,385
Pulp and paper mills	128.0	127.3	126.8	126.4	95.06	95.42	95.00	90.98	3,401
Iron and steel products	101.0	102.6	101.4	93.2	91.25	94.49	94.18	89.42	8,343
Transportation equipment	119.4	118.2	124.1	122.3	94.82	97.10	93.56	91.32	6,604
Construction	100.2	86.7	142.4	182.7	74.63	79.52	84.53	86.85	1,405
Industrial composite	110.4	109.4	113.2	112.2	83.35	85.72	84.32	81.96	33,605

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	75.8	77.3	86.6	81.6	75.11	75.42	73.20	70.37	9,902
Textile products (except clothing)	80.1	78.6	72.6	85.3	67.90	70.50	67.96	66.11	1,157
Iron and steel products	57.5	62.0	74.1	62.2	85.90	85.39	81.77	80.78	3,828
Industrial composite	83.1	83.5	91.2	87.0	71.87	72.11	70.55	67.35	13,189
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.9	106.8	106.2	101.6	73.04	72.79	71.37	67.24	18,300
Food and beverages	139.1	135.6	131.2	125.7	80.63	79.04	78.74	73.02	3,844
Rubber products	89.4	90.0	86.4	79.6	78.11	77.77	76.66	71.36	4,414
Leather products	64.9	66.0	71.5	67.8	58.65	62.23	61.52	60.71	1,146
Wood products	101.1	100.7	98.4	100.7	65.93	66.47	66.34	61.44	2,091
Electrical apparatus and supplies	220.3	214.6	250.0	258.3	68.46	68.59	64.17	60.25	1,617
Construction	204.7	184.3	207.8	158.1	81.01	82.79	79.25	76.72	2,063
Industrial composite	121.0	120.0	119.5	112.1	71.90	71.60	69.98	66.17	26,727
London:									
Manufacturing	113.3	110.9	118.7	115.1	76.05	75.25	73.60	70.28	17,718
Food and beverages	107.7	102.1	109.5	108.0	74.57	73.19	71.35	67.99	4,159
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.3	78.1	77.2	78.8	53.66	53.10	52.04	48.81	1,062
Paper products	97.0	97.5	94.6	90.4	82.68	82.75	81.66	77.14	954
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.4	106.6	109.7	104.9	86.90	87.11	81.89	80.50	1,399
Iron and steel products	85.2	85.5	105.7	87.0	79.83	78.99	77.95	74.61	2,517
Electrical apparatus and supplies	174.4	170.7	157.2	140.6	72.31	71.92	71.19	70.34	2,116
Construction	115.1	106.5	117.0	100.7	79.88	82.68	79.51	73.31	2,385
Transportation, storage, communication	126.0	126.2	120.2	127.1	78.89	75.56	74.88	71.64	2,354
Retail trade	130.5	129.0	127.2	122.0	56.59	56.25	54.90	51.70	4,515
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.5	153.2	148.1	143.4	69.32	69.27	67.95	64.57	3,355
Industrial composite	124.4	122.2	125.6	121.0	71.87	71.23	69.94	66.74	35,796
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	71.1	70.5	74.5	72.9	95.67	94.76	92.29	85.25	23,743
Food and beverages	112.8	109.2	117.6	117.1	84.56	83.73	79.70	76.60	2,429
Iron and steel products	81.8	80.9	81.4	83.1	89.74	90.11	87.02	83.58	3,661
Transportation equipment	66.4	66.5	70.3	66.0	101.57	99.18	97.75	88.87	14,876
Trade	102.8	102.0	99.2	100.9	59.85	59.35	58.70	56.19	4,231
Industrial composite	79.0	77.9	82.1	80.7	87.46	86.74	84.89	78.98	34,561
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	94.7	91.2	109.1	118.4	85.09	84.80	82.63	77.29	4,805
Pulp and paper mills	120.3	113.5	116.1	113.7	92.26	89.84	89.38	85.34	2,496
Transportation equipment	52.7	54.4	124.6	170.9	83.79	86.58	77.93	71.70	672
Transportation, storage, communication	115.0	103.3	121.5	118.1	89.53	84.33	84.56	88.55	2,918
Trade	114.6	112.4	115.2	120.7	59.57	60.38	59.41	56.90	2,689
Industrial composite	109.2	103.3	117.1	119.4	77.57	76.18	75.76	72.91	13,629
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.0	98.5	103.7	99.6	71.12	70.60	69.94	65.71	34,247
Food and beverages	93.9	88.4	97.1	92.6	79.05	77.96	77.26	72.67	7,122
Meat products	103.5	96.7	112.8	102.3	84.93	84.00	83.19	76.32	3,129
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.9	84.3	87.1	84.3	45.03	45.25	44.52	43.28	4,737
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.3	107.9	103.0	104.8	72.76	72.86	69.96	66.08	3,100
Iron and steel products	125.5	125.3	124.6	108.7	76.47	76.60	73.94	71.84	4,419
Transportation equipment	81.2	80.9	90.6	94.0	77.41	77.00	76.06	70.08	6,487
Construction	148.6	125.4	129.5	113.1	70.66	71.13	72.78	72.39	7,438
Building and general engineering (m)	133.3	114.8	122.1	109.7	76.19	78.10	77.05	73.87	5,188
Transportation, storage, communication	126.7	125.4	125.3	121.5	75.59	75.03	74.83	70.71	9,950
Trade	106.7	104.7	105.4	103.2	65.39	65.55	64.12	61.37	25,428
Wholesale	112.2	108.3	111.9	109.5	71.03	71.97	68.87	66.10	9,758
Retail	103.6	102.7	101.7	99.8	61.88	61.65	61.16	58.53	15,670
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.5	130.8	130.6	129.8	70.53	70.69	68.36	65.46	6,712
Service (v)	128.6	123.8	115.9	118.0	43.73	44.05	41.96	40.12	6,973
Industrial composite	111.8	108.5	110.5	107.0	68.25	68.09	67.30	63.82	93,131

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May, 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	158.2	151.0	153.0	151.2	82.53	81.91	79.46	74.36	3,407
Construction	145.2	113.8	199.1	145.2	69.61	72.15	65.91	73.89	2,242
Wholesale trade	109.1	109.6	109.5	111.0	72.67	73.22	71.36	66.06	2,524
Retail trade	108.6	107.6	110.8	102.5	57.10	57.57	55.88	55.33	4,042
Industrial composite	133.9	128.2	137.1	124.9	68.61	68.35	66.62	64.51	17,718
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	133.0	130.7	133.0	126.2	76.76	76.43	76.93	71.65	2,916
Food and beverages	121.5	119.9	129.9	122.0	77.46	77.76	79.75	70.69	1,721
Construction	167.9	135.5	168.7	177.9	74.32	74.57	77.07	71.98	1,481
Wholesale trade	123.2	123.2	123.2	115.5	69.71	69.64	66.80	65.53	1,909
Retail trade	148.1	145.0	135.9	134.3	58.19	58.23	58.07	55.10	2,250
Industrial composite	139.1	133.3	137.4	133.7	67.53	67.27	67.55	63.72	11,907
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	179.9	174.2	187.6	177.2	80.64	81.03	78.67	74.57	14,393
Food and beverages	130.5	127.1	139.6	133.5	81.72	80.27	78.76	74.02	4,085
Meat products	133.7	129.0	147.2	139.0	86.85	84.67	82.86	76.22	2,699
Construction	175.8	151.2	204.0	193.1	80.89	83.99	81.93	73.60	7,073
Building and general engineering (m)	155.8	144.3	184.4	170.9	84.20	86.34	84.00	81.01	4,511
Wholesale trade	185.9	183.4	185.4	182.5	74.56	75.09	72.99	69.87	5,283
Retail trade	183.4	181.5	172.7	170.8	57.98	53.66	57.99	54.54	10,780
Service (v)	226.1	224.3	211.2	205.1	47.47	47.58	45.91	44.47	4,531
Industrial composite	186.5	179.5	188.3	181.3	71.83	72.45	71.47	67.89	49,763
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	139.3	136.1	145.4	133.7	82.05	81.57	81.33	76.07	10,545
Food and beverages	124.6	123.6	128.3	122.4	81.91	80.30	79.53	75.50	3,115
Transportation equipment	124.5	123.5	133.1	134.9	79.51	80.34	79.60	72.76	2,277
Construction	267.6	243.1	247.2	226.2	77.75	78.95	77.89	78.09	5,938
Wholesale trade	139.4	139.7	145.1	132.7	78.42	77.90	75.04	70.27	4,987
Retail trade	170.7	171.5	166.0	155.9	60.21	59.75	58.98	57.33	8,486
Industrial composite	169.0	165.0	168.2	155.8	72.65	72.45	71.68	68.46	42,823
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	109.2	108.8	113.7	109.9	84.62	84.72	82.80	79.24	45,315
Food and beverages	96.6	95.5	94.6	94.6	80.28	78.20	79.74	73.66	7,957
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.8	116.0	121.3	116.5	98.41	97.12	99.08	92.91	2,796
Wood products	97.0	96.1	102.0	96.8	80.82	83.92	79.70	76.99	15,447
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.2	98.6	104.1	99.3	81.53	84.84	80.52	78.18	13,545
Iron and steel products	111.0	111.0	117.8	124.9	94.07	93.47	90.26	85.69	5,906
Transportation equipment	130.6	130.7	148.7	140.8	93.63	91.05	90.40	86.40	3,708
Construction	93.4	92.1	105.4	94.2	96.41	98.68	95.07	90.11	11,007
Building and general engineering (m)	84.2	82.7	98.4	86.1	99.66	101.67	97.42	94.77	7,899
Transportation, storage, communication	119.8	119.3	124.1	127.5	88.06	89.01	81.94	74.66	18,235
Water transportation (n)	100.4	98.2	99.6	97.1	91.40	94.21	83.55	73.78	4,958
Communication	155.7	156.8	170.7	187.6	82.31	82.50	77.26	71.22	7,146
Public utility operation	136.5	134.6	138.4	136.5	110.26	108.49	107.66	97.84	3,443
Trade	115.1	115.7	116.8	114.0	73.34	72.87	73.45	68.78	32,604
Wholesale	116.1	119.4	123.3	120.9	89.18	88.14	85.36	80.32	12,338
Retail	114.4	113.5	112.7	109.8	63.70	63.23	65.34	60.94	20,266
Service (v)	125.1	123.9	120.7	122.2	63.61	63.63	57.03	52.91	11,005
Industrial composite	114.7	114.3	118.1	115.4	81.34	81.50	79.52	74.50	129,882
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	123.1	129.3	130.3	135.5	86.59	86.93	85.10	81.40	6,012
Wood products	114.3	110.7	107.9	104.3	81.35	83.25	74.38	74.28	1,525
Transportation equipment	168.7	189.5	189.1	204.0	89.84	89.12	90.14	85.74	2,934
Trade	101.9	104.2	110.4	111.5	63.52	63.43	60.12	56.75	3,985
Industrial composite	111.0	112.7	114.8	116.8	74.17	74.86	72.95	70.38	16,129
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	May, 1960					April, 1960		May, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	38,059	33,108	4,951	87.0	13.0	85.6	14.4	86.7	13.3
Prince Edward Island	5,493	4,066	1,427	74.0	26.0	74.2	25.8	75.3	24.7
Nova Scotia	85,894	70,976	14,918	82.6	17.4	81.4	18.6	82.5	17.5
New Brunswick	60,491	49,335	11,156	81.6	18.4	80.5	19.5	81.2	18.8
Quebec	789,331	598,819	190,512	75.9	24.1	75.1	24.9	76.1	23.9
Ontario	1,168,459	881,112	287,347	75.4	24.6	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4
Manitoba	136,735	103,201	33,534	75.5	24.5	74.9	25.1	75.9	24.1
Saskatchewan	69,453	55,380	14,073	79.7	20.3	78.9	21.1	80.5	19.5
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	160,393	126,032	34,361	78.6	21.4	77.8	22.2	78.8	21.2
British Columbia (including Yukon)	252,815	202,979	49,836	80.3	19.7	80.0	20.0	80.6	19.4
Canada	2,767,123	2,125,008	642,115	76.8	23.2	76.2	23.8	77.0	23.0
Urban Areas									
St. John's	12,846	9,916	2,930	77.2	22.8	75.6	24.4	77.5	22.5
Sydney	15,537	14,369	1,168	92.5	7.5	91.5	8.5	93.5	6.5
Halifax	29,577	21,536	8,041	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.2	72.1	27.9
Moncton	8,066	5,569	2,497	69.0	31.0	68.0	32.0	69.2	30.8
Saint John	15,611	11,382	4,229	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	70.9	29.1
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	15,225	13,908	1,317	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8	91.8	8.2
Quebec	43,955	32,301	11,654	73.5	26.5	73.2	26.8	73.5	26.5
Sherbrooke	11,473	8,563	2,910	74.6	25.4	74.0	26.0	72.4	27.6
Shawinigan Falls	8,943	7,301	1,642	81.6	18.4	80.9	19.1	82.5	17.5
Three Rivers	14,069	10,554	3,515	75.0	25.0	74.1	25.9	74.3	25.7
Drummondville	6,249	4,592	1,657	73.5	26.5	73.6	26.4	74.6	25.4
Montreal	434,566	307,392	127,174	70.7	29.3	70.4	29.6	71.0	29.0
Ottawa - Hull	52,277	37,689	14,588	72.1	27.9	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5
Kingston	9,902	7,766	2,136	78.4	21.6	77.9	22.1	80.4	19.6
Peterborough	11,947	9,139	2,808	76.5	23.5	76.2	23.8	76.9	23.1
Oshawa	23,648	20,136	3,512	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	85.1	14.9
Toronto	425,024	290,756	134,268	68.4	31.6	68.1	31.9	68.8	31.2
Hamilton	84,853	66,274	18,579	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	77.5	22.5
St. Catharines	33,605	28,319	5,286	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0
Niagara Falls	9,072	6,690	2,382	73.7	26.3	74.5	25.5	73.3	26.7
Brantford	13,189	9,645	3,544	73.1	26.9	73.8	26.2	75.9	24.1
Guelph	8,873	6,371	2,502	71.8	28.2	71.9	28.1	72.8	27.2
Galt	11,552	8,112	3,440	70.2	29.8	70.4	29.6	70.0	30.0
Kitchener	26,727	18,532	8,195	69.3	30.7	69.1	30.9	68.8	31.2
Sudbury	23,848	21,501	2,347	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0
Timmins	7,903	7,217	686	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8	92.0	8.0
London	35,796	24,428	11,368	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9	69.3	30.7
Sarnia	12,162	10,261	1,901	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7	81.9	18.1
Windsor	34,561	28,418	6,143	82.2	17.8	81.9	18.1	81.8	18.2
Sault Ste. Marie	13,190	11,701	1,489	88.7	11.3	89.2	10.8	89.4	10.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,629	11,035	2,594	81.0	19.0	80.0	20.0	81.8	18.2
Winnipeg	93,131	65,029	28,102	69.8	30.2	69.5	30.5	69.8	30.2
Regina	17,718	12,249	5,469	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1	70.1	29.9
Saskatoon	11,907	8,787	3,120	73.8	26.2	73.0	27.0	73.9	26.1
Edmonton	49,763	36,387	13,376	73.1	26.9	72.4	27.6	74.5	25.5
Calgary	42,823	31,717	11,106	74.1	25.9	73.1	26.9	73.4	26.6
Vancouver	129,882	95,223	34,659	73.3	26.7	73.0	27.0	74.1	25.9
Victoria	16,129	12,197	3,932	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.8	74.5	25.5
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42,497	41,520	977	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6	97.9	2.1
Mining	104,069	99,971	4,098	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,177,981	917,171	260,810	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2
Durable goods (u)	565,995	501,892	64,103	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4
Non-durable goods (u)	611,986	415,279	196,707	67.9	32.1	67.6	32.4	67.6	32.4
Construction	269,023	261,310	7,713	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	354,480	299,391	55,089	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7
Public utility operation	60,390	52,356	8,034	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5	87.1	12.9
Trade	461,763	295,931	165,832	64.1	35.9	63.9	36.1	64.1	35.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	152,437	77,409	75,028	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.3	49.7
Service (v)	144,483	79,949	64,534	55.3	44.7	55.2	44.8	53.7	46.3
Industrial composite	2,767,123	2,125,008	642,115	76.8	23.2	76.2	23.8	77.0	23.0

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	May, 1960					April, 1960		May, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42,497	41,520	977	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6	97.9	2.1
Mining	104,069	99,971	4,098	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	65,111	63,526	1,585	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,855	16,587	268	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,256	46,939	1,317	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Iron	8,990	8,566	424	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5
Uranium	9,130	8,900	230	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0
Fuels	25,014	22,916	2,098	91.6	8.4	90.8	9.2	92.2	7.3
Coal	10,112	9,977	135	98.7	1.3	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.2
Oil and natural gas	14,902	12,939	1,963	86.8	13.2	86.6	13.4	87.4	12.6
Non-metal (c)	13,944	13,529	415	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Asbestos	6,774	6,605	169	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,177,981	917,171	260,810	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.2
Durable goods (u)	565,995	501,892	64,103	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable goods (u)	611,986	415,279	196,707	67.9	32.1	67.6	32.4	67.6	32.4
Food and beverages	150,464	112,664	37,800	74.9	25.1	75.5	24.5	75.1	24.9
Meat products	30,370	23,443	6,927	77.2	22.8	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0
Dairy products	14,682	12,096	2,586	82.4	17.6	82.9	17.1	82.0	18.0
Canned and cured fish	12,297	8,813	3,484	71.7	28.3	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	11,081	6,992	4,089	63.1	36.9	65.2	34.8	62.9	37.1
Grain mill products	9,042	7,598	1,444	84.0	16.0	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.7
Bread and other bakery products	20,891	16,599	4,292	79.5	20.5	79.9	20.1	80.2	19.8
Biscuits and crackers	6,779	3,287	3,492	48.5	51.5	48.1	51.9	48.7	51.3
Distilled and malt liquors	14,567	12,479	2,088	85.7	14.3	86.3	13.7	85.1	14.9
Other beverages (d)	9,947	9,069	878	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.5	8.5
Confectionery	7,947	3,935	4,012	49.5	50.5	49.1	50.9	48.3	51.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,955	3,761	4,194	47.3	52.7	48.5	51.5	45.4	54.6
Rubber products	20,332	15,862	4,470	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8	77.6	22.4
Leather products	27,151	15,196	11,955	56.0	44.0	55.8	44.2	55.8	44.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,618	9,830	8,788	52.8	47.2	52.6	47.4	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f)	8,533	5,366	3,167	62.9	37.1	63.0	37.0	63.7	36.3
Textile products (except clothing)	58,335	39,160	19,175	67.1	32.9	67.1	32.9	66.8	33.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,278	11,746	5,532	68.0	32.0	68.1	31.9	66.8	33.2
Woollen goods	9,363	5,975	3,388	63.8	36.2	63.4	36.6	63.4	36.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,026	10,933	3,093	77.9	22.1	78.2	21.8	77.2	22.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,726	27,888	66,838	29.4	70.6	29.5	70.5	29.3	70.7
Men's clothing	31,783	10,167	21,616	32.0	68.0	32.1	67.9	31.8	68.2
Women's clothing	25,336	5,551	19,785	21.9	78.1	22.6	77.4	21.0	79.0
Knit goods	17,800	5,826	11,974	32.7	67.3	31.7	68.3	31.6	68.4
Fur goods	3,004	2,070	934	68.9	31.1	69.1	30.9	68.4	31.6
Wood products	94,815	86,797	8,018	91.5	8.5	91.2	8.8	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	59,870	56,534	3,336	94.4	5.6	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8
Furniture	24,587	21,475	3,112	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	10,358	8,788	1,570	84.8	15.2	84.3	15.7	85.3	14.7
Paper products	92,242	80,061	12,181	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	65,599	61,849	3,750	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	26,643	18,212	8,431	68.4	31.6	68.4	31.6	67.8	32.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	58,444	42,468	15,976	72.7	27.3	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	176,034	159,550	16,484	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	13,404	12,592	812	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.7	5.3
Boilers and plate work	7,056	6,559	497	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	11,421	10,733	688	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	94.2	5.8
Hardware and tools	11,682	9,498	2,184	81.3	18.7	80.3	19.2	81.4	18.6
Heating and cooking appliances	8,427	7,481	946	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1	89.4	10.6
Iron castings	18,025	16,848	1,177	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	34,209	29,889	4,320	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5
Industrial machinery (r)	26,039	23,023	3,016	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel	37,436	35,960	1,476	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	17,069	14,658	2,411	85.9	14.1	85.6	14.4	85.1	14.9
Wire and wire products	9,054	7,925	1,129	87.5	12.5	87.8	12.2	88.4	11.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	May, 1960					April, 1960		May, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	126,811	117,485	9,326	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	28,051	25,336	2,715	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	32,259	30,276	1,983	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,774	16,588	3,186	83.9	16.1	83.3	16.2	83.9	16.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	23,419	23,058	361	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,398	19,664	734	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	55,747	50,338	5,409	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,947	7,584	1,363	84.8	15.2	84.5	15.5	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products	8,336	7,342	994	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6	87.5	12.5
Smelting and refining	30,786	29,993	793	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,439	53,316	21,123	71.6	28.4	71.7	28.3	71.6	28.4
Heavy electrical machinery	18,318	14,549	3,769	79.4	20.6	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3
Telecommunication equipment	17,689	11,094	6,595	62.7	37.3	62.7	37.3	61.7	38.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,149	34,406	3,743	90.2	9.8	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1
Clay products	5,166	4,707	459	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	90.2	9.8
Glass and glass products	9,404	7,625	1,779	81.1	18.9	81.1	18.9	81.0	19.0
Concrete products	9,378	9,033	345	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.9	3.1
Products of petroleum and coal	15,326	13,847	1,479	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0
Petroleum refining	14,823	13,386	1,437	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	55,239	43,534	11,705	78.8	21.2	78.4	21.6	77.5	22.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,024	4,422	3,602	55.1	44.9	55.0	45.0	54.2	45.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,453	8,886	567	94.0	6.0	93.3	6.7	94.0	6.0
Other chemical products (l)	37,762	30,226	7,536	80.0	20.0	79.8	20.2	78.8	21.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,772	20,838	10,934	65.6	34.4	65.3	34.7	65.0	35.0
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	269,023	261,310	7,713	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	97.3	2.7
Building	158,898	153,988	4,910	96.9	3.1	96.5	3.5	97.2	2.8
General engineering	134,832	130,600	4,232	96.9	3.1	96.5	3.5	97.2	2.8
Highways, bridges and streets	24,066	23,388	678	97.2	2.8	96.7	3.3	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage, communication	110,125	107,322	2,803	97.5	2.5	97.0	3.0	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	354,480	299,391	55,089	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7
Air transport and airports	260,212	244,110	16,102	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0
Steam railways	16,480	13,003	3,477	78.9	21.1	78.7	21.3	79.1	20.9
Maintenance of equipment	147,666	140,025	7,641	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	17,363	17,173	190	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	33,913	33,733	180	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	86,642	81,251	5,391	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Water transportation (n)	9,748	7,868	1,880	80.7	19.3	80.4	19.6	80.4	19.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	35,365	34,259	1,606	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	60,201	56,823	3,378	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Truck transportation	23,476	22,437	1,039	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Storage	29,357	27,691	1,666	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Grain elevators	16,876	15,213	1,663	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Storage and warehouse	11,648	10,622	1,026	91.2	8.8	90.9	9.1	91.4	8.6
Communication	5,228	4,591	637	87.8	12.2	89.0	11.0	88.5	11.5
Radio broadcasting	77,392	40,068	37,324	51.8	48.2	51.5	48.5	50.0	50.0
Telephone	13,315	9,774	3,541	73.4	26.6	73.4	26.6	72.4	27.6
Public utility operation	61,531	27,835	33,696	45.2	54.8	45.0	55.0	43.9	56.1
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	60,390	52,356	8,034	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5	87.1	12.9
Other public utilities (q)	46,948	40,207	6,741	85.6	14.4	85.5	14.5	86.1	13.9
Trade	13,442	12,149	1,293	90.4	9.6	90.0	10.0	90.8	9.2
Trade									
Wholesale	461,763	295,931	165,832	64.1	35.9	63.9	36.1	64.1	35.9
Retail	160,352	124,932	35,420	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
Food	301,411	170,999	130,412	56.7	43.3	56.5	43.5	56.9	43.1
Department stores	74,324	51,257	23,067	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1	68.3	31.7
Variety stores	90,882	33,065	57,817	36.4	63.6	36.1	63.9	36.0	64.0
Automotive products	23,980	3,653	20,327	15.2	84.8	15.7	84.3	14.7	85.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	42,915	38,796	4,119	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	152,437	77,409	75,028	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.3	49.7
Insurance	90,843	43,507	47,336	47.9	52.1	47.8	52.2	47.4	52.6
Service (v)	59,457	32,532	26,925	54.7	45.3	54.7	45.3	54.3	45.7
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	144,483	79,949	64,534	55.3	44.7	55.2	44.8	53.7	46.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	71,267	37,435	33,832	52.5	47.5	52.9	47.1	53.4	46.6
Business service	27,252	10,539	16,713	38.7	61.3	38.2	61.8	37.1	62.9
Industrial composite	38,256	27,369	10,887	71.5	28.5	70.4	29.6	67.8	32.2
Industrial composite									
	2,767,123	2,125,008	642,115	76.8	23.2	76.2	23.8	77.0	23.0

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.8	60.1	118.1	110.6	116.0	105.9	129.9	112.4	138.7	135.5	155.3	143.3
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Empl-ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.37
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.8	209.6	175.5	75.38	110.6	198.1	177.0	77.83
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.35	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1957											
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February	67.36	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	67.82	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
August	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
1958											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.33	57.25	67.93	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.33	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.38	66.40	55.88	62.26	61.37	72.41	78.42	71.23	71.34	76.58	82.78
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

CHART-2

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

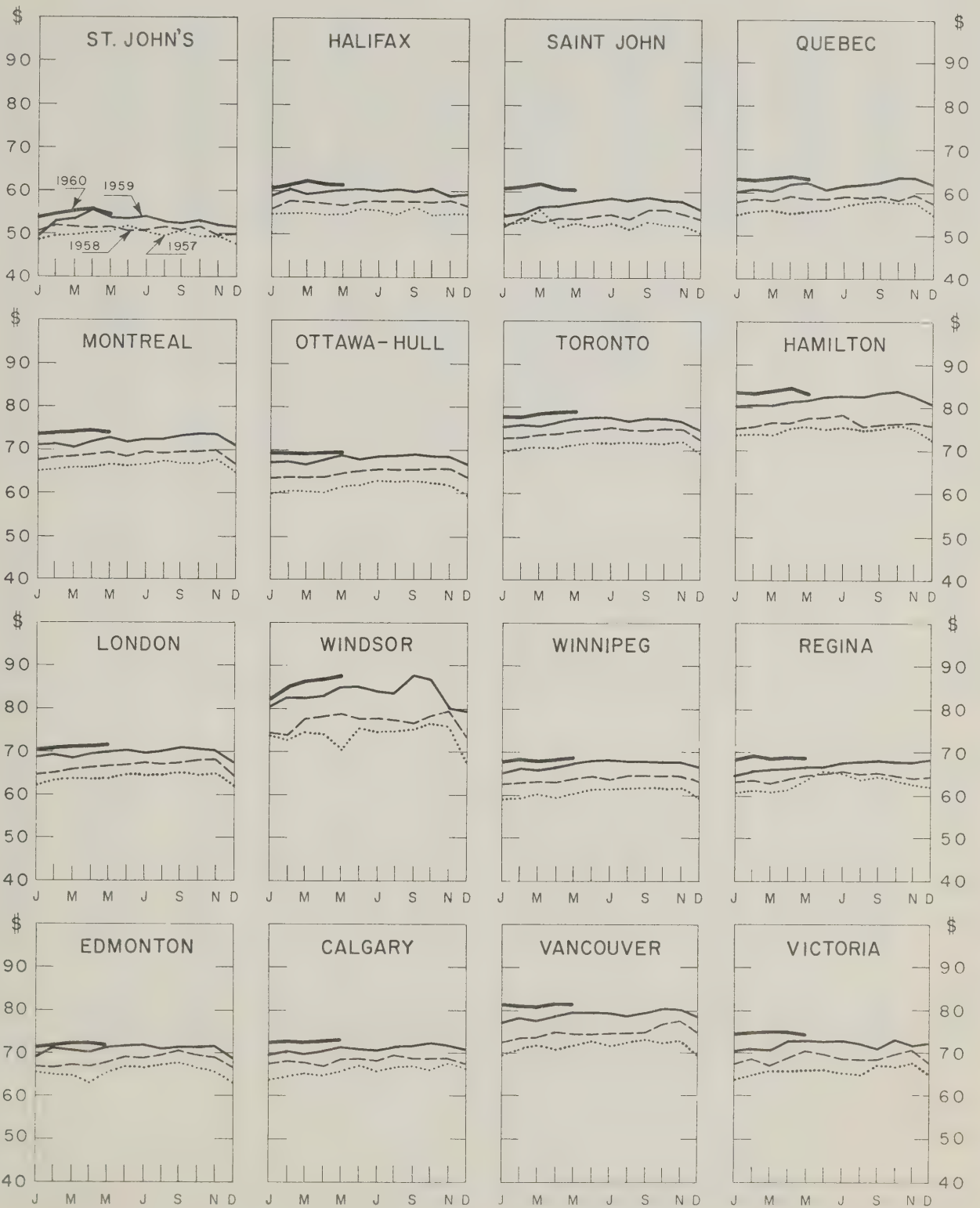


Table 11B.—Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.38	39.85	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.35	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.80
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.34	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.82	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.88	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1959	52.78	59.73	56.87	61.62	59.08	67.66	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.31	69.93
1957												
January	48.51	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	64.96	59.90	69.63	73.41	78.38	63.69
February	49.45	54.83	52.30	55.41	57.64	63.00	65.21	60.34	70.18	73.92	77.37	63.60
March	49.72	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	65.65	60.17	70.41	73.68	77.82	64.38
April	50.10	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	65.87	60.06	70.40	75.11	77.69	63.59
May	50.54	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	66.66	61.38	71.02	75.43	78.35	63.33
June	51.88	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	66.09	61.70	71.52	74.64	77.93	62.75
July	50.47	55.31	52.38	56.38	55.92	63.38	66.64	62.73	71.53	75.19	78.60	64.18
August	49.74	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	67.00	62.50	71.58	74.55	75.63	63.07
September	50.54	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	66.68	62.71	71.51	75.00	77.96	64.11
October	49.53	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	66.77	62.04	71.53	75.62	78.40	64.32
November	49.53	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.39	62.81	67.21	61.73	71.93	74.71	78.50	65.11
December	47.85	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	64.59	59.58	69.33	72.01	76.50	61.46
1958												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	50.60	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.84	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.84	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.18	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.78	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.81	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66
July	53.87	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36
August	52.76	60.27	57.71	61.93	59.73	68.41	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	82.40	69.47
September	52.34	59.92	58.83	62.53	59.91	68.67	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	84.30	70.04
October	52.81	60.46	57.84	63.28	60.14	68.41	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	84.49	70.54
November	52.20	58.73	57.24	63.11	59.88	70.12	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	83.14	69.86
December	51.19	58.82	55.45	61.20	56.48	65.21	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	80.68	68.42
1960												
January	54.08	60.87	60.94	63.11	61.99	68.69	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	85.90	71.53
February	54.81	61.82	61.22	63.05	62.34	68.60	74.02	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.04	70.66
March	55.41	62.45	62.38	63.38	62.99	68.32	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	85.44	71.48
April	55.90	61.62	60.90	63.81	63.75	68.68	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	85.72	72.11
May	54.29	61.59	60.22	63.21	60.85	68.06	74.49	69.64	78.81	83.12	83.85	71.87
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.76	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959	69.66	69.56	83.30	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.89	71.76
<u>1957</u>											
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.32	65.47
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.36
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.32
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November	64.82	64.86	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
<u>1958</u>											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.87	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	73.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.39
May	66.17	66.74	78.93	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.38	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.84	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
<u>1959</u>											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	79.83	72.73
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October	71.38	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November	70.08	70.14	80.01	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59
December	67.25	67.48	79.58	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93
<u>1960</u>											
January	70.05	70.48	82.77	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52
February	70.38	70.72	85.06	75.34	68.00	69.11	65.84	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59
March	70.85	71.09	86.23	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.85
April	71.60	71.23	86.74	76.18	68.09	68.85	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.86
May	71.90	71.87	87.46	77.57	68.25	68.61	67.53	71.83	72.65	81.34	74.17
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

^{1/}Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 — **Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year
(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
- 72-003 — **Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year
(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-005 — **Estimates of Labour Income**—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year
(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1947)
- 72-006 — **Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries**—Semi-Annual—Price \$1.50 per year
(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)
- 72-201 — **Review of Employment and Payrolls**—Annual—Price \$1.00
(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-202 — **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Annual—Price 75 cents
(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
- 72-502 — **Labour Income, 1926-58**—Price 75 cents
(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

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WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JUNE 1960

Published by Authority of

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
JUNE, 1960

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment for June was 122.8 (1949=100), up 3.3 p.c. from the index number for May. The June figure for 1960 was above that for 1958 by 1.2 p.c., but lower than those for 1956, 1957 and 1959. The seasonally-adjusted composite increased by 0.8 p.c. between May and June, one of the largest month-to-month rises recorded in recent years. Advances in forestry and construction accounted for almost the whole of the rise in the adjusted composite. The large size of the increases in these two industries may in part reflect strengthening of employment conditions within them. However, circumstances of transitory importance also entered into the situation, and changes in seasonal patterns not yet taken into account in preparing the seasonally-adjusted data may also have been a factor.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for June was \$75.67, up 31 cents from May, but lower by the same amount than the figure for April. The composite index number of payrolls for June was 217.7, up 3.8 p.c. from the May index number and 2.3 p.c. from that for June 1959.

Employment

Manufacturing.- Employment in manufacturing rose 1.4 p.c. from May to June, with the index increasing from 110.6 to 112.1 over the month. This rise was slightly less than seasonal, and the seasonally-adjusted index declined by 0.3 p.c. The reduction in the adjusted index for durables was 0.5 p.c., while that for non-durables was virtually unchanged.

The principal factor in the decline in durables was a contra-seasonal reduction in employment in iron and steel products, the largest industry group in the sector. Employment in this industry group declined by 0.6 p.c. from May to June, partly owing to layoffs in primary iron and steel. From the end of World War II, May to June declines in iron and steel previously occurred in only one year (1949).

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Forestry employment rose by 45 p.c. from May to June, the largest increase recorded between these two months in the post-war period. In all eastern provinces, the increases were large in relation to those recorded in most previous years. Many camps began summer cutting operations in June. The May to June increase in 1959 also was larger than in previous years, suggesting that the size of this year's rise reflects a permanent change in seasonal patterns of activity rather than irregular factors. However, there is also some evidence that unfavourable weather conditions reduced activity in April and May, and a part of the large rise to June may be attributable to delayed performance of this work.

In mining, employment advanced a little more than seasonally from May to June. Recall of coal miners who had been laid off in April was a factor in the rise. However, the adjusted index remained somewhat lower than in 1959 and the early months of 1960.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout the publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June, 1960
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	144.4	121.8	136.3	259.3	214.3	231.7	67.79	66.42	64.19	45,240
Prince Edward Island	139.6	131.8	137.4	231.8	224.0	224.0	54.40	55.65	53.60	5,859
Nova Scotia	103.4	97.4	97.9	174.1	161.9	155.7	62.94	62.21	59.62	91,559
New Brunswick	107.2	99.1	104.7	176.9	160.9	164.3	62.13	61.18	59.33	66,689
Quebec	123.6	117.8	121.7	218.0	208.3	208.5	72.19	72.39	70.38	830,166
Ontario	121.7	119.9	124.3	217.0	212.4	216.1	78.35	78.37	76.97	1,138,643
Manitoba	114.4	111.3	115.8	196.3	187.7	194.7	72.42	71.21	71.21	140,631
Saskatchewan	133.0	128.8	138.4	228.7	220.5	232.8	71.71	71.41	70.21	71,890
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	159.9	154.0	161.6	279.6	266.3	275.5	77.58	76.76	75.36	166,878
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	118.7	116.4	121.8	218.6	212.1	214.9	83.73	82.86	80.49	258,947
Canada	122.8	118.9	123.5	217.7	209.8	212.8	75.67	75.36	73.71	2,866,502
Urban Areas										
St. John's	138.9	133.0	137.3	240.9	226.0	226.6	55.56	54.45	53.22	13,520
Sydney	89.9	85.7	89.1	146.6	140.0	128.0	76.19	76.36	67.50	16,337
Halifax	113.4	115.2	116.6	205.0	198.0	195.6	62.06	61.62	60.17	30,500
Moncton	98.4	97.8	101.1	163.3	162.2	160.1	60.12	60.11	57.48	8,118
Saint John	105.9	101.1	96.1	186.3	170.9	155.2	62.62	60.15	57.90	16,390
Chicoutimi- Jonquiere	122.5	118.8	113.1	224.9	206.4	203.5	91.18	86.33	89.37	15,710
Quebec	115.6	112.1	112.9	206.0	201.0	194.2	62.69	63.06	60.84	45,123
Sherbrooke	102.4	100.5	101.0	176.0	168.7	164.5	62.27	60.35	59.30	11,713
Shawinigan Falls	109.3	105.2	100.0	195.9	186.0	175.9	82.69	81.58	81.67	9,362
Three Rivers	117.5	115.7	123.1	200.9	192.8	205.9	69.98	68.20	68.63	14,291
Drummondville	76.3	74.8	76.2	121.8	119.3	117.9	60.07	59.99	60.07	6,370
Montreal	125.8	123.7	124.9	223.4	220.5	214.3	74.23	74.53	71.83	442,796
Ottawa - Hull	128.3	125.2	127.0	227.6	220.7	219.0	69.94	69.49	67.99	53,760
Kingston	114.5	111.9	112.6	214.0	211.8	190.3	74.23	75.15	70.26	10,146
Peterborough	97.7	98.2	104.5	183.8	184.6	192.1	83.78	83.65	81.85	11,878
Oshawa	183.0	186.7	183.3	318.3	339.8	312.0	86.96	91.01	85.37	23,199
Toronto	131.0	129.9	133.0	234.8	231.2	232.9	79.32	78.76	77.55	429,563
Hamilton	114.0	114.5	114.6	205.2	205.0	203.1	83.53	83.07	82.37	84,595
St. Catharines	109.6	110.4	114.4	192.0	189.6	186.8	85.65	83.95	84.10	33,404
Niagara Falls	104.2	100.6	106.9	181.0	173.3	181.4	77.94	77.30	76.34	9,424
Brantford	80.8	83.1	92.9	130.3	136.7	149.9	70.51	71.92	70.66	12,833
Guelph	123.4	121.6	130.1	216.3	209.5	223.7	70.76	69.52	69.18	9,025
Galt	113.9	115.8	113.9	205.5	199.3	194.9	67.42	67.16	66.76	11,863
Kitchener	122.8	121.0	123.0	219.1	214.2	213.0	72.47	71.90	70.43	27,113
Sudbury	147.0	144.7	140.0	248.7	243.0	227.8	89.11	88.44	85.82	24,221
Timmins	96.4	94.1	95.5	142.3	137.7	135.7	69.50	68.89	67.25	8,096
London	127.2	124.6	126.8	228.6	221.4	219.6	72.67	71.86	70.16	36,661
Sarnia	123.6	126.1	114.1	261.8	251.7	214.5	97.84	95.91	90.49	12,436
Windsor	79.2	79.1	84.6	136.5	137.6	142.7	86.60	87.39	84.91	34,706
Sault Ste. Marie	141.3	143.2	151.5	255.5	263.5	275.4	91.57	93.14	92.13	13,012
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	112.9	109.2	118.9	198.4	189.4	198.5	78.58	77.57	74.66	14,091
Winnipeg	113.6	111.7	113.1	199.2	192.5	194.3	69.37	68.21	68.03	94,781
Regina	136.0	133.3	141.2	243.7	239.3	245.2	63.81	68.63	66.49	18,042
Saskatoon	144.3	139.4	140.4	261.1	250.3	248.8	67.99	67.52	66.79	12,363
Edmonton	189.9	186.4	193.7	338.0	327.3	339.8	72.81	71.83	71.60	50,730
Calgary	175.4	170.8	174.4	309.4	296.6	293.3	74.10	72.97	70.98	44,331
Vancouver	116.0	115.0	120.1	217.1	213.8	217.9	81.76	81.23	79.38	131,428
Victoria	111.9	111.1	116.7	202.1	198.5	202.9	74.91	74.11	72.43	16,275
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	88.8	61.1	87.2	165.0	110.4	155.1	74.01	71.96	70.96	62,786
Mining	122.0	118.0	126.4	223.0	215.2	220.3	94.09	93.86	89.64	107,544
Manufacturing	112.1	110.6	114.2	201.8	198.1	199.2	73.16	77.80	75.96	1,197,685
Durable goods (u)	116.3	116.1	120.3	208.7	206.9	209.5	83.61	83.47	81.70	570,407
Non-durable goods (u)	108.2	106.0	109.1	195.1	189.5	189.1	73.20	72.57	70.60	627,278
Construction	146.2	130.4	144.0	274.0	243.2	266.2	77.96	77.58	76.71	303,161
Transportation, storage, communication	115.0	112.5	118.3	196.8	192.1	197.1	82.35	82.14	80.18	362,443
Public utility operation	143.3	138.7	142.7	272.3	264.7	262.3	90.00	90.35	87.29	62,384
Trade	136.8	135.6	134.7	239.3	236.1	228.5	65.69	65.39	63.75	466,995
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.8	155.2	152.4	258.8	258.3	248.4	70.96	70.79	69.40	153,217
Service (v)	148.8	143.8	144.8	260.1	253.6	243.0	52.49	52.96	49.63	150,287
Industrial composite	122.8	118.9	123.5	217.7	209.8	212.8	75.67	75.36	73.71	2,866,502

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Construction employment also rose more than seasonally from May to June. The adjusted index for building and general engineering was higher in the latter month than in any previous month in 1960, although well below 1959 levels. There was also a larger-than-usual rise in the highways, bridges and streets component of the industry, partly owing to the effects of factors of temporary importance.

Employment conditions in the service-producing industries appeared to strengthen slightly between May and June.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries advanced from \$75.36 in May to \$75.67 in June, an increase of 31 cents. The level of earnings thus recovered somewhat after the large drop of 62 cents which occurred between April and May. Part of this drop reflected the inclusion of two movable holidays (Victoria Day and Ascension Day) in the pay periods in May for which many respondents reported in 1960. Following this irregular decline, a substantial increase was to be expected. However, although the rise from May to June was larger in 1960 than in some recent years, it did not completely offset the April to May decline. The figure for June was 31 cents less than that for April. This is the largest decline across the two-month period noted since 1952.

Developments in manufacturing were a major factor in the April-June decline in the industrial composite figure. Weekly wages and salaries in the industry division were down 24 cents over the two months, although increases usually occur during the period. The decrease was concentrated in the durable goods sector, where average weekly earnings were 66 cents lower in June than in April. Reductions in hours in iron and steel products and in transportation equipment contributed to the decline. An increase of 26 cents was recorded for non-durables over the two-month period.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.3	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	143.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3
1960												
January	119.8	115.1	124.6	122.6	111.2	108.6	116.5	114.3	106.7	103.7	123.0	105.8
February	120.0	114.6	123.6	122.1	111.4	108.9	116.9	114.6	106.7	104.0	122.5	102.8
March	119.6	114.2	124.5	121.8	111.0	109.0	116.3	115.0	106.5	103.8	118.8	101.9
April	118.3	114.8	118.7	113.4	110.2	108.9	114.9	114.6	106.2	104.1	118.0	109.6
May	118.5	118.9	118.8	118.0	110.4	110.6	114.6	116.1	106.9	106.0	121.7	123.9
June	119.5	122.8	119.6	122.0	110.1	112.1	114.0	116.8	106.8	108.2	124.4	134.1
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100



TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1960
		June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	88.8	61.1	87.2	83.1	74.01	71.96	70.96	70.70	62,786
Mining	96	122.0	118.0	126.4	126.8	94.09	93.86	89.64	86.08	107,544
Metal mining		140.3	137.9	144.8	141.2	97.05	95.65	93.22	88.51	66,229
Gold (a)		75.4	74.0	75.3	75.9	77.35	76.65	74.51	72.87	17,167
Other metal (b)		200.8	197.5	209.5	202.2	103.95	102.29	99.49	93.99	49,062
Iron		281.9	275.4	248.1	225.5	116.85	107.93	105.83	90.77	9,200
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	115.83	115.39	106.31	101.25	8,748
Fuels		86.1	81.8	91.7	99.3	94.75	95.59	87.71	87.22	26,246
Coal		43.9	40.9	47.6	53.7	71.92	74.34	62.87	71.17	10,858
Oil and natural gas		267.9	258.1	265.1	277.9	110.87	110.08	105.26	99.35	15,388
Non-metal (c)		144.3	133.9	146.5	143.5	79.92	82.41	77.24	72.88	15,069
Asbestos		181.7	180.0	171.2	..	91.93	91.06	90.45	..	6,838
Manufacturing	92	112.1	110.6	114.2	112.0	78.16	77.80	75.96	73.06	1,197,685
Durable goods (u)		116.8	116.1	120.3	118.3	83.61	83.47	81.70	78.20	570,407
Non-durable goods (w)		108.2	106.0	109.1	106.6	73.20	72.57	70.60	68.18	627,278
Food and beverages		119.0	113.1	120.2	116.1	70.05	70.21	67.80	65.00	160,047
Meat products		140.2	137.2	144.0	131.9	79.92	79.37	78.33	73.85	31,224
Dairy products		135.8	130.3	136.7	133.2	64.79	65.28	62.33	59.65	15,415
Canned and cured fish		144.5	122.0	152.7	140.3	47.53	48.27	47.52	45.81	15,278
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ...		103.2	84.8	109.4	106.3	58.43	62.63	56.84	54.51	13,657
Grain mill products		104.9	103.7	106.2	105.8	77.80	75.38	73.12	72.20	9,209
Bread and other bakery products		113.2	112.2	111.9	111.4	63.58	67.07	67.76	64.95	21,357
Biscuits and crackers		93.6	90.4	96.6	98.1	59.91	58.37	56.29	55.03	7,024
Distilled and malt liquors		106.1	103.8	107.9	108.6	94.35	94.13	90.18	84.34	14,859
Other beverages (d)		155.7	146.6	148.4	138.4	71.91	71.20	69.15	67.89	10,716
Confectionery		84.0	82.3	85.0	83.9	57.39	57.58	55.77	53.66	3,113
Tobacco and tobacco products		79.5	78.0	85.6	91.2	79.31	78.49	76.85	70.25	8,103
Rubber products		102.0	102.5	108.8	100.2	79.56	79.30	80.47	75.89	20,254
Leather products		82.6	80.5	89.6	85.8	51.62	48.83	50.47	49.62	27,754
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		90.1	86.9	96.3	91.1	48.89	46.34	47.94	46.75	19,250
Other leather products (f)		69.5	69.3	77.5	76.0	57.78	54.30	56.13	55.86	8,504
Textile products (except clothing)		77.8	77.7	80.0	76.4	61.80	61.88	60.42	58.60	58,401
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		69.4	70.2	74.9	74.2	57.43	57.91	55.08	53.98	17,068
Woollen goods		62.8	61.0	60.4	58.3	59.17	58.23	58.83	56.32	9,647
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		84.2	83.5	81.8	78.6	68.29	68.78	67.05	65.21	14,136
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.3	88.0	91.9	88.9	46.98	46.96	46.34	44.90	95,034
Men's clothing		90.7	90.4	94.0	93.2	46.17	45.63	46.00	44.71	31,906
Women's clothing		91.5	92.7	93.2	90.2	46.47	48.36	46.53	44.69	24,981
Knit goods		70.5	69.8	78.1	74.5	47.03	47.01	45.36	44.32	17,905
Fur goods		66.8	64.1	71.4	68.7	70.03	68.32	66.55	62.81	3,131
Wood products		109.8	106.1	114.4	108.0	66.72	66.10	64.14	62.47	98,680
Saw and planing mills (g)		113.0	108.4	119.1	110.7	69.02	68.09	65.64	64.17	62,833
Furniture		112.0	110.3	113.9	109.2	63.56	63.90	62.29	60.58	25,037
Other wood products (h)		90.9	87.7	93.1	93.1	60.61	59.82	59.39	57.17	10,810
Paper products		127.1	123.8	126.9	124.7	91.88	89.73	88.65	85.09	94,861
Pulp and paper mills		129.0	124.9	128.3	124.9	98.84	96.46	95.00	91.08	67,799
Other paper products (i)		122.7	121.1	123.3	124.0	74.46	73.20	71.95	70.18	27,062
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.3	124.3	121.9	119.5	85.00	84.79	82.65	78.57	59,721
Iron and steel products		108.4	109.0	112.8	104.4	88.48	87.69	87.18	82.00	175,374
Agriculture implements		71.7	76.5	82.9	61.6	90.40	90.23	90.79	83.65	12,514
Boilers and plate work		118.5	117.1	121.8	117.8	87.02	85.76	83.94	81.64	7,136
Fabricated and structural steel		169.0	161.8	171.8	163.1	89.27	87.57	86.80	83.05	12,298
Hardware and tools		99.3	102.7	100.4	90.2	82.16	79.82	78.59	73.92	11,333
Heating and cooking appliances		97.3	95.4	109.7	99.8	76.98	76.97	75.02	71.75	8,528
Iron castings		91.9	92.3	102.9	95.8	83.77	82.49	81.60	77.31	17,970
Machinery (j)		108.3	108.0	109.6	108.0	84.40	84.34	83.26	78.79	34,325
Industrial machinery (r)		119.5	119.5	120.1	114.6	85.14	84.98	84.35	79.46	26,061
Primary iron and steel		119.8	123.4	121.6	110.7	98.81	98.47	98.46	92.74	36,336
Sheet metal products		112.2	110.1	113.8	103.7	89.39	87.56	89.47	80.32	17,478
Wire and wire products		118.9	119.8	121.9	115.3	89.97	88.71	88.08	86.07	8,987

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

"Not available"

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1960
		June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		112.0	112.8	117.3	129.5	87.90	89.03	86.21	82.00	125,712
Aircraft and parts		241.6	242.9	263.0	370.0	92.12	92.59	89.53	87.97	27,891
Motor vehicles		114.5	115.5	113.4	106.3	97.40	100.03	95.69	87.79	32,047
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		105.7	110.0	115.0	105.2	85.68	87.00	84.85	81.43	19,003
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		66.5	64.5	72.5	79.3	80.09	80.21	78.45	73.77	23,831
Shipbuilding and repairing		131.8	133.1	130.7	151.8	80.36	81.01	80.10	76.04	20,261
Non-ferrous metal products		132.2	130.4	128.4	127.3	89.52	87.91	85.21	85.00	56,417
Aluminum products		147.3	144.0	142.0	128.8	85.83	85.52	82.79	80.36	9,017
Brass and copper products		103.9	103.7	111.7	104.5	83.38	83.55	79.69	78.52	8,347
Smelting and refining		157.0	153.8	144.7	154.2	97.07	94.53	93.00	92.22	31,427
Electrical apparatus and supplies		135.3	134.7	136.1	135.8	84.88	84.23	82.44	77.57	74,778
Heavy electrical machinery		107.1	108.0	112.1	122.5	92.88	91.68	89.13	85.81	18,154
Telecommunication equipment		219.6	214.8	211.0	222.3	82.31	82.07	79.30	75.62	18,094
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		149.8	144.7	151.4	137.0	79.72	80.90	79.31	76.84	39,446
Clay products		94.6	93.6	107.3	109.0	73.87	75.86	73.67	70.06	5,221
Glass and glass products		158.4	151.5	158.1	124.9	75.57	76.71	76.01	73.40	9,828
Concrete		281.9	270.3	317.8	..	79.37	79.81	78.51	..	9,834
Products of petroleum and coal		140.7	139.8	142.5	144.2	117.54	116.72	111.07	105.19	15,441
Petroleum refining		143.7	142.5	144.6	145.8	118.41	117.79	111.84	106.28	14,973
Chemical products		135.6	134.3	129.0	133.1	91.24	90.37	86.07	83.60	55,896
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.5	118.6	120.3	119.9	80.92	79.76	76.28	74.77	8,116
Acids, alkalis and salts		160.0	153.9	145.7	152.3	101.83	102.13	97.79	93.60	9,829
Other chemical products (l)		134.0	133.7	127.5	132.2	90.70	89.68	85.41	83.14	37,951
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		129.9	130.0	126.8	120.3	70.44	69.20	68.05	64.88	31,766
Construction	82	146.2	130.4	144.0	140.1	77.96	77.58	76.71	74.91	303,161
Building and general engineering (m)		134.1	123.9	141.4	138.6	85.30	84.28	82.61	81.19	172,889
Building		140.6	130.2	143.4	138.8	83.25	82.61	81.13	78.37	146,075
General engineering		107.5	97.9	112.1	137.7	96.44	93.53	90.94	93.12	26,814
Highways, bridges and streets		165.9	141.1	143.2	142.5	68.22	67.93	67.62	65.11	130,272
Transportation, storage and communication	89	115.0	112.5	118.3	119.2	82.35	82.14	80.18	74.75	362,443
Transportation		105.5	103.0	109.2	108.9	83.32	83.03	82.33	76.37	266,770
Air transport and airports		214.7	211.9	196.5	138.5	104.28	104.59	103.28	99.42	16,764
Steam railways		92.1	89.9	100.0	101.0	83.48	82.35	81.81	75.23	151,250
Maintenance of equipment		76.3	78.2	87.4	92.8	79.85	78.55	78.54	70.80	16,940
Maintenance of ways and structures		92.3	85.9	106.2	104.3	71.95	71.75	69.69	66.28	36,420
Transportation — Steam railways		93.3	91.9	98.2	99.4	90.08	88.36	88.94	81.26	87,908
Telegraphs		120.2	117.4	124.8	124.7	73.64	72.51	72.39	65.19	9,982
Water transportation (n)		105.4	101.6	104.3	106.5	79.03	80.71	78.78	72.00	37,314
Electric and motor transportation (o)		135.2	132.7	131.4	126.4	79.79	80.15	78.69	74.92	61,442
Urban and interurban transportation		83.8	82.3	84.1	86.4	84.00	84.13	82.43	77.40	23,918
Truck transportation		222.5	217.7	215.4	194.0	77.36	78.28	77.34	73.61	30,106
Storage		112.9	110.6	118.4	122.5	73.67	73.80	68.81	66.97	17,253
Grain elevators		103.8	102.7	107.7	112.3	72.50	73.23	68.06	67.43	11,787
Storage and warehouse		139.2	133.2	150.3	152.7	76.18	75.07	70.42	65.97	5,466
Communication		166.4	164.2	167.3	172.4	80.96	80.98	75.23	71.06	78,420
Radio broadcasting		342.3	339.7	326.7	306.9	85.26	85.33	80.13	76.88	13,420
Telephone		145.5	144.0	148.9	155.8	76.96	77.38	71.76	67.55	62,169
Public utility operation	72	143.3	138.7	142.7	141.4	90.00	90.35	87.29	82.95	62,384
Electric light and power		140.1	135.4	139.3	140.7	92.18	92.85	89.37	85.16	48,582
Other public utilities (q)		155.7	151.6	157.6	144.7	82.31	81.63	79.27	73.55	13,802
Trade	57	136.8	135.6	134.7	131.5	65.69	65.39	63.75	60.60	466,995
Wholesale		137.2	135.5	135.3	132.6	81.29	80.76	77.92	73.25	162,880
Retail		136.6	135.6	134.5	130.9	57.34	57.19	56.30	54.01	304,115
Food		192.8	189.9	179.6	174.0	54.34	54.41	52.71	50.56	75,695
Department stores		114.4	114.2	112.9	110.0	55.84	55.91	55.80	53.48	91,063
Variety stores		128.9	128.8	127.8	124.6	36.33	35.91	34.90	33.88	24,011
Automotive products		171.1	169.3	167.5	163.2	75.62	74.73	73.32	70.79	43,414
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	155.8	155.2	152.4	148.6	70.96	70.79	69.40	66.63	153,217
Banking, investment and loan		155.7	155.3	151.8	148.8	65.17	64.96	63.62	60.91	91,110
Insurance		153.0	151.8	150.3	145.1	79.74	79.66	77.99	75.55	59,948
Service (v)	45	148.8	143.8	144.8	141.3	52.49	52.96	49.63	47.96	150,287
Hotels and restaurants		138.0	130.7	136.5	134.1	40.79	41.15	39.54	38.47	75,327
Laundries and drycleaning plants		117.4	116.5	116.3	118.3	47.02	46.88	44.81	43.33	27,607
Business service		243.1	242.3	253.6	..	79.02	79.93	77.68	..	39,473
Industrial composite	79	122.8	118.9	123.5	121.3	75.67	75.36	73.71	70.70	2866,502

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

"Not available"

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June 1960
		June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	154.5	74.7	95.2	127.0	70.25	64.80	71.88	70.80	6,922
Mining	99	96.5	92.7	89.7	112.4	93.75	85.44	78.56	71.91	3,282
Manufacturing	75	130.8	112.6	130.0	115.6	66.68	69.64	65.59	63.95	11,299
Food and beverages		167.8	120.7	165.0	134.1	44.39	44.80	42.76	42.39	5,191
Canned and cured fish		187.5	121.2	183.2	139.2	40.79	40.02	38.87	38.69	4,017
Pulp and paper mills		101.9	99.3	100.9	98.5	104.14	102.51	101.40	95.20	3,414
Construction	33	440.5	360.4	481.5	363.2	81.83	77.56	67.97	67.62	4,810
Building and general engineering (m)		429.0	342.2	416.7	308.3	84.55	82.42	69.16	69.66	3,664
Transportation, storage and communication	71	142.1	135.2	147.3	146.0	70.65	69.06	69.88	62.90	8,642
Trade	55	117.7	111.0	113.7	108.9	48.56	49.67	47.18	46.94	7,294
Retail		130.6	126.1	127.2	117.3	45.12	45.42	42.81	42.46	4,816
Industrial composite	64	144.4	121.8	136.3	133.4	67.79	66.42	64.19	62.28	45,240
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	195.2	177.3	153.8	155.8	44.40	49.75	48.09	45.46	1,708
Transportation, storage, communication	74	115.3	111.7	115.4	112.5	73.88	74.86	73.71	67.77	1,411
Trade	27	110.5	109.5	117.0	98.4	44.76	42.62	39.37	36.78	1,003
Industrial composite	42	139.6	131.8	137.4	117.8	54.40	55.65	53.60	52.11	5,859
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	61.3	56.3	67.9	75.2	69.29	73.77	60.56	73.39	8,714
Coal		57.6	52.2	63.8	74.0	69.64	73.94	59.22	74.50	7,626
Manufacturing	79	115.6	110.6	110.2	113.3	67.32	65.51	64.09	61.24	28,099
Food and beverages		133.0	128.5	128.6	136.9	50.08	50.82	48.13	44.68	7,035
Iron and steel products		92.3	90.2	79.4	82.4	89.84	86.37	85.72	82.70	6,091
Primary iron and steel		90.1	88.4	76.4	80.4	95.53	92.68	90.56	86.60	4,658
Transportation equipment		147.4	133.8	149.2	158.3	74.03	68.96	70.24	66.43	6,740
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.4	140.1	149.9	154.7	73.69	68.39	69.97	64.33	4,889
Construction	w	99.0	85.7	76.8	68.3	59.21	56.80	55.46	52.41	17,741
Building and general engineering (m)		124.6	119.0	121.6	94.0	63.37	58.90	59.21	59.36	6,038
Highways, bridges and streets		89.5	73.4	60.8	59.1	57.06	55.55	52.77	48.46	11,703
Transportation, storage, communication	80	95.0	91.1	96.7	95.7	71.22	70.28	67.09	63.36	12,168
Steam railways		87.7	84.5	93.2	97.0	85.27	82.02	75.57	69.92	5,644
Water transportation (n)		67.3	62.8	67.0	59.4	47.30	49.40	49.27	48.38	2,343
Trade	44	129.0	128.8	126.9	123.4	53.00	52.90	51.46	49.24	14,665
Retail		135.8	135.5	133.7	129.2	46.80	46.55	45.55	43.09	10,727
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	134.9	133.5	131.5	129.0	65.83	65.66	64.27	62.37	3,574
Industrial composite	73	103.4	97.4	97.9	97.0	62.94	62.21	59.62	59.13	91,559
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	131.8	98.1	141.9	119.1	53.96	48.97	45.47	48.01	4,618
Manufacturing	73	101.0	97.0	99.3	97.6	66.91	65.77	61.62	59.68	19,270
Food and beverages		119.0	111.4	122.7	118.3	52.54	49.39	47.23	48.04	5,855
Saw and planing mills (g)		72.9	69.2	81.5	73.1	46.51	44.06	45.62	46.10	2,158
Pulp and paper mills		129.9	120.8	124.3	125.7	91.97	92.66	89.49	82.80	4,254
Transportation equipment		92.1	91.8	76.8	98.7	80.54	80.95	77.06	67.99	2,191
Construction	w	112.2	91.8	95.1	88.6	58.17	55.53	56.23	54.12	11,357
Building and general engineering (m)		102.7	95.1	112.2	93.4	66.58	62.36	60.17	59.06	3,757
Highways, bridges and streets		117.6	89.9	85.6	86.0	54.01	51.44	53.34	51.13	7,600
Transportation, storage, communication	91	84.1	81.0	87.3	85.3	74.36	73.71	74.59	67.83	11,737
Steam railways		89.1	86.5	97.3	93.0	79.30	78.68	79.11	72.58	8,008
Water transportation (n)		32.0	26.2	29.9	25.6	55.20	55.80	56.83	56.47	808
Trade	45	131.2	129.7	127.5	122.3	53.69	52.74	51.06	47.64	11,858
Wholesale		143.6	139.0	134.8	127.1	64.71	63.04	61.80	57.29	4,457
Retail		124.6	124.8	123.9	119.9	47.05	46.75	45.28	42.60	7,401
Industrial composite	68	107.2	99.1	104.7	100.2	62.13	61.18	59.33	56.82	66,689

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1960
		June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	86.4	45.5	93.0	86.5	60.81	48.71	58.83	63.53	24,738
Mining	96	152.7	146.4	146.7	139.0	89.27	88.81	87.31	81.82	23,284
Gold (a)		63.1	61.9	66.3	65.4	76.70	77.78	75.21	73.20	3,025
Other metal (b)		248.6	239.6	228.7	200.0	97.42	94.18	95.28	88.80	12,138
Non-metal (c)		145.1	136.8	143.3	148.6	81.82	84.93	80.91	76.88	8,089
Manufacturing	90	112.0	110.2	111.4	110.0	72.63	72.21	70.64	67.95	393,594
Food and beverages		133.6	128.0	128.3	124.5	70.64	69.97	69.28	66.08	40,220
Tobacco		79.7	77.8	85.2	91.8	79.79	79.08	76.77	69.79	6,700
Leather products		76.4	74.6	83.1	78.8	46.84	44.16	45.87	44.74	13,976
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		81.8	79.1	89.5	84.3	46.00	42.95	45.42	44.30	10,926
Textile products (except clothing)		81.5	81.4	82.4	77.6	59.24	59.48	57.71	56.18	34,354
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.6	76.7	77.0	74.2	58.70	58.66	55.07	53.87	12,314
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		72.1	71.2	70.5	69.4	58.58	59.33	58.91	57.23	8,826
Clothing (textile and fur)		96.3	95.8	99.4	96.3	45.03	45.70	43.97	43.04	57,889
Men's clothing		89.1	88.1	92.9	92.6	43.71	43.41	43.38	42.75	17,839
Women's clothing		99.2	101.5	99.1	95.5	43.59	47.81	44.15	42.61	17,868
Knit goods		87.1	84.6	97.4	90.5	45.60	46.44	43.40	43.03	8,811
Wood products		110.6	107.2	115.2	109.0	54.89	55.48	53.73	53.31	23,147
Saw and planing mills (g)		106.0	102.9	115.3	110.7	52.50	52.54	51.57	52.14	10,645
Furniture		126.5	122.2	124.6	116.3	58.84	60.35	57.19	56.12	9,048
Paper products		121.7	117.7	122.0	120.6	91.75	88.96	88.53	85.00	36,414
Pulp and paper mills		122.2	118.0	124.1	123.3	98.63	95.43	94.51	90.46	28,148
Other paper products (i)		120.3	116.7	114.1	111.0	68.29	67.05	64.73	62.73	8,266
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.3	127.1	120.2	115.9	83.36	84.10	80.46	77.80	15,278
Iron and steel products		101.9	101.8	104.3	102.6	83.30	82.37	82.12	76.59	35,685
Machinery mfg. (j)		99.6	97.4	98.3	102.1	78.30	80.04	77.21	73.08	9,162
Primary iron and steel		88.2	90.4	82.7	78.1	85.40	85.35	88.12	78.04	4,051
Transportation equipment		125.1	125.5	121.4	132.1	86.20	87.25	85.44	79.51	33,526
Aircraft and parts		248.6	250.5	236.4	254.1	95.21	96.15	94.45	86.61	15,077
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		64.5	61.5	69.6	74.2	81.27	80.14	78.08	73.08	9,616
Shipbuilding and repairing		155.8	166.9	138.3	166.8	78.12	81.79	80.98	78.45	7,036
Non-ferrous metal products		142.0	139.3	125.1	132.0	91.96	88.34	88.24	85.18	19,691
Smelting and refining		168.9	165.0	141.2	156.5	98.37	93.48	94.49	89.93	12,490
Electrical apparatus and supplies		164.5	165.0	160.3	155.4	84.73	84.31	82.93	74.66	23,711
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		151.6	145.0	149.6	138.5	74.46	77.11	76.30	74.01	12,435
Chemical products		133.4	131.0	130.5	134.2	91.47	91.09	87.45	83.00	20,946
Construction	74	158.4	133.2	144.8	147.7	71.56	76.28	71.33	67.71	93,169
Building and general engineering (m)		131.0	119.3	137.9	141.8	78.21	82.62	76.56	72.10	51,501
Building		132.6	121.1	141.0	..	73.73	79.48	72.94	..	42,470
General engineering		124.2	111.2	124.6	..	99.28	97.67	94.13	..	9,031
Highways, bridges and streets		213.5	161.1	158.3	159.1	63.33	66.83	62.39	60.03	41,668
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.9	118.4	121.6	123.9	83.85	84.11	81.97	75.71	97,119
Steam railways		90.1	87.7	96.8	97.8	85.41	83.88	83.13	75.42	36,807
Water transportation (n)		138.5	132.3	130.4	141.7	76.72	81.82	79.00	70.39	14,624
Electric and motor transportation (o)		127.7	126.3	123.4	116.8	75.15	73.74	74.15	69.75	16,137
Communication		164.7	163.8	166.0	175.0	85.08	87.03	78.99	75.93	21,884
Public utility operation	68	147.0	139.8	138.9	135.4	81.48	82.05	78.36	75.36	12,793
Electric light and power		129.2	122.6	124.3	123.0	81.67	82.82	78.32	75.06	10,606
Trade	52	139.9	138.3	137.2	135.6	65.04	64.79	63.08	59.25	106,291
Wholesale		142.2	140.9	141.9	139.4	81.51	81.19	77.70	73.06	41,016
Retail		138.5	136.8	134.4	133.4	54.69	54.45	53.88	50.97	65,275
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	154.3	153.7	151.4	148.1	72.24	71.93	70.39	67.67	41,337
Insurance		151.0	150.3	149.0	145.1	79.21	78.88	76.94	74.25	15,934
Service	42	149.3	143.7	144.9	139.3	53.03	53.06	49.29	47.96	37,841
Hotels and restaurants		141.6	132.7	138.9	135.3	42.35	42.22	40.26	38.66	18,957
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		101.9	101.9	99.7	102.7	47.26	47.83	44.29	42.18	6,794
Industrial composite	78	123.6	117.8	121.7	120.4	72.19	72.39	70.38	67.29	830,166

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

"Not available"

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1960
		June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	66.8	49.9	62.1	69.0	82.83	78.22	80.27	83.34	12,054
Mining	93	158.7	157.1	170.7	165.0	96.06	95.21	92.47	88.32	39,515
Gold (a).....		84.2	82.5	83.0	82.6	74.40	73.71	71.81	70.21	12,107
Other metal (b)		282.8	282.2	317.1	302.3	107.39	106.77	102.44	97.52	24,447
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	115.50	114.65	105.59	99.74	7,253
Manufacturing	97	109.1	108.8	113.0	110.9	82.37	82.00	80.16	77.13	569,745
Food and beverages		113.3	109.2	117.4	112.4	72.79	72.90	69.89	67.80	64,404
Meat products		148.6	146.5	150.5	141.4	80.75	79.77	78.52	74.91	11,972
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		104.5	88.2	125.7	113.5	62.33	67.00	59.03	57.73	8,985
Bread and other bakery products		102.9	103.1	104.5	105.2	68.06	67.16	67.23	65.57	9,575
Rubber products		100.5	103.1	110.3	99.9	84.42	83.44	85.25	79.49	14,339
Leather products		90.8	87.8	96.3	92.3	57.09	54.06	56.05	55.35	12,608
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		107.4	103.0	108.1	101.8	52.80	50.97	52.07	50.48	7,784
Textile products (except clothing)		74.9	75.0	79.6	77.6	66.54	66.42	65.21	62.65	21,662
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		57.8	58.4	74.6	78.7	54.96	56.39	56.07	54.78	4,074
Woollen goods		56.8	55.3	54.2	55.0	58.93	57.93	58.95	56.76	5,598
Clothing (textile and fur)		74.1	74.6	78.9	77.8	51.72	50.87	51.90	49.05	27,273
Men's clothing		87.8	87.6	90.2	90.9	51.57	51.80	52.73	49.45	9,251
Women's clothing		78.2	81.6	86.1	85.3	52.68	51.27	53.23	50.79	5,130
Knit goods		54.2	54.7	60.6	61.5	50.12	49.11	49.01	46.47	7,371
Wood products		104.0	100.9	109.6	103.8	64.52	63.50	63.73	61.13	28,831
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.6	101.0	117.6	106.8	62.73	60.63	63.14	60.06	11,293
Furniture		103.7	103.9	107.3	103.4	66.59	66.09	65.07	63.01	12,501
Paper products		124.0	121.5	124.7	122.6	89.76	88.07	86.36	83.38	36,011
Pulp and paper mills		127.9	124.1	126.2	123.0	98.02	96.32	94.02	90.91	21,552
Other paper products (i)		118.7	118.0	122.6	121.9	77.44	76.09	75.01	72.52	14,459
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.2	125.6	123.9	122.0	87.87	87.27	85.62	80.90	32,349
Iron and steel products		108.5	110.3	114.8	104.4	90.68	90.00	89.57	84.30	115,400
Agricultural implements		69.9	74.8	81.5	60.2	92.35	92.04	92.63	85.56	11,535
Iron castings		85.9	87.4	99.1	93.8	83.89	80.97	81.83	77.74	10,085
Machinery mfg. (j)		119.5	120.3	123.4	118.2	86.88	86.28	85.50	80.88	22,667
Primary iron and steel		133.3	139.0	140.6	124.7	102.00	101.67	101.18	96.32	26,212
Sheet metal products		111.7	109.4	111.7	99.9	90.64	89.79	89.96	80.18	10,166
Transportation equipment		105.1	107.1	113.4	129.1	92.15	93.61	89.70	86.17	65,326
Aircraft and parts		190.7	192.3	264.0	522.2	91.62	91.48	87.31	91.75	8,287
Motor vehicles		113.6	114.6	113.1	105.1	98.50	101.19	96.55	88.72	30,465
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		100.9	105.5	111.2	102.4	86.71	87.97	85.46	82.17	17,520
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		60.1	62.0	64.1	79.8	85.72	85.87	83.46	78.21	4,866
Non-ferrous metal products		119.9	118.5	122.4	115.9	85.98	85.34	81.57	83.00	28,097
Smelting and refining		143.6	140.8	139.4	138.7	94.06	92.57	90.18	93.60	11,937
Electrical apparatus and supplies		121.8	120.9	124.2	127.2	85.13	84.39	82.44	78.96	48,237
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		136.6	135.3	141.1	127.3	83.54	84.03	82.31	80.40	18,996
Chemical products		138.1	136.7	128.4	133.4	91.09	90.33	85.27	84.49	29,286
Construction	84	137.0	126.5	143.7	146.1	84.38	81.82	83.72	81.82	94,087
Building and general engineering (m)		124.0	114.8	131.0	137.7	91.04	87.94	89.97	87.78	61,628
Building		138.5	128.4	144.3	..	89.15	85.73	88.58	..	54,215
General engineering.....		70.4	64.3	77.1	..	104.85	104.32	100.58	..	7,413
Highways, bridges and streets		171.1	157.2	177.0	167.9	71.73	70.11	71.54	69.07	32,459
Transportation, storage, communication	87	115.2	113.6	119.3	120.2	82.72	82.65	80.68	75.59	113,333
Steam railways		90.7	89.1	97.7	98.3	83.46	82.03	82.58	74.61	43,375
Electric and motor transportation (o)		144.4	142.5	146.6	133.9	82.37	84.29	81.83	78.60	27,563
Communication		145.8	144.5	150.1	155.0	78.55	78.23	72.71	69.93	28,140
Public utility operation	72	132.6	129.8	137.0	136.1	96.14	96.44	93.17	88.42	27,516
Electric light and power		128.3	125.8	133.5	135.9	101.41	101.76	98.46	93.56	20,023
Trade	62	144.4	143.5	141.5	138.4	67.34	67.26	65.08	61.97	196,904
Wholesale		153.0	151.5	146.8	143.6	85.55	84.82	82.15	77.16	65,032
Retail		140.5	139.8	139.2	136.2	58.36	58.64	57.11	55.04	131,872
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	157.8	157.1	154.6	149.8	72.89	72.72	71.36	68.50	71,249
Service (v)	50	151.6	148.7	148.2	146.1	55.80	55.95	52.95	50.72	64,240
Hotels and restaurants		129.5	127.1	131.5	131.4	39.99	39.90	38.88	37.09	28,538
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		127.9	126.3	125.2	126.5	47.21	46.57	44.66	43.83	11,683
Business service		260.9	253.6	257.2	..	84.01	85.56	82.68	..	20,368
Industrial composite	85	121.7	119.9	124.3	122.5	78.85	78.37	76.97	73.96	1188,643

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	121.9	112.2	106.4	108.1	96.89	98.11	94.22	91.57	3,924
Manufacturing	90	104.1	101.1	107.2	103.0	71.97	71.01	70.52	66.50	39,402
Food and beverages		103.1	100.0	105.7	101.7	76.70	75.31	74.46	70.25	8,772
Meat products		111.5	108.3	120.4	108.6	80.96	79.89	81.41	74.92	3,645
Clothing (textile and fur)		86.7	82.6	90.9	87.2	46.61	44.25	45.90	42.96	5,177
Printing, publishing and allied industries		108.9	107.7	105.8	104.5	72.29	72.39	70.71	66.67	3,315
Iron and steel products		123.2	119.9	125.9	110.4	80.23	77.61	78.37	72.68	5,355
Transportation equipment		81.7	81.3	89.6	93.2	76.53	77.36	75.83	71.33	6,532
Construction	77	162.7	149.5	165.6	141.9	81.17	75.95	81.74	81.29	15,030
Building and general engineering (m)		152.8	140.9	156.7	137.2	86.40	83.12	87.30	89.33	9,611
Transportation, storage, communication	w	103.6	101.3	110.9	112.1	80.16	79.14	78.68	74.37	31,907
Steam railways		89.0	86.7	100.9	103.1	85.35	83.96	82.88	78.05	17,962
Storage		99.0	97.8	101.2	104.6	67.48	67.08	64.51	62.33	3,350
Public utility operation	73	150.5	145.2	139.1	135.5	82.00	83.04	77.80	70.63	3,366
Trade	62	112.0	111.5	110.8	106.6	65.69	65.17	63.43	60.88	30,170
Wholesale		114.3	114.4	113.8	111.3	72.93	71.96	69.21	65.78	11,841
Retail		110.5	109.7	108.9	103.7	61.01	60.75	59.71	57.65	18,329
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.2	130.4	129.8	130.1	68.15	68.22	66.32	63.19	8,242
Service (v)	49	141.1	137.7	126.4	124.4	42.73	42.73	41.59	39.91	8,467
Hotels and restaurants		143.7	139.3	126.3	122.8	38.46	38.13	37.62	36.78	4,784
Industrial composite	82	114.4	111.3	115.8	112.0	72.42	71.21	71.21	67.87	140,631
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	205.5	210.3	296.3	293.2	104.22	105.38	99.72	100.72	3,027
Manufacturing	75	131.0	126.9	133.3	125.9	75.56	76.22	72.89	69.95	10,673
Food and beverages		111.4	108.1	117.4	112.1	72.98	73.63	69.91	67.01	5,153
Meat products		116.9	112.3	131.8	110.6	83.38	84.08	78.72	75.78	1,594
Dairy products		112.6	111.7	115.5	112.2	61.05	60.51	57.94	56.32	1,707
Products of petroleum and coal		178.6	177.6	183.1	189.4	102.08	102.63	98.60	91.70	1,066
Construction	86	195.1	176.8	203.7	187.7	73.18	71.36	68.70	74.47	12,755
Building and general engineering (m)		214.3	194.9	199.2	209.6	74.66	74.70	73.86	77.35	6,663
Highways, bridges and streets		177.7	160.4	207.8	167.5	71.55	67.69	64.18	71.16	6,092
Transportation, storage, communication	83	103.3	100.4	109.4	111.9	77.04	76.97	75.82	70.96	17,759
Steam railways		86.8	84.6	96.8	100.2	81.50	81.77	81.42	76.79	9,489
Storage		96.5	94.6	102.5	105.7	66.70	65.42	62.59	58.65	3,617
Public utility operation	62	356.1	331.8	342.4	312.9	81.87	84.76	87.66	81.98	3,212
Trade	46	122.8	122.0	125.5	119.2	63.32	62.51	61.54	60.42	16,520
Wholesale		110.3	109.5	115.1	113.6	73.72	72.78	70.45	68.72	5,884
Retail		131.0	130.3	132.2	122.8	57.56	56.84	56.51	55.53	10,636
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	136.7	136.7	131.7	128.8	62.40	61.81	61.07	58.21	4,324
Service (v)	33	119.7	119.4	117.7	118.8	42.17	42.93	40.32	40.84	3,565
Industrial composite	64	133.0	128.8	138.4	133.8	71.71	71.41	70.21	68.99	71,890
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	116.5	112.5	118.0	125.0	109.12	107.59	104.48	97.13	16,868
Coal		18.3	17.5	14.3	17.0	82.55	75.94	81.97	61.30	1,476
Oil and natural gas		274.9	264.1	262.5	275.6	111.82	110.97	106.32	99.89	13,992
Manufacturing	81	155.4	152.2	164.9	152.8	80.79	80.20	77.48	75.12	32,709
Food and beverages		121.1	118.0	127.7	121.2	78.93	78.75	75.34	71.04	9,020
Meat products		139.1	136.4	150.8	138.8	86.30	86.75	83.16	76.73	4,394
Wood products		103.3	98.7	124.5	112.9	63.19	62.52	60.19	59.22	3,066
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.4	143.2	136.8	136.5	78.33	76.42	73.47	69.34	1,770
Iron and steel products		207.7	200.9	234.9	180.2	83.71	83.06	79.92	78.34	3,836
Transportation equipment		138.2	137.8	148.4	147.8	77.02	78.89	75.41	72.60	3,984
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		194.3	184.7	197.8	165.0	79.25	78.89	77.20	73.44	3,196
Products of petroleum and coal		184.1	181.2	199.9	195.6	111.88	111.90	107.45	101.66	1,966
Chemical products		351.4	344.5	299.0	303.9	102.35	97.02	96.70	94.11	2,203

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1960
		June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	228.7	214.4	232.3	219.6	80.30	77.15	77.98	81.06	26,508
Building and general engineering (m)		234.9	220.8	241.5	219.7	86.69	82.48	83.01	88.12	15,544
Highways, bridges and streets		220.5	205.8	220.0	219.6	71.25	69.54	70.66	71.96	10,964
Transportation, storage, communication		126.6	122.7	131.4	131.6	85.76	84.56	81.07	76.29	26,641
Steam railways		81.8	80.4	93.6	97.1	82.11	81.30	80.02	74.73	10,990
Electric and motor transportation (o)		187.7	178.4	176.1	183.6	84.74	86.06	81.90	78.30	5,079
Storage		112.9	110.4	115.6	119.5	64.93	64.23	63.59	60.82	2,577
Public utility operation	92	159.6	157.1	168.3	155.4	89.47	87.04	83.50	80.97	5,005
Trade		172.1	169.1	168.2	160.1	65.04	64.52	63.74	61.34	36,797
Wholesale		159.2	157.2	161.4	156.6	77.41	76.47	74.49	70.03	12,677
Retail		179.8	176.2	172.0	162.1	53.54	58.19	58.10	56.82	24,120
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	192.0	190.4	184.4	181.7	66.41	66.67	66.39	62.81	8,586
Service (v)	37	208.1	184.5	203.3	189.9	45.02	47.41	44.14	43.29	12,989
Hotels and restaurants		197.3	162.9	195.5	183.6	39.24	42.21	39.24	38.68	8,107
Industrial composite	73	159.9	154.0	161.6	155.5	77.58	76.76	75.36	73.32	166,878
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	91.5	93.5	93.9	75.3	103.33	101.99	99.51	84.14	12,508
Mining	87	75.8	72.2	77.8	78.8	95.07	95.54	86.47	79.81	7,535
Gold (a)		52.8	52.5	55.9	61.9	90.51	85.33	84.49	80.87	1,040
Other metal (b)		83.2	81.7	81.7	79.8	103.96	101.55	98.45	88.78	3,949
Coal		34.2	34.6	44.1	46.4	81.62	81.33	71.07	64.89	807
Manufacturing	86	122.5	118.9	126.8	123.3	85.49	85.21	81.84	78.88	91,186
Food and beverages		100.3	92.4	103.0	105.8	74.29	76.00	72.20	66.65	13,206
Canned and cured fish		98.1	81.0	127.9	112.4	67.86	73.70	66.58	63.03	3,531
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		79.7	63.4	70.9	95.4	54.62	58.65	54.39	48.82	1,735
Wood products		121.0	117.0	124.7	117.0	79.75	78.89	74.60	72.94	35,297
Saw and planing mills (g)		125.2	121.2	129.0	120.2	80.14	79.23	74.75	73.16	32,952
Paper products		164.4	163.0	161.0	155.3	101.72	98.30	97.22	93.86	10,135
Pulp and paper mills		179.2	176.0	171.4	154.4	105.17	102.15	101.28	99.11	8,252
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.9	118.5	126.1	123.5	95.35	93.92	92.96	87.62	3,684
Iron and steel products		113.2	109.2	119.4	112.4	92.91	93.43	91.59	87.42	6,529
Transportation equipment		140.4	142.7	164.2	161.1	90.65	92.20	89.77	86.15	6,677
Shipbuilding and repairing		117.7	119.3	150.0	154.1	92.30	94.18	90.36	87.72	4,465
Non-ferrous metal products		154.9	152.6	153.7	162.8	99.60	99.09	94.89	92.30	6,432
Chemical products		94.5	96.0	93.4	100.3	89.93	89.32	84.81	82.09	2,310
Construction	93	117.3	112.3	129.1	117.1	96.65	92.41	88.08	82.66	26,755
Building and general engineering (m)		98.8	96.1	117.2	95.7	104.78	99.50	91.67	90.40	13,927
Highways, bridges and streets		147.1	138.6	147.2	149.4	87.82	84.47	83.72	75.17	12,828
Transportation, storage, communication	91	124.7	122.7	127.2	125.9	87.81	87.67	85.05	79.17	41,726
Steam railways		118.3	117.4	123.4	122.8	84.85	84.86	83.04	79.30	14,191
Electric and motor transportation (o)		103.1	100.3	106.7	105.0	89.66	89.71	88.62	83.40	5,545
Water transportation (n)		101.5	98.7	96.7	85.2	87.93	88.62	86.29	79.43	8,736
Communication		159.6	158.3	170.4	191.8	84.07	82.01	77.44	69.12	8,148
Public utility operation	w	126.3	124.1	126.1	143.5	106.14	105.21	100.99	91.77	5,627
Trade	61	114.5	114.0	115.4	114.3	71.90	70.78	71.32	66.31	45,493
Wholesale		106.6	103.9	111.7	111.6	87.25	87.19	84.28	77.52	15,447
Retail		119.1	119.8	117.6	115.8	64.01	62.61	64.08	60.02	30,046
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	167.7	167.6	163.3	158.1	68.08	67.98	66.37	64.56	12,260
Service (v)	47	128.0	126.7	124.9	125.8	58.33	58.66	54.11	51.52	15,857
Hotels and restaurants		127.7	125.6	123.5	126.6	47.35	47.62	46.15	45.42	8,472
Industrial composite	78	118.7	116.4	121.8	118.0	83.73	82.86	80.49	75.51	258,947

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1960
	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	97.7	94.4	99.5	95.2	60.37	60.50	62.99	55.92	3,250
Food and beverages	99.5	95.8	100.1	104.0	58.36	55.35	58.37	53.04	1,385
Construction	461.3	388.6	428.2	260.7	65.61	61.34	56.50	55.86	2,108
Trade	123.5	120.7	119.7	115.0	51.70	51.77	51.46	51.41	4,495
Retail	129.8	127.2	128.0	117.4	46.72	46.65	44.63	44.82	2,943
Industrial composite	133.9	133.0	137.3	127.3	55.56	54.45	53.22	50.74	13,520
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	122.4	119.1	124.5	126.3	71.84	71.46	63.98	64.08	8,842
Food and beverages	90.3	90.5	94.9	96.2	56.48	56.08	51.90	46.56	1,893
Transportation equipment	158.9	150.7	158.7	162.8	74.05	72.25	73.09	67.77	4,753
Construction	100.7	93.7	101.5	85.8	63.60	64.41	65.59	63.50	3,093
Transportation, storage, communication	104.6	98.8	99.0	93.6	55.63	56.55	55.25	53.14	5,328
Trade	119.3	119.3	118.2	115.3	55.27	55.18	53.32	51.18	8,489
Retail	123.3	123.5	123.9	120.5	48.45	48.42	47.40	44.73	6,127
Industrial composite	118.4	115.2	116.6	112.3	62.06	61.62	60.17	57.51	30,500
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	112.8	111.6	87.9	99.4	74.44	71.90	65.77	61.01	5,129
Construction	150.7	130.1	144.8	103.3	69.33	61.07	65.33	61.63	2,319
Transportation, storage, communication	72.8	68.3	68.3	68.6	59.70	53.62	58.46	53.30	2,816
Trade	116.2	113.9	111.4	106.5	52.06	50.34	48.46	43.72	3,857
Industrial composite	105.9	101.1	96.1	94.1	62.62	60.15	57.90	54.04	16,390
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	108.8	107.9	110.0	109.4	66.88	65.70	63.51	61.59	20,709
Leather products	67.0	63.6	76.4	69.9	41.75	39.96	41.60	39.93	2,616
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.9	80.1	91.0	91.5	45.36	41.13	40.09	39.19	2,263
Transportation equipment	221.0	242.4	185.5	209.8	71.50	77.08	73.80	70.35	3,224
Construction	109.3	96.0	97.7	99.5	60.84	65.99	62.11	59.32	5,874
Transportation, storage, communication	133.7	124.1	123.2	122.1	71.48	73.83	66.21	68.38	3,682
Trade	118.3	117.8	117.6	114.6	55.07	55.30	55.16	51.79	8,427
Retail	116.9	117.3	116.5	113.2	47.78	48.27	47.10	44.51	5,740
Service	137.1	131.1	128.4	134.6	42.21	43.28	40.24	37.05	3,056
Industrial composite	115.6	112.1	112.9	112.4	62.69	63.06	60.84	58.71	45,123
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	97.3	96.3	98.3	95.0	63.29	61.74	60.24	58.47	7,878
Textile products (except clothing)	101.8	101.8	106.5	101.2	54.57	52.05	53.32	50.21	2,370
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.5	36.6	44.3	45.8	39.34	40.91	37.59	34.15	325
Iron and steel products	112.6	110.9	89.4	95.6	77.51	73.07	74.11	62.61	1,938
Industrial composite	102.4	100.5	101.0	97.2	62.27	60.85	59.30	57.29	11,713
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	117.7	116.6	119.9	117.4	73.52	71.39	72.09	67.41	10,700
Pulp and paper mills	108.4	102.7	108.1	113.2	101.45	97.66	100.79	90.78	3,725
Industrial composite	117.5	115.7	123.1	120.0	69.98	68.20	68.63	64.02	14,291
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	111.2	110.1	111.2	110.2	76.04	75.88	73.80	70.53	224,356
Food and beverages	121.7	119.0	120.1	117.8	76.56	75.06	73.29	69.35	26,766
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.7	88.8	95.3	96.6	81.22	80.65	76.52	72.08	5,312
Leather products	72.6	71.7	79.3	76.7	50.23	49.22	49.50	48.61	7,455
Textile products (except clothing)	87.0	86.7	91.9	85.2	64.11	65.04	62.30	60.98	9,634
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.3	96.4	99.7	96.5	48.36	49.35	47.27	46.21	39,912
Men's clothing	78.4	77.5	85.1	84.5	50.48	49.41	50.19	49.37	10,239
Women's clothing	93.0	95.6	94.7	91.7	47.25	50.64	46.37	44.48	15,511
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.9	126.8	120.2	115.8	87.77	88.68	83.93	81.66	12,124
Iron and steel products	101.8	102.0	105.8	104.9	87.74	85.88	86.15	80.10	24,489
Transportation equipment	115.7	114.1	111.9	120.0	88.88	89.53	88.01	81.09	27,977
Railway and rolling stock equipment	63.3	60.4	68.3	73.0	81.24	80.64	78.21	73.11	9,438
Electrical apparatus and supplies	136.7	137.9	136.7	133.8	89.15	88.89	86.38	76.78	18,754
Chemical products	131.4	130.2	127.0	126.6	95.53	95.63	90.36	86.02	11,279
Construction	150.8	139.0	154.4	141.1	77.87	82.40	74.16	70.52	39,167
Building and general engineering (m)	139.5	131.0	151.5	135.3	76.92	83.14	74.27	70.49	27,740
Transportation, storage, communication	144.0	141.9	142.2	145.9	82.76	84.72	80.44	75.33	39,321
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.6	119.2	118.5	114.4	76.55	75.26	76.42	71.26	12,088
Trade	137.9	136.4	133.6	133.5	67.98	67.47	66.00	61.40	75,952
Wholesale	141.5	140.6	140.3	138.6	83.31	82.87	77.47	74.91	31,292
Retail	135.5	133.6	129.3	130.4	57.24	56.60	56.66	52.65	44,660
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.8	150.3	148.5	145.8	75.06	74.72	72.84	70.20	30,560
Insurance	146.6	145.8	144.8	141.9	78.39	78.19	75.72	73.25	12,586
Service (v)	145.4	144.0	144.5	137.9	56.24	55.70	51.78	50.75	26,939
Hotels and restaurants	128.8	127.4	133.9	130.8	43.79	43.16	41.50	40.12	11,024
Industrial composite	125.8	123.7	124.9	123.1	74.23	74.53	71.83	68.34	442,796

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries -Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	June, 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	103.1	100.7	106.1	105.7	80.11	79.51	77.58	74.28	15,518
Pulp and paper mills	108.6	103.2	116.5	112.3	93.43	90.24	87.46	83.31	4,317
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.6	109.5	109.7	113.9	83.34	83.04	80.39	76.49	2,509
Iron and steel products	57.3	56.2	56.3	57.8	75.37	78.11	76.29	74.44	1,112
Construction	169.7	155.4	165.1	149.4	71.81	71.38	71.47	68.00	8,785
Trade	128.3	128.4	127.2	123.2	59.53	58.83	56.10	52.91	12,285
Retail	120.1	121.4	119.0	116.1	52.14	51.69	49.61	48.08	8,910
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.1	120.7	120.9	117.4	72.54	71.71	70.02	68.02	5,379
Service (v)	142.6	139.6	130.4	127.4	49.56	49.62	48.82	49.05	6,029
Industrial composite	128.3	125.2	127.0	123.0	69.94	69.49	67.99	65.09	53,760
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	113.1	112.6	117.5	119.7	81.93	80.96	77.95	77.82	197,038
Food and beverages	113.6	112.0	117.2	112.9	77.33	77.05	74.95	72.25	24,796
Meat products	129.3	129.1	135.0	130.8	86.42	86.28	84.62	79.46	5,979
Rubber products	81.8	83.3	98.4	89.4	91.58	87.44	92.20	84.36	4,538
Textile products (except clothing)	84.7	82.9	87.8	85.9	64.16	63.25	64.78	61.27	4,600
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.8	81.3	85.1	82.6	53.49	52.54	54.96	51.85	16,104
Men's clothing	83.7	83.6	85.0	87.5	54.42	54.86	57.17	52.31	5,468
Women's clothing	75.1	78.2	81.9	82.6	55.51	53.43	56.62	53.74	4,245
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.1	125.0	126.6	124.6	77.90	76.89	75.39	72.74	8,500
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.5	125.9	123.2	122.0	93.54	92.66	91.44	85.54	20,797
Iron and steel products	123.1	122.1	131.2	122.8	89.72	88.83	88.51	83.21	33,563
Transportation equipment	113.4	115.1	134.4	237.8	89.77	88.77	86.11	90.57	12,154
Non-ferrous metal products	111.3	110.9	115.7	101.6	79.61	79.09	77.01	76.29	8,224
Electrical apparatus and supplies	113.3	112.0	114.9	113.4	85.85	84.72	82.50	79.15	19,974
Chemical products	125.5	124.0	123.5	118.2	85.39	85.20	81.44	80.21	12,678
Construction	170.1	160.0	186.9	169.8	93.21	89.62	93.25	86.93	26,087
Building and general engineering (m)	157.9	149.2	176.7	160.3	96.60	92.43	95.57	88.40	20,987
Transportation, storage, communication	146.1	146.2	149.6	146.7	82.81	84.10	79.96	75.71	28,988
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.2	138.4	135.8	129.4	82.18	84.74	82.90	78.58	13,427
Public utility operation	123.3	121.8	128.2	137.2	100.22	101.37	96.09	93.23	12,027
Trade	143.7	142.7	139.1	134.1	73.01	73.33	71.10	68.00	95,046
Wholesale	159.8	159.1	152.4	150.1	87.45	86.71	84.45	79.23	36,336
Retail	135.3	134.1	132.3	126.2	64.07	65.01	63.23	61.30	58,710
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.3	163.8	165.9	160.9	76.77	76.50	75.20	72.10	38,440
Insurance	162.8	161.5	158.7	155.4	80.37	80.40	78.97	76.60	17,753
Service (v)	159.0	158.7	153.5	150.4	61.51	61.32	57.49	54.48	31,475
Hotels and restaurants	121.3	123.2	123.7	122.0	44.17	43.84	43.02	41.09	11,901
Industrial composite	131.0	129.9	133.0	131.8	79.32	78.76	77.55	74.65	429,563
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	100.3	101.8	102.6	97.8	90.32	90.05	88.79	83.85	54,904
Textile products (except clothing)	60.2	59.7	75.0	84.0	57.14	57.45	56.40	56.55	1,652
Clothing (textile and fur)	24.2	23.5	28.7	41.5	48.02	48.09	46.65	43.85	1,116
Iron and steel products	123.9	128.7	122.8	109.3	98.73	98.36	98.00	94.18	27,459
Electrical apparatus and supplies	87.7	88.2	99.0	107.5	98.25	97.08	92.37	87.72	6,714
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	110.2	106.9	107.3	65.5	82.35	81.66	77.41	75.87	2,555
Construction	162.5	156.1	154.6	133.9	91.16	89.23	90.38	81.67	5,832
Transportation, storage, communication	139.7	138.1	134.0	134.4	80.53	79.08	79.20	74.35	3,735
Retail trade	149.2	151.0	148.3	145.8	56.53	55.30	56.49	55.05	8,388
Industrial composite	114.0	114.5	114.6	109.1	83.53	83.07	82.37	77.65	84,595
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	103.9	105.3	108.1	104.9	90.99	88.99	88.68	84.54	27,023
Pulp and paper mills	131.6	128.0	131.3	126.8	93.07	95.06	94.50	92.06	3,496
Iron and steel products	99.2	101.0	103.6	93.8	94.16	91.25	93.94	87.98	8,197
Transportation equipment	114.8	119.4	120.8	120.0	96.01	94.82	93.86	87.81	6,348
Construction	102.7	100.2	144.8	194.2	76.63	74.68	81.75	81.12	1,440
Industrial composite	109.6	110.4	114.4	113.4	85.65	83.95	84.10	80.51	33,404

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1960
	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	73.2	75.8	88.1	80.3	73.35	75.17	73.46	69.61	9,565
Textile products (except clothing)	80.8	80.7	73.5	80.0	69.48	68.49	69.34	67.37	1,168
Iron and steel products	50.0	57.5	74.0	59.7	83.66	85.90	83.08	78.42	3,329
Industrial composite	80.8	83.1	92.9	86.3	70.51	71.92	70.66	66.98	12,833
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.1	106.9	108.9	104.3	73.64	73.04	71.79	68.08	18,504
Food and beverages	141.5	139.1	137.2	127.9	81.86	80.63	78.53	75.28	3,910
Rubber products	90.8	89.4	88.2	82.1	77.84	78.11	77.20	71.80	4,482
Leather products	64.2	64.9	71.6	68.9	63.89	58.65	62.15	61.04	1,133
Wood products	102.2	101.1	101.4	103.5	66.58	65.93	65.93	61.29	2,114
Electrical apparatus and supplies	232.8	220.3	255.0	276.4	68.58	68.46	63.62	59.27	1,709
Construction	218.8	204.7	228.9	169.8	81.74	81.01	79.62	77.58	2,206
Industrial composite	122.8	121.0	123.0	114.9	72.47	71.90	70.43	66.88	27,113
London:									
Manufacturing	115.9	113.4	120.6	115.9	77.18	76.02	73.23	70.61	18,169
Food and beverages	110.7	107.3	115.1	113.1	75.72	74.30	70.50	69.94	4,318
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.4	79.3	78.6	78.2	54.30	53.66	50.93	45.27	1,051
Paper products	101.5	97.0	97.9	92.2	86.43	82.68	81.77	76.89	998
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.1	108.4	113.1	105.9	86.35	86.90	79.84	79.02	1,407
Iron and steel products	86.1	85.2	107.5	90.1	81.02	79.83	77.15	74.48	2,544
Electrical apparatus and supplies	188.5	174.4	148.6	139.0	74.18	72.31	72.81	70.34	2,287
Construction	125.3	115.1	124.6	105.3	82.83	79.88	78.89	75.37	2,596
Transportation, storage, communication	128.1	126.0	117.0	125.1	78.27	78.89	77.44	70.00	2,392
Retail trade	130.7	130.3	124.9	123.9	56.13	56.51	56.18	52.27	4,568
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.7	153.5	148.6	143.5	69.44	69.32	67.90	64.63	3,359
Industrial composite	127.2	124.6	126.8	121.9	72.67	71.86	70.16	66.94	36,661
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	71.2	71.5	76.3	73.8	94.42	95.55	92.40	84.10	23,830
Food and beverages	114.8	112.4	136.8	135.1	87.70	83.85	78.34	71.30	2,526
Iron and steel products	82.7	83.2	82.2	83.3	92.67	89.61	88.36	82.22	3,700
Transportation equipment	66.4	66.6	70.3	66.0	98.36	101.58	98.07	88.47	14,879
Trade	102.2	101.8	104.3	105.9	59.96	59.16	57.53	55.88	4,182
Industrial composite	79.2	79.1	84.6	82.1	86.60	87.39	84.91	77.96	34,706
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	98.0	94.7	112.1	122.3	86.10	85.09	81.59	77.36	4,972
Pulp and paper mills	125.5	120.3	120.5	121.3	94.59	92.26	89.00	84.90	2,603
Transportation equipment	57.1	52.7	123.9	168.8	78.72	83.79	77.32	71.83	728
Transportation, storage, communication	115.5	115.0	117.1	124.0	87.28	89.53	77.56	83.02	2,931
Trade	113.6	114.6	116.7	122.5	61.40	59.57	60.72	57.22	2,664
Industrial composite	112.9	109.2	118.9	122.9	78.58	77.57	74.66	72.37	14,091
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	101.9	99.5	105.6	101.2	72.10	71.02	70.44	66.33	34,987
Food and beverages	96.1	93.9	99.8	95.5	80.10	78.74	77.48	72.67	7,347
Meat products	106.5	103.5	115.8	105.5	86.21	84.93	83.78	76.25	3,218
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.3	82.4	91.6	87.8	47.61	45.00	46.47	43.46	4,874
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.5	106.4	104.4	103.1	72.76	72.79	70.69	66.83	3,149
Iron and steel products	125.1	123.5	126.5	110.2	79.96	76.62	77.05	72.25	4,407
Transportation equipment	81.6	81.2	89.6	93.1	76.59	77.41	75.89	71.38	6,520
Construction	157.0	149.1	147.7	121.0	77.05	70.75	77.73	73.67	7,861
Building and general engineering (m)	146.3	133.0	141.2	116.3	78.67	76.20	79.34	75.28	5,696
Transportation, storage, communication	127.7	126.7	125.0	123.5	76.34	75.59	76.13	71.84	10,022
Trade	107.0	106.6	107.1	103.8	66.01	65.42	64.02	61.49	25,508
Wholesale	112.3	111.8	115.1	110.8	72.01	71.12	68.48	66.18	9,788
Retail	111.3	103.6	102.6	99.9	62.27	61.88	61.18	58.62	15,720
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.1	131.5	130.8	130.1	70.41	70.53	68.37	65.35	6,747
Service (v)	132.1	130.0	119.9	119.2	43.70	43.75	42.28	40.28	7,167
Industrial composite	113.6	111.7	113.1	108.6	69.37	68.21	68.03	64.34	94,781

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1960
	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	June 1960	May 1960	June 1959	June 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									no.
Manufacturing	160.6	158.2	161.9	153.9	80.43	82.51	78.72	75.04	3,466
Construction	155.2	144.7	208.5	153.8	69.61	69.79	66.43	76.62	2,435
Wholesale trade	110.3	109.1	110.5	112.0	74.06	72.67	70.65	67.40	2,556
Retail trade	108.4	108.6	111.9	102.6	57.86	57.10	56.05	55.91	4,034
Industrial composite	136.0	133.8	141.2	126.6	68.81	68.63	66.49	65.38	18,042
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	137.2	133.0	141.3	130.7	75.85	76.76	72.59	69.98	3,008
Food and beverages	123.7	121.5	133.5	125.3	76.70	77.46	73.05	69.56	1,751
Construction	199.0	170.0	178.8	201.9	75.41	74.20	76.82	72.60	2,229
Wholesale trade	122.8	123.2	122.4	115.0	70.65	69.67	66.71	67.24	1,911
Retail trade	147.4	148.1	140.2	133.8	59.33	58.19	58.69	55.07	2,239
Industrial composite	144.3	139.4	140.4	138.0	67.99	67.52	66.79	63.87	12,363
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	180.7	179.7	195.2	178.5	81.21	80.96	77.15	74.70	14,455
Food and beverages	133.7	130.5	145.6	135.2	80.82	81.72	76.12	73.03	4,187
Meat products	135.7	133.7	151.7	139.1	86.25	86.85	79.77	75.41	2,740
Construction	188.9	177.6	219.1	212.6	84.98	80.51	83.59	82.21	7,598
Building and general engineering (m)	173.6	158.2	204.0	188.1	87.37	83.56	87.34	85.01	5,028
Wholesale trade	187.6	185.9	185.7	186.7	75.72	74.58	73.78	69.36	5,335
Retail trade	187.3	183.6	172.8	171.7	58.15	58.00	58.86	56.40	11,010
Service (v)	224.2	226.1	215.2	206.9	48.18	47.47	44.80	44.03	4,492
Industrial composite	189.9	186.4	193.7	185.7	72.81	71.83	71.60	69.03	50,730
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	143.4	138.6	149.9	136.9	83.08	82.17	80.95	76.30	11,011
Food and beverages	129.5	124.6	132.2	124.6	81.36	81.91	81.62	74.79	3,238
Transportation equipment	123.7	124.5	136.4	134.7	80.07	79.51	77.50	73.66	2,262
Construction	292.0	272.5	275.9	244.8	82.31	77.34	75.06	77.17	6,479
Wholesale trade	142.9	139.4	146.8	134.9	78.83	78.39	74.37	70.11	5,134
Retail trade	172.3	170.7	172.1	158.9	60.93	60.21	58.88	58.65	8,563
Industrial composite	175.4	170.8	174.4	160.0	74.10	72.97	70.98	68.61	44,331
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	110.6	109.3	116.4	113.7	84.52	84.93	81.35	77.74	45,862
Food and beverages	102.0	96.8	99.4	107.5	79.45	80.23	77.19	70.78	8,394
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.8	116.8	125.6	122.8	99.70	98.41	96.13	90.74	2,795
Wood products	97.1	97.4	103.9	100.1	81.51	81.76	76.15	74.03	15,427
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.7	99.6	105.8	102.4	82.45	82.65	76.47	74.30	13,427
Iron and steel products	115.2	111.0	122.3	115.0	93.67	94.07	91.75	87.52	6,131
Transportation equipment	125.0	130.6	150.3	143.9	89.31	93.63	90.74	87.53	3,551
Construction	97.8	94.0	117.1	87.2	98.31	96.27	92.78	89.88	11,528
Building and general engineering (m)	87.0	84.9	109.7	74.7	101.55	99.44	94.92	95.63	8,160
Transportation, storage, communication	121.8	120.5	123.7	129.7	87.42	86.67	84.41	75.36	18,541
Water transportation (n)	103.4	102.5	95.6	96.0	85.61	86.31	88.98	77.63	5,110
Communication	156.8	155.7	169.7	194.7	84.66	82.31	77.51	68.77	7,199
Public utility operation	138.1	136.5	127.0	141.0	109.71	110.26	105.62	96.95	3,483
Trade	114.7	115.1	116.1	113.0	74.69	73.29	74.72	70.03	32,556
Wholesale	117.7	116.3	126.0	121.1	89.64	88.99	85.62	80.58	12,486
Retail	112.9	114.4	110.0	107.9	65.39	63.76	66.95	62.70	20,070
Service (v)	125.0	125.4	123.3	123.2	63.56	63.65	57.31	53.47	11,080
Industrial composite	116.0	115.0	120.1	116.2	81.76	81.23	79.38	74.38	131,428
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	124.3	123.1	132.9	134.3	87.49	86.59	83.89	80.56	6,072
Wood products	113.8	114.3	107.5	105.7	81.85	81.35	72.60	72.43	1,518
Transportation equipment	171.4	168.7	196.5	198.7	91.70	89.84	88.23	84.52	2,980
Trade	100.7	102.0	109.4	112.9	64.38	63.84	60.48	57.53	3,952
Industrial composite	111.9	111.1	116.7	116.8	74.91	74.11	72.43	69.63	16,275

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	June 1960					May, 1960		June, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	45,240	39,790	5,450	88.0	12.0	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7
Prince Edward Island	5,859	4,356	1,503	74.3	25.7	74.0	26.0	75.4	24.6
Nova Scotia	91,559	76,306	15,253	83.3	16.7	82.6	17.4	82.6	17.4
New Brunswick	66,689	55,017	11,672	82.5	17.5	81.6	18.4	81.5	18.5
Quebec	830,166	637,277	192,889	76.8	23.2	75.9	24.1	76.6	23.4
Ontario	1,188,643	897,974	290,669	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6	75.7	24.3
Manitoba	140,631	106,256	34,375	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5	76.0	24.0
Saskatchewan	71,890	57,507	14,383	80.0	20.0	79.7	20.3	80.9	19.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	166,878	131,326	35,552	78.7	21.3	78.6	21.4	79.1	20.9
British Columbia (including Yukon)	258,947	207,735	51,212	80.2	19.8	80.3	19.7	80.8	19.2
Canada	2,366,502	2,213,544	652,958	77.2	22.8	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7
Urban Areas									
St. John's	13,520	10,493	3,027	77.6	22.4	77.2	22.8	77.8	22.2
Sydney	16,337	15,160	1,177	92.8	7.2	92.5	7.5	93.4	6.6
Halifax	30,500	22,360	8,140	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5
Moncton	8,118	5,600	2,518	69.0	31.0	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1
Saint John	16,390	12,000	4,390	73.2	26.8	72.9	27.1	71.3	28.7
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	15,710	14,367	1,343	91.5	8.5	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5
Quebec	45,123	33,174	11,949	73.5	26.5	73.5	26.5	73.0	27.0
Sherbrooke	11,713	8,759	2,954	74.8	25.2	74.6	25.4	73.1	26.9
Shawinigan Falls	9,362	7,598	1,764	81.2	18.8	81.6	18.4	81.5	18.5
Three Rivers	14,291	10,816	3,475	75.7	24.3	75.0	25.0	74.8	25.2
Drummondville	6,370	4,685	1,685	73.5	26.5	73.5	26.5	74.3	25.7
Montreal	442,796	314,648	128,148	71.1	28.9	70.8	29.2	71.1	28.9
Ottawa - Hull	53,760	39,264	14,496	73.0	27.0	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9
Kingston	10,146	7,930	2,216	73.2	26.8	72.4	27.6	72.5	27.5
Peterborough	11,878	9,081	2,797	76.5	23.5	76.5	23.5	76.7	23.3
Oshawa	23,199	19,715	3,484	85.0	15.0	85.1	14.9	85.0	15.0
Toronto	429,563	294,138	135,425	68.5	31.5	68.4	31.6	68.7	31.3
Hamilton	84,595	65,759	18,836	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9	77.8	22.2
St. Catharines	33,404	28,097	5,307	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0
Niagara Falls	9,424	6,899	2,525	73.2	26.8	73.7	26.3	73.9	26.1
Brantford	12,833	9,227	3,606	71.9	28.1	73.1	26.9	75.6	24.4
Guelph	9,025	6,549	2,476	72.6	27.4	71.8	28.2	71.9	28.1
Galt	11,863	8,303	3,560	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8	69.9	30.1
Kitchener	27,113	18,822	8,291	69.4	30.6	69.3	30.7	69.1	30.9
Sudbury	24,221	21,827	2,394	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	89.9	10.1
Timmins	8,096	7,393	703	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	92.2	7.8
London	36,661	25,141	11,520	68.6	31.4	68.2	31.8	69.4	30.6
Sarnia	12,436	10,483	1,953	84.3	15.7	84.4	15.6	83.1	16.9
Windsor	34,706	28,508	6,198	82.1	17.9	82.2	17.8	81.9	18.1
Sault Ste. Marie	13,012	11,505	1,507	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3	89.4	10.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,091	11,498	2,593	81.6	18.4	81.0	19.0	82.0	18.0
Winnipeg	94,781	66,473	28,308	70.1	29.9	69.8	30.2	69.5	30.5
Regina	18,042	12,543	5,499	69.5	30.5	69.1	30.9	70.2	29.8
Saskatoon	12,363	9,213	3,150	74.5	25.5	73.8	26.2	74.5	25.5
Edmonton	50,730	37,295	13,435	73.5	26.5	73.1	26.9	74.9	25.1
Calgary	44,331	32,993	11,338	74.4	25.6	74.1	25.9	73.7	26.3
Vancouver	131,428	96,183	35,245	73.2	26.8	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8
Victoria	16,275	12,301	3,974	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	75.0	25.0
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	62,786	61,723	1,063	98.3	1.7	97.7	2.3	98.4	1.6
Mining	107,544	103,423	4,121	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,197,685	932,386	265,299	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	570,407	506,063	64,344	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Non-durable goods (u)	627,278	426,323	200,955	68.0	32.0	67.9	32.1	67.4	32.6
Construction	303,161	294,762	8,399	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	362,443	306,249	56,194	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation	62,384	54,241	8,143	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3	87.2	12.8
Trade	466,995	299,941	167,054	64.2	35.8	64.1	35.9	64.1	35.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	153,217	77,743	75,474	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2	50.2	49.8
Service (v)	150,287	83,076	67,211	55.3	44.7	55.3	44.7	53.6	46.4
Industrial composite	2,866,502	2,213,544	652,958	77.2	22.8	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7

Canada

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	June, 1960					May, 1960		June, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	62,786	61,723	1,063	98.3	1.7	97.7	2.3	98.4	1.6
Mining	107,544	103,423	4,121	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	66,229	64,632	1,597	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,167	16,895	272	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,062	47,737	1,325	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Iron	9,200	8,770	430	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.6	4.4
Uranium	8,748	8,532	216	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	98.0	2.0
Fuels	26,246	24,174	2,072	92.1	7.9	91.6	8.4	92.2	7.8
Coal	10,858	10,726	132	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Oil and natural gas	15,388	13,448	1,940	87.4	12.6	86.8	13.2	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	15,069	14,617	452	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
Asbestos	6,838	6,664	174	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,197,685	932,386	265,299	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	570,407	506,063	64,344	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable goods (v)	627,278	426,323	200,955	68.0	32.0	67.9	32.1	67.4	32.6
Food and beverages	160,047	119,025	41,022	74.4	25.6	75.1	24.9	74.3	25.7
Meat products	31,224	23,797	7,427	76.2	23.8	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6
Dairy products	15,415	12,751	2,664	82.7	17.3	82.4	17.6	81.4	18.6
Canned and cured fish	15,278	10,842	4,436	71.0	29.0	71.7	28.3	70.8	29.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,657	8,230	5,427	60.3	39.7	63.1	36.9	61.1	38.9
Grain mill products	9,209	7,727	1,482	83.9	16.1	84.0	16.0	83.4	16.6
Bread and other bakery products	21,357	16,809	4,548	78.7	21.3	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3
Biscuits and crackers	7,024	3,430	3,594	48.8	51.2	48.5	51.5	48.4	51.6
Distilled and malt liquors	14,859	12,741	2,118	85.7	14.3	85.7	14.3	86.0	14.0
Other beverages (d)	10,716	9,820	896	91.6	8.4	91.2	8.8	91.7	8.3
Confectionery	8,113	4,011	4,102	49.4	50.6	49.5	50.5	47.9	52.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,103	3,780	4,323	46.6	53.4	47.3	52.7	45.6	54.4
Rubber products	20,254	15,737	4,517	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2
Leather products	27,754	15,386	12,368	55.4	44.6	56.0	44.0	55.5	44.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,250	10,071	9,179	52.3	47.7	52.8	47.2	52.0	48.0
Other leather products (f)	8,504	5,315	3,189	62.5	37.5	62.9	37.1	63.4	36.6
Textile products (except clothing)	58,401	39,430	18,971	67.5	32.5	67.1	32.9	66.7	33.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,068	11,705	5,363	68.6	31.4	68.0	32.0	67.0	33.0
Woollen goods	9,647	6,158	3,489	63.8	36.2	63.8	36.2	63.3	36.7
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,136	11,008	3,128	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1	76.7	23.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,034	28,250	66,784	29.7	70.3	29.4	70.6	29.3	70.7
Men's clothing	31,906	10,113	21,793	31.7	68.3	32.0	68.0	31.1	68.9
Women's clothing	24,981	5,741	19,240	23.0	77.0	21.9	78.1	22.2	77.8
Knit goods	17,905	5,827	12,078	32.5	67.5	32.7	67.3	31.7	68.3
Fur goods	3,131	2,143	988	68.4	31.6	68.9	31.1	68.3	31.7
Wood products	98,680	90,488	8,192	91.7	8.3	91.5	8.5	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	62,833	59,423	3,410	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Furniture	25,037	21,877	3,160	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.6	12.4
Other wood products (h)	10,810	9,188	1,622	85.0	15.0	84.8	15.2	85.6	14.4
Paper products	94,861	82,579	12,282	87.1	12.9	86.8	13.2	87.2	12.8
Pulp and paper mills	67,799	63,939	3,860	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	27,062	18,640	8,422	68.9	31.1	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	59,721	43,296	16,425	72.5	27.5	72.7	27.3	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products	175,374	158,926	16,448	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	91.1	8.9
Agricultural implements	12,514	11,738	776	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	94.7	5.3
Boilers and plate work	7,136	6,638	498	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8
Fabricated and structural steel	12,298	11,603	695	94.3	5.7	94.0	6.0	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	11,333	9,145	2,188	80.7	19.3	81.3	18.7	81.4	18.6
Heating and cooking appliances	8,528	7,583	945	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	89.9	10.1
Iron castings	17,970	16,800	1,170	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.9	6.1
Machinery mfg. (j)	34,325	30,017	4,308	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4
Industrial machinery (r)	26,061	23,058	3,003	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel	36,336	34,859	1,477	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	17,478	15,019	2,459	85.9	14.1	85.9	14.1	85.4	14.6
Wire and wire products	8,987	7,857	1,130	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5	88.5	11.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	June, 1960					May, 1960		June, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	125,712	116,560	9,152	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	27,891	25,212	2,679	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	32,047	30,046	2,001	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.6	6.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,003	15,947	3,056	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1	84.0	16.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	23,831	23,464	367	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,261	19,544	717	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	56,417	50,922	5,495	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	9,017	7,609	1,408	84.4	15.6	84.8	15.2	83.7	16.3
Brass and copper products	8,347	7,338	1,009	87.9	12.1	88.1	11.9	87.4	12.6
Smelting and refining	31,427	30,614	813	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,778	53,673	21,105	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4	71.5	28.5
Heavy electrical machinery	18,154	14,453	3,701	79.6	20.4	79.4	20.6	79.9	20.1
Telecommunication equipment	18,094	11,399	6,695	63.0	37.0	62.7	37.3	61.0	39.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	39,446	35,494	3,952	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9
Clay products	5,221	4,768	453	91.3	8.7	91.1	8.9	91.8	8.2
Glass and glass products	9,828	7,883	1,945	80.2	19.8	81.1	18.9	80.8	19.2
Concrete products	9,834	9,456	378	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.8	3.2
Products of petroleum and coal	15,441	13,966	1,475	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	89.3	10.7
Petroleum refining	14,973	13,540	1,433	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	89.1	10.9
Chemical products	55,896	44,009	11,887	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	77.5	22.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,116	4,507	3,609	55.5	44.5	55.1	44.9	54.0	46.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,829	9,175	654	93.3	6.7	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	37,951	30,327	7,624	79.9	20.1	80.0	20.0	78.7	21.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,766	20,865	10,901	65.7	34.3	65.6	34.4	65.1	34.9
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	303,161	294,762	8,399	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Building	172,839	167,895	4,944	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7
General engineering	146,075	141,811	4,264	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7
Highways, bridges and streets	26,814	26,084	730	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	130,272	126,867	3,405	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	362,443	306,249	56,194	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4
Air transport and airports	266,770	250,249	16,521	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Steam railways	16,764	13,242	3,522	79.0	21.0	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8
Maintenance of equipment	151,250	143,571	7,679	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,940	16,760	180	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	36,420	36,242	178	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	87,908	82,503	5,405	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Water transportation (n)	9,982	8,066	1,916	80.8	19.2	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	37,314	35,483	1,831	95.1	4.9	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	61,442	57,953	3,489	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Truck transportation	23,918	22,843	1,075	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5
Storage	30,106	28,387	1,719	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4
Grain elevators	17,253	15,541	1,712	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.7
Storage and warehouse	11,787	10,719	1,068	90.9	9.1	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7
Communication	5,466	4,822	644	88.2	11.8	87.8	12.2	88.0	12.0
Radio broadcasting	78,420	40,459	37,961	51.6	48.4	51.8	48.2	50.2	49.8
Telephone	13,420	9,857	3,563	73.5	26.5	73.4	26.6	72.6	27.4
Public utility operation	62,169	27,860	34,309	44.8	55.2	45.2	54.8	44.0	56.0
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	62,384	54,241	8,143	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3	87.2	12.8
Other public utilities (q)	48,582	41,743	6,839	85.9	14.1	85.6	14.4	86.2	13.8
Trade	13,802	12,498	1,304	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6	90.9	9.1
Trade									
Wholesale	466,995	299,941	167,054	64.2	35.8	64.1	35.9	64.1	35.9
Retail	162,880	127,172	35,708	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Food	304,115	172,769	131,346	56.8	43.2	56.7	43.3	57.0	43.0
Department stores	75,695	52,216	23,479	69.0	31.0	69.0	31.0	68.4	31.6
Variety stores	91,063	32,834	58,229	36.1	63.9	36.4	63.6	36.1	63.9
Automotive products	24,011	3,660	20,351	15.2	84.8	15.2	84.8	14.6	85.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	43,414	39,274	4,140	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.7	9.3
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	153,217	77,743	75,474	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2	50.2	49.8
Insurance	91,110	43,598	47,512	47.9	52.1	47.9	52.1	47.3	52.7
Service (v)	59,948	32,714	27,234	54.6	45.4	54.7	45.3	54.2	45.8
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	150,287	83,076	67,211	55.3	44.7	55.3	44.7	53.6	46.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	75,327	39,468	35,859	52.4	47.6	52.5	47.5	53.1	46.9
Business service	27,607	10,687	16,920	38.7	61.3	38.7	61.3	36.8	63.2
Industrial composite	39,473	28,194	11,279	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5	68.3	31.7
Industrial composite									
	2,866,502	2,213,544	652,958	77.2	22.8	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.3	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	103.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	113.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	113.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	122.8	88.8	122.0	112.1	116.8	108.2	146.2	115.0	143.3	136.8	155.8	148.8
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Empl-ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	122.8	217.7	176.1	75.67	112.1	201.8	177.8	78.16
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

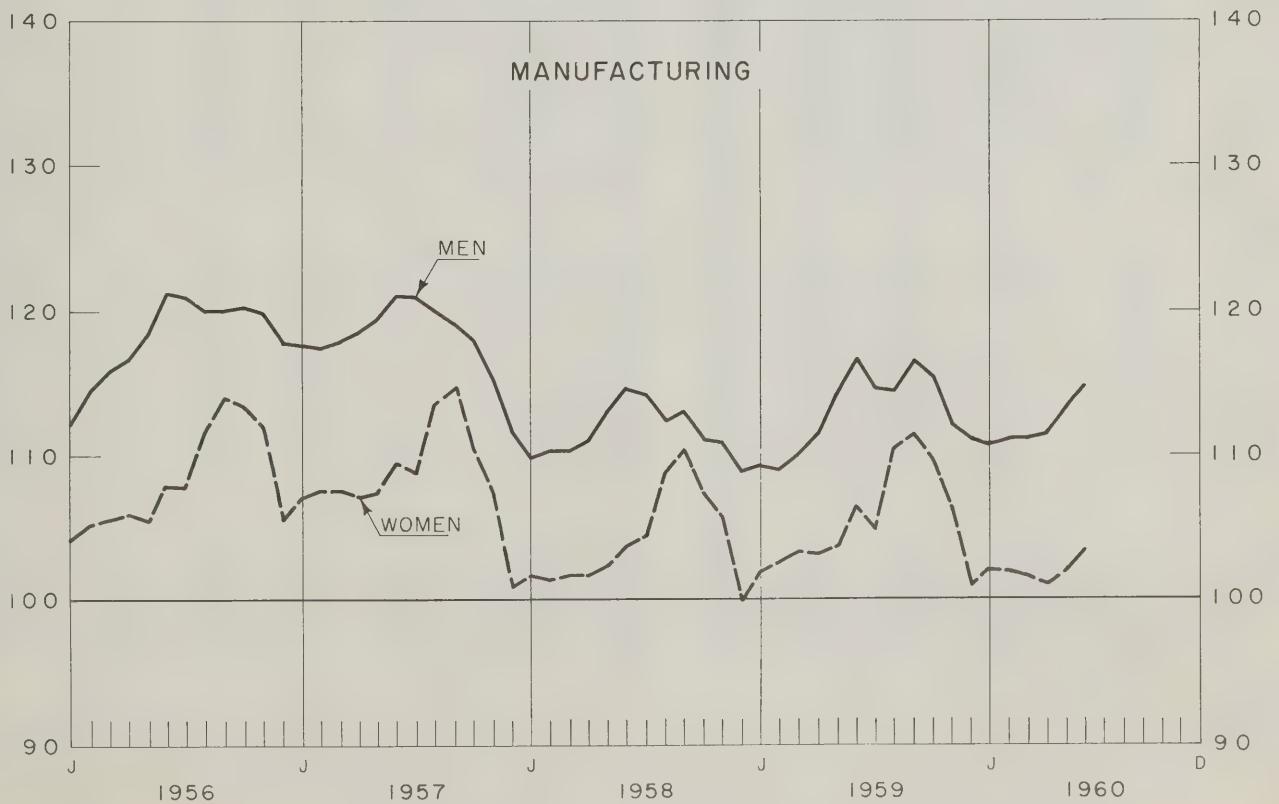
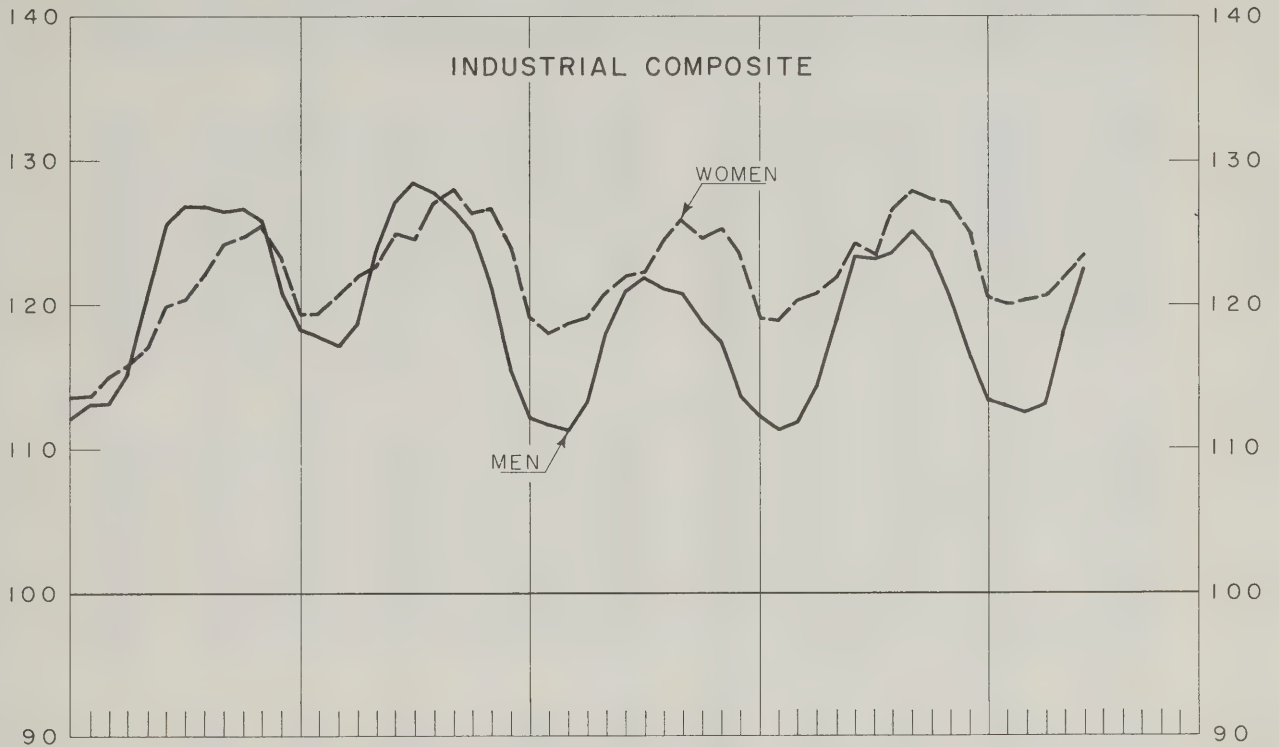
Table 100 - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<u>Averages</u>								
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.3	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	113.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
June	122.8	122.6	123.5	22.8	112.1	114.9	103.5	22.2
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

CHART-14

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949=100



Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage, Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.31	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.35	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	63.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.83	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.36	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.37	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	79.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.53	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1957												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.37	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.36	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods					
	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages \$	Wages and Salaries \$
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1957										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.34	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.93	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.07	78.16	78.27	83.61	66.10	73.20	87.95	94.09	82.39	85.30
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JULY 1960

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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- 72-203 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
- 72-502 — **Labour Income, 1926-58** — Price 75 cents
(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
JULY, 1960

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment declined from 123.0 (1949=100) in June to 121.9 in July, a reduction of 0.9 p.c. Through most of the post-war period, employment has risen from June to July. However, a reduction was recorded between the two months in 1959, as in 1960. In both these years, the declines were the result of unusual circumstances. The reduction in 1959 was caused by industrial disputes. In 1960, the June to July decrease in part reflected early shut-downs in automobile plants, arising from decisions to close off production preparatory to the introduction of new models earlier in the year than usual. The second major factor was an unusual decline in the numbers of people employed in highway construction work in some provinces. Employment moved seasonally in most industries other than those affected by these special factors, although conditions appeared to weaken slightly in some instances.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for July was \$76.31, up 57 cents from the June level. A large increase in average weekly earnings in construction was the main factor in this rise. The composite payroll index for July was 217.8, down slightly from the figure of 218.2 recorded for June.

Employment

Manufacturing. - Employment in manufacturing declined by 1.8 p.c. from June to July, mainly owing to layoffs in the automobile industry associated with the annual model changeover. These layoffs came a little earlier in the season than in previous years. The factors used in seasonally adjusting the July 1960 figures differ markedly from those used in adjusting the July 1959 data, owing to the shift in the seasonal pattern of employment in automobiles. In most other manufacturing industries, employment conditions showed little change apart from seasonal movements. However, a slight weakening of conditions appeared to occur in many instances, and the seasonally adjusted figure for manufacturing as a whole therefore declined fractionally.

Non-Manufacturing Industries. - Forestry employment advanced by 5.4 p.c. over the month. The July index number was 93.9, one of the highest for the month in the post-war period. Increased emphasis on summer work accounts in part for the high level of the July figure.

Coal mines in Nova Scotia had recalled almost all workers laid off in February by the survey period in July. Recalls between June and July tended to raise the seasonally-adjusted employment index for mining as a whole over the month. However, their effects were offset by declines in uranium mining, where employment has tended to decrease since 1958. The index number for metal mining for July 1960 was 139.7, down 3.5 p.c. from that for July 1959. The reduction reflects the decline in uranium mining, partly offset by the increases which occurred in most other metal mining industries.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout the publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July, 1960
	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	149.7	145.2	143.9	273.3	261.0	245.6	68.94	67.88	64.44	46,909
Prince Edward Island	143.9	139.6	146.5	247.2	231.8	234.8	56.28	54.40	52.66	6,040
Nova Scotia	99.5	103.5	101.5	169.2	174.2	163.8	63.59	62.93	60.50	88,203
New Brunswick	105.9	107.3	106.8	178.4	176.8	172.6	63.49	62.08	61.11	65,897
Quebec	122.0	123.7	122.7	218.9	218.3	211.1	73.46	72.28	70.65	819,909
Ontario	119.8	121.9	123.8	213.8	217.4	215.3	78.96	78.86	77.02	1,170,341
Manitoba	116.1	114.5	117.9	200.5	197.1	198.1	72.96	72.71	71.08	142,856
Saskatchewan	134.7	133.3	141.4	235.9	229.0	239.5	73.07	71.69	70.67	72,744
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	163.8	160.2	164.5	292.3	280.6	280.2	79.23	77.75	75.72	170,854
British Columbia (including Yukon)	120.3	119.2	110.2	221.1	219.7	193.5	83.54	83.82	80.07	262,999
Canada	121.9	123.0	123.1	217.8	218.2	212.4	76.31	75.74	73.76	2,846,752
Urban Areas										
St. John's	142.4	139.9	144.4	250.0	243.6	241.2	56.26	55.80	53.87	13,881
Sydney	96.0	90.0	93.3	152.5	146.6	150.1	74.26	76.16	75.51	17,447
Halifax	115.0	118.5	117.3	202.4	205.2	196.5	63.13	62.12	60.09	29,674
Moncton	101.6	98.3	102.0	166.3	163.3	163.9	59.36	60.19	58.23	8,431
Saint John	105.1	106.0	97.3	185.1	185.9	158.4	62.70	62.41	58.35	16,264
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	123.1	122.4	114.7	234.4	237.7	198.1	94.76	96.71	85.78	15,701
Quebec	114.2	115.9	114.3	209.2	206.2	198.6	64.43	62.57	61.47	44,657
Sherbrooke	102.5	102.1	98.5	179.6	175.5	160.0	63.51	62.28	58.97	11,719
Shawinigan Falls	111.7	109.3	103.4	206.8	195.9	175.9	85.41	82.69	78.60	9,566
Three Rivers	114.9	117.5	122.5	198.1	200.6	201.6	70.58	69.84	67.54	14,000
Drummondville	75.9	76.3	76.8	123.1	122.4	117.2	61.06	60.47	59.20	6,344
Montreal	124.0	125.8	124.2	222.8	223.4	215.1	75.14	74.25	72.46	437,055
Ottawa - Hull	128.0	128.4	126.7	231.8	227.9	220.6	71.38	69.93	68.65	53,673
Kingston	115.0	114.2	113.5	213.9	213.7	200.6	73.87	74.33	70.36	10,194
Peterborough	96.2	97.7	103.6	181.3	183.8	191.6	83.89	83.78	82.35	11,699
Oshawa	125.3	183.6	176.8	217.8	318.2	299.6	87.05	86.82	84.96	15,836
Toronto	129.6	131.2	132.2	233.4	235.3	230.9	79.74	79.38	77.32	425,240
Hamilton	112.5	114.1	114.5	204.3	205.5	203.9	84.28	83.56	82.76	83,495
St. Catharines	102.4	109.7	106.3	179.5	192.4	182.1	85.60	85.69	83.72	31,245
Niagara Falls	107.4	104.2	108.0	183.0	179.2	179.6	76.38	77.16	74.79	9,721
Brantford	77.8	80.9	94.3	124.6	130.5	151.6	70.08	70.58	70.36	12,346
Guelph	121.5	123.4	126.0	213.8	216.3	217.0	71.00	70.76	69.26	8,888
Galt	118.4	120.3	116.5	210.8	208.9	199.0	69.39	67.68	66.66	11,837
Kitchener	119.3	122.8	123.5	214.1	219.1	213.9	72.89	72.46	70.43	26,436
Sudbury	148.0	147.0	142.0	252.5	248.7	232.3	89.86	89.11	86.21	24,389
Timmins	95.6	96.4	96.2	137.1	142.3	135.4	67.56	69.50	66.39	8,022
London	125.8	127.2	124.7	226.9	228.7	214.9	72.91	72.67	69.82	36,271
Sarnia	128.2	128.9	127.9	260.5	262.4	250.0	97.70	97.83	94.13	12,392
Windsor	66.0	79.4	78.9	109.6	136.6	131.5	83.41	86.48	83.88	28,949
Sault Ste. Marie	148.0	141.3	155.5	277.4	255.9	281.8	94.89	91.65	91.81	13,633
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	116.8	113.9	122.0	208.2	201.4	207.4	79.60	78.98	76.01	14,488
Winnipeg	114.0	113.6	113.9	201.4	200.2	195.7	69.81	69.67	68.03	94,998
Regina	138.0	136.0	142.2	250.0	243.7	251.1	69.57	68.82	67.61	18,327
Saskatoon	147.1	144.3	143.3	267.9	261.1	253.8	68.45	67.99	66.75	12,603
Edmonton	193.6	191.0	195.5	351.2	340.6	343.6	74.06	72.82	71.77	51,316
Calgary	178.9	176.5	177.1	320.3	310.9	296.0	75.29	74.05	70.55	44,956
Vancouver	116.9	116.2	110.2	219.5	217.6	199.4	81.99	81.81	79.11	132,755
Victoria	112.4	111.9	109.6	203.3	202.8	191.3	75.03	75.18	72.70	16,348
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	93.9	89.1	78.1	173.1	166.0	136.6	73.41	74.20	69.78	66,408
Mining	123.3	122.1	127.8	221.6	223.1	223.9	92.54	94.13	90.08	108,674
Manufacturing	110.2	112.2	112.2	198.5	202.1	194.6	78.19	78.23	75.56	1,179,043
Durable goods (u)	112.0	116.9	115.0	200.2	209.2	200.2	83.67	83.79	81.56	547,139
Non-durable goods (u)	108.8	108.3	109.8	196.9	195.3	189.1	73.44	73.18	70.23	631,904
Construction	144.0	147.3	150.7	287.8	277.0	285.1	83.14	78.25	78.47	298,865
Transportation, storage, communication	115.4	114.9	119.7	200.0	196.8	200.2	83.40	82.40	80.47	363,823
Public utility operation	144.4	143.3	145.0	279.5	272.1	265.9	91.67	89.92	86.93	62,866
Trade	135.2	137.0	133.8	236.7	239.6	227.2	65.76	65.70	63.83	461,827
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.0	155.8	152.8	259.1	258.8	248.9	70.96	70.96	69.47	153,368
Service (v)	150.2	149.5	147.2	260.6	261.3	244.8	52.10	52.50	49.29	151,878
Industrial composite	121.9	123.0	123.1	217.8	218.2	212.4	76.31	75.74	73.76	2,846,752

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Employment in highways, bridges and streets moved downward in some areas between June and July after showing unusually large increases between May and June. In the building and general engineering component of construction, employment rose a little less than seasonally over the month.

Employment increased from June to July in all service-producing industries except trade, where a decline occurred as usual. The increases for the most part appeared to be slightly less than seasonal. Employment trends in trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate may have levelled off recently after the long rise which continued through last winter. The weakness apparent in the employment indexes for transportation, storage and communication is no new development. The trend of employment amongst the firms in this industry covered by the monthly survey has been downward for several years, with reductions in numbers of workers employed by the railways one of the main factors in the decreases.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries increased from \$75.74 in June to \$76.31 in July, a rise of 57 cents. This is the largest increase recorded between the two months in recent years. The increase of \$4.89 recorded for construction between the two months was the main factor in the rise. The July figure for construction is the first recorded for some months that has not been affected greatly by unusual circumstances. Factors depressing the May and June figures included the inclusion of holidays in the survey periods in both months (firms in the construction industry seldom record pay for holidays at the time they occur), and the employment of unusually large numbers of casual workers in highways, bridges and streets construction in the late spring months.

From June to July, increases in average weekly earnings of a dollar or more occurred in transportation, storage and communication and in public utility operation, as well as in construction. In most other industry divisions, average weekly earnings moved upwards or downwards by less than \$1 between the two months. However, there was a decline of \$1.59 in mining. This decrease reflected reductions in average weekly wages and salaries in metal mining. Increased employment in the coal mining industry, where average weekly earnings are usually below the figure for mining as a whole, was also a factor.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	13

EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

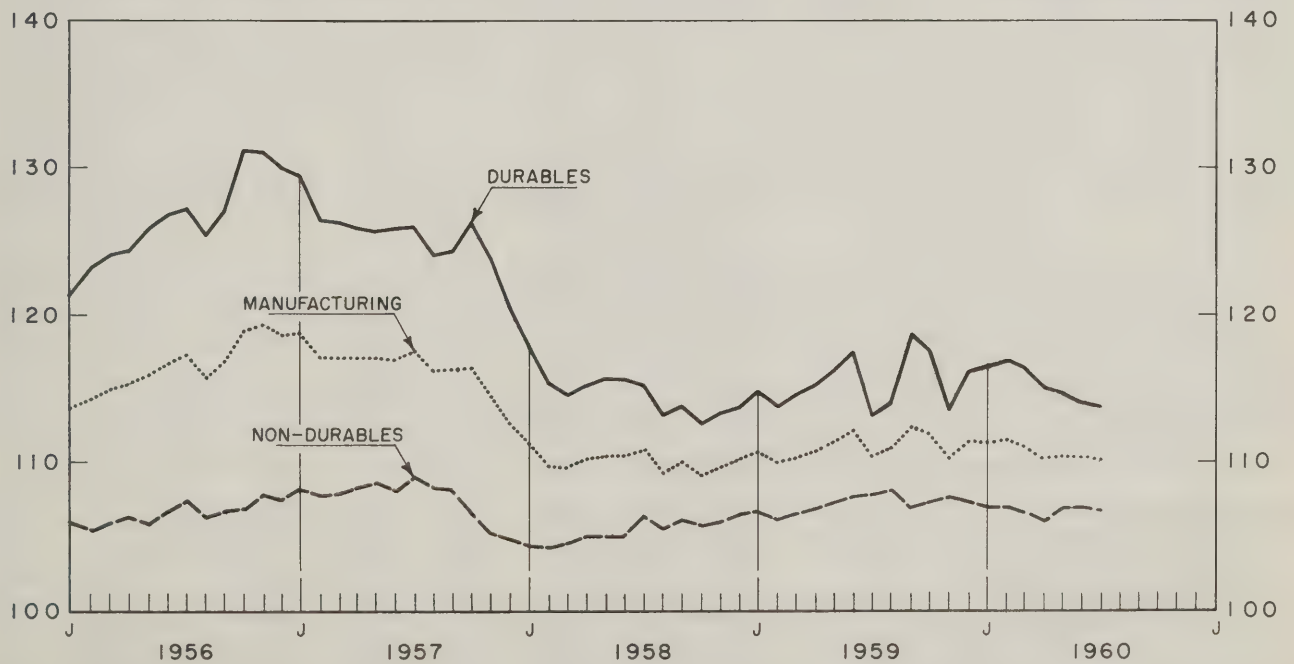
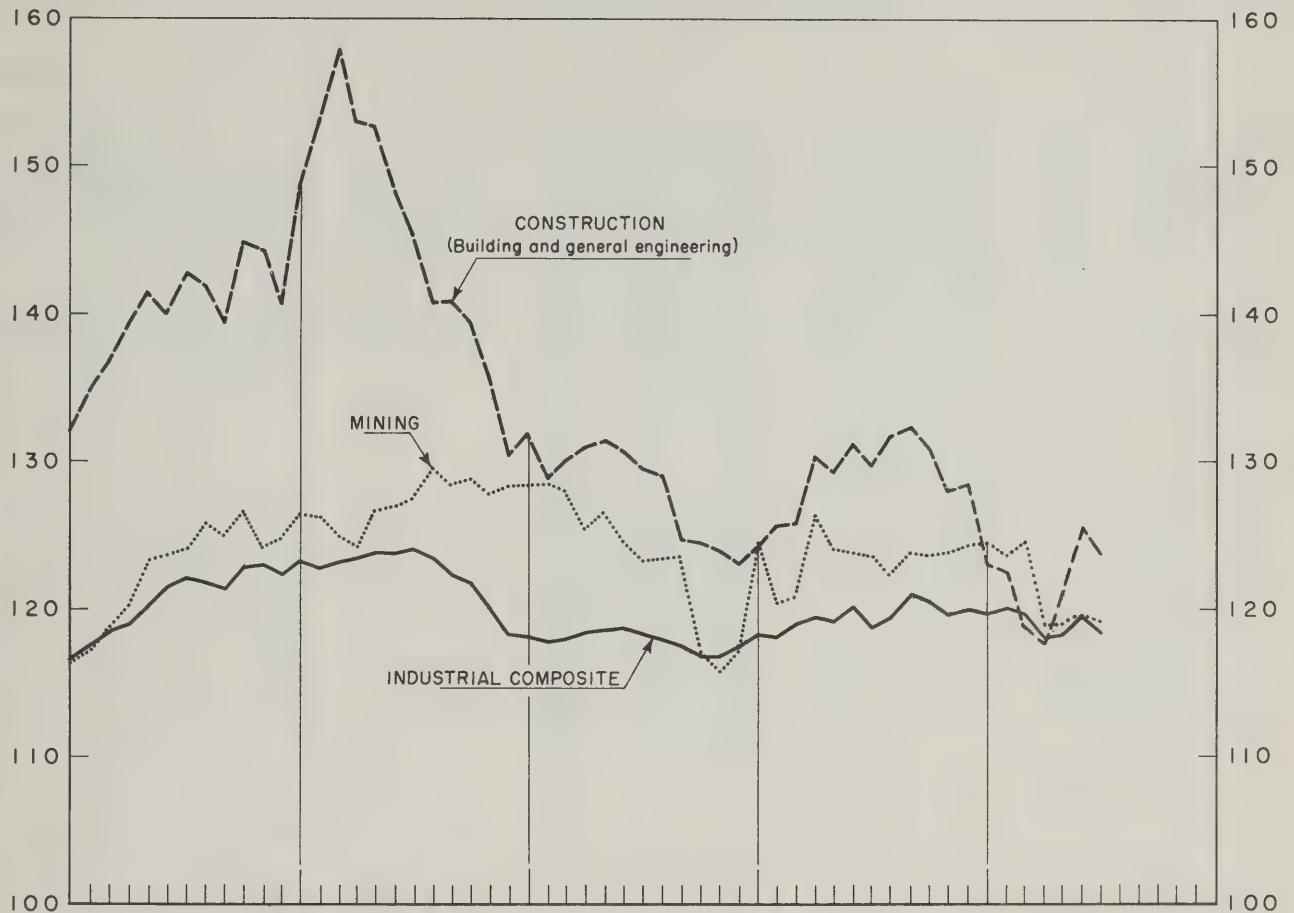


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1960
		July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	93.9	89.1	78.1	81.3	73.41	74.20	69.78	70.48	66,408
Mining	96	123.3	122.1	127.8	127.2	92.54	94.13	90.08	84.74	108,674
Metal mining		139.7	140.3	144.7	141.8	94.15	97.11	92.18	86.29	65,974
Gold (a)		74.5	75.4	75.1	76.4	74.43	77.35	74.28	71.09	16,962
Other metal (b)		200.6	200.9	209.6	202.7	100.97	104.02	98.17	91.63	49,012
Iron		284.0	281.9	243.1	224.9	112.14	116.85	105.49	93.37	9,271
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	107.40	115.83	104.31	100.84	8,106
Fuels		91.6	86.1	94.2	100.7	94.46	94.75	91.24	86.32	27,919
Coal		49.3	43.9	50.3	54.9	72.72	71.92	72.31	69.55	12,192
Oil and natural gas		273.8	267.9	266.7	280.2	111.32	110.87	105.28	99.18	15,727
Non-metal (c)		141.5	144.3	151.6	140.0	81.73	79.92	78.83	74.24	14,781
Asbestos		177.3	181.7	170.7	..	93.00	91.93	94.79	..	6,672
Manufacturing	92	110.2	112.2	112.2	111.8	78.19	78.23	75.56	72.62	1,179,043
Durable goods (u)		112.0	116.9	115.0	116.5	83.67	83.79	81.56	77.75	547,139
Non-durable goods (u)		108.8	108.3	109.8	107.9	73.44	73.18	70.23	67.89	631,904
Food and beverages		123.6	119.1	124.1	122.4	69.54	69.90	66.94	63.94	167,305
Meat products		142.5	140.1	146.2	135.4	79.58	79.92	76.95	72.86	31,778
Dairy products		136.1	136.0	137.5	137.3	65.20	64.93	61.96	58.98	15,556
Canned and cured fish		148.5	144.6	161.2	160.8	52.89	47.43	47.93	46.63	15,834
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		147.5	140.0	135.8	142.5	55.69	57.82	54.12	51.17	20,045
Grain mill products		104.7	104.9	106.1	104.0	76.17	77.80	73.96	71.81	9,194
Bread and other bakery products		114.1	113.2	112.5	111.7	66.55	68.49	66.38	64.17	21,699
Biscuits and crackers		91.0	94.2	92.0	95.7	59.27	59.91	56.19	54.98	6,829
Distilled and malt liquors		103.3	105.9	108.8	112.6	95.73	94.38	91.08	84.77	14,464
Other beverages (d)		156.7	155.5	153.8	141.4	72.49	71.90	70.83	67.70	10,930
Confectionery		81.5	84.0	85.7	83.0	59.19	57.39	54.34	53.69	7,871
Tobacco and tobacco products		78.6	79.5	83.4	90.4	81.35	79.45	77.63	75.62	8,015
Rubber products		98.8	102.0	108.2	100.5	80.11	79.69	78.13	74.78	19,613
Leather products		83.1	82.7	89.5	86.5	52.26	51.57	49.87	49.44	27,914
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		91.0	90.2	95.8	92.1	50.14	48.32	47.53	46.84	19,447
Other leather products (f)		69.2	69.5	78.1	76.3	57.12	57.78	54.93	55.15	8,467
Textile products (except clothing)		76.5	77.8	78.8	75.4	61.35	61.90	59.59	58.21	57,453
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		68.3	69.4	72.6	71.7	56.87	57.43	54.20	52.19	16,791
Woollen goods		62.9	63.0	60.5	59.0	59.34	59.25	57.50	56.11	9,668
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.9	84.2	81.9	79.1	69.04	68.71	66.50	65.96	14,085
Clothing (textile and fur)		87.5	88.4	90.8	89.2	48.43	47.00	46.58	46.07	94,151
Men's clothing		88.5	90.7	92.5	92.2	46.60	46.23	45.72	44.83	31,097
Women's clothing		93.6	91.4	92.6	93.1	50.34	46.39	48.33	47.99	25,548
Knit goods		69.3	70.6	77.4	74.6	48.18	47.06	45.44	45.09	17,602
Fur goods		66.6	67.0	68.4	65.9	67.67	70.07	64.99	63.51	3,135
Wood products		109.0	109.9	94.4	109.4	67.27	66.84	62.43	61.93	98,501
Saw and planing mills (g)		112.3	113.0	87.6	112.9	69.00	69.21	62.97	63.00	62,830
Furniture		110.9	111.8	114.0	109.7	65.54	63.61	62.99	61.69	25,047
Other wood products (h)		89.9	91.5	89.4	92.9	61.13	60.52	58.63	56.36	10,624
Paper products		128.1	127.1	127.0	125.0	92.94	91.86	88.52	84.65	95,829
Pulp and paper mills		131.0	129.0	129.2	125.8	100.18	98.84	94.43	90.29	68,865
Other paper products (i)		121.4	122.7	121.6	123.0	74.44	74.51	72.68	70.43	26,964
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.2	125.3	121.1	118.7	84.81	85.00	82.57	79.02	58,916
Iron and steel products		107.1	108.5	112.6	103.4	88.75	88.53	86.89	82.25	173,411
Agriculture implements		67.3	71.9	83.4	56.4	91.46	90.69	89.12	80.24	11,730
Boilers and plate work		117.6	119.0	121.6	117.0	87.80	87.16	83.29	81.98	7,077
Fabricated and structural steel		167.8	169.8	171.9	162.4	89.03	89.16	86.53	82.46	12,241
Hardware and tools		97.6	99.4	99.7	88.6	79.51	82.16	78.26	73.58	11,120
Heating and cooking appliances		96.7	97.3	108.8	102.7	76.57	76.98	74.14	72.26	8,478
Iron castings		90.8	91.9	100.1	94.0	84.42	83.56	83.53	76.68	17,804
Machinery (j)		106.9	108.3	108.9	106.8	85.07	84.43	82.71	78.81	33,887
Industrial machinery (r)		118.0	119.5	119.0	113.5	85.55	85.14	84.14	79.46	25,718
Primary iron and steel		121.4	120.0	123.6	111.9	99.91	98.89	98.64	93.94	36,805
Sheet metal products		110.6	112.7	114.3	104.2	89.66	89.75	88.30	84.13	17,229
Wire and wire products		115.8	118.9	118.3	110.5	87.82	89.97	86.63	84.34	8,754

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1960
		July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing -- concluded:										
Transportation equipment		94.7	111.9	110.9	122.2	87.57	87.97	85.38	80.18	106,153
Aircraft and parts		236.6	242.2	256.9	367.6	91.67	91.84	89.92	88.40	27,236
Motor vehicles		67.5	114.4	104.5	96.1	98.04	97.47	94.92	82.30	18,899
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		87.4	105.2	95.0	86.4	83.96	85.99	82.50	77.52	15,643
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		63.3	66.4	71.7	78.4	80.80	80.15	78.62	71.45	22,714
Shipbuilding and repairing		125.3	132.2	131.1	143.5	84.23	80.73	78.02	76.51	19,221
Non-ferrous metal products		131.8	132.2	128.4	126.8	90.43	90.97	86.01	83.72	56,242
Aluminum products		147.3	147.3	141.2	131.6	84.34	85.83	82.61	81.97	9,020
Brass and copper products		102.7	103.9	111.8	105.1	86.26	83.88	80.19	77.34	8,253
Smelting and refining		157.0	157.0	145.8	152.6	98.18	99.67	94.47	90.12	31,425
Electrical apparatus and supplies		133.2	135.3	135.8	134.5	84.52	84.88	81.38	79.30	73,615
Heavy electrical machinery		106.5	107.1	111.0	121.3	93.16	92.88	89.59	86.49	18,060
Telecommunication equipment		214.6	219.6	210.6	212.0	81.92	82.31	78.00	76.90	17,685
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		148.7	149.6	151.8	140.4	80.63	79.76	78.87	77.01	39,217
Clay products		91.7	93.8	107.7	109.4	74.69	73.99	72.87	69.40	5,061
Glass and glass products		157.5	158.4	154.2	132.8	73.55	75.57	73.70	74.20	9,775
Concrete products		283.4	283.0	323.9	..	82.66	79.65	79.89	..	9,887
Products of petroleum and coal		140.6	140.7	141.6	143.1	115.78	117.54	110.34	102.66	15,440
Petroleum refining		143.7	143.7	143.8	144.8	116.69	118.41	111.21	103.41	14,973
Chemical products		134.5	135.7	131.4	132.4	91.50	91.22	86.61	83.11	55,498
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.4	120.5	118.8	119.2	81.17	80.92	76.51	75.30	7,845
Acids, alkalis and salts		164.5	160.8	148.3	150.0	101.76	101.79	96.99	92.26	10,105
Other chemical products (l)		132.3	133.8	130.9	132.0	90.89	90.68	86.29	82.65	37,548
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		129.9	130.2	126.8	119.8	69.58	70.44	67.31	65.11	31,770
Construction	82	144.0	147.3	150.7	147.6	83.14	78.25	78.47	76.36	298,865
Building and general engineering (m)		139.4	135.3	146.1	145.7	89.40	85.57	84.99	83.49	179,872
Building		146.4	141.7	153.1	147.2	87.79	83.54	83.63	81.20	152,410
General engineering		110.3	108.9	116.5	139.5	98.29	96.64	92.54	93.64	27,462
Highways, bridges and streets		151.5	166.9	158.2	150.8	73.69	68.50	68.75	65.28	118,993
Transportation, storage and communication	89	115.4	114.9	119.7	120.6	83.40	82.40	80.47	75.30	363,823
Transportation		105.8	105.4	110.3	110.5	84.92	83.38	82.37	76.93	267,606
Air transport and airports		216.3	214.7	199.2	191.3	105.91	104.28	107.69	100.23	16,887
Steam railways		93.9	92.1	101.3	103.3	84.86	83.48	82.00	76.12	154,228
Maintenance of equipment		76.1	76.3	87.3	92.3	82.96	79.85	81.89	75.67	16,879
Maintenance of ways and structures		95.9	92.3	109.4	108.4	70.52	71.95	69.00	63.70	37,849
Transportation -- Steam railways		94.8	93.3	98.7	101.7	92.54	90.08	89.18	82.80	89,319
Telegraphs		122.6	120.2	129.1	126.7	73.90	73.64	71.92	66.78	10,181
Water transportation (n)		101.3	105.4	106.4	107.0	81.18	79.17	76.57	71.39	35,841
Electric and motor transportation (o)		133.3	134.9	131.1	125.7	81.47	79.96	78.50	75.13	60,650
Urban and interurban transportation		84.0	83.8	84.0	85.5	87.25	84.00	83.80	78.90	23,966
Truck transportation		216.7	222.4	215.8	193.6	77.82	77.73	76.34	72.84	29,387
Storage		113.3	112.6	118.6	122.5	72.59	73.72	69.77	65.74	17,323
Grain elevators		104.3	103.8	107.9	111.6	71.06	72.50	69.43	66.44	11,848
Storage and warehouse		139.5	138.1	150.3	154.7	75.87	76.37	70.50	64.23	5,475
Communication		167.4	166.4	170.4	173.7	80.62	80.98	76.25	71.94	78,894
Radio broadcasting		339.7	342.1	329.3	308.2	85.13	85.33	82.13	76.65	13,318
Telephone		146.9	145.5	151.1	156.9	76.79	76.96	72.23	68.59	62,768
Public utility operation	72	144.4	143.3	145.0	143.5	91.67	89.92	86.93	83.22	62,866
Electric light and power		141.6	140.1	141.9	142.5	94.06	92.18	89.24	85.43	49,090
Other public utilities (q)		155.4	155.7	158.6	148.1	83.13	81.96	77.98	73.94	13,776
Trade	57	135.2	137.0	133.8	130.2	65.76	65.70	63.83	60.85	461,827
Wholesale		137.6	137.2	136.2	133.0	81.02	81.29	77.83	73.33	163,576
Retail		133.9	136.9	132.5	128.7	57.39	57.36	56.29	54.22	298,251
Food		189.2	193.2	179.1	169.9	54.28	54.32	52.99	51.06	74,363
Department stores		111.4	114.6	110.6	108.6	55.29	55.86	55.36	53.05	88,693
Variety stores		124.5	128.9	123.4	121.1	36.93	36.33	36.05	34.86	23,194
Automotive products		168.2	171.1	165.3	161.0	75.34	75.59	72.68	70.74	42,873
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	156.0	155.8	152.8	149.3	70.96	70.96	69.47	66.65	153,368
Banking, investment and loan		155.9	155.7	152.1	149.5	65.22	65.17	63.68	61.02	91,245
Insurance		152.8	153.0	150.6	145.7	79.73	79.74	78.29	75.35	59,895
Service (v)	45	150.2	149.5	147.2	142.7	52.10	52.50	49.29	47.76	151,878
Hotels and restaurants		140.2	138.7	140.1	136.2	40.45	40.74	39.03	37.92	76,625
Laundries and drycleaning plants		115.3	117.6	114.0	116.4	46.11	47.07	44.05	42.45	27,126
Business service		253.0	249.6	258.9	..	78.52	79.12	77.36	..	40,277
Industrial composite	79	121.9	123.0	123.1	122.0	76.31	75.74	73.76	70.76	2,846,752

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1960
		July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	July 1960	June 1960	July 1958	July 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	165.6	154.5	109.2	130.0	75.90	70.25	69.98	65.69	7,421
Mining	99	97.0	96.5	90.4	109.6	85.77	93.75	76.51	72.97	3,297
Manufacturing	75	128.6	130.3	134.7	119.8	68.78	66.95	64.72	60.48	11,110
Food and beverages		164.0	167.8	181.2	145.2	43.69	44.63	42.89	35.05	5,074
Canned and cured fish		181.4	187.5	204.9	152.6	38.72	40.79	39.12	28.56	3,885
Pulp and paper mills		101.2	101.9	99.3	98.5	109.72	104.14	104.71	96.59	3,389
Construction	33	514.6	461.8	543.6	462.6	78.19	81.20	71.37	71.37	5,697
Building and general engineering (m)		483.2	434.9	479.8	414.3	80.31	84.19	71.75	73.26	4,199
Transportation, storage and communication	71	148.4	142.1	153.3	148.6	71.79	70.65	70.40	65.76	9,028
Trade	55	118.1	117.7	116.2	110.9	49.36	48.56	47.91	46.39	7,318
Retail		130.9	130.6	130.8	120.4	45.19	45.12	42.95	41.75	4,828
Industrial composite	64	149.7	145.2	143.9	139.3	68.94	67.88	64.44	61.86	46,909
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	185.8	195.2	171.6	175.7	49.17	44.40	44.79	44.50	1,626
Transportation, storage, communication	74	123.0	115.3	129.2	113.5	74.87	73.88	68.47	64.08	1,506
Trade	27	118.3	110.5	113.6	98.4	44.15	44.76	41.02	38.28	1,074
Industrial composite	42	143.9	139.6	146.5	123.1	56.28	54.40	52.66	50.50	6,040
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	68.6	61.3	71.9	78.3	71.55	69.29	72.66	71.17	9,750
Coal		67.1	57.6	67.8	76.2	72.00	69.64	73.65	72.49	8,886
Manufacturing	79	112.7	115.6	108.2	112.7	65.63	67.24	63.13	60.23	27,504
Food and beverages		133.3	133.1	129.8	136.5	50.50	50.12	47.00	42.54	7,094
Iron and steel products		89.2	92.3	80.2	82.3	85.31	89.84	86.00	83.11	5,887
Primary iron and steel		86.6	90.1	77.5	80.9	89.92	95.53	90.52	87.39	4,478
Transportation equipment		136.1	147.4	133.7	155.0	70.96	74.03	68.22	64.37	6,225
Shipbuilding and repairing		132.1	148.6	141.4	154.7	69.12	73.77	68.50	64.40	4,333
Construction	w	80.6	99.2	89.1	79.6	61.88	59.44	55.25	50.95	14,438
Building and general engineering (m)		126.8	125.4	128.9	104.8	66.40	64.01	61.71	58.13	6,145
Highways, bridges and streets		63.4	89.5	74.9	70.6	58.53	57.06	51.27	47.15	8,293
Transportation, storage, communication	80	89.7	94.4	99.6	97.5	74.50	71.36	67.16	64.77	11,497
Steam railways		87.5	87.7	94.1	100.2	85.66	85.27	76.96	72.62	5,629
Water transportation (n)		47.1	67.3	71.1	55.5	58.75	47.30	48.54	49.70	1,640
Trade	44	129.4	129.7	127.5	122.6	53.08	52.78	51.90	49.99	14,776
Retail		135.5	136.2	133.0	127.5	47.37	46.85	45.66	43.73	10,754
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.6	134.9	131.3	129.2	65.57	65.83	64.48	62.56	3,540
Industrial composite	73	99.5	103.5	101.5	100.3	63.59	62.93	60.50	58.35	88,203
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	154.4	131.8	147.5	116.1	60.98	53.96	60.92	63.14	5,409
Manufacturing	73	102.1	101.2	98.4	97.8	67.24	66.81	63.05	60.29	19,488
Food and beverages		120.1	118.8	119.6	120.5	53.75	51.59	50.83	47.05	5,935
Saw and planing mills (g)		74.6	72.9	81.6	72.6	46.40	46.51	48.39	47.49	2,206
Pulp and paper mills		133.8	129.9	125.7	126.4	92.57	91.97	89.57	84.80	4,381
Transportation equipment		93.0	93.2	72.3	91.6	81.25	82.16	76.60	70.77	2,212
Construction	w	88.4	112.1	101.1	97.9	60.03	57.99	58.73	56.34	8,986
Building and general engineering (m)		106.1	102.6	115.3	100.8	65.94	65.96	64.18	59.46	3,934
Highways, bridges and streets		78.2	117.6	93.2	96.4	55.43	54.01	54.98	54.52	5,052
Transportation, storage, communication	91	85.1	84.1	88.9	87.6	76.42	74.36	74.47	69.38	11,868
Steam railways		92.1	89.1	97.5	96.6	80.65	79.30	79.28	73.01	8,278
Water transportation (n)		24.3	32.0	30.7	24.2	66.69	55.20	57.01	62.94	613
Trade	45	132.8	131.2	128.5	121.8	53.86	53.78	51.02	48.29	12,004
Wholesale		145.0	143.6	136.6	130.3	64.72	64.94	61.13	57.33	4,499
Retail		126.4	124.6	124.5	117.6	47.34	47.05	45.53	43.36	7,505
Industrial composite	68	105.9	107.3	106.8	102.1	63.49	62.08	61.11	58.77	65,897

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1960
		July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	98.2	86.1	96.1	85.6	61.96	60.79	60.44	64.30	28,138
Mining	96	153.3	152.8	149.4	139.4	88.48	89.43	87.31	81.02	23,369
Gold (a)		63.1	63.1	65.9	65.3	71.79	76.70	76.30	72.22	3,026
Other metal (b)		255.8	249.1	233.1	205.7	94.38	97.71	92.71	85.30	12,486
Non-metal (c)		140.1	145.1	147.1	144.3	85.60	81.82	84.13	79.02	7,807
Manufacturing	90	110.9	112.0	111.5	109.5	73.22	72.80	70.11	68.03	390,454
Food and beverages		137.7	133.6	137.1	132.0	68.35	70.37	66.79	63.80	41,895
Tobacco		79.0	79.7	83.3	90.6	81.61	79.79	77.83	76.31	6,639
Leather products		76.8	76.6	83.7	80.6	48.59	46.75	45.43	45.11	14,046
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		81.8	82.1	89.4	86.3	48.13	45.89	44.98	44.88	10,926
Textile products (except clothing)		80.8	81.6	81.6	76.2	59.21	59.42	56.67	55.32	34,056
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.8	75.6	75.6	70.8	57.26	58.70	54.18	51.81	12,185
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		71.9	72.1	70.5	69.7	59.78	59.26	58.04	57.02	8,802
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.5	96.3	97.7	95.8	46.96	45.01	44.62	44.57	56,788
Men's clothing		87.1	89.0	91.7	91.4	44.68	43.73	43.76	43.66	17,399
Women's clothing		98.4	99.2	96.9	95.5	48.38	44.49	45.97	46.19	17,719
Knit goods		84.5	87.2	96.1	90.5	47.53	45.55	44.50	43.68	8,552
Wood products		109.2	110.5	114.7	108.9	57.45	54.86	54.93	54.55	23,053
Saw and planing mills (g)		105.6	105.9	115.5	110.3	54.91	52.40	52.51	52.57	10,637
Furniture		123.3	125.6	123.2	116.1	62.23	58.92	59.24	58.94	9,040
Paper products		121.4	121.7	121.1	118.7	92.77	91.71	87.33	83.56	36,398
Pulp and paper mills		123.2	122.2	123.6	121.8	99.89	98.63	92.56	88.52	28,381
Other paper products (i)		115.3	120.3	112.0	107.6	67.57	68.39	66.20	62.93	8,017
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.1	127.5	120.8	115.1	83.30	83.30	80.69	78.09	15,036
Iron and steel products		101.3	101.9	104.1	101.3	83.44	83.37	81.18	77.31	35,449
Machinery mfg. (j)		97.5	99.6	97.3	99.6	78.92	78.30	77.46	74.05	8,967
Primary iron and steel		88.0	88.2	83.3	78.1	88.31	85.40	84.10	80.17	4,039
Transportation equipment		119.3	124.7	122.6	127.6	88.75	86.10	85.95	78.77	31,844
Aircraft and parts		243.9	248.3	234.8	247.2	94.99	94.69	95.33	87.92	14,790
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		59.5	64.5	70.8	74.0	80.76	81.27	81.13	69.96	8,871
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.6	155.8	144.1	149.7	89.77	78.12	77.42	76.81	6,665
Non-ferrous metal products		140.6	142.0	125.1	131.5	93.55	96.11	89.56	86.24	19,499
Smelting and refining		167.8	168.9	141.5	154.8	100.21	104.91	95.50	90.63	12,405
Electrical apparatus and supplies		161.8	164.5	159.1	154.3	83.47	84.73	80.48	78.58	23,324
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		149.5	151.6	148.5	138.9	77.60	74.71	75.61	74.09	12,310
Chemical products		130.9	133.5	129.8	131.3	91.32	91.42	86.39	82.24	20,594
Construction	74	144.8	158.8	152.1	156.5	80.45	71.62	75.45	72.63	85,229
Building and general engineering (m)		135.4	131.7	144.1	150.8	87.10	78.27	82.38	79.14	53,187
Building		136.5	132.9	148.3	..	82.93	73.77	80.04	..	43,779
General engineering		130.3	126.1	126.1	..	106.47	99.33	94.20	..	9,408
Highways, bridges and streets		163.8	213.1	167.7	167.5	69.42	63.37	63.74	61.12	32,042
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.0	120.9	123.6	123.8	84.42	83.84	82.69	76.84	96,448
Steam railways		90.9	90.1	97.8	98.5	85.93	85.41	83.64	76.13	37,146
Water transportation (n)		129.1	138.5	138.0	136.7	77.20	76.72	77.43	71.92	13,630
Electric and motor transportation (o)		125.5	127.6	124.1	117.7	77.95	75.16	75.25	71.82	15,899
Communication		165.6	164.7	167.5	176.2	84.03	85.08	80.34	77.12	22,002
Public utility operation	68	146.7	147.0	141.3	138.5	84.16	81.48	78.20	75.76	12,765
Electric light and power		130.5	129.2	126.7	126.9	85.44	81.67	78.35	75.69	10,709
Trade	52	137.0	139.9	135.2	133.3	64.83	65.03	62.53	59.72	104,225
Wholesale		141.3	142.0	142.2	139.1	81.75	81.52	77.58	73.63	40,708
Retail		134.5	138.5	131.1	130.0	53.98	54.72	52.77	51.17	63,517
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	154.2	154.3	151.7	148.7	72.51	72.24	70.63	67.49	41,311
Insurance		150.6	151.0	149.1	145.7	79.29	79.21	77.39	73.69	15,893
Service	42	149.6	149.6	146.1	138.3	52.69	53.10	48.55	47.66	37,970
Hotels and restaurants		143.1	142.0	142.0	134.8	41.74	42.38	39.30	38.16	19,157
Laundries and drycleaning plants		97.3	101.9	96.0	99.1	46.80	47.32	43.67	41.75	6,522
Industrial composite	78	122.0	123.7	122.7	120.7	73.46	72.28	70.65	68.11	819,909

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1960
		July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	66.2	67.8	68.3	72.1	88.68	82.81	88.83	88.70	11,940
Mining	93	156.2	158.7	169.5	165.0	93.17	96.06	91.74	85.27	38,900
Gold (a)		83.2	84.2	82.9	83.4	71.58	74.40	71.21	68.26	11,960
Other metal (b)		276.5	282.8	313.4	302.1	104.68	107.39	101.63	93.72	23,904
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	106.03	115.50	103.52	99.32	6,618
Manufacturing	97	105.6	109.2	111.6	109.8	82.10	82.38	79.96	76.59	551,756
Food and beverages		116.8	113.3	116.8	115.0	72.36	72.68	70.14	67.69	66,810
Meat products		152.0	148.6	152.6	144.7	83.54	80.75	78.28	75.34	12,242
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		129.5	104.5	119.8	128.2	61.47	61.96	61.24	57.00	11,279
Bread and other bakery products		104.0	102.9	106.5	105.3	64.85	68.02	65.27	63.62	9,761
Rubber products		95.9	100.5	110.2	100.7	85.60	84.42	82.49	78.19	13,677
Leather products		91.6	90.8	95.3	91.7	56.60	57.09	55.29	54.88	12,730
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		110.1	107.4	106.9	100.9	52.94	52.80	51.82	50.08	7,974
Textile products (except clothing)		73.0	74.9	77.5	76.5	66.72	66.53	64.60	62.86	21,109
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		55.8	57.8	70.0	77.4	56.89	54.96	54.95	53.43	3,928
Woollen goods		56.9	56.9	54.3	55.3	58.69	58.93	58.00	57.07	5,604
Clothing (textile and fur)		75.3	74.0	78.5	79.2	52.37	51.75	51.71	49.76	27,709
Men's clothing		87.1	88.0	88.0	90.1	51.20	51.72	51.74	48.45	9,171
Women's clothing		85.8	77.2	88.1	94.0	56.63	52.38	54.98	52.89	5,627
Knit goods		54.6	54.3	60.4	61.9	50.76	50.26	48.16	47.47	7,421
Wood products		103.4	104.5	109.7	105.6	65.03	64.72	63.56	61.05	28,699
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.7	108.3	118.8	111.1	62.52	63.17	62.43	59.77	11,327
Furniture		103.0	103.8	107.6	104.1	67.78	66.65	65.23	63.52	12,461
Paper products		125.4	124.0	125.1	123.6	90.61	89.76	87.11	83.34	36,413
Pulp and paper mills		131.5	127.9	128.5	125.6	98.93	98.02	94.63	90.54	22,153
Other paper products (i)		117.0	118.7	120.1	120.7	77.67	77.44	75.49	72.66	14,260
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.9	127.2	122.7	121.4	87.78	87.89	85.73	81.66	31,885
Iron and steel products		107.2	108.8	114.4	103.1	91.33	90.72	89.65	84.47	114,028
Agricultural implements		65.1	70.0	82.1	54.6	93.54	92.66	91.14	82.11	10,749
Iron castings		85.2	85.9	94.2	91.5	84.12	83.55	84.69	76.04	10,035
Machinery mfg. (j)		118.2	119.6	122.7	117.4	87.58	86.91	84.58	80.54	22,423
Primary iron and steel		136.4	133.5	143.7	125.7	103.95	102.11	102.23	97.42	26,828
Sheet metal products		110.4	112.3	111.9	99.8	90.99	90.86	89.60	85.67	10,049
Transportation equipment		77.6	105.1	102.6	118.7	90.97	92.26	88.54	83.70	48,214
Aircraft and parts		184.9	192.3	250.1	524.7	91.94	91.62	87.24	91.55	7,970
Motor vehicles		64.2	113.6	103.9	94.4	100.06	98.55	95.87	83.01	17,363
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		82.6	100.9	90.1	82.8	84.81	86.86	83.25	78.01	14,339
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.2	60.1	65.7	79.0	86.43	85.72	80.90	79.21	4,545
Non-ferrous metal products		119.8	119.9	122.1	115.6	86.33	85.98	81.94	79.37	28,066
Smelting and refining		143.9	143.6	140.2	137.4	94.28	94.06	91.85	86.29	11,961
Electrical apparatus and supplies		119.8	121.8	124.2	125.8	85.22	85.13	82.05	79.77	47,468
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		135.5	136.3	140.7	132.5	83.26	83.21	82.11	80.98	18,840
Chemical products		137.2	138.1	133.8	133.2	91.46	91.11	87.21	84.23	29,120
Construction	84	142.7	138.3	148.7	151.6	87.01	84.59	83.87	82.92	98,011
Building and general engineering (m)		130.1	125.5	136.6	143.8	93.43	91.37	89.97	89.12	64,674
Building		145.9	140.0	149.4	..	91.99	89.46	88.22	..	57,163
General engineering		71.3	71.5	84.3	..	104.36	105.24	102.59	..	7,511
Highways, bridges and streets		175.7	172.0	180.6	171.8	74.55	71.63	71.74	69.36	33,337
Transportation, storage, communication	87	115.9	115.3	119.6	121.0	83.36	82.68	80.51	75.86	114,013
Steam railways		92.7	90.7	98.7	101.1	84.79	83.46	81.76	75.36	44,304
Electric and motor transportation (o)		141.0	144.8	137.7	130.6	82.56	82.21	80.91	77.90	26,922
Communication		147.0	145.8	152.0	155.5	78.61	78.55	74.10	71.12	28,382
Public utility operation	72	133.6	132.6	137.4	137.4	95.99	95.97	92.01	88.09	27,724
Electric light and power		128.9	128.3	133.3	136.8	101.49	101.41	97.64	93.15	20,110
Trade	62	140.9	144.6	139.7	136.1	67.50	67.36	65.75	62.45	192,181
Wholesale		151.1	153.3	147.2	142.7	85.29	85.57	82.37	77.57	64,246
Retail		136.3	140.7	136.4	133.2	58.56	58.38	57.80	55.43	127,935
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	158.0	157.8	154.9	150.6	72.84	72.89	71.50	68.61	71,321
Service (v)	50	152.3	152.6	149.5	145.1	55.26	55.68	52.71	50.60	64,495
Hotels and restaurants		129.6	130.6	132.3	131.6	39.58	39.75	38.63	36.70	28,568
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		125.8	128.1	122.0	124.9	45.75	47.26	44.12	42.40	11,489
Business service		266.0	262.6	266.7	..	83.17	84.01	81.59	..	20,735
Industrial composite	85	119.8	121.9	123.8	122.2	78.96	78.86	77.02	73.89	1,170,341

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1960
		July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	122.4	121.9	110.0	108.8	97.72	96.89	92.57	89.93	3,941
Manufacturing	90	104.2	104.3	108.5	105.0	71.44	71.98	69.27	65.57	39,471
Food and beverages		108.8	103.6	111.4	106.7	73.87	76.62	72.45	68.90	9,255
Meat products		109.1	111.5	123.1	115.9	78.74	80.96	77.95	73.14	3,568
Clothing (textile and fur)		84.7	87.6	88.5	88.5	47.09	46.97	44.80	43.64	5,057
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.9	108.9	105.6	105.9	71.61	72.29	69.19	65.33	3,225
Iron and steel products		120.5	123.2	125.8	115.1	78.91	80.23	74.83	72.83	5,239
Transportation equipment		80.3	81.7	87.9	92.3	77.21	76.53	75.77	69.61	6,418
Construction	77	169.8	164.6	174.2	149.4	84.69	82.38	82.60	80.13	15,754
Building and general engineering (m)		155.6	155.6	156.9	141.5	89.00	88.15	88.75	89.39	9,847
Transportation, storage, communication	w	106.1	102.8	112.9	113.6	80.40	80.70	79.07	74.79	32,681
Steam railways		92.8	89.0	102.5	104.6	84.77	85.35	83.27	79.30	18,724
Storage		99.9	99.0	101.6	104.2	67.55	67.48	64.26	62.51	3,378
Public utility operation	73	153.5	150.5	141.5	136.7	82.97	82.00	78.37	70.80	3,432
Trade	62	113.0	111.9	112.0	107.3	66.25	65.87	63.70	60.47	30,553
Wholesale		115.3	113.8	115.6	112.1	73.28	73.10	69.18	65.18	12,052
Retail		111.5	110.8	109.8	104.3	61.68	61.19	60.14	57.32	18,501
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.8	131.2	130.1	130.4	67.96	68.15	66.28	63.03	8,281
Service (v)	49	142.5	140.9	130.7	125.2	43.44	42.91	40.82	39.44	8,612
Hotels and restaurants		147.1	143.6	135.2	125.3	38.86	38.80	37.78	36.86	4,935
Industrial composite	82	116.1	114.5	117.9	113.8	72.96	72.71	71.08	67.51	142,856
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	202.3	205.5	297.6	294.3	101.12	104.22	96.94	98.69	2,980
Manufacturing	75	132.1	131.0	136.3	128.3	76.16	75.56	71.69	69.52	10,777
Food and beverages		112.8	111.4	119.1	115.0	74.15	72.98	68.22	66.22	5,217
Meat products		118.6	116.9	134.0	113.1	79.80	83.38	74.98	72.87	1,617
Dairy products		114.0	112.6	116.8	116.2	64.21	61.05	56.46	54.52	1,729
Products of petroleum and coal		176.7	178.6	180.7	190.3	102.92	102.08	98.68	91.05	1,055
Construction	86	201.7	195.9	219.2	195.1	76.15	73.16	69.10	74.62	13,188
Building and general engineering (m)		223.9	216.0	218.8	223.8	78.86	74.62	74.80	79.34	6,962
Highways, bridges and streets		181.6	177.7	219.6	168.6	73.12	71.55	63.88	68.84	6,226
Transportation, storage, communication	83	104.3	103.3	110.8	113.7	78.50	77.04	77.52	72.26	17,946
Steam railways		87.2	86.8	98.6	102.8	83.05	81.50	82.06	77.61	9,531
Storage		97.9	96.5	102.1	104.8	69.06	66.70	66.22	60.96	3,669
Public utility operation	62	363.9	356.1	354.7	330.0	92.88	81.87	90.16	85.13	3,282
Trade	46	123.4	123.2	124.9	118.7	63.53	63.32	62.07	60.45	16,554
Wholesale		110.9	110.3	115.3	114.2	74.38	73.72	70.81	69.00	5,913
Retail		131.6	131.7	131.2	121.5	57.50	57.57	57.09	55.32	10,641
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	136.7	136.7	132.5	129.4	62.17	62.40	61.44	58.37	4,324
Service (v)	33	121.7	119.7	119.1	120.1	41.78	42.17	40.51	40.23	3,623
Industrial composite	64	134.7	133.3	141.4	135.9	73.07	71.69	70.67	69.37	72,744
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	119.2	116.5	119.4	125.8	109.02	109.12	104.35	96.95	17,262
Coal		19.3	18.3	16.2	16.7	77.71	82.55	82.07	57.39	1,558
Oil and natural gas		281.5	274.9	264.2	277.3	112.60	111.82	106.56	100.00	14,326
Manufacturing	81	159.2	155.2	168.5	158.7	81.03	80.95	76.11	73.12	33,561
Food and beverages		130.6	121.1	134.3	131.0	77.91	78.93	74.18	68.50	9,729
Meat products		140.7	139.6	153.1	141.8	84.76	85.97	81.14	73.91	4,481
Wood products		103.4	101.8	129.2	117.2	64.70	63.36	59.20	58.49	3,106
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.8	139.5	134.7	134.8	77.34	78.33	73.11	69.48	1,774
Iron and steel products		205.5	208.2	236.4	186.1	83.51	83.82	79.71	77.41	3,796
Transportation equipment		138.7	137.6	148.6	148.3	77.06	77.39	74.17	70.07	3,998
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		197.0	196.7	202.9	172.2	79.31	80.11	75.86	72.27	3,240
Products of petroleum and coal		183.5	184.1	200.6	195.6	113.07	111.88	106.19	100.49	1,960
Chemical products		360.0	351.4	302.4	305.2	106.86	102.35	93.89	90.46	2,257

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1960
		July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	248.8	230.3	241.1	229.2	86.19	81.21	80.43	78.68	28,832
Building and general engineering (m)		248.0	236.2	244.2	225.5	91.28	86.64	84.02	83.46	16,410
Highways, bridges and streets		249.8	222.4	237.0	233.9	79.47	73.54	75.51	72.71	12,422
Transportation, storage, communication		127.6	125.9	134.6	134.9	87.49	85.69	82.86	76.31	26,861
Steam railways		83.8	81.8	94.1	100.6	84.54	82.11	81.28	74.50	11,259
Electric and motor transportation (o)		186.4	182.2	181.4	185.5	87.75	84.35	84.38	80.11	5,043
Storage		117.7	112.9	118.4	121.9	64.06	64.93	62.85	60.76	2,687
Public utility operation	92	161.6	159.6	166.0	163.9	93.19	89.47	86.64	81.55	5,065
Trade		171.4	172.7	168.7	160.1	65.40	65.06	63.26	61.22	36,547
Wholesale		160.0	159.2	162.6	156.9	76.97	77.44	73.81	70.39	12,765
Retail		178.3	180.8	172.1	161.7	59.18	58.54	57.67	56.42	23,782
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	192.6	192.0	184.6	182.6	66.25	66.41	65.34	62.78	8,613
Service (v)	37	213.0	210.3	206.6	210.2	45.35	45.42	43.71	44.68	13,300
Hotels and restaurants		202.3	198.5	200.8	193.6	39.77	39.29	38.95	38.15	8,313
Industrial composite	73	163.8	160.2	164.5	160.3	79.23	77.75	75.72	72.43	170,854
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	84.0	92.0	24.2	60.7	91.92	104.08	95.70	72.18	11,471
Mining	87	76.9	75.8	77.9	76.5	95.07	95.07	86.92	83.17	7,647
Gold (a)		50.6	52.8	54.7	62.9	92.60	90.51	84.87	80.25	998
Other metal (b)		86.1	83.2	83.5	76.7	102.47	103.96	99.18	93.18	4,089
Coal		33.8	34.2	43.5	46.5	79.05	81.62	61.53	67.29	797
Manufacturing	86	124.7	122.6	104.7	127.5	85.58	85.53	83.22	78.05	93,296
Food and beverages		114.8	100.9	113.3	127.8	76.01	74.16	70.15	67.54	15,234
Canned and cured fish		125.3	98.3	141.3	162.6	79.06	68.08	64.41	69.58	4,539
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		124.9	84.1	107.9	154.4	55.35	54.76	54.18	49.05	2,787
Wood products		119.7	121.0	61.3	118.9	78.94	79.97	76.02	70.53	35,124
Saw and planing mills (g)		123.6	125.2	59.9	122.3	79.27	80.38	76.76	70.63	32,742
Paper products		167.5	164.1	164.1	161.4	102.87	101.57	97.09	93.33	10,444
Pulp and paper mills		180.6	179.2	174.0	160.5	107.66	105.17	100.99	98.01	8,318
Printing, publishing and allied industries		116.1	117.9	121.3	117.7	94.02	95.25	92.98	88.33	3,663
Iron and steel products		114.4	113.2	118.7	110.8	93.35	93.01	90.46	87.11	6,620
Transportation equipment		136.5	140.4	166.9	158.0	92.63	90.65	88.75	87.47	6,491
Shipbuilding and repairing		115.8	117.7	152.1	148.7	94.20	92.30	89.57	89.49	4,393
Non-ferrous metal products		155.2	154.9	155.3	160.8	101.23	99.60	96.77	95.44	6,445
Chemical products		96.6	94.5	95.3	101.9	89.20	89.93	86.05	83.27	2,363
Construction	93	121.5	119.3	128.2	118.7	97.44	96.93	91.63	82.82	27,716
Building and general engineering (m)		98.9	99.7	109.2	94.0	103.53	105.15	96.07	90.57	13,930
Highways, bridges and streets		158.1	151.1	157.5	155.8	91.28	88.18	86.90	75.78	13,786
Transportation, storage, communication	91	125.4	125.2	126.3	131.0	90.24	87.91	84.51	78.46	41,975
Steam railways		120.1	118.3	124.8	127.0	89.56	84.85	83.93	80.27	14,414
Electric and motor transportation (o)		106.8	106.5	107.3	106.5	92.89	89.37	85.94	83.12	5,760
Water transportation (n)		100.7	101.3	89.9	96.2	89.27	88.56	82.57	71.85	8,667
Communication		160.2	159.6	170.6	192.1	83.22	84.07	77.34	70.40	8,180
Public utility operation	w	127.4	126.3	136.7	142.4	106.70	106.14	100.24	93.16	5,676
Trade	61	117.2	115.0	115.5	115.5	71.60	71.79	70.29	65.84	46,595
Wholesale		115.6	106.6	113.9	116.5	84.91	87.23	82.92	75.59	16,762
Retail		118.1	119.7	116.4	114.8	64.12	63.89	62.96	60.08	29,833
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.6	167.7	163.9	159.0	67.93	68.08	66.19	64.84	12,324
Service (v)	47	131.4	128.8	130.5	127.8	57.63	58.29	55.04	51.28	16,299
Hotels and restaurants		132.1	128.7	129.9	129.6	46.97	47.36	45.51	45.51	8,784
Industrial composite	78	120.3	119.2	110.2	119.7	83.54	83.82	80.07	74.75	262,999

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1960
	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	96.7	97.7	100.0	98.6	63.05	60.76	60.18	52.92	3,219
Food and beverages	100.3	99.5	106.5	109.5	60.90	59.26	58.20	48.46	1,396
Construction	518.4	471.0	524.5	347.6	62.03	65.97	60.29	59.97	2,447
Trade	122.3	123.5	121.0	116.9	52.15	51.70	52.15	50.75	4,451
Retail	126.7	129.8	128.4	118.2	46.98	46.72	45.48	44.68	2,873
Industrial composite	142.4	139.9	144.4	133.4	56.26	55.80	53.87	50.62	13,881
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	117.4	122.4	120.3	126.2	71.57	71.84	68.69	64.32	8,482
Food and beverages	90.9	90.3	93.1	95.2	58.11	56.48	53.82	47.82	1,905
Transportation equipment	146.4	158.8	149.7	163.4	72.62	74.05	71.77	67.80	4,383
Construction	105.9	100.9	107.5	92.0	69.45	69.16	67.98	63.13	3,254
Transportation, storage, communication	92.4	104.3	105.2	94.1	60.83	55.75	54.01	52.60	4,708
Trade	119.2	119.8	117.2	114.8	55.50	55.26	53.72	52.10	8,524
Retail	123.0	123.9	122.1	118.7	49.13	48.52	47.69	45.85	6,161
Industrial composite	115.0	118.5	117.3	113.4	63.13	62.12	60.09	57.70	29,674
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	113.9	113.3	85.3	96.9	73.09	74.39	64.59	62.77	5,181
Construction	152.2	150.7	153.1	112.0	68.37	67.40	70.55	57.80	2,343
Transportation, storage, communication	66.5	72.8	71.6	67.8	63.62	59.70	57.96	56.21	2,572
Trade	116.8	116.2	111.4	104.1	52.11	52.33	49.15	44.31	3,877
Industrial composite	105.1	106.0	97.3	93.7	62.70	62.41	58.35	54.72	16,264
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	106.4	109.3	110.7	107.3	68.37	66.66	63.02	60.85	20,313
Leather products	66.5	67.0	76.2	71.5	44.52	41.75	41.50	40.27	2,593
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.5	88.0	88.9	89.9	42.80	44.58	39.05	38.33	2,199
Transportation equipment	198.9	221.0	197.3	196.8	92.80	71.50	74.79	68.27	2,902
Construction	109.6	109.2	102.3	107.8	70.04	60.84	66.98	66.02	5,894
Transportation, storage, communication	126.8	133.7	122.0	116.4	70.03	71.48	72.68	65.61	3,490
Trade	117.1	118.3	117.4	114.4	55.36	55.07	54.47	52.35	8,342
Retail	115.1	116.9	115.9	113.8	48.11	47.78	46.41	44.97	5,655
Service	145.5	139.1	137.9	137.3	42.48	42.05	39.00	37.54	3,244
Industrial composite	114.2	115.9	114.3	112.4	64.43	62.57	61.47	59.09	44,657
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	97.4	97.3	94.1	93.5	64.74	63.29	59.60	58.75	7,888
Textile products (except clothing)	102.4	101.8	96.0	102.2	53.58	54.57	50.44	50.56	2,386
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.2	36.5	44.3	45.6	41.88	39.34	40.25	39.09	841
Iron and steel products	112.7	112.6	87.2	89.5	79.51	77.51	72.00	69.75	1,940
Industrial composite	102.5	102.1	98.5	97.2	63.51	62.28	58.97	57.76	11,719
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	115.4	117.7	119.2	114.8	74.00	73.32	70.84	67.95	10,520
Pulp and paper mills	107.7	108.4	105.8	110.2	101.03	101.45	96.38	92.39	3,701
Industrial composite	114.9	117.5	122.5	116.6	70.58	69.84	67.54	64.96	14,000
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.5	111.2	110.3	109.4	76.32	76.01	73.65	71.15	220,851
Food and beverages	119.6	121.9	121.7	119.9	75.99	76.56	72.59	68.59	26,309
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.5	91.7	94.4	95.1	83.08	81.22	78.87	80.30	5,298
Leather products	72.4	72.9	80.3	78.1	52.26	50.05	48.61	48.45	7,429
Textile products (except clothing)	85.4	86.9	91.0	84.3	64.42	64.14	61.54	61.06	9,456
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.4	96.3	97.2	95.8	50.39	48.35	48.17	47.77	39,496
Men's clothing	76.4	78.3	82.1	83.8	50.90	50.70	50.51	49.55	9,941
Women's clothing	92.7	92.9	92.3	91.6	51.33	47.13	48.52	43.44	15,466
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.3	127.0	120.5	115.2	88.15	87.71	84.45	81.71	11,882
Iron and steel products	101.2	101.8	105.4	103.5	87.09	87.85	84.81	80.89	24,346
Transportation equipment	111.6	115.6	112.0	117.8	89.30	88.72	88.39	80.33	26,837
Railway and rolling stock equipment	59.0	63.3	69.5	72.9	80.78	81.24	81.18	69.97	8,800
Electrical apparatus and supplies	136.7	136.7	135.9	133.8	87.01	89.15	83.54	81.04	18,755
Chemical products	129.1	131.4	126.2	123.5	95.69	95.41	90.37	85.85	11,123
Construction	151.9	151.0	155.0	148.9	35.35	78.11	81.35	77.52	40,025
Building and general engineering (m)	143.8	140.1	155.9	147.0	86.48	77.22	82.95	79.32	29,088
Transportation, storage, communication	141.7	143.9	144.2	146.8	83.18	82.76	81.22	76.89	38,759
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.0	120.5	118.9	115.1	79.83	76.57	77.81	74.02	11,874
Trade	134.1	137.8	131.5	130.1	67.60	67.96	65.64	62.34	74,097
Wholesale	140.3	141.8	140.7	138.5	83.49	83.33	79.36	75.49	31,000
Retail	130.0	135.5	125.5	125.0	56.15	57.27	55.77	53.42	43,007
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.5	150.8	148.8	146.5	75.37	75.06	73.12	69.99	30,506
Insurance	146.1	146.6	144.9	142.3	78.49	78.39	76.19	72.65	12,540
Service (v)	143.4	145.6	142.7	135.5	55.95	56.37	51.29	50.31	26,574
Hotels and restaurants	125.9	129.0	132.3	128.4	42.89	43.89	40.55	38.93	10,773
Industrial composite	124.0	125.8	124.2	122.6	75.14	74.25	72.46	69.63	437,055

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	July, 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	103.7	103.1	106.0	106.0	81.01	80.11	78.03	74.56	15,602
Pulp and paper mills	111.7	108.6	115.6	111.9	93.36	93.43	86.33	85.16	4,439
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.2	109.6	109.2	113.3	83.65	33.34	81.29	30.30	2,456
Iron and steel products	57.0	57.3	56.2	57.7	76.06	75.37	77.20	73.40	1,106
Construction	166.6	170.4	168.2	154.9	75.82	71.66	72.32	67.53	8,651
Trade	126.0	128.3	123.4	120.1	59.96	59.53	57.37	53.62	12,064
Retail	116.7	120.1	115.0	112.1	53.02	52.14	50.61	48.64	8,658
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.7	121.1	122.2	119.2	75.20	72.54	69.58	67.37	5,406
Service (v)	145.5	143.2	130.1	126.2	50.22	49.77	48.68	47.90	6,151
Industrial composite	128.0	128.4	126.7	123.2	71.38	69.93	68.65	65.40	53,673
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	111.8	113.2	116.6	119.9	82.12	81.97	79.36	78.07	195,053
Food and beverages	113.5	113.5	118.0	113.1	78.13	77.27	74.24	72.89	24,837
Meat products	132.7	129.3	137.7	132.3	92.72	86.42	83.35	81.83	6,137
Rubber products	75.8	81.8	98.1	89.5	91.55	91.58	87.65	82.94	4,205
Textile products (except clothing)	81.1	84.7	83.8	84.2	63.73	64.16	63.88	61.60	4,405
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.0	80.6	85.3	85.1	54.52	53.49	54.96	52.88	16,544
Men's clothing	82.8	84.0	83.7	85.5	54.35	54.66	55.56	52.16	5,413
Women's clothing	84.6	74.0	86.9	93.5	59.59	55.20	58.25	55.79	4,782
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	122.3	124.1	122.7	124.2	78.65	77.90	75.25	72.60	8,382
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.8	127.5	121.6	121.5	93.35	93.51	91.32	85.97	20,443
Iron and steel products	120.3	123.4	130.4	122.8	89.53	89.78	87.80	82.73	32,318
Transportation equipment	111.8	113.8	130.3	239.3	90.39	39.97	85.10	90.39	11,943
Non-ferrous metal products	110.3	111.3	113.8	101.5	80.57	79.61	76.71	76.47	8,155
Electrical apparatus and supplies	111.1	113.3	114.0	110.9	86.48	85.85	82.18	80.41	19,579
Chemical products	123.6	125.5	122.3	121.6	85.31	85.39	81.50	80.04	12,481
Construction	179.9	172.0	189.5	178.7	96.43	93.46	92.98	88.81	27,625
Building and general engineering (m)	168.4	160.1	179.0	169.5	99.20	96.86	95.33	90.57	22,418
Transportation, storage, communication	146.5	146.6	149.7	146.2	83.12	82.66	79.66	76.16	29,079
Electric and motor transportation (o)	136.1	138.9	131.6	127.9	83.14	81.38	81.03	78.34	13,229
Public utility operation	123.9	123.3	128.2	138.3	99.65	100.22	95.98	91.87	12,077
Trade	137.9	143.9	137.0	131.8	73.47	73.11	71.35	67.96	91,255
Wholesale	157.5	160.0	152.3	147.9	87.40	87.66	84.33	79.42	35,822
Retail	127.7	135.4	129.2	123.7	64.47	64.12	63.52	61.09	55,433
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.0	169.2	166.3	161.6	76.50	76.81	75.40	72.52	38,451
Insurance	161.9	162.5	159.1	155.5	80.56	80.43	79.20	76.70	17,737
Service (v)	158.0	159.5	153.9	145.0	60.67	61.56	57.39	54.81	31,257
Hotels and restaurants	116.9	121.3	120.4	118.5	43.40	44.17	42.62	40.78	11,470
Industrial composite	129.6	131.2	132.2	131.6	79.74	79.38	77.32	75.04	425,240
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	98.2	100.1	102.7	97.3	90.91	90.40	89.05	84.33	53,779
Textile products (except clothing)	55.8	60.2	61.9	83.3	59.17	57.14	58.24	55.83	1,531
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.2	24.2	27.9	42.1	46.71	48.02	46.15	43.55	1,162
Iron and steel products	122.9	124.1	125.0	106.3	99.90	98.84	99.25	94.88	27,238
Electrical apparatus and supplies	86.8	87.7	97.5	107.4	98.37	98.25	91.59	88.60	6,643
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	106.7	103.5	109.9	95.3	78.53	81.99	76.38	81.26	2,475
Construction	171.3	166.9	159.5	143.3	93.98	90.91	90.74	83.27	6,151
Transportation, storage, communication	138.3	139.7	133.9	131.3	80.37	80.53	79.96	74.90	3,709
Retail trade	147.4	150.1	142.3	144.6	57.60	56.53	56.74	55.38	8,283
Industrial composite	112.5	114.1	114.5	108.8	84.28	83.56	82.76	78.28	83,495
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	95.1	103.9	98.7	96.6	91.03	90.95	88.84	82.70	24,760
Pulp and paper mills	136.0	131.6	135.3	131.7	101.10	99.07	96.55	91.24	3,611
Iron and steel products	98.5	99.2	102.8	95.2	95.95	94.01	93.32	86.99	8,172
Transportation equipment	68.6	114.8	75.6	79.7	95.67	96.01	97.12	80.78	3,794
Construction	113.8	103.9	135.5	205.7	81.04	78.42	79.48	85.47	1,595
Industrial composite	102.4	109.7	106.3	106.7	85.60	85.69	83.72	79.22	31,245

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1960
	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	70.6	73.3	89.7	77.4	72.48	73.45	73.06	68.57	9,226
Textile products (except clothing)	79.9	80.8	70.0	82.4	67.18	69.48	71.56	63.41	1,155
Iron and steel products	42.3	50.2	73.5	56.5	87.27	83.89	80.99	77.84	2,814
Industrial composite	77.8	80.9	94.3	83.7	70.08	70.58	70.36	66.13	12,346
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	103.3	107.9	108.6	105.4	73.43	73.61	71.08	66.57	17,772
Food and beverages	138.1	139.8	139.1	133.9	82.25	81.60	78.39	73.16	3,925
Rubber products	82.5	90.8	88.9	84.4	78.12	77.84	76.91	69.78	4,072
Leather products	65.1	64.2	71.5	67.4	62.37	63.89	60.80	60.74	1,149
Wood products	99.2	102.2	102.2	103.5	67.12	66.58	64.25	61.39	2,052
Electrical apparatus and supplies	233.8	232.8	254.8	279.0	67.32	68.58	64.87	57.75	1,716
Construction	233.3	222.1	250.9	176.3	86.71	81.62	81.48	77.74	2,352
Industrial composite	119.3	122.8	123.5	115.8	72.89	72.46	70.43	66.07	26,436
London:									
Manufacturing	113.9	115.9	119.0	115.1	76.94	77.18	72.02	71.00	17,860
Food and beverages	108.0	110.7	114.1	110.1	74.13	75.72	70.53	69.28	4,211
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.0	78.4	79.7	79.8	54.15	54.80	48.36	48.53	1,045
Paper products	98.2	101.5	96.3	91.0	84.52	86.43	83.05	77.60	965
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.5	109.1	112.8	106.1	86.48	86.35	83.47	80.72	1,413
Iron and steel products	87.1	86.1	105.9	93.3	80.74	81.02	73.87	75.20	2,573
Electrical apparatus and supplies	188.9	188.5	144.8	138.3	75.81	74.18	72.95	71.25	2,291
Construction	136.7	126.2	121.0	113.0	83.76	82.87	79.43	72.57	2,833
Transportation, storage, communication	128.2	128.1	111.7	121.7	76.56	78.27	76.43	70.52	2,395
Retail trade	125.8	130.7	122.4	118.0	57.21	56.13	56.34	53.20	4,397
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.7	153.7	148.8	143.8	69.30	69.44	69.69	64.55	3,359
Industrial composite	125.8	127.2	124.7	120.9	72.91	72.67	69.82	67.25	36,271
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	53.7	71.2	68.6	69.1	92.10	94.39	91.54	84.45	17,973
Food and beverages	132.7	115.1	125.3	123.2	76.91	87.45	77.43	76.25	2,932
Iron and steel products	80.8	82.7	78.8	70.3	90.94	92.67	92.46	85.66	3,616
Transportation equipment	39.1	66.4	61.3	63.1	100.48	98.36	96.64	86.59	8,762
Trade	101.1	103.6	101.0	105.6	60.00	59.60	58.89	56.53	4,152
Industrial composite	66.0	79.4	78.9	78.0	83.41	86.48	83.88	77.99	28,949
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	103.0	98.0	112.5	124.4	89.10	86.10	81.05	76.77	5,226
Pulp and paper mills	136.3	125.5	126.9	129.6	98.52	94.59	88.68	83.24	2,826
Transportation equipment	57.2	57.1	115.5	157.6	78.76	78.72	75.11	72.79	729
Transportation, storage, communication	111.9	115.5	117.4	122.7	83.26	87.28	83.41	77.08	2,841
Trade	117.8	116.4	116.7	124.5	62.03	60.78	61.31	57.00	2,663
Industrial composite	116.8	113.9	122.0	125.6	79.60	78.98	76.01	70.98	14,488
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.9	102.2	106.2	102.5	72.00	72.11	69.34	65.42	34,645
Food and beverages	98.2	96.6	103.1	99.1	78.62	79.98	76.19	72.02	7,507
Meat products	104.6	106.5	118.2	112.4	83.17	86.21	80.39	74.57	3,162
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.1	86.2	88.9	89.0	48.13	47.99	45.40	44.26	4,746
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.2	107.5	104.3	104.5	72.00	72.66	69.05	65.33	3,053
Iron and steel products	121.4	125.1	126.4	113.7	79.18	79.96	73.76	71.31	4,274
Transportation equipment	80.2	81.6	87.9	92.2	77.26	76.59	75.83	69.66	6,407
Construction	164.4	159.1	146.4	125.1	80.23	78.76	81.18	73.12	8,297
Building and general engineering (m)	151.1	149.1	135.7	116.2	79.83	80.97	82.04	76.43	5,943
Transportation, storage, communication	125.6	124.7	126.8	124.4	77.79	78.01	77.16	70.69	9,862
Trade	108.1	106.9	107.6	104.3	66.13	65.90	64.42	61.02	25,558
Wholesale	113.5	112.2	116.6	111.1	71.60	71.40	68.42	65.26	9,643
Retail	105.1	104.0	102.5	100.5	62.82	62.57	61.85	58.40	15,915
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.8	132.1	131.1	130.4	70.25	70.41	68.37	65.13	6,783
Service (v)	133.4	132.0	121.8	119.9	44.23	43.91	41.24	39.80	7,295
Industrial composite	114.0	113.6	113.9	109.7	69.81	69.67	68.03	63.67	94,998

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1960
	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	July 1960	June 1960	July 1959	July 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	163.4	160.4	166.6	155.0	81.74	80.40	78.28	73.91	3,551
Construction	164.2	155.2	216.3	150.6	73.22	69.61	66.82	74.71	2,577
Wholesale trade	109.9	110.3	111.2	112.3	74.38	74.06	71.05	67.47	2,548
Retail trade	108.0	108.4	107.5	97.7	57.78	57.86	57.97	57.48	4,020
Industrial composite	138.0	136.0	142.2	125.7	69.57	68.82	67.61	65.34	18,327
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	139.0	137.2	141.7	136.7	75.19	75.85	71.39	69.37	3,049
Food and beverages	124.9	123.7	133.3	128.6	76.86	76.70	70.73	69.27	1,768
Construction	211.7	199.0	198.5	210.0	76.45	75.41	75.19	75.44	2,371
Wholesale trade	122.9	122.8	123.3	116.4	72.38	70.65	67.05	68.11	1,912
Retail trade	148.2	147.4	138.8	132.6	58.78	59.33	59.37	54.98	2,251
Industrial composite	147.1	144.3	143.3	140.8	68.45	67.99	66.75	64.57	12,603
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	181.5	180.4	198.4	182.3	82.26	81.32	77.30	73.33	14,521
Food and beverages	135.2	133.7	147.6	139.8	80.79	80.82	77.27	72.03	4,232
Meat products	136.2	135.7	153.9	141.4	84.88	86.25	80.83	74.25	2,750
Construction	210.7	193.1	222.6	220.7	87.92	85.66	84.26	83.58	8,475
Building and general engineering (m)	191.2	179.5	202.5	199.0	89.65	88.31	87.24	85.21	5,538
Wholesale trade	195.0	192.4	187.0	185.3	74.76	74.80	72.62	70.08	5,139
Retail trade	183.0	187.3	171.7	169.4	58.67	58.15	58.80	55.80	10,758
Service (v)	225.8	225.0	216.4	204.9	47.60	48.34	45.35	44.12	4,526
Industrial composite	193.6	191.0	195.5	187.8	74.06	72.82	71.77	69.01	51,316
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	144.6	143.3	150.9	139.5	83.84	83.42	78.31	74.17	11,105
Food and beverages	131.2	129.5	134.0	126.6	82.58	81.36	77.99	72.74	3,280
Transportation equipment	125.2	123.7	135.9	135.0	79.92	80.07	74.48	69.68	2,289
Construction	306.8	291.6	296.0	260.6	86.40	81.60	78.28	77.53	6,807
Wholesale trade	144.4	143.4	146.9	136.2	77.83	78.47	74.05	69.73	5,096
Retail trade	172.6	174.8	172.6	160.2	61.75	60.93	57.96	58.21	8,452
Industrial composite	178.9	176.5	177.1	166.6	75.29	74.05	70.55	68.02	44,956
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	111.4	110.6	90.1	114.6	83.89	84.56	82.79	77.06	46,387
Food and beverages	112.4	102.1	107.1	115.6	77.79	79.54	76.19	70.47	9,323
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.5	116.8	119.7	116.0	98.29	99.70	96.97	91.86	2,740
Wood products	94.5	97.1	31.0	98.8	80.84	81.52	83.97	72.18	15,060
Saw and planing mills (g)	95.4	98.7	23.2	101.0	81.73	82.46	90.68	72.30	13,019
Iron and steel products	116.5	115.2	121.4	113.3	93.97	93.88	90.55	87.16	6,198
Transportation equipment	116.2	125.0	148.8	143.6	92.50	89.31	87.86	88.80	3,300
Construction	101.6	98.2	114.6	86.9	100.35	98.32	93.36	89.88	11,976
Building and general engineering (m)	88.3	87.4	103.2	72.1	102.85	101.54	96.31	94.86	8,288
Transportation, storage, communication	121.6	121.7	121.5	131.9	89.02	88.00	82.06	75.89	18,515
Water transportation (n)	105.5	103.2	90.1	100.4	88.44	87.71	83.60	76.09	5,210
Communication	157.4	156.8	168.5	194.5	83.59	84.66	77.80	70.14	7,225
Public utility operation	139.3	138.1	143.6	143.3	111.31	109.71	104.89	98.40	3,514
Trade	115.0	115.3	114.4	112.2	74.89	74.51	74.00	70.20	32,692
Wholesale	121.0	117.8	124.8	121.3	89.77	89.62	85.57	80.82	12,853
Retail	111.4	113.9	107.8	106.6	65.24	65.20	65.54	62.74	19,839
Service (v)	126.8	125.5	127.8	124.5	62.62	63.61	59.36	53.54	11,206
Industrial composite	116.9	116.2	110.2	116.9	81.99	81.81	79.11	74.38	132,755
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	126.5	124.4	112.0	131.9	87.98	87.90	88.33	80.79	6,177
Wood products	115.7	113.9	16.8	106.9	82.14	83.52	87.78	68.12	1,544
Transportation equipment	175.6	171.4	206.4	190.7	92.20	91.70	89.55	86.00	3,054
Trade	101.8	100.7	110.3	115.2	64.23	64.38	58.69	55.69	3,997
Industrial composite	112.4	111.9	109.6	117.2	75.03	75.18	72.70	68.72	16,348

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	July, 1960					June, 1960		July, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Newfoundland	46,909	41,357	5,552	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0	87.5	12.5
Prince Edward Island	6,040	4,569	1,471	75.6	24.4	74.3	25.7	74.8	25.2
Nova Scotia	88,203	72,893	15,310	82.6	17.4	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8
New Brunswick	65,897	54,144	11,753	82.2	17.8	82.5	17.5	82.2	17.8
Quebec	819,909	629,894	190,015	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1
Ontario	1,170,341	883,389	286,953	75.5	24.5	75.5	24.5	75.9	24.1
Manitoba	142,856	108,554	34,302	76.0	24.0	75.6	24.4	76.4	23.6
Saskatchewan	72,744	58,476	14,268	80.4	19.6	80.0	20.0	80.8	19.2
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	170,854	135,100	35,754	79.1	20.9	78.7	21.3	79.3	20.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	262,999	209,648	53,351	79.7	20.3	80.2	19.8	78.4	21.6
Canada	2,846,752	2,198,023	648,729	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7
Urban Areas									
St. John's	13,881	10,841	3,040	78.1	21.9	77.6	22.4	78.9	21.1
Sydney	17,447	16,219	1,228	93.0	7.0	92.8	7.2	93.5	6.5
Halifax	29,674	21,540	8,134	72.6	27.4	73.3	26.7	72.7	27.3
Moncton	8,431	5,883	2,548	69.8	30.2	69.0	31.0	70.3	29.7
Saint John	16,264	11,859	4,405	72.9	27.1	73.2	26.8	70.8	29.2
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	15,701	14,377	1,324	91.6	8.4	91.5	8.5	91.5	8.5
Quebec	44,657	32,827	11,830	73.5	26.5	73.5	26.5	73.3	26.7
Sherbrooke	11,719	8,769	2,950	74.8	25.2	74.8	25.2	73.2	26.8
Shawinigan Falls	9,566	7,794	1,772	81.5	18.5	81.2	18.8	82.0	18.0
Three Rivers	14,000	10,712	3,288	76.5	23.5	75.7	24.3	74.8	25.2
Drummondville	6,344	4,688	1,656	73.9	26.1	73.5	26.5	74.3	25.7
Montreal	437,055	311,618	125,437	71.3	28.7	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6
Ottawa - Hull	53,673	39,299	14,374	73.2	26.8	73.0	27.0	72.6	27.4
Kingston	10,194	8,035	2,159	78.8	21.2	78.2	21.8	79.5	20.5
Peterborough	11,699	8,971	2,728	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.5	76.8	23.2
Oshawa	15,836	12,781	3,055	80.7	19.3	85.0	15.0	85.7	14.3
Toronto	425,240	292,281	132,959	68.7	31.3	68.5	31.5	68.9	31.1
Hamilton	83,495	65,174	18,321	78.1	21.9	77.7	22.3	78.3	21.7
St. Catharines	31,245	26,179	5,066	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	83.7	16.3
Niagara Falls	9,721	6,991	2,730	71.9	28.1	73.2	26.8	73.0	27.0
Brantford	12,346	8,724	3,622	70.7	29.3	71.9	28.1	75.2	24.8
Guelph	8,888	6,436	2,452	72.4	27.6	72.6	27.4	72.8	27.2
Galt	11,837	8,382	3,455	70.8	29.2	70.0	30.0	70.9	29.1
Kitchener	26,436	18,426	8,010	69.7	30.3	69.4	30.6	69.3	30.7
Sudbury	24,389	22,026	2,363	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	89.7	10.3
Timmins	8,022	7,326	696	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	92.1	7.9
London	36,271	25,022	11,249	69.0	31.0	68.6	31.4	69.5	30.5
Sarnia	12,392	10,483	1,909	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7	85.6	14.4
Windsor	28,949	22,716	6,233	78.5	21.5	82.1	17.9	81.3	18.7
Sault Ste. Marie	13,633	12,129	1,504	89.0	11.0	88.4	11.6	89.3	10.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,488	11,902	2,586	82.2	17.8	81.6	18.4	82.6	17.4
Winnipeg	94,998	66,531	28,467	70.0	30.0	70.1	29.9	69.8	30.2
Regina	18,327	12,782	5,545	69.7	30.3	69.5	30.5	70.4	29.6
Saskatoon	12,603	9,495	3,108	75.3	24.7	74.5	25.5	75.1	24.9
Edmonton	51,316	38,095	13,221	74.2	25.8	73.5	26.5	75.2	24.8
Calgary	44,956	33,516	11,440	74.6	25.4	74.4	25.6	74.0	26.0
Vancouver	132,755	96,954	35,801	73.0	27.0	73.2	26.8	71.8	28.2
Victoria	16,348	12,262	4,086	75.0	25.0	75.6	24.4	73.5	26.5
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	66,408	65,346	1,062	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining	108,674	104,538	4,136	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,179,043	916,014	263,029	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4
Durable goods (u)	547,139	484,609	62,530	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4
Non-durable goods (u)	631,904	431,405	200,499	68.3	31.7	68.0	32.0	67.8	32.2
Construction	298,865	290,785	8,080	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	363,823	307,225	56,598	84.4	15.6	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Public utility operation	62,866	54,676	8,190	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9
Trade	461,827	297,823	164,004	64.5	35.5	64.2	35.8	64.5	35.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	153,368	77,825	75,543	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.3	49.7
Service (v)	151,878	83,791	68,087	55.2	44.8	55.3	44.7	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite	2,846,752	2,198,023	648,729	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	July, 1960					June, 1960		July, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	66,408	65,346	1,062	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining	108,674	104,538	4,136	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	65,974	64,377	1,597	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,962	16,690	272	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,012	47,687	1,325	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Iron	9,271	8,857	414	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5
Uranium	8,106	7,909	197	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.9	2.1
Fuels	27,919	25,855	2,064	92.6	7.4	92.1	7.9	92.4	7.6
Coal	12,192	12,059	133	98.9	1.1	98.3	1.2	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,727	13,796	1,931	87.7	12.3	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4
Non-metal (c)	14,781	14,306	475	96.8	3.2	97.0	3.0	96.6	3.4
Asbestos	6,672	6,499	173	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,179,043	916,014	263,029	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4
Durable goods (u)	547,139	484,609	62,530	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable goods (u)	631,904	431,405	200,499	68.3	31.7	68.0	32.0	67.8	32.2
Food and beverages	167,305	124,229	43,076	74.3	25.7	74.4	25.6	74.2	25.8
Meat products	31,778	24,188	7,590	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9
Dairy products	15,556	12,914	2,642	83.0	17.0	82.7	17.3	81.9	18.1
Canned and cured fish	15,834	10,940	4,894	69.1	30.9	71.0	29.0	70.4	29.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	20,045	12,848	7,197	64.1	35.9	60.3	39.7	62.9	37.1
Grain mill products	9,194	7,713	1,481	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1	82.8	17.2
Bread and other bakery products	21,699	17,095	4,604	78.8	21.2	78.7	21.3	80.1	19.9
Biscuits and crackers	6,829	3,071	3,758	45.0	55.0	48.8	51.2	48.4	51.6
Distilled and malt liquors	14,464	12,556	1,908	86.8	13.2	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4
Other beverages (d)	10,930	10,035	895	91.8	8.2	91.6	8.4	92.0	8.0
Confectionery	7,871	4,041	3,830	51.3	48.7	49.4	50.6	47.8	52.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,015	3,680	4,335	45.9	54.1	46.6	53.4	45.0	55.0
Rubber products	19,613	15,254	4,359	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2
Leather products	27,914	15,475	12,439	55.4	44.6	55.4	44.6	56.1	43.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,447	10,188	9,259	52.4	47.6	52.3	47.7	53.0	47.0
Other leather products (f)	8,467	5,287	3,180	62.4	37.6	62.5	37.5	63.1	36.9
Textile products (except clothing)	57,453	39,080	18,373	68.0	32.0	67.5	32.5	67.1	32.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,791	11,576	5,215	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4	67.6	32.4
Woollen goods	9,668	6,188	3,480	64.0	36.0	63.8	36.2	63.1	36.9
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,085	10,992	3,093	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	77.3	22.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,151	28,725	65,426	30.5	69.5	29.7	70.3	30.4	69.6
Men's clothing	31,097	10,090	21,007	32.4	67.6	31.7	68.3	32.7	67.3
Women's clothing	25,548	6,314	19,234	24.7	75.3	23.0	77.0	24.8	75.2
Knit goods	17,602	5,732	11,870	32.6	67.4	32.5	67.5	31.3	68.7
Fur goods	3,135	2,171	964	69.3	30.7	68.4	31.6	68.4	31.6
Wood products	98,501	90,551	7,950	91.9	8.1	91.7	8.3	91.1	8.9
Saw and planing mills (g)	62,830	59,461	3,369	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.1	5.9
Furniture	25,047	22,033	3,014	88.0	12.0	87.4	12.6	87.8	12.2
Other wood products (h)	10,624	9,057	1,567	85.3	14.7	85.0	15.0	85.0	15.0
Paper products	95,829	83,620	12,209	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	68,865	65,026	3,839	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	26,964	18,594	8,370	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1	68.3	31.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	58,916	42,717	16,199	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	173,411	157,231	16,180	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	91.1	8.9
Agricultural implements	11,730	10,956	774	93.4	6.6	93.8	6.2	94.5	5.5
Boilers and plate work	7,077	6,570	507	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0	93.1	6.9
Fabricated and structural steel	12,241	11,537	704	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	11,120	9,024	2,096	81.2	18.8	80.7	19.3	81.2	18.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,478	7,544	934	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1	89.4	10.6
Iron castings	17,804	16,651	1,153	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,887	29,627	4,260	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4
Industrial machinery (r)	25,718	22,748	2,970	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel	36,805	35,307	1,498	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	17,229	14,824	2,405	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1	86.1	13.9
Wire and wire products	8,754	7,707	1,047	88.0	12.0	87.4	12.6	88.3	11.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	July, 1960					June, 1960		July, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	106,153	97,967	8,186	92.3	7.7	92.7	7.3	92.9	7.1
Aircraft and parts	27,236	24,571	2,665	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	18,899	17,289	1,610	91.5	8.5	93.3	6.2	93.9	6.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,643	13,128	2,515	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1	85.3	14.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	22,714	22,367	347	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,221	18,491	730	96.2	3.8	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	56,242	50,721	5,521	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	89.2	10.8
Aluminum products	9,020	7,606	1,414	84.3	15.7	84.4	15.6	84.1	15.9
Brass and copper products	8,253	7,268	985	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1	87.2	12.8
Smelting and refining	31,425	30,602	823	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.0	3.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	73,615	52,843	20,772	71.8	28.2	71.3	28.2	71.6	28.4
Heavy electrical machinery	18,060	14,436	3,624	79.9	20.1	79.6	20.4	79.9	20.1
Telecommunication equipment	17,685	11,070	6,615	62.6	37.4	63.0	37.0	61.6	38.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	39,217	35,296	3,921	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8
Clay products	5,061	4,626	435	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.7	92.2	7.8
Glass and glass products	9,775	7,850	1,925	80.3	19.7	80.2	19.8	80.4	19.6
Concrete products	9,887	9,499	388	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.7	3.3
Products of petroleum and coal	15,440	13,948	1,492	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	89.9	10.1
Petroleum refining	14,973	13,522	1,451	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	89.8	10.2
Chemical products	55,498	43,794	11,704	78.9	21.1	78.7	21.3	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,845	4,304	3,541	54.9	45.1	55.5	44.5	54.2	45.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	10,105	9,436	669	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	37,548	30,054	7,494	80.0	20.0	79.9	20.1	79.7	20.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,770	20,883	10,887	65.7	34.3	65.7	34.3	65.3	34.7
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	298,865	290,785	8,080	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Building	179,872	174,917	4,955	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
General engineering	152,410	148,147	4,263	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and streets	27,462	26,770	692	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	118,993	115,868	3,125	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	363,823	307,225	56,598	84.4	15.6	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Air transport and airports	267,606	250,868	16,738	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.2	94.1	5.9
Steam railways	16,887	13,319	3,568	78.9	21.1	79.0	21.0	79.3	20.7
Maintenance of equipment	154,228	146,413	7,815	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,879	16,693	186	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.2	0.8
Transportation - steam railways	37,849	37,665	184	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	89,319	83,870	5,449	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1
Water transportation (n)	10,181	8,185	1,996	80.4	19.6	80.8	19.2	81.2	18.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	35,841	33,997	1,844	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	60,650	57,139	3,511	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4
Truck transportation	23,966	22,901	1,065	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6
Storage	29,387	27,668	1,719	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Grain elevators	17,323	15,633	1,690	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse	11,848	10,786	1,062	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1	91.2	8.8
Communication	5,475	4,847	628	88.5	11.5	88.2	11.8	88.8	11.2
Radio broadcasting	78,894	40,724	38,170	51.6	48.4	51.6	48.4	50.0	50.0
Telephone	13,318	9,794	3,524	73.5	26.5	73.5	26.5	73.1	26.9
Public utility operation	62,768	28,206	34,562	44.9	55.1	44.8	55.2	43.3	56.7
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	62,866	54,676	8,190	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9
Other public utilities (q)	49,090	42,223	6,867	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8
Trade	13,776	12,453	1,323	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2
Trade									
Wholesale	461,827	297,823	164,004	64.5	35.5	64.2	35.8	64.5	35.5
Retail	163,576	127,147	36,429	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9	77.8	22.2
Food	298,251	170,676	127,575	57.2	42.8	56.8	43.2	57.4	42.6
Department stores	74,363	51,248	23,115	68.9	31.1	69.0	31.0	68.5	31.5
Variety stores	88,693	32,201	56,492	36.3	63.7	36.1	63.9	36.2	63.8
Automotive products	23,194	3,680	19,514	15.9	84.1	15.2	84.8	14.9	85.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	42,873	38,733	4,140	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	153,368	77,825	75,543	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.3	49.7
Insurance	91,245	43,693	47,552	47.9	52.1	47.9	52.1	47.4	52.6
Service (v)	59,895	32,697	27,198	54.6	45.4	54.6	45.4	54.3	45.7
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	151,878	83,791	68,087	55.2	44.8	55.3	44.7	53.2	46.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	76,625	39,789	36,836	51.9	48.1	52.4	47.6	52.6	47.4
Business service	27,126	10,585	16,541	39.0	61.0	38.7	61.3	36.6	63.4
Industrial composite	40,277	28,729	11,548	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6	66.7	33.3
Industrial composite									
	2,846,752	2,198,023	648,729	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	103.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	117.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.9	123.3	110.2	112.0	108.8	144.0	115.4	144.4	135.2	156.0	150.2
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.37
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.30
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.3	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.31	110.2	198.5	177.8	78.19
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

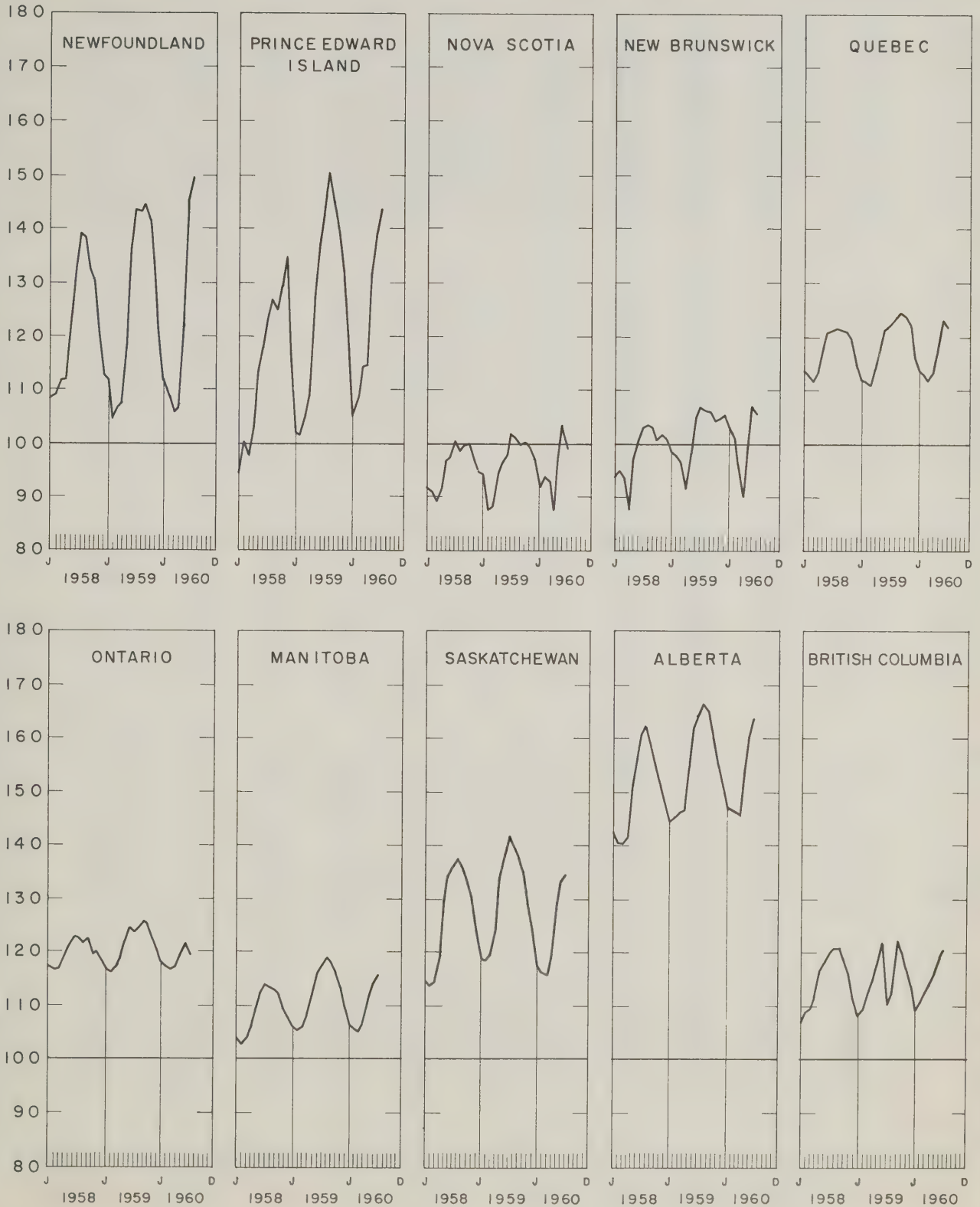
Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia 2/
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.3	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.3	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	123.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1957											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
1958											
January	113.7	103.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	103.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	149.7	143.9	99.5	105.9	122.0	119.8	116.1	134.7	163.3	120.3
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/ Including Yukon.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
<hr/>												
Averages												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.8
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
<hr/>												
1957												
January	111.8	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4	115.7	129.2	113.0	125.5	86.8
February	114.6	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8	115.5	129.3	113.7	124.7	86.2
March	113.6	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9	116.7	130.2	113.8	124.8	88.4
April	116.1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3	119.1	131.6	115.5	126.4	88.4
May	123.3	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9	121.6	132.7	113.9	126.6	86.9
June	128.1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8	122.4	133.4	118.3	126.2	87.4
July	131.9	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1	123.0	132.8	117.4	125.2	87.9
August	130.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4	122.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	85.0
September	132.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8	122.2	133.4	115.4	125.4	85.5
October	131.4	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2	122.9	133.4	114.5	121.7	87.9
November	130.9	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0	122.1	134.9	112.6	121.2	86.0
December	124.1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1	119.9	132.0	109.4	116.6	85.6
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1958												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
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1959												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	113.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1
April	119.5	115.0	92.2	109.1	99.9	112.4	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	110.8	92.4
May	131.1	116.2	95.4	110.8	100.5	117.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	113.2	91.2
June	137.3	116.0	96.1	112.9	101.0	123.1	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	114.4	92.9
July	144.4	117.3	97.3	114.3	98.5	122.5	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	106.3	94.3
August	149.1	115.5	99.5	115.5	103.0	123.2	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	114.4	91.8
September	152.5	116.3	100.1	115.1	103.9	124.9	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	116.9	91.4
October	144.8	115.9	100.1	113.6	103.5	122.7	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	116.2	90.4
November	146.6	119.7	101.4	111.9	100.7	119.0	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	107.5	88.4
December	131.3	119.0	108.1	107.9	98.8	110.2	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	112.2	85.7
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1960												
January	118.6	118.5	110.3	105.2	98.6	110.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	112.3	84.6
February	117.2	117.9	111.1	105.9	97.7	109.6	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	111.9	84.5
March	114.4	118.6	110.0	106.4	98.0	109.0	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	109.5	83.7
April	121.0	114.0	100.4	109.4	97.4	110.9	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	109.4	83.5
May	133.0	115.2	101.1	112.1	100.5	115.7	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	110.4	83.1
June	139.9	115.5	106.0	115.9	102.1	117.5	125.3	128.4	131.2	114.1	109.7	80.9
July	142.4	115.0	105.1	114.2	102.5	114.9	124.0	128.0	129.6	112.5	102.4	77.8
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- P. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
Averages											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1957											
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
1958											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	124.7	126.8	78.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
1960											
January	121.1	120.2	79.1	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	120.0	121.1	78.9	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	120.2	121.5	78.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.8	110.6
April	120.0	122.2	77.9	103.3	108.5	128.2	133.3	179.5	165.0	114.3	112.7
May	121.0	124.6	79.1	109.2	111.7	133.8	139.4	186.4	170.8	115.0	111.1
June	122.8	127.2	79.4	113.9	113.6	136.0	144.3	191.0	176.5	116.2	111.9
July	119.3	125.8	66.0	116.8	114.0	138.0	147.1	193.6	178.9	116.9	112.4
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

^{1/} Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.

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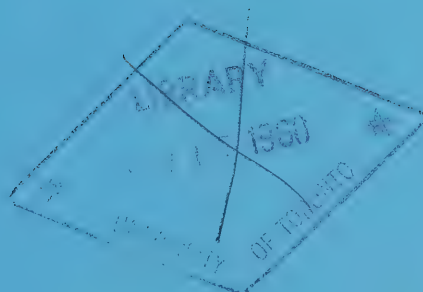


CANADA

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

AUGUST 1960



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

AUGUST 1960

Published by Authority of

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
- 72-502 — **Labour Income, 1926-58** — Price 75 cents
(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
AUGUST, 1960

Summary

Seasonal factors led to a small increase in industrial employment from July to August. The composite index for August was 122.9 (1949 = 100), up 0.8 p.c. from the figure for July. Seasonally adjusted, the index did not change appreciably.

Employment conditions in some goods-producing industries strengthened during the summer months, with improvement particularly evident in certain non-durable goods manufacturing industries, in building and general engineering construction and in forestry. Except in the latter industry, however, the improvement followed weakening in the early months of 1960. The employment situation in durable goods manufacturing and in some mining industries weakened through the first eight months of 1960.

In most service-producing industries, employment tended to move in line with seasonal influences from January to August, but the increase in transportation, storage and communication was less than seasonal.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for August was \$75.93, down 35 cents from July. Industrial payrolls advanced by 0.4 p.c. between the two months, with the composite index reaching 218.6 in August.

Employment

Manufacturing.— The seasonally-adjusted employment index for durable goods manufacturing declined by 1.1 p.c. from July to August. Industrial disputes in iron and steel products accounted for part of the decrease, but weakening of employment conditions was also a factor. From January to August, the adjusted index declined by 3.5 p.c. Employment trends were downward in each of the major groups in the sector, with non-ferrous metals holding up better than the rest.

Seasonally-adjusted index numbers for non-durable goods manufacturing have remained close to January levels in recent months, after dipping slightly through the late winter period. In a number of major industry groups in the sector, including leather, clothing and paper products, the trend in employment appears to have turned upward following declines which occurred in the latter part of 1959 or the early months of 1960. Employment in rubber products has continued to weaken. In the remaining non-durable goods industries, the situation has shown little change in recent months.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.— Forestry employment rose a little more than seasonally in the summer months. On the other hand, the seasonally-adjusted index for mining tended to decline, largely owing to decreases in the number of workers in uranium mines. Temporary layoffs in coal mining have contributed to recent fluctuations in the mining index, accounting in part for the reduction from July to August as well as for the dip in April and May. The seasonally-adjusted index for building and general engineering returned to January levels in July and August after dipping earlier in the year. Employment in highways, bridges and streets has moved erratically in recent months.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug., 1960
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	148.0	145.9	143.6	262.9	263.1	241.2	67.10	68.11	63.41	46,374
Prince Edward Island	148.1	147.1	150.8	242.8	250.1	246.4	53.33	55.31	53.70	6,286
Nova Scotia	98.7	99.6	101.0	165.0	169.3	162.1	62.46	63.55	60.20	87,648
New Brunswick	109.0	106.1	106.4	181.9	178.9	171.0	62.83	63.50	60.75	67,943
Quebec	123.5	122.1	124.0	221.1	219.2	212.7	73.29	73.48	70.38	830,983
Ontario	121.2	119.8	124.7	216.1	213.9	215.5	78.87	78.93	76.52	1,185,301
Manitoba	116.7	115.9	119.0	200.1	200.0	201.2	72.38	72.83	71.50	143,784
Saskatchewan	135.1	134.4	140.0	235.9	235.4	238.0	72.82	73.04	70.94	73,212
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	162.5	164.4	166.7	285.7	293.2	282.2	78.03	79.16	75.22	169,748
British Columbia (including Yukon)	120.0	120.3	112.6	217.8	220.9	196.7	82.47	83.48	79.68	262,786
Canada	122.9	121.9	124.2	218.6	217.8	213.3	75.93	76.28	73.42	2,874,065
Urban Areas										
St. John's	143.7	143.0	149.1	247.9	251.9	244.0	55.28	56.44	52.76	14,005
Sydney	90.3	96.0	91.5	144.0	152.3	141.7	74.49	74.13	72.70	16,420
Halifax	116.4	115.3	115.5	202.6	202.7	194.0	62.48	63.10	60.27	30,015
Moncton	102.6	101.7	102.8	167.9	166.7	163.0	59.34	59.43	57.45	8,514
Saint John	105.8	104.8	99.5	190.3	185.7	160.2	64.03	63.07	57.71	16,380
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	123.6	123.4	116.0	231.8	234.7	200.9	93.37	94.68	86.03	15,762
Quebec	113.8	114.3	115.5	207.3	209.3	201.9	64.07	64.39	61.93	44,601
Sherbrooke	105.0	102.6	103.0	184.1	179.8	169.8	63.56	63.51	59.73	12,004
Shawinigan Falls	112.7	111.5	104.3	203.9	206.4	180.2	83.04	84.97	79.81	9,755
Three Rivers	115.0	114.9	123.2	198.6	198.1	205.5	70.67	70.58	68.41	14,014
Drummondville	76.8	76.5	78.1	124.6	124.7	122.4	61.10	61.39	60.90	6,497
Montreal	124.6	124.0	125.7	223.9	222.8	217.4	75.09	75.15	72.32	439,702
Ottawa - Hull	127.4	128.3	128.3	230.6	232.3	223.8	71.31	71.31	68.80	53,585
Kingston	116.5	115.0	113.0	215.0	213.9	197.6	73.30	73.87	69.59	10,323
Peterborough	95.1	96.2	103.7	180.3	181.3	189.6	84.41	83.89	81.32	11,569
Oshawa	126.3	125.4	136.7	219.5	218.2	229.7	87.00	87.06	84.25	16,007
Toronto	130.4	129.7	133.0	234.0	233.5	230.8	79.45	79.66	76.85	428,499
Hamilton	111.8	112.6	114.5	203.9	204.3	203.0	84.65	84.23	82.36	83,008
St. Catharines	107.4	102.6	114.4	186.9	180.0	192.8	85.03	85.73	82.40	32,784
Niagara Falls	114.7	107.1	112.9	190.8	183.2	185.0	74.59	76.71	73.76	10,381
Brantford	78.2	77.7	91.8	125.8	124.5	145.7	70.33	70.12	69.47	12,423
Guelph	121.6	120.6	128.8	216.5	212.0	218.3	71.86	70.95	68.12	8,892
Galt	118.8	118.4	117.2	210.2	210.8	197.7	69.00	69.39	65.77	11,872
Kitchener	122.2	119.3	126.8	219.3	214.0	219.7	72.85	72.85	70.47	27,137
Sudbury	149.1	148.0	142.6	252.0	252.5	233.0	89.01	89.86	86.03	24,573
Timmins	96.0	95.6	97.2	139.6	137.1	131.8	68.45	67.56	64.00	8,061
London	126.0	125.5	125.2	228.5	226.7	216.6	73.28	72.98	70.06	36,357
Sarnia	129.4	128.1	128.2	264.0	260.8	246.5	98.05	97.84	92.60	12,512
Windsor	75.2	65.5	74.5	125.8	109.4	123.4	84.01	83.97	83.40	32,980
Sault Ste. Marie	145.1	143.0	156.5	283.8	266.3	286.9	99.02	94.27	92.89	13,367
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	117.1	117.1	120.0	208.1	208.3	199.5	79.33	79.48	74.31	14,583
Winnipeg	115.5	114.2	115.2	202.3	201.2	197.5	69.23	69.67	67.85	96,288
Regina	137.9	137.2	137.4	252.5	248.7	242.3	70.32	69.59	67.57	18,307
Saskatoon	148.0	146.4	146.3	266.6	266.5	259.4	67.75	68.43	66.83	12,868
Edmonton	193.8	194.6	198.8	346.3	352.3	344.7	72.98	73.92	70.74	51,440
Calgary	176.8	179.3	177.3	313.5	320.7	299.8	74.56	75.19	71.36	44,476
Vancouver	116.0	116.9	112.8	216.8	219.5	203.1	81.61	81.97	78.74	131,921
Victoria	111.1	112.4	109.2	199.8	203.4	188.1	74.63	75.07	71.64	16,176
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	96.0	93.2	76.0	175.0	170.3	130.7	72.59	72.82	68.57	67,907
Mining	123.5	123.3	127.0	222.1	221.7	220.0	92.58	92.58	89.19	108,859
Manufacturing	111.6	110.2	113.5	199.6	198.4	196.1	77.68	78.18	75.27	1,195,059
Durable goods (u)	111.6	111.9	114.1	200.9	200.2	198.2	84.22	83.72	81.48	545,671
Non-durable goods (u)	111.5	108.8	112.9	198.4	196.8	194.1	72.18	73.39	69.98	649,388
Construction	145.9	144.5	154.4	291.9	288.9	290.0	83.20	83.17	77.92	303,264
Transportation, storage, communication	115.5	115.4	119.2	198.5	200.0	199.4	82.67	83.40	80.51	364,358
Public utility operation	144.3	144.4	145.6	276.0	279.6	268.6	90.55	91.69	87.38	62,848
Trade	136.0	135.3	135.2	236.6	236.5	227.8	65.39	65.66	63.34	465,603
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.5	156.1	155.7	260.4	259.2	251.2	71.10	70.93	68.78	153,862
Service (v)	150.6	150.7	147.5	262.3	261.6	245.5	52.32	52.15	49.36	152,305
Industrial composite	122.9	121.9	124.2	218.6	217.8	213.3	75.93	76.28	73.42	2,874,065

Conditions in trade, service, public utility operation and finance, insurance and real estate changed little through the first eight months of 1960. However, the downward trend in transportation, storage and communication persisted through the period, with weakness apparent in most industries within the division. Trucking is an exception, as employment in this industry has continued to follow an upward trend.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries decreased from \$76.28 in July to \$75.93 in August, a decline of 35 cents. The net rise of 80 cents occurring between January and August was smaller than the increases over the corresponding periods in all preceding post-war years except 1946, 1949 and 1954.

The industries in which the largest declines occurred between July and August were non-durable goods manufacturing (down \$1.21), public utility operation (down \$1.14) and transportation, storage and communication (down 73 cents). In each of these industries, the July figure was unusually high relative to the June and August data. Many workers are on paid vacation in July. Earnings for holiday periods do not always equal those for weeks of work, and the disparity may change from year to year. In consequence, the figures for July (and, to a lesser extent, those for August) are not always indicative of current trends in average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

EMPLOYMENT-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949=100

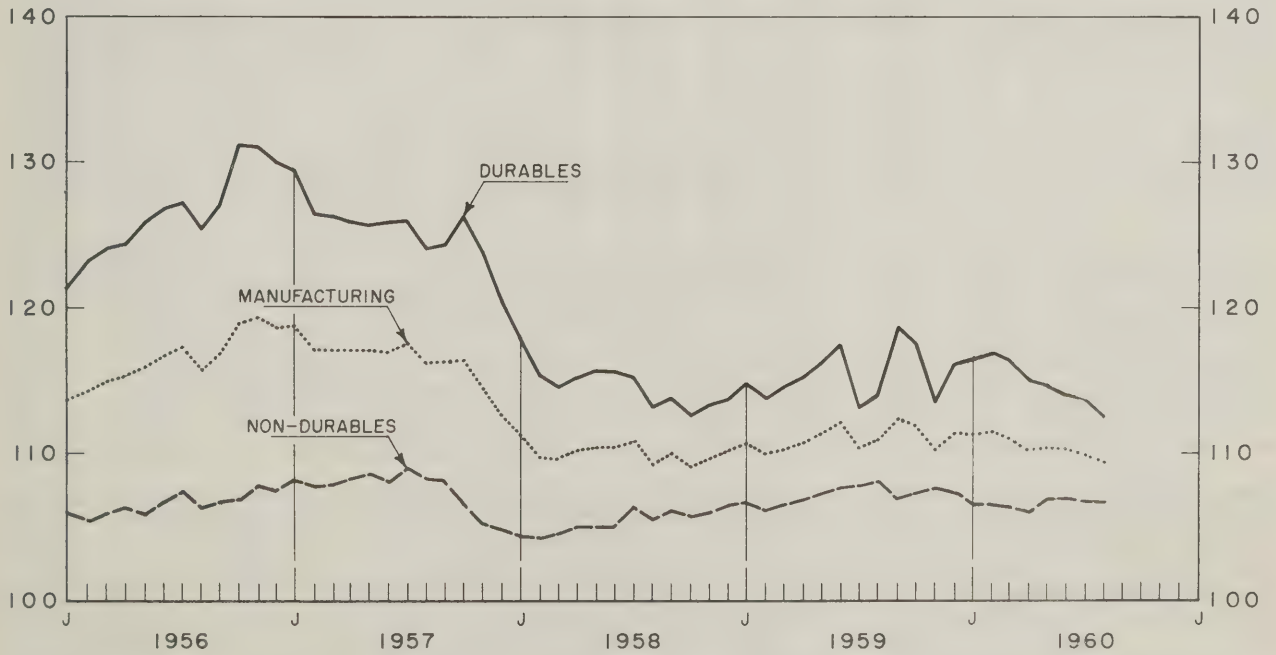
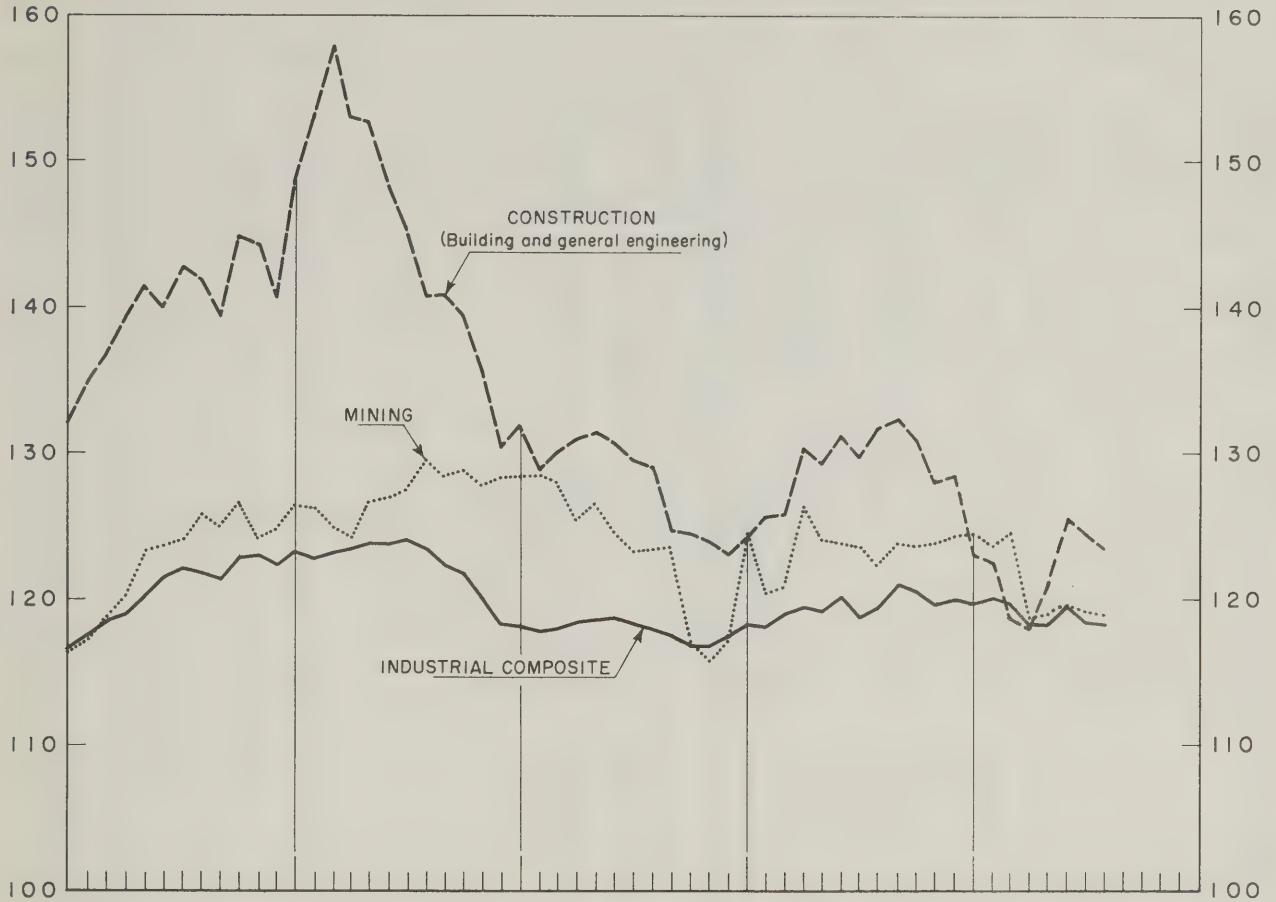


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1960
		Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	96.0	93.2	76.0	76.4	72.59	72.82	68.57	70.31	67,907
Mining	96	123.5	123.3	127.0	127.1	92.58	92.58	89.19	85.93	108,859
Metal mining		140.5	139.7	144.1	142.5	94.66	94.21	91.42	87.40	66,318
Gold (a)		74.9	74.5	74.9	76.3	75.84	74.43	71.89	71.86	17,057
Other metal (b)		201.6	200.6	208.7	204.1	101.18	101.05	97.97	92.82	49,261
Iron		289.7	284.0	243.6	227.8	112.28	112.14	105.08	88.71	9,455
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	108.57	107.40	105.57	105.57	7,975
Fuels		88.3	91.6	93.0	100.2	93.83	94.46	89.19	87.43	26,924
Coal		46.1	49.3	50.3	54.9	71.16	72.72	67.73	69.61	11,398
Oil and natural gas		270.3	273.8	276.7	277.2	110.48	111.32	105.99	101.26	15,526
Non-metal (c)		149.5	141.5	149.1	137.8	81.58	81.73	79.37	75.82	15,617
Asbestos		179.0	177.3	171.2	..	92.27	93.00	91.54	..	6,737
Manufacturing	92	111.6	110.2	113.5	111.5	77.68	78.18	75.27	72.40	1,195,059
Durable goods (u)		111.6	111.9	114.1	113.0	84.22	83.72	81.48	78.05	545,671
Non-durable goods (u)		111.5	108.8	112.9	110.2	72.18	73.39	69.98	67.44	649,388
Food and beverages		130.2	123.5	133.5	127.3	65.86	69.38	65.62	62.17	177,140
Meat products		140.8	142.8	146.6	137.5	77.33	78.91	76.48	71.95	31,425
Dairy products		136.0	136.1	135.2	133.1	64.08	65.23	62.28	59.73	15,597
Canned and cured fish		156.0	149.3	164.8	172.9	43.31	52.29	48.30	47.68	16,922
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		194.8	144.2	218.1	191.0	50.11	56.26	52.20	45.78	26,744
Grain mill products		106.4	104.8	105.8	105.1	76.01	76.09	74.85	71.71	9,468
Bread and other bakery products		114.8	114.1	112.2	111.7	66.39	66.50	65.68	64.31	21,958
Biscuits and crackers		94.1	91.6	92.9	95.3	58.40	59.06	56.79	54.64	7,058
Distilled and malt liquors		105.6	103.3	117.1	97.6	92.39	95.73	89.00	85.08	14,797
Other beverages (d)		157.8	157.2	153.5	142.6	70.63	72.48	68.55	67.69	11,058
Confectionery		91.7	81.5	85.7	91.8	56.81	59.15	53.87	52.06	8,869
Tobacco and tobacco products		78.3	78.6	83.2	90.5	80.63	81.35	75.06	71.53	7,979
Rubber products		101.5	98.8	108.4	99.3	80.12	80.11	78.68	75.69	20,159
Leather products		84.6	83.1	90.1	88.4	53.12	52.26	51.18	50.55	28,438
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		92.6	91.2	96.3	94.0	51.06	50.25	49.19	47.91	19,785
Other leather products (f)		70.8	69.1	78.9	78.3	57.81	56.91	55.52	56.32	8,653
Textile products (except clothing)		77.0	76.5	79.3	77.8	62.53	61.79	60.58	58.48	57,834
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		67.8	68.3	72.3	76.5	58.43	56.87	56.26	54.00	16,668
Woollen goods		63.8	62.9	64.1	60.3	59.63	59.34	58.30	56.33	9,807
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.7	83.5	82.6	80.2	68.81	68.87	67.43	65.08	14,064
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.6	87.4	94.4	93.4	49.52	48.43	48.01	47.21	98,497
Men's clothing		91.7	88.4	94.1	95.2	47.75	46.49	47.20	45.89	32,313
Women's clothing		99.2	93.0	101.1	100.0	51.74	50.31	50.54	49.58	27,113
Knit goods		73.4	69.2	79.5	77.1	48.98	48.11	46.06	46.36	18,567
Fur goods		68.4	66.6	70.6	68.8	69.94	69.91	66.03	63.93	3,218
Wood products		108.5	109.2	94.8	100.0	67.78	67.34	63.16	63.63	98,226
Saw and planing mills (g)		110.9	112.6	87.3	113.8	69.37	69.10	63.20	65.24	62,279
Furniture		113.1	111.0	116.4	111.1	66.77	65.59	64.95	62.62	25,558
Other wood products (h)		87.9	89.7	89.1	90.1	60.77	61.00	58.52	56.52	10,389
Paper products		128.8	128.2	128.4	125.7	91.74	92.93	88.47	85.04	96,415
Pulp and paper mills		131.2	131.0	130.2	125.8	98.57	100.26	94.70	91.07	68,955
Other paper products (i)		123.2	121.4	124.0	125.3	74.59	74.27	72.00	70.10	27,460
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.6	123.2	121.1	117.9	84.56	84.76	82.27	78.60	59,788
Iron and steel products		105.5	107.0	112.9	99.0	89.10	88.79	86.42	82.02	170,815
Agriculture implements		63.5	67.3	76.9	60.0	84.42	91.46	80.09	83.52	11,072
Boilers and plate work		117.2	115.2	116.3	115.2	87.44	88.02	84.11	81.36	7,055
Fabricated and structural steel		140.7	168.0	171.8	164.8	88.81	89.39	86.63	84.40	10,261
Hardware and tools		98.9	97.9	101.6	86.0	79.44	79.54	77.93	74.69	11,325
Heating and cooking appliances		99.7	97.8	112.6	104.3	76.79	76.24	74.74	73.69	8,733
Iron castings		89.5	89.0	103.1	91.7	84.82	83.69	81.96	77.46	17,431
Machinery (j)		105.8	107.0	108.6	107.1	85.15	85.16	83.05	77.96	33,484
Industrial machinery (r)		116.0	117.9	120.3	113.2	85.96	85.70	84.09	78.35	25,299
Primary iron and steel		121.2	121.4	124.2	87.2	103.14	99.91	99.61	93.47	36,745
Sheet metal products		113.5	111.1	117.8	105.4	89.88	90.60	88.82	83.54	17,676
Wire and wire products		113.3	115.8	118.8	110.9	89.53	87.77	88.45	84.86	8,586

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1960
		Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing -- concluded:										
Transportation equipment		96.4	94.7	103.9	112.0	88.84	87.57	85.67	81.65	107,989
Aircraft and parts		239.8	236.6	257.8	368.6	93.11	91.67	89.33	87.93	27,604
Motor vehicles		77.9	67.5	78.4	75.7	100.71	98.04	97.48	88.11	21,813
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		90.6	87.5	99.4	91.0	85.30	83.76	81.99	80.06	16,216
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		61.7	63.3	68.8	70.1	79.48	80.78	79.19	71.20	22,118
Shipbuilding and repairing		117.4	124.9	129.2	118.9	84.43	84.41	80.67	77.74	17,997
Non-ferrous metal products		132.8	131.8	130.1	127.0	90.09	90.50	85.59	82.30	56,641
Aluminum products		150.1	147.3	145.3	134.3	84.97	85.34	81.07	81.03	9,188
Brass and copper products		102.6	102.7	111.8	104.7	85.79	86.26	80.73	79.09	8,246
Smelting and refining		157.6	157.0	146.5	150.9	97.73	98.31	94.10	87.52	31,551
Electrical apparatus and supplies		132.3	133.4	138.0	135.2	84.92	84.38	81.11	78.29	73,128
Heavy electrical machinery		105.5	106.5	111.7	122.0	92.11	93.16	88.41	84.92	17,897
Telecommunication equipment		211.5	215.8	217.1	218.9	84.24	81.36	77.29	75.96	17,429
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		147.4	147.9	151.6	142.8	81.67	81.17	79.44	77.70	38,872
Clay products		91.3	92.2	105.9	110.5	74.11	75.02	73.73	70.31	5,036
Glass and glass products		155.3	155.6	151.5	138.1	76.37	74.63	73.33	73.03	9,636
Concrete products		281.2	282.3	300.9	..	82.82	83.07	79.10	..	9,811
Products of petroleum and coal		140.0	140.6	140.2	141.7	114.23	115.62	110.01	105.05	15,368
Petroleum refining		143.0	143.7	142.1	143.5	115.04	116.53	110.87	105.87	14,900
Chemical products		134.4	134.5	131.8	132.5	90.63	91.36	86.75	83.15	55,489
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		117.2	116.4	118.4	120.0	80.14	80.49	76.31	75.07	7,907
Acids, alkalis and salts		162.2	164.6	148.1	148.6	100.31	101.70	97.36	92.06	9,984
Other chemical products (l)		132.5	132.2	131.6	132.1	90.27	90.85	86.45	82.84	37,598
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		132.0	130.0	130.1	123.2	69.85	69.59	66.91	64.61	32,281
Construction	82	145.9	144.5	154.4	148.8	83.20	83.17	77.92	76.13	303,264
Building and general engineering (m)		140.0	140.1	149.4	147.2	90.38	89.40	84.82	82.86	180,898
Building		146.3	147.0	158.4	148.1	88.81	87.77	83.31	80.56	152,602
General engineering		113.7	111.2	112.7	143.4	98.85	98.42	93.49	92.79	28,296
Highways, bridges and streets		155.7	151.7	162.6	151.5	72.59	73.72	67.69	65.63	122,366
Transportation, storage and communication	89	115.5	115.4	119.2	120.4	82.67	83.40	80.51	75.44	364,358
Transportation		106.3	105.8	109.9	110.5	84.01	84.92	82.51	76.97	268,987
Air transport and airports		216.2	216.3	198.2	191.0	114.38	105.91	105.63	99.17	16,882
Steam railways		94.5	93.9	101.2	103.1	83.00	84.86	82.54	76.29	155,177
Maintenance of equipment		76.2	76.1	86.8	91.1	80.37	82.96	78.24	72.70	16,919
Maintenance of ways and structures		97.2	95.9	109.6	108.5	71.09	70.52	72.71	64.88	38,378
Transportation -- Steam railways		95.1	94.8	98.7	101.5	89.84	92.54	89.22	83.19	89,649
Telegraphs		123.2	122.6	128.0	127.6	72.15	73.90	71.59	67.11	10,231
Water transportation (n)		101.7	101.3	102.9	107.0	79.70	81.17	76.47	70.03	36,009
Electric and motor transportation (o)		133.9	133.2	132.4	126.4	80.71	81.44	78.21	75.83	60,919
Urban and interurban transportation		83.8	84.0	83.8	85.5	86.47	87.25	83.37	79.92	23,905
Truck transportation		217.3	216.4	218.0	194.6	77.65	77.78	75.83	73.35	29,467
Storage		109.5	113.3	117.7	118.1	71.87	72.58	69.12	66.63	16,736
Grain elevators		100.0	104.3	104.7	105.6	70.48	71.06	69.14	67.27	11,360
Storage and warehouse		136.9	139.5	156.6	155.0	74.82	75.87	69.07	65.33	5,376
Communication		166.8	167.4	169.0	173.5	80.39	80.64	76.06	72.20	78,635
Radio broadcasting		341.2	339.7	326.2	308.2	84.89	85.13	81.82	76.85	13,376
Telephone		146.3	146.9	149.8	156.6	76.67	76.77	71.87	68.80	62,514
Public utility operation	72	144.3	144.4	145.6	142.9	90.55	91.69	87.38	84.20	62,848
Electric light and power		140.9	141.6	142.2	141.7	93.04	94.06	89.67	86.34	48,855
Other public utilities (q)		157.9	155.3	159.5	148.3	81.85	83.23	79.10	75.26	13,993
Trade	57	136.0	135.3	135.2	129.8	65.39	65.66	63.34	60.72	465,603
Wholesale		138.3	137.5	137.6	133.1	80.47	80.92	77.07	73.16	165,306
Retail		134.7	134.2	133.9	128.1	57.08	57.27	55.95	54.04	300,297
Food		189.7	191.2	178.9	170.1	53.83	53.83	53.18	51.44	74,566
Department stores		112.8	111.3	112.8	108.4	55.38	55.33	54.96	53.15	89,794
Variety stores		123.9	124.5	125.3	120.2	36.91	36.93	35.43	34.48	23,083
Automotive products		168.5	168.0	167.2	160.1	73.80	75.28	71.71	69.46	42,967
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	156.5	156.1	155.7	150.5	71.10	70.93	68.78	66.65	153,862
Banking, investment and loan		156.7	156.1	157.2	151.9	65.45	65.23	62.88	61.25	91,690
Insurance		152.9	152.8	150.5	145.2	79.74	79.66	78.01	75.28	59,910
Service (v)	45	150.6	150.7	147.5	144.0	52.32	52.15	49.36	47.35	152,305
Hotels and restaurants		140.2	140.4	140.3	135.5	40.63	40.52	38.98	37.81	76,650
Laundries and drycleaning plants		115.5	115.6	114.1	115.8	46.34	46.07	44.27	42.96	27,163
Business service		252.2	254.3	258.7	..	78.84	78.50	77.47	..	40,192
Industrial composite	79	122.9	121.9	124.2	121.8	75.93	76.28	73.42	70.67	2,874,065

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1960
		Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	150.6	137.4	99.8	105.7	66.33	70.57	68.84	62.35	6,748
Mining	99	100.2	97.0	89.1	110.4	93.42	85.77	77.02	72.35	3,407
Manufacturing	75	127.3	128.6	129.4	119.5	65.00	68.76	62.67	60.50	10,999
Food and beverages		154.0	164.0	154.0	142.2	36.14	43.69	37.18	36.44	4,765
Canned and cured fish		166.4	181.4	165.8	148.1	29.02	38.72	30.95	30.44	3,565
Pulp and paper mills		104.1	101.2	105.3	97.6	106.94	109.72	98.74	94.87	3,486
Construction	33	527.4	520.1	594.1	535.6	80.31	78.75	68.90	70.68	5,838
Building and general engineering (m)		514.3	490.1	537.9	483.4	81.69	81.04	68.15	72.58	4,469
Transportation, storage and communication	71	146.6	148.4	156.3	146.6	70.47	71.79	69.92	66.60	8,916
Trade	55	120.0	118.1	118.2	111.9	49.50	49.36	46.93	46.25	7,431
Retail		133.7	130.9	130.0	122.2	44.62	45.19	43.40	41.76	4,930
Industrial composite	64	148.0	145.9	143.6	138.1	67.10	68.11	63.41	61.57	46,374
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	206.5	198.4	174.6	186.6	43.21	46.66	45.58	41.75	1,904
Transportation, storage, communication	74	121.4	123.0	131.8	114.1	71.89	74.87	70.86	66.34	1,486
Trade	27	116.7	118.3	114.8	96.1	42.81	44.15	40.65	38.25	1,060
Industrial composite	42	148.1	147.1	150.8	126.3	53.33	55.31	53.70	50.14	6,286
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	63.3	68.6	70.3	76.5	69.23	71.55	68.70	70.78	9,004
Coal		60.0	67.1	66.4	74.6	69.91	72.00	69.15	71.31	7,951
Manufacturing	79	113.0	112.8	108.8	113.0	63.77	65.58	62.76	59.11	27,627
Food and beverages		141.4	133.6	137.4	147.5	45.25	50.08	44.38	39.83	7,585
Iron and steel products		88.9	89.2	81.0	85.7	87.39	85.75	84.84	81.40	5,872
Primary iron and steel		86.6	86.6	76.8	84.2	92.89	89.92	89.18	84.98	4,475
Transportation equipment		128.4	136.1	128.2	138.0	69.99	70.96	69.52	65.15	5,874
Shipbuilding and repairing		129.5	132.1	138.8	148.8	68.66	69.12	69.43	64.36	4,245
Construction	w	77.5	80.7	86.8	70.7	62.31	61.82	56.11	51.49	13,937
Building and general engineering (m)		128.0	126.9	129.6	106.7	66.25	66.21	61.33	56.17	6,284
Highways, bridges and streets		58.5	63.4	71.5	57.8	59.07	58.53	52.71	48.41	7,653
Transportation, storage, communication	80	93.8	89.7	98.4	95.9	71.77	74.59	69.58	66.32	12,015
Steam railways		93.2	87.5	99.0	100.8	81.95	85.66	78.23	71.77	5,995
Water transportation (n)		53.4	47.1	59.1	49.5	52.79	58.75	53.87	59.07	1,861
Trade	44	130.0	130.0	129.0	123.4	52.92	52.99	50.86	49.06	14,848
Retail		135.1	136.3	133.4	128.3	47.12	47.28	45.11	42.85	10,721
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.9	133.6	136.0	130.8	66.13	65.57	63.94	62.29	3,546
Industrial composite	73	98.7	99.6	101.0	98.3	62.46	63.55	60.20	58.18	87,648
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	175.6	154.7	127.3	124.2	62.95	61.15	64.51	59.15	6,152
Manufacturing	73	104.8	102.7	99.7	96.9	64.47	67.01	62.26	58.62	20,088
Food and beverages		134.9	120.5	123.8	129.6	49.81	53.46	48.57	46.11	6,775
Saw and planing mills (g)		72.4	75.0	78.0	74.6	45.26	46.50	46.29	47.11	2,143
Pulp and paper mills		126.7	133.9	129.4	123.2	90.36	92.77	90.44	85.21	4,150
Transportation equipment		90.4	91.3	72.9	64.1	80.96	82.39	73.39	66.05	2,149
Construction	w	92.4	88.4	100.1	98.1	62.06	60.03	58.87	56.41	9,408
Building and general engineering (m)		107.9	106.1	117.0	111.4	71.62	65.91	65.96	60.01	4,017
Highways, bridges and streets		83.4	78.2	90.7	90.8	54.94	55.43	53.76	53.95	5,391
Transportation, storage, communication	91	88.3	85.1	89.6	91.6	75.10	76.42	73.89	68.64	12,326
Steam railways		93.7	92.1	99.2	99.5	79.83	80.65	79.11	73.12	8,428
Water transportation (n)		36.2	24.3	26.8	38.6	52.66	66.69	54.60	57.82	913
Trade	45	131.9	132.8	129.8	121.9	53.14	53.86	50.18	47.39	11,927
Wholesale		145.2	145.0	138.7	130.1	63.58	64.72	59.80	56.69	4,505
Retail		125.0	126.4	125.5	118.0	46.81	47.34	44.93	42.46	7,422
Industrial composite	68	109.0	106.1	106.4	103.1	62.83	63.50	60.75	57.88	67,943

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1960
		Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	98.4	98.2	95.0	82.0	62.15	61.96	54.87	62.08	28,175
Mining	96	156.4	153.3	148.2	142.0	87.78	88.48	85.40	80.67	23,855
Gold (a)		64.4	63.1	65.2	70.1	75.35	71.79	73.33	69.81	3,088
Other metal (b)		256.8	255.8	231.9	208.6	93.29	94.38	90.91	86.27	12,537
Non-metal (c)		146.7	140.1	145.5	144.7	84.09	85.60	82.25	78.02	8,176
Manufacturing	90	111.9	110.8	113.2	109.9	73.27	73.24	70.55	68.09	394,508
Food and beverages		138.9	136.9	137.8	132.0	67.25	68.28	66.61	64.19	42,556
Tobacco		78.2	79.0	82.7	89.4	80.00	81.61	74.49	71.06	6,577
Leather products		78.6	77.0	84.4	82.8	49.78	48.56	47.44	46.81	14,368
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		83.5	82.1	90.0	88.5	49.64	48.18	47.04	46.81	11,153
Textile products (except clothing)		81.3	80.9	82.8	79.5	60.15	59.19	57.93	56.23	34,266
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		73.9	74.8	77.4	76.3	59.32	57.26	56.50	53.89	12,045
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		72.1	71.9	71.2	70.1	59.97	59.78	58.78	57.45	8,837
Clothing (textile and fur)		100.3	94.2	102.9	101.4	48.26	46.91	46.67	46.00	60,276
Men's clothing		92.0	87.0	95.4	95.3	46.39	44.66	45.93	44.93	18,389
Women's clothing		104.9	97.3	106.5	104.0	49.83	48.28	48.61	48.24	18,888
Knit goods		93.3	84.5	98.3	95.0	48.65	47.53	45.74	45.39	9,442
Wood products		109.4	109.9	114.2	110.6	58.03	57.53	55.98	54.82	23,264
Saw and planing mills (g)		105.5	106.7	113.2	112.1	55.26	55.74	52.82	52.35	10,769
Furniture		125.6	123.6	126.0	119.4	63.24	62.39	61.37	59.60	9,237
Paper products		122.8	121.3	122.2	120.3	91.56	92.80	87.65	84.21	36,831
Pulp and paper mills		124.1	123.2	123.5	122.4	98.43	99.92	93.40	89.56	28,583
Other paper products (i)		118.6	115.3	117.1	112.6	67.76	67.57	65.43	62.80	8,248
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.0	125.1	121.3	115.8	82.90	83.04	80.64	77.75	15,408
Iron and steel products		98.6	101.4	105.6	100.9	83.43	83.48	81.47	77.38	34,585
Machinery mfg. (j)		97.4	97.5	99.3	98.8	80.46	78.92	76.88	72.85	8,959
Primary iron and steel		87.3	88.0	86.6	75.3	86.03	88.31	86.54	81.80	4,007
Transportation equipment		116.5	119.3	121.5	111.8	90.96	88.75	85.85	80.15	31,090
Aircraft and parts		246.9	243.9	242.1	246.9	97.59	94.99	93.76	86.54	14,974
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		57.9	59.5	65.8	63.3	82.43	80.76	79.43	70.36	8,629
Shipbuilding and repairing		132.0	147.6	142.2	91.8	91.81	89.77	81.51	85.88	5,962
Non-ferrous metal products		141.1	140.6	128.1	130.3	92.81	93.78	88.91	84.29	19,557
Smelting and refining		168.7	167.8	143.3	152.7	99.72	100.56	95.38	87.60	12,472
Electrical apparatus and supplies		160.2	161.8	162.6	155.3	85.41	83.47	81.86	79.29	23,095
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		146.5	148.1	150.6	141.5	79.64	78.58	76.87	75.25	12,062
Chemical products		130.5	130.9	129.7	131.8	89.82	91.06	86.39	81.97	20,553
Construction	74	153.3	146.2	156.8	157.6	79.74	80.72	74.62	70.58	90,303
Building and general engineering (m)		138.2	137.2	143.8	146.6	88.67	87.46	82.56	77.32	54,370
Building		137.1	138.4	148.9	..	84.76	83.09	79.52	..	44,058
General engineering		142.8	132.3	121.4	..	105.37	107.82	98.63	..	10,312
Highways, bridges and streets		183.7	164.2	182.4	179.1	66.23	69.40	62.33	59.79	35,933
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.2	120.0	122.4	124.5	84.00	84.42	81.89	76.43	96,618
Steam railways		91.6	90.9	96.6	97.8	83.61	85.93	82.96	76.82	37,428
Water transportation (n)		128.2	129.1	135.9	141.9	77.27	77.20	77.40	68.90	13,539
Electric and motor transportation (o)		126.7	125.5	124.3	118.5	76.03	77.95	74.24	71.80	16,054
Communication		164.7	165.6	166.0	175.6	83.62	84.03	79.04	76.51	21,888
Public utility operation	68	146.7	146.7	141.7	138.4	81.54	84.16	79.25	75.78	12,761
Electric light and power		130.9	130.5	126.6	127.3	82.49	85.44	79.03	75.90	10,745
Trade	52	137.9	137.0	136.7	133.2	64.44	64.77	62.31	59.51	105,076
Wholesale		141.6	141.2	142.5	139.5	81.20	81.58	77.68	73.46	40,978
Retail		135.6	134.4	133.2	129.6	53.73	53.96	52.48	50.81	64,098
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	154.4	154.2	154.7	150.0	72.68	72.41	69.57	66.97	41,374
Insurance		151.0	150.6	149.5	145.2	79.30	79.03	77.27	73.62	15,936
Service	42	151.0	150.5	145.4	140.2	52.76	52.76	48.88	46.86	38,313
Hotels and restaurants		143.3	143.0	141.0	135.2	41.70	41.83	39.47	38.05	19,190
Laundries and drycleaning plants		99.3	98.0	96.2	99.9	47.39	46.88	44.43	42.48	6,655
Industrial composite	78	123.5	122.1	124.0	121.1	73.29	73.48	70.38	67.70	830,983

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug., 1960
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	74.7	71.0	67.6	65.5	91.73	88.27	94.95	92.45	13,469
Mining	93	157.4	156.2	168.8	165.9	93.83	93.27	91.55	87.04	39,196
Gold (a)		83.5	83.2	82.5	82.4	73.18	71.58	68.90	69.40	12,009
Other metal (b)		275.5	276.5	312.2	304.1	104.82	104.84	102.20	95.62	23,819
Uranium		..	..	..	..	107.54	106.03	105.31	105.63	6,518
Manufacturing	97	107.7	105.5	112.7	108.8	81.73	82.09	79.02	75.93	562,999
Food and beverages		129.4	116.4	135.9	123.6	68.00	72.28	67.12	63.37	74,070
Meat products		152.2	152.0	153.2	146.1	77.61	81.99	75.96	73.36	12,263
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		197.2	127.5	231.9	193.0	53.59	62.60	56.49	48.40	17,210
Bread and other bakery products		105.5	103.5	106.0	105.6	66.28	64.82	64.59	63.40	9,905
Rubber products		98.0	95.9	109.1	101.2	84.98	85.59	83.03	78.98	13,980
Leather products		92.7	91.6	95.9	93.4	57.29	56.66	56.04	55.49	12,873
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		111.2	110.1	107.3	102.0	53.32	53.14	52.92	50.00	8,058
Textile products (except clothing)		73.3	72.7	76.9	77.9	67.26	66.59	65.36	62.24	21,201
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		55.8	55.8	64.9	81.3	57.09	56.89	56.63	54.70	3,933
Woollen goods		57.9	56.9	58.8	55.9	59.49	58.69	57.33	57.09	5,698
Clothing (textile and fur)		76.2	75.5	80.4	81.3	53.43	52.48	51.76	50.34	28,042
Men's clothing		85.0	86.8	88.7	91.3	52.00	50.84	51.55	48.79	8,950
Women's clothing		90.5	86.7	94.0	98.7	58.46	56.70	56.32	53.94	5,938
Knit goods		55.8	54.7	62.0	63.1	51.19	50.53	47.73	48.30	7,578
Wood products		103.7	103.6	111.1	104.8	65.90	65.08	64.23	62.04	28,781
Saw and planing mills (g)		106.3	108.1	118.9	110.2	62.31	62.64	62.36	60.61	11,178
Furniture		105.3	103.1	109.6	104.3	69.77	67.79	67.31	64.94	12,737
Paper products		125.7	125.4	125.9	123.8	89.94	90.52	86.43	83.82	36,603
Pulp and paper mills		131.3	131.5	129.5	125.3	97.75	98.95	93.31	91.79	22,129
Other paper products (i)		117.9	117.0	120.3	121.8	77.99	77.53	75.07	72.16	14,474
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.5	124.9	122.6	120.0	87.25	87.79	85.08	80.33	32,319
Iron and steel products		106.4	106.3	113.9	96.3	91.86	91.41	88.94	84.03	113,027
Agricultural implements		61.3	65.1	75.9	58.3	85.90	93.54	81.36	85.56	10,130
Iron castings		82.0	82.1	97.8	86.4	84.32	82.34	82.08	77.46	9,515
Machinery mfg. (j)		116.4	118.4	120.9	118.2	87.23	87.72	85.24	79.30	22,035
Primary iron and steel		136.9	136.4	143.4	88.3	108.36	103.95	103.57	98.22	26,921
Sheet metal products		113.3	110.9	115.5	102.4	93.22	92.28	91.21	83.47	10,357
Transportation equipment		82.9	77.7	91.3	109.8	92.93	90.91	88.92	85.38	51,508
Aircraft and parts		187.6	184.9	241.9	527.5	92.13	91.94	87.44	91.61	8,084
Motor vehicles		75.6	64.8	76.6	73.3	102.63	100.06	98.37	89.35	20,273
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		85.7	82.7	94.6	87.2	86.16	84.59	82.66	80.78	14,890
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.7	56.2	64.3	73.1	84.05	86.43	84.14	76.02	4,593
Non-ferrous metal products		121.1	119.3	123.9	116.3	86.32	86.33	81.66	78.45	28,378
Smelting and refining		144.2	143.9	141.6	136.1	93.90	94.28	91.56	83.36	11,984
Electrical apparatus and supplies		118.9	120.1	125.6	126.5	84.86	85.00	81.02	78.90	47,088
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		134.2	135.4	140.3	134.6	84.42	83.76	82.42	81.04	18,657
Chemical products		137.5	137.2	134.2	134.0	91.32	91.47	87.21	84.28	29,186
Construction	84	142.7	142.7	151.5	151.8	88.40	86.93	83.97	82.11	98,121
Building and general engineering (m)		130.2	130.1	138.8	144.8	94.95	93.25	90.77	88.41	64,819
Building		146.1	145.9	155.9	..	93.12	92.00	88.38	..	57,351
General engineering		70.9	71.1	75.5	..	108.98	102.85	105.11	..	7,468
Highways, bridges and streets		175.6	175.7	184.8	170.1	75.65	74.65	70.67	68.13	33,302
Transportation, storage, communication	87	115.4	115.8	119.5	120.5	82.89	83.34	80.48	76.25	113,601
Steam railways		92.7	92.7	98.9	101.7	82.95	84.79	81.69	75.76	44,309
Electric and motor transportation (o)		139.3	140.7	140.6	131.3	83.33	82.49	80.94	78.64	26,726
Communication		146.6	147.0	149.7	155.3	79.20	78.61	73.59	71.44	28,290
Public utility operation	72	133.9	133.6	137.1	136.4	94.91	95.99	92.70	88.75	27,799
Electric light and power		127.9	128.9	132.8	135.0	100.31	101.49	98.33	93.71	19,963
Trade	62	141.6	141.1	140.1	134.3	67.19	67.37	65.25	62.38	193,830
Wholesale		151.3	150.8	148.1	141.5	84.89	85.19	81.32	77.29	64,978
Retail		137.2	136.7	136.6	131.2	58.26	58.38	57.50	55.37	128,852
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	159.1	158.3	157.3	151.5	72.92	72.33	70.67	68.69	71,809
Service (v)	50	152.1	152.0	150.3	145.4	55.28	55.33	52.50	50.18	64,477
Hotels and restaurants		129.9	128.9	133.6	129.7	39.68	39.70	38.40	36.58	28,640
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		126.2	125.8	122.2	122.6	45.50	45.62	44.20	43.08	11,524
Business service		263.3	265.8	265.5	..	83.49	83.20	81.32	..	20,574
Industrial composite	85	121.2	119.8	124.7	121.3	78.87	78.93	76.52	73.62	1,185,301

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1960
		Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 19 8	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	122.1	122.4	110.4	108.0	96.71	97.72	92.07	92.59	3,931
Manufacturing	90	104.8	104.3	109.2	103.9	70.04	71.38	69.51	66.55	39,718
Food and beverages		108.5	109.3	110.2	104.2	73.45	73.95	71.94	69.98	9,240
Meat products		112.5	110.3	122.5	113.7	78.41	78.87	77.02	73.41	3,693
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.1	84.6	90.5	91.0	47.82	47.03	46.80	45.06	5,465
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.6	105.9	103.8	103.6	72.04	71.61	70.04	66.05	3,217
Iron and steel products		113.2	120.5	129.9	114.6	75.32	78.91	75.13	74.97	4,920
Transportation equipment		80.3	80.3	87.3	90.5	75.05	77.21	76.12	69.51	6,422
Construction	77	174.2	168.8	182.4	153.0	84.70	84.37	81.71	80.86	16,161
Building and general engineering (m)		159.1	154.1	167.5	145.6	90.56	88.82	86.27	88.28	10,068
Transportation, storage, communication	w	106.7	106.1	112.6	111.3	79.79	80.39	80.83	74.23	32,890
Steam railways		92.5	92.8	101.8	101.6	83.64	84.77	85.79	77.05	18,680
Storage		99.4	99.9	102.0	104.3	67.68	67.55	66.34	65.25	3,362
Public utility operation	73	154.0	153.5	149.1	138.0	83.80	82.97	77.76	83.93	3,443
Trade	62	112.9	112.6	112.2	107.4	65.83	65.90	63.75	61.06	30,640
Wholesale		114.6	114.2	115.4	111.5	72.97	73.04	69.57	65.59	12,016
Retail		111.9	111.6	110.3	104.8	61.22	61.30	60.02	58.03	18,624
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.5	131.8	131.2	131.6	68.18	67.96	66.60	63.04	8,265
Service (v)	49	142.3	142.5	132.8	125.1	43.26	43.44	40.84	39.66	8,599
Hotels and restaurants		145.6	147.1	137.3	124.4	38.86	38.86	37.30	36.79	4,886
Industrial composite	82	116.7	115.9	119.0	113.2	72.38	72.83	71.50	67.96	143,784
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	214.6	202.3	299.6	305.9	102.02	101.12	96.52	98.11	3,161
Manufacturing	75	134.2	131.8	133.6	126.7	73.75	75.97	73.14	69.97	11,123
Food and beverages		116.1	112.9	118.0	113.4	69.20	73.82	69.70	66.62	5,522
Meat products		119.5	118.6	131.5	114.5	77.72	78.93	75.73	71.74	1,629
Dairy products		121.5	114.1	116.2	110.6	57.30	64.21	57.80	56.63	1,842
Products of petroleum and coal		172.9	176.7	178.7	187.7	101.86	102.92	97.12	91.70	1,032
Construction	86	204.0	202.8	208.2	203.9	76.06	76.10	71.25	76.97	13,354
Building and general engineering (m)		225.2	226.7	224.0	230.6	79.71	78.73	75.51	81.95	7,001
Highways, bridges and streets		184.8	181.1	193.7	179.2	72.04	73.12	66.71	71.08	6,353
Transportation, storage, communication	83	103.2	104.4	109.8	112.5	77.70	78.52	76.66	71.55	17,758
Steam railways		87.6	87.2	98.4	103.2	82.70	83.05	83.14	76.64	9,575
Storage		91.9	97.9	97.5	96.0	64.43	69.06	60.58	60.47	3,442
Public utility operation	62	366.2	363.9	353.2	325.4	95.67	92.88	93.51	91.47	3,303
Trade	46	122.9	121.8	126.9	120.9	63.32	63.40	61.28	60.21	16,547
Wholesale		109.0	108.2	116.7	115.2	73.76	74.01	70.92	68.52	5,814
Retail		132.0	130.7	133.6	124.5	57.67	57.64	55.77	55.29	10,733
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	136.4	136.7	135.1	131.4	62.45	62.17	61.52	58.65	4,313
Service (v)	33	121.4	122.0	118.8	121.2	43.66	41.78	40.34	39.64	3,603
Industrial composite	64	135.1	134.4	140.0	137.2	72.82	73.04	70.94	69.55	73,212
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	119.3	119.2	119.8	125.4	107.26	109.02	104.66	99.33	17,266
Coal		21.1	19.3	18.4	20.4	73.09	77.71	79.55	68.94	1,700
Oil and natural gas		278.3	281.5	274.2	271.1	111.67	112.60	107.41	102.21	14,165
Manufacturing	81	156.7	158.9	170.4	161.0	78.97	80.93	76.50	73.14	33,125
Food and beverages		129.5	131.2	136.1	135.1	75.03	77.79	73.36	67.51	9,692
Meat products		137.7	140.7	153.0	141.4	83.49	84.76	82.46	74.02	4,387
Wood products		103.4	102.5	126.2	119.3	62.89	64.73	60.02	58.33	3,108
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.5	139.8	138.1	135.2	77.07	77.38	74.34	70.26	1,793
Iron and steel products		185.7	205.5	254.6	192.2	83.79	83.51	78.53	79.28	3,430
Transportation equipment		137.2	137.8	149.6	146.4	74.96	76.92	77.24	71.33	3,953
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		196.1	195.3	198.5	172.1	80.57	79.40	75.61	72.72	3,226
Products of petroleum and coal		181.7	183.5	200.4	197.1	109.85	113.07	104.25	99.53	1,941
Chemical products		358.9	359.5	311.8	305.1	99.01	105.94	96.20	91.47	2,250

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1960
		Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	241.3	249.6	250.9	244.5	84.77	86.32	76.20	80.36	27,985
Building and general engineering (m)		240.8	247.8	248.8	244.4	90.10	91.37	81.52	84.91	15,951
Highways, bridges and streets		242.0	252.0	253.7	244.6	77.72	79.72	69.24	74.48	12,034
Transportation, storage, communication		127.0	127.7	133.8	134.9	85.83	87.49	84.11	78.51	26,722
Steam railways		83.0	83.8	94.4	100.4	82.80	84.54	81.68	75.79	11,148
Electric and motor transportation (o)		185.0	186.4	181.5	184.3	87.00	87.75	85.36	82.19	5,007
Storage		111.9	117.7	114.1	117.2	66.18	64.06	65.39	63.80	2,554
Public utility operation	92	162.1	161.6	165.1	162.8	90.47	93.19	83.99	82.42	5,083
Trade		172.8	173.4	171.0	161.4	65.23	65.46	63.62	61.32	37,000
Wholesale		162.0	162.7	165.8	156.8	77.27	77.44	74.25	71.47	13,027
Retail		179.3	179.8	174.0	163.8	58.69	58.95	57.95	56.04	23,973
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	192.8	192.6	190.5	185.3	66.71	66.25	65.13	63.73	8,621
Service (v)	37	211.2	215.6	204.8	194.6	45.65	45.18	43.42	42.87	13,187
Hotels and restaurants		199.6	206.3	197.8	191.3	40.21	39.61	38.90	38.31	8,203
Industrial composite	73	162.5	164.4	166.7	161.9	78.03	79.16	75.22	73.58	169,748
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	83.6	83.1	26.2	56.4	86.31	91.08	93.67	76.55	11,421
Mining	87	75.0	76.9	75.8	72.4	96.52	95.07	86.36	84.93	7,462
Gold (a)		48.5	50.6	55.7	61.0	88.48	92.60	77.10	84.01	955
Other metal (b)		86.0	85.4	82.5	76.0	104.11	102.47	98.05	94.50	4,084
Coal		32.7	33.8	43.1	44.6	80.97	79.05	49.73	58.02	771
Manufacturing	86	123.8	124.5	106.6	128.6	84.30	85.64	83.66	79.38	92,968
Food and beverages		116.8	115.1	126.8	132.3	68.86	75.90	71.34	68.05	15,610
Canned and cured fish		122.8	125.3	167.4	185.8	65.25	78.96	70.95	70.43	4,462
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		142.4	124.9	133.7	140.9	50.23	55.35	51.87	47.28	3,178
Wood products		117.6	119.6	61.8	119.8	79.95	79.12	76.17	74.42	34,586
Saw and planing mills (g)		121.3	123.4	60.6	123.4	80.49	79.46	76.67	74.81	32,231
Paper products		168.3	167.5	165.0	162.7	100.54	103.15	99.48	93.15	10,494
Pulp and paper mills		180.5	180.6	174.5	161.4	104.68	108.02	104.34	98.18	8,314
Printing, publishing and allied industries		115.3	116.1	121.3	116.5	97.08	93.87	92.90	90.05	3,739
Iron and steel products		111.6	114.3	117.1	108.5	92.58	93.31	91.13	89.99	6,478
Transportation equipment		131.5	135.9	160.4	157.5	90.21	92.32	91.03	85.55	6,254
Shipbuilding and repairing		110.8	115.1	144.4	148.0	91.20	94.50	92.18	86.45	4,205
Non-ferrous metal products		156.2	155.2	152.7	158.5	101.29	101.23	95.99	92.80	6,485
Chemical products		95.5	96.6	97.7	100.4	91.70	89.20	86.58	83.46	2,334
Construction	93	118.8	121.8	135.4	117.2	96.45	97.31	90.15	85.82	27,129
Building and general engineering (m)		94.6	99.4	119.4	95.8	102.23	103.23	93.96	92.40	13,339
Highways, bridges and streets		158.1	158.1	159.9	149.4	90.86	91.28	85.78	79.46	13,790
Transportation, storage, communication	91	125.6	125.4	125.1	130.7	89.68	90.24	84.47	78.45	42,026
Steam railways		121.6	120.1	123.9	126.2	87.02	89.56	86.91	82.58	14,593
Electric and motor transportation (o)		107.9	106.8	105.3	108.1	91.71	92.89	86.53	83.46	5,817
Water transportation (n)		99.4	100.7	86.0	95.0	89.50	89.27	74.98	65.94	8,558
Communication		158.4	160.2	172.2	191.2	83.13	83.22	77.88	69.99	8,086
Public utility operation	w	126.9	127.4	135.4	142.0	106.51	106.70	100.41	97.98	5,650
Trade	61	118.7	117.2	120.5	116.8	70.69	71.48	68.56	65.62	47,244
Wholesale		118.6	115.5	117.4	119.7	82.67	84.51	80.55	74.82	17,246
Retail		118.7	118.1	122.4	115.1	63.81	64.14	61.78	60.04	29,998
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.0	168.6	168.7	162.2	67.91	67.93	66.21	65.23	12,283
Service (v)	47	133.9	132.6	131.4	142.6	58.31	57.67	55.84	51.68	16,603
Hotels and restaurants		133.8	133.7	130.4	131.5	47.32	47.06	45.59	44.93	8,903
Industrial composite	78	120.0	120.3	112.6	120.5	82.47	83.48	79.68	75.65	262,786

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1960
	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	
St. John's:	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	98.6	96.7	100.6	99.4	58.75	63.05	57.94	52.97	3,283
Food and beverages	99.3	100.3	101.2	110.4	55.11	60.90	53.84	49.72	1,382
Construction	536.2	531.1	606.0	408.7	63.19	62.94	54.02	57.48	2,531
Trade	123.5	122.3	124.5	116.5	52.96	52.15	50.56	50.42	4,496
Retail	129.4	126.7	129.6	118.0	46.76	46.98	45.02	44.52	2,935
Industrial composite	143.7	143.0	149.1	133.9	55.28	56.44	52.76	51.46	14,005
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	120.0	117.4	119.1	125.7	70.04	71.57	68.75	64.07	8,667
Food and beverages	95.5	90.9	91.3	93.2	53.88	58.11	50.63	44.83	2,002
Transportation equipment	149.0	146.4	149.2	163.3	71.82	72.62	72.17	67.99	4,459
Construction	101.5	105.6	109.3	93.8	69.73	69.48	66.86	60.02	3,230
Transportation, storage, communication	96.3	92.4	95.6	88.3	58.32	61.05	57.06	57.23	4,908
Trade	118.7	120.0	117.5	115.6	55.65	55.33	52.42	50.71	8,492
Retail	122.5	124.3	122.0	120.0	49.04	48.96	46.73	44.22	6,135
Industrial composite	116.4	115.3	115.5	112.7	62.48	63.10	60.27	57.59	30,015
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	113.3	113.1	90.9	87.2	73.78	73.69	63.46	59.37	5,150
Construction	149.5	152.2	162.0	117.0	78.67	68.37	68.95	60.76	2,301
Transportation, storage, communication	73.2	66.5	68.5	75.5	62.47	63.62	57.37	54.93	2,832
Trade	115.5	116.8	113.4	103.2	50.95	52.11	48.02	44.19	3,835
Industrial composite	105.8	104.8	99.5	93.0	64.03	63.07	57.71	53.76	16,380
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	104.8	106.7	111.2	99.5	67.66	68.33	64.71	60.78	20,010
Leather products	67.7	67.3	75.9	73.3	46.60	44.78	43.10	42.81	2,642
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.0	81.1	90.7	93.5	42.70	42.56	40.63	39.55	2,320
Transportation equipment	150.1	198.9	190.0	71.8	91.09	92.80	83.15	72.66	2,190
Construction	111.5	108.8	105.2	109.0	70.25	70.20	67.70	64.73	5,995
Transportation, storage, communication	123.0	126.8	122.5	122.1	71.55	70.03	67.93	66.40	3,385
Trade	118.5	117.1	119.7	114.5	54.91	55.30	54.09	52.42	8,578
Retail	116.9	115.1	118.3	114.0	48.00	48.11	46.24	45.19	5,743
Service	145.8	145.5	136.7	138.1	42.73	42.48	38.96	37.61	3,249
Industrial composite	113.8	114.3	115.5	109.2	64.07	64.39	61.93	58.90	44,601
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	98.1	97.6	100.0	94.6	64.91	64.74	60.70	58.26	7,942
Textile products (except clothing)	101.7	102.4	107.7	105.0	54.79	53.58	55.43	53.34	2,368
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.8	37.2	47.2	48.4	44.48	41.88	39.89	42.90	923
Iron and steel products	112.1	112.7	89.4	91.7	79.96	79.51	71.86	65.27	1,930
Industrial composite	105.0	102.6	103.0	98.4	63.56	63.51	59.73	57.55	12,004
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.9	115.4	121.0	116.4	73.72	74.00	71.40	67.96	10,477
Pulp and paper mills	107.9	107.7	106.6	111.4	100.06	101.03	97.25	90.46	3,709
Industrial composite	115.0	114.9	123.2	117.6	70.67	70.58	68.41	64.76	14,014
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.7	109.3	112.3	109.9	76.54	76.37	73.84	71.24	223,540
Food and beverages	121.6	119.6	122.6	119.1	74.32	75.90	72.73	69.32	26,808
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.5	91.5	92.7	94.7	81.18	83.08	75.17	73.87	5,245
Leather products	74.6	72.3	81.4	80.9	52.98	52.13	51.23	49.81	7,660
Textile products (except clothing)	87.9	85.8	90.5	86.5	64.76	64.32	60.96	61.48	9,731
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.3	94.8	103.0	102.0	51.95	50.47	50.25	49.45	41,956
Men's clothing	81.5	76.2	85.7	87.3	52.94	51.34	52.29	51.07	10,603
Women's clothing	98.8	91.5	102.2	100.0	52.87	51.26	50.94	50.54	16,473
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.8	124.3	120.9	116.4	87.62	87.84	84.60	81.30	12,065
Iron and steel products	96.5	101.4	107.1	102.5	87.39	87.19	85.18	81.39	23,224
Transportation equipment	110.7	111.6	110.4	109.0	91.98	89.30	87.68	80.69	26,625
Railway and rolling stock equipment	57.4	59.0	64.6	62.1	82.38	80.78	79.40	70.38	8,559
Electrical apparatus and supplies	136.4	136.7	138.1	133.9	88.98	87.01	85.24	81.83	18,714
Chemical products	129.7	129.0	125.5	124.6	94.87	95.19	90.74	85.64	11,200
Construction	149.5	151.9	155.7	147.2	85.66	85.53	80.51	76.45	39,409
Building and general engineering (m)	141.0	143.9	153.9	144.2	88.26	86.73	82.08	77.98	28,511
Transportation, storage, communication	140.6	141.7	144.1	149.3	82.61	83.18	80.42	75.55	38,463
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.6	118.0	118.9	115.3	77.51	79.83	76.44	73.66	12,032
Trade	135.0	134.1	132.8	130.3	67.29	67.54	65.18	62.00	74,486
Wholesale	140.6	140.3	140.8	138.6	83.13	83.39	79.64	75.28	31,072
Retail	131.2	129.9	127.7	125.2	55.96	56.12	54.93	52.90	43,414
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.8	150.5	151.2	147.4	75.56	75.23	72.29	69.62	30,551
Insurance	146.6	146.1	144.8	141.8	78.32	78.16	76.03	72.57	12,579
Service (v)	145.1	144.5	142.3	138.4	55.95	56.03	51.57	48.77	26,897
Hotels and restaurants	125.6	125.3	131.6	128.9	43.00	43.04	40.80	38.43	10,748
Industrial composite	124.6	124.0	125.7	123.2	75.09	75.15	72.32	69.27	439,702

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1953	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug., 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	103.5	103.6	106.6	105.9	80.60	80.92	77.95	73.71	15,601
Pulp and paper mills	112.2	111.7	117.7	113.3	92.50	93.86	87.34	86.13	4,460
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.4	107.3	109.0	108.8	82.17	83.33	81.58	76.22	2,528
Iron and steel products	57.5	57.0	57.8	58.2	75.60	76.06	78.10	74.70	1,115
Construction	157.7	167.5	175.2	162.6	77.88	75.61	73.50	68.49	8,287
Trade	125.1	125.9	125.0	123.2	60.33	60.01	57.10	53.91	12,022
Retail	116.2	116.7	116.6	116.1	53.42	53.12	50.41	48.15	8,655
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.4	123.6	122.4	119.6	72.79	75.23	69.35	66.84	5,482
Service (v)	144.8	145.4	130.3	125.1	49.95	49.94	49.32	48.26	6,144
Industrial composite	127.4	128.3	128.3	124.8	71.31	71.31	68.80	65.33	53,585
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	113.0	112.0	117.2	121.3	81.46	82.12	78.67	77.60	197,133
Food and beverages	115.2	113.3	119.5	112.7	75.17	77.35	73.44	70.52	25,219
Meat products	132.5	132.7	137.5	133.6	83.46	89.62	81.17	79.48	6,126
Rubber products	77.3	75.8	96.5	86.5	88.51	91.14	87.47	82.60	4,285
Textile products (except clothing)	81.8	80.8	86.5	84.5	64.45	63.79	63.37	60.91	4,443
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.7	83.4	88.2	88.5	55.27	55.02	54.85	52.80	16,687
Men's clothing	79.5	82.9	84.4	87.2	52.92	54.09	54.65	50.87	5,195
Women's clothing	88.8	85.2	93.2	98.4	61.47	59.73	59.30	56.71	5,015
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	125.5	122.3	125.0	126.2	78.64	78.60	75.20	72.36	8,616
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.2	124.7	121.9	120.0	92.91	93.47	90.19	85.10	20,665
Iron and steel products	121.8	120.7	126.4	123.7	88.75	89.98	85.52	84.63	33,040
Transportation equipment	113.2	111.8	126.1	241.0	90.03	90.39	85.94	89.80	12,093
Non-ferrous metal products	114.4	110.3	116.1	105.2	80.39	80.57	76.92	76.34	8,453
Electrical apparatus and supplies	110.1	111.6	117.8	114.3	85.22	85.96	81.74	79.24	19,399
Chemical products	123.9	123.6	123.0	121.8	85.15	85.31	81.64	79.54	12,515
Construction	178.5	180.5	192.2	179.7	97.71	96.14	94.02	87.05	27,478
Building and general engineering (m)	164.9	167.6	182.7	170.6	101.06	99.22	96.45	88.89	22,024
Transportation, storage, communication	146.1	146.2	149.6	144.8	83.77	83.08	79.88	76.25	28,992
Electric and motor transportation (o)	135.3	135.5	136.1	126.7	84.49	83.04	81.91	78.94	13,148
Public utility operation	123.9	123.9	127.5	137.2	99.37	99.65	96.02	92.90	12,084
Trade	139.0	138.3	137.6	131.2	72.88	73.17	70.84	67.70	92,488
Wholesale	157.5	156.9	153.9	147.6	86.65	87.28	82.93	79.01	36,388
Retail	129.2	128.5	129.3	122.9	63.95	64.01	63.45	60.87	56,100
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.5	169.2	168.3	162.5	76.66	76.46	74.28	72.51	38,555
Insurance	161.9	161.9	158.8	155.4	80.45	80.56	78.49	76.41	17,733
Service (v)	157.7	157.5	155.0	148.4	60.91	60.82	57.00	53.83	31,221
Hotels and restaurants	117.4	116.0	122.3	117.1	43.75	43.57	42.27	40.13	11,517
Industrial composite	130.4	129.7	133.0	132.4	79.45	79.66	76.85	74.61	428,499
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	96.8	98.3	102.5	84.3	91.40	90.85	88.54	81.13	53,011
Textile products (except clothing)	54.5	55.8	57.2	78.6	59.14	59.17	58.82	53.88	1,497
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.0	25.2	28.4	41.0	50.15	46.71	45.56	46.70	1,202
Iron and steel products	119.7	123.1	125.8	74.6	100.85	99.75	99.08	92.72	26,521
Electrical apparatus and supplies	87.3	86.8	96.7	107.8	98.43	98.37	90.05	88.07	6,683
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	104.4	106.7	108.1	104.9	79.10	78.53	77.38	73.59	2,420
Construction	178.2	171.3	153.5	138.8	94.31	93.98	93.32	83.36	6,396
Transportation, storage, communication	139.4	138.8	136.0	130.7	80.15	80.37	78.87	74.96	3,727
Retail trade	144.0	147.2	144.5	140.0	58.04	57.54	55.97	54.26	8,095
Industrial composite	111.8	112.6	114.5	98.6	84.65	84.23	82.36	75.57	83,008
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	101.1	95.3	108.5	103.2	89.91	91.19	87.08	82.42	26,347
Pulp and paper mills	134.6	136.1	134.5	129.5	99.47	101.20	96.02	92.17	3,576
Iron and steel products	99.9	99.0	103.3	92.4	97.36	96.16	94.73	89.07	8,302
Transportation equipment	80.0	68.6	107.1	104.4	95.65	95.67	92.62	85.98	4,425
Construction	109.2	113.8	126.5	190.7	80.49	81.04	77.60	84.90	1,531
Industrial composite	107.4	102.6	114.4	111.7	85.03	85.73	82.40	79.01	32,784

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1960
	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	71.0	70.5	87.1	79.8	72.67	72.54	71.88	67.59	9,276
Textile products (except clothing)	81.2	79.9	72.9	82.5	68.21	67.18	66.20	62.72	1,173
Iron and steel products	42.1	42.3	68.5	56.4	83.51	87.81	81.86	75.39	2,803
Industrial composite	78.2	77.7	91.8	85.5	70.33	70.12	69.47	65.50	12,423
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.5	103.3	112.1	103.8	73.61	73.42	71.18	67.11	18,359
Food and beverages	147.0	138.1	149.5	120.2	76.88	82.25	74.89	70.08	4,179
Rubber products	87.8	82.5	91.0	85.2	81.06	78.12	77.95	73.45	4,333
Leather products	64.9	65.1	71.0	68.8	64.16	62.37	61.55	60.67	1,146
Wood products	101.0	99.2	103.1	104.6	68.87	67.12	66.31	63.52	2,089
Electrical apparatus and supplies	241.4	233.8	266.2	273.4	68.43	67.32	63.70	59.52	1,772
Construction	241.2	233.3	257.6	195.3	84.07	86.71	82.59	75.39	2,431
Industrial composite	122.2	119.3	126.8	115.2	72.85	72.85	70.47	66.40	27,137
London:									
Manufacturing	113.6	114.1	116.4	110.0	77.06	76.76	72.82	70.37	17,849
Food and beverages	109.2	108.0	114.2	102.9	74.79	74.13	70.73	68.25	4,256
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.6	80.6	79.1	79.1	54.78	52.61	49.96	52.12	1,107
Paper products	99.8	98.2	99.5	89.8	87.06	84.52	81.38	75.86	981
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.0	109.6	112.4	106.5	86.14	85.78	83.64	81.65	1,451
Iron and steel products	86.9	87.1	103.6	92.7	80.82	80.74	76.30	75.13	2,567
Electrical apparatus and supplies	176.8	188.9	121.3	107.3	74.81	75.81	69.21	67.72	2,144
Construction	138.9	136.7	132.4	116.9	87.04	83.76	82.24	74.69	2,879
Transportation, storage, communication	127.7	128.2	122.3	120.3	79.54	76.56	75.23	71.28	2,385
Retail trade	127.7	125.8	122.6	118.8	55.15	57.21	55.50	51.07	4,466
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.9	153.7	151.0	143.9	70.52	69.30	67.57	64.99	3,451
Industrial composite	126.0	125.5	125.2	118.2	73.28	72.98	70.06	66.90	36,357
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	66.1	52.9	63.3	55.2	90.76	93.14	91.55	84.58	22,140
Food and beverages	144.5	120.4	153.1	136.8	74.02	83.52	76.00	69.78	3,193
Iron and steel products	77.4	80.8	81.9	71.5	90.96	90.94	87.09	84.29	3,465
Transportation equipment	56.7	39.2	51.1	41.2	96.93	100.07	99.83	90.15	12,711
Trade	102.2	101.1	101.9	100.4	58.53	60.00	57.74	55.92	4,198
Industrial composite	75.2	65.5	74.5	67.2	84.01	83.97	83.40	77.48	32,980
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	104.5	103.0	111.2	118.3	89.48	89.10	79.61	80.24	5,301
Pulp and paper mills	136.9	136.3	128.7	129.0	97.03	98.52	86.64	86.91	2,840
Transportation equipment	58.6	57.2	109.3	140.4	88.82	78.76	73.39	75.57	747
Transportation, storage, communication	111.3	112.1	115.0	112.3	80.70	82.93	80.77	77.43	2,860
Trade	117.4	118.1	115.3	119.5	61.72	61.92	60.31	59.02	2,687
Industrial composite	117.1	117.1	120.0	120.2	79.33	79.48	74.31	72.78	14,583
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	102.2	101.0	106.9	102.1	70.47	71.90	69.66	66.10	35,129
Food and beverages	99.1	98.6	102.3	97.5	77.38	78.57	75.50	72.75	7,592
Meat products	107.2	105.6	116.9	110.3	82.93	82.97	79.73	74.99	3,256
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.9	83.0	90.9	91.9	48.72	48.07	47.47	45.67	5,162
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.0	104.2	102.6	102.3	72.51	72.00	70.15	65.89	3,047
Iron and steel products	115.5	121.4	128.8	115.6	75.95	79.18	74.51	73.04	4,067
Transportation equipment	80.3	80.2	87.2	90.4	75.08	77.26	76.19	69.55	6,411
Construction	167.8	162.8	154.8	133.7	82.28	80.18	78.07	76.09	8,466
Building and general engineering (m)	155.3	149.1	147.7	97.5	82.59	79.74	79.33	72.75	6,107
Transportation, storage, communication	128.6	125.8	127.7	123.7	76.84	77.78	76.17	72.42	10,104
Trade	109.9	108.8	108.2	104.0	65.49	65.83	64.42	61.86	26,000
Wholesale	113.8	113.5	116.4	110.3	71.60	71.58	69.09	66.27	9,711
Retail	107.6	106.2	103.6	100.4	61.84	62.36	61.47	59.15	16,289
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.6	132.8	131.8	131.2	70.53	70.25	68.48	65.36	6,769
Service (v)	133.0	133.4	123.9	120.5	44.03	44.23	41.36	39.96	7,273
Industrial composite	115.5	114.2	115.2	110.0	69.23	69.67	67.85	64.72	96,288

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug., 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	165.8	163.4	164.4	151.4	80.87	81.35	78.52	74.33	3,603
Construction	158.4	162.5	165.6	156.5	73.80	73.05	71.55	74.19	2,485
Wholesale trade	110.5	109.9	110.4	111.7	75.14	74.40	71.41	68.30	2,555
Retail trade	107.6	106.1	112.2	103.6	59.02	58.15	55.79	56.79	4,002
Industrial composite	137.9	137.2	137.4	127.6	70.32	69.59	67.57	65.04	18,307
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	139.5	138.1	142.8	132.7	72.90	75.00	73.19	69.67	3,213
Food and beverages	125.0	124.4	133.3	127.3	72.62	76.41	74.17	69.66	1,909
Construction	208.8	211.7	205.7	206.7	78.73	76.45	76.94	80.15	2,338
Wholesale trade	125.6	121.3	127.5	119.5	70.50	72.38	67.59	65.69	1,954
Retail trade	152.3	147.9	143.4	131.8	58.64	58.70	57.02	55.34	2,343
Industrial composite	148.0	146.4	146.3	139.9	67.75	68.43	66.83	65.36	12,868
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	179.3	181.5	199.7	182.4	79.54	82.20	76.92	73.36	14,380
Food and beverages	134.3	136.4	145.4	138.2	77.95	80.60	76.18	71.64	4,245
Meat products	134.1	136.2	151.0	141.8	82.65	84.88	80.09	73.14	2,708
Construction	205.9	211.0	226.1	221.4	89.87	87.93	80.20	83.82	8,301
Building and general engineering (m)	186.1	191.7	203.4	202.4	92.46	89.67	84.33	86.61	5,404
Wholesale trade	196.5	195.5	192.3	186.9	74.86	74.88	73.36	71.81	5,214
Retail trade	188.8	187.0	176.3	170.6	57.58	58.28	58.53	55.74	11,098
Service (v)	228.2	225.8	220.4	206.0	47.55	47.60	44.39	43.66	4,573
Industrial composite	193.8	194.6	198.8	188.4	72.98	73.92	70.74	69.44	51,440
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	140.2	143.9	153.8	140.1	82.67	83.76	80.03	75.52	10,790
Food and beverages	128.4	131.2	135.3	128.0	82.12	82.58	80.22	72.92	3,210
Transportation equipment	121.3	123.6	136.2	132.5	78.76	79.71	78.05	74.87	2,219
Construction	299.5	305.9	291.7	261.2	85.02	86.58	77.78	79.92	6,647
Wholesale trade	142.9	144.3	147.2	135.3	77.44	77.82	74.02	70.97	5,053
Retail trade	175.1	176.2	170.9	160.1	61.28	61.63	59.18	57.77	8,575
Industrial composite	176.8	179.3	177.3	163.0	74.56	75.19	71.36	69.25	44,476
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	109.0	111.2	92.1	114.0	83.61	83.98	83.45	79.29	45,577
Food and beverages	109.7	113.0	119.8	114.7	74.53	77.63	76.46	72.53	9,171
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.2	114.6	119.4	114.3	101.27	97.93	96.93	93.70	2,808
Wood products	90.8	94.3	29.9	98.9	82.58	81.24	84.40	77.30	14,467
Saw and planing mills (g)	91.2	95.1	22.0	101.1	84.02	82.19	90.47	78.35	12,448
Iron and steel products	113.6	116.5	120.3	110.9	93.09	93.97	91.52	90.07	6,046
Transportation equipment	112.9	115.2	141.4	142.2	90.02	92.88	92.97	86.43	3,206
Construction	100.3	102.3	118.1	87.8	98.15	100.03	93.28	88.61	11,831
Building and general engineering (m)	87.4	89.1	108.6	74.1	101.89	102.37	95.91	92.36	8,216
Transportation, storage, communication	120.3	121.6	120.7	130.3	89.55	89.02	80.50	73.63	18,316
Water transportation (n)	102.8	105.5	87.4	96.4	87.86	88.44	74.09	65.05	5,080
Communication	155.3	157.4	169.7	193.3	83.59	83.59	78.22	69.89	7,126
Public utility operation	138.7	139.3	142.9	143.7	111.83	111.31	106.24	101.55	3,497
Trade	115.5	114.9	119.3	113.1	74.15	74.72	72.08	69.82	32,873
Wholesale	121.0	120.7	124.6	121.2	88.69	89.36	84.66	80.99	12,882
Retail	112.3	111.4	115.9	108.1	64.78	65.24	63.65	62.05	19,991
Service (v)	129.2	127.4	129.4	143.6	63.67	62.67	60.41	53.99	11,420
Industrial composite	116.0	116.9	112.8	118.3	81.61	81.97	78.74	74.54	131,921
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	121.4	126.4	110.4	132.9	87.18	87.96	87.52	79.00	5,951
Wood products	105.8	115.7	17.7	109.2	82.17	82.14	89.10	65.08	1,412
Transportation equipment	168.0	175.6	201.0	191.8	90.15	92.20	88.70	84.40	2,922
Trade	101.4	102.0	112.8	112.8	65.18	64.39	58.43	56.82	3,981
Industrial composite	111.1	112.4	109.2	116.0	74.63	75.07	71.64	68.44	16,176
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	August, 1960					July, 1960		August, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	46,374	40,927	5,447	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	87.8	12.2
Prince Edward Island	6,286	4,669	1,617	74.3	25.7	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1
Nova Scotia	87,648	72,060	15,588	82.2	17.8	82.6	17.4	82.8	17.2
New Brunswick	67,943	55,648	12,295	81.9	18.1	82.2	17.8	81.8	18.2
Quebec	830,983	635,933	195,050	76.5	23.5	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3
Ontario	1,185,301	889,701	295,600	75.1	24.9	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7
Manitoba	143,784	109,105	34,679	75.9	24.1	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5
Saskatchewan	73,212	58,981	14,231	80.6	19.4	80.4	19.6	81.2	18.8
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	169,748	133,877	35,871	78.9	21.1	79.1	20.9	79.3	20.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	262,786	208,725	54,061	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3	77.9	22.1
Canada	2,874,065	2,209,626	664,439	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8	76.9	23.1
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,005	10,947	3,058	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9	79.5	20.5
Sydney	16,420	15,246	1,174	92.9	7.1	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8
Halifax	30,015	21,823	8,192	72.7	27.3	72.6	27.4	72.3	27.7
Moncton	8,514	5,994	2,520	70.4	29.6	69.8	30.2	69.7	30.3
Saint John	16,380	11,928	4,452	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1	70.3	29.7
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	15,762	14,412	1,350	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4	90.9	9.1
Quebec	44,601	32,481	12,120	72.8	27.2	73.5	26.5	73.4	26.6
Sherbrooke	12,004	8,972	3,032	74.7	25.3	74.8	25.2	72.2	27.8
Shawinigan Falls	9,755	7,904	1,851	81.0	19.0	81.5	18.5	81.2	18.8
Three Rivers	14,014	10,741	3,273	76.6	23.4	76.5	23.5	73.9	26.1
Drummondville	6,497	4,800	1,697	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1	73.7	26.3
Montreal	439,702	310,899	128,803	70.7	29.3	71.3	28.7	71.1	28.9
Ottawa - Hull	53,585	39,260	14,325	73.3	26.7	73.2	26.8	72.6	27.4
Kingston	10,323	8,076	2,247	78.2	21.8	78.8	21.2	78.5	21.5
Peterborough	11,569	8,892	2,677	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.5
Oshawa	16,007	12,783	3,224	79.9	20.1	80.7	19.3	80.6	19.4
Toronto	428,499	293,905	134,594	68.6	31.4	68.7	31.3	68.7	31.3
Hamilton	83,008	64,629	18,379	77.9	22.1	78.1	21.9	77.7	22.3
St. Catharines	32,784	26,946	5,838	82.2	17.8	83.8	16.2	82.1	17.9
Niagara Falls	10,381	7,149	3,232	68.9	31.1	71.9	28.1	69.2	30.8
Brantford	12,423	8,754	3,669	70.5	29.5	70.7	29.3	74.4	25.6
Guelph	8,892	6,387	2,505	71.8	28.2	72.4	27.6	72.6	27.4
Galt	11,872	8,393	3,479	70.7	29.3	70.8	29.2	70.5	29.5
Kitchener	27,137	18,728	8,409	69.0	31.0	69.7	30.3	68.7	31.3
Sudbury	24,573	22,208	2,365	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	89.9	10.1
Timmins	8,061	7,380	681	91.6	8.4	91.3	8.7	91.6	8.4
London	36,357	24,920	11,437	68.5	31.5	69.0	31.0	68.8	31.2
Sarnia	12,512	10,572	1,940	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.8	15.2
Windsor	32,980	26,243	6,737	79.6	20.4	78.5	21.5	79.0	21.0
Sault Ste. Marie	13,367	11,909	1,458	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0	89.3	10.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,583	12,015	2,568	82.4	17.6	82.2	17.8	82.2	17.8
Winnipeg	96,288	67,322	28,966	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	70.0	30.0
Regina	18,307	12,842	5,465	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3	70.3	29.7
Saskatoon	12,868	9,656	3,212	75.0	25.0	75.3	24.7	74.9	25.1
Edmonton	51,440	37,991	13,449	73.9	26.1	74.2	25.8	75.0	25.0
Calgary	44,476	33,141	11,335	74.5	25.5	74.6	25.4	74.2	25.8
Vancouver	131,921	96,088	35,833	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0	71.4	28.6
Victoria	16,176	12,217	3,959	75.5	24.5	75.0	25.0	73.3	26.7
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67,907	66,818	1,089	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.1	1.9
Mining	108,859	104,688	4,171	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,195,059	917,431	277,628	76.8	23.2	77.7	22.3	76.6	23.4
Durable goods (u)	545,671	482,534	63,137	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods (u)	649,388	434,897	214,491	67.0	33.0	68.3	31.7	66.7	33.3
Construction	303,264	295,063	8,201	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	364,358	308,175	56,183	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6	84.7	15.3
Public utility operation	62,848	54,654	8,194	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8
Trade	465,603	299,968	165,635	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	64.4	35.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	153,862	78,304	75,558	50.9	49.1	50.7	49.3	50.2	49.8
Service (v)	152,305	84,525	67,780	55.5	44.5	55.2	44.8	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite	2,874,065	2,209,626	664,439	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8	76.9	23.1

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	August, 1960					July, 1960		August, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67,907	66,818	1,089	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.1	1.9
Mining	108,859	104,688	4,171	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	66,318	64,727	1,591	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,057	16,788	269	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,261	47,939	1,322	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Iron	9,455	9,029	426	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6
Uranium	7,975	7,795	180	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1
Fuels	26,924	24,848	2,076	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6
Coal	11,398	11,261	137	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,526	13,587	1,939	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3
Non-metal (c)	15,617	15,113	504	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2
Asbestos	6,737	6,562	175	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Manufacturing	1,195,059	917,431	277,628	76.8	23.2	77.7	22.3	76.6	23.4
Durable goods (u)	545,671	482,534	63,137	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods (u)	649,388	434,897	214,491	67.0	33.0	68.3	31.7	66.7	33.3
Food and beverages	177,140	125,562	51,578	70.9	29.1	74.3	25.7	71.0	29.0
Meat products	31,425	23,908	7,517	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9	77.2	22.8
Dairy products	15,597	12,949	2,648	83.0	17.0	83.0	17.0	82.1	17.9
Canned and cured fish	16,922	11,384	5,538	67.3	32.7	69.1	30.9	68.7	31.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26,744	13,044	13,700	48.8	51.2	64.1	35.9	50.6	49.4
Grain mill products	9,468	7,949	1,519	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products	21,958	17,363	4,595	79.1	20.9	78.8	21.2	79.8	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,058	3,360	3,698	47.6	52.4	46.4	53.6	47.8	52.2
Distilled and malt liquors	14,797	12,463	2,334	84.2	15.8	86.8	13.2	81.5	18.5
Other beverages (d)	11,058	10,123	935	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1
Confectionery	8,869	4,045	4,824	45.6	54.4	51.3	48.7	45.5	54.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,979	3,739	4,240	46.9	53.1	45.9	54.1	46.1	53.9
Rubber products	20,159	15,596	4,563	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4
Leather products	28,438	15,697	12,741	55.2	44.8	55.4	44.6	56.2	43.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,785	10,328	9,457	52.2	47.8	52.4	47.6	52.6	47.4
Other leather products (f)	8,653	5,369	3,284	62.0	38.0	62.4	37.6	64.2	35.8
Textile products (except clothing)	57,834	39,067	18,767	67.6	32.4	68.0	32.0	66.7	33.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,668	11,482	5,186	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	67.3	32.7
Woollen goods	9,807	6,242	3,565	63.6	36.4	64.0	36.0	62.6	37.4
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,064	10,951	3,113	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	77.2	22.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	98,497	29,361	69,136	29.8	70.2	30.5	69.5	30.0	70.0
Men's clothing	32,313	10,278	22,035	31.8	68.2	32.4	67.6	32.1	67.9
Women's clothing	27,113	6,398	20,715	23.6	76.4	24.7	75.3	24.0	76.0
Knit goods	18,567	5,983	12,584	32.2	67.8	32.6	67.4	31.0	69.0
Fur goods	3,218	2,194	1,024	68.2	31.8	69.3	30.7	67.1	32.9
Wood products	98,226	90,245	7,981	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	91.0	9.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	62,279	58,967	3,312	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.0	6.0
Furniture	25,558	22,460	3,098	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0
Other wood products (h)	10,389	8,818	1,571	84.9	15.1	85.3	14.7	84.8	15.2
Paper products	96,415	83,800	12,615	86.9	13.1	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8
Pulp and paper mills	68,955	65,092	3,863	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i)	27,460	18,708	8,752	68.1	31.9	69.0	31.0	67.8	32.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	59,788	43,312	16,476	72.4	27.6	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	170,815	154,605	16,210	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0
Agricultural implements	11,072	10,334	738	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6	94.4	5.6
Boilers and plate work	7,055	6,563	492	93.0	7.0	92.8	7.2	93.5	6.5
Fabricated and structural steel	10,261	9,563	698	93.2	6.8	94.2	5.8	94.6	5.4
Hardware and tools	11,325	9,212	2,113	81.3	18.7	81.2	18.8	81.1	18.9
Heating and cooking appliances	8,733	7,790	943	89.2	10.8	89.0	11.0	90.0	10.0
Iron castings	17,431	16,351	1,080	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,484	29,184	4,300	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	25,299	22,298	3,001	88.1	11.9	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	36,745	35,238	1,507	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	17,676	15,170	2,506	85.8	14.2	86.0	14.0	86.4	13.6
Wire and wire products	8,586	7,556	1,030	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	88.7	11.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	August, 1960					July, 1960		August, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	107,989	99,430	8,559	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7	92.0	8.0
Aircraft and parts	27,604	24,938	2,666	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	89.9	10.1
Motor vehicles	21,813	19,992	1,821	91.7	8.3	91.5	8.5	91.2	8.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,216	13,493	2,723	83.2	16.8	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	22,118	21,780	338	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,997	17,300	697	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	56,641	51,030	5,611	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	89.2	10.8
Aluminum products	9,188	7,744	1,444	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products	8,246	7,259	987	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	87.4	12.6
Smelting and refining	31,551	30,747	804	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.0	3.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	73,128	52,287	20,841	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2	71.0	29.0
Heavy electrical machinery	17,897	14,326	3,571	80.0	20.0	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1
Telecommunication equipment	17,429	10,787	6,642	61.9	38.1	62.6	37.4	60.4	39.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,872	34,937	3,935	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7
Clay products	5,036	4,594	442	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	92.0	8.0
Glass and glass products	9,636	7,723	1,913	80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7	80.9	19.1
Concrete products	9,811	9,430	381	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.7	3.3
Products of petroleum and coal	15,368	13,891	1,477	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	14,900	13,463	1,437	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	55,489	43,763	11,726	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,907	4,351	3,556	55.0	45.0	54.9	45.1	53.9	46.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,984	9,329	655	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	37,598	30,083	7,515	80.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	79.7	20.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	32,281	21,109	11,172	65.4	34.6	65.7	34.3	64.7	35.3
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	303,264	295,063	8,201	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Building	180,898	175,835	5,063	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
General engineering	152,602	148,260	4,342	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and streets	28,296	27,575	721	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Trucks, bridges and streets	122,366	119,228	3,138	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	364,358	308,175	56,183	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6	84.7	15.3
Air transport and airports	268,987	252,341	16,646	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	94.1	5.9
Steam railways	16,882	13,352	3,530	79.1	20.9	78.9	21.1	79.3	20.7
Maintenance of equipment	155,177	147,358	7,819	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,919	16,728	191	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	38,378	38,192	186	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	89,649	84,190	5,459	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0
Water transportation (n)	10,231	8,248	1,983	80.6	19.4	80.4	19.6	80.7	19.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	36,009	34,174	1,835	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	60,919	57,457	3,462	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,905	22,841	1,064	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.3	4.7
Storage	29,467	27,801	1,666	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Grain elevators	16,736	15,072	1,664	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse	11,360	10,321	1,039	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0
Communication	5,376	4,751	625	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	89.3	10.7
Radio broadcasting	78,635	40,762	37,873	51.8	48.2	51.6	48.4	50.7	49.3
Telephone	13,376	9,871	3,505	73.8	26.2	73.5	26.5	73.3	26.7
Public utility operation	62,514	28,234	34,280	45.2	54.8	44.9	55.1	44.1	55.9
Electric light and power	62,848	54,654	8,194	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8
Other public utilities (q)	48,855	41,991	6,864	86.0	14.0	86.0	14.0	86.3	13.7
Trade	13,993	12,663	1,330	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.8	9.2
Wholesale	465,603	299,968	165,635	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	64.4	35.6
Retail	165,306	128,337	36,969	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4
Food	300,297	171,631	128,666	57.2	42.8	57.2	42.8	57.3	42.7
Department stores	74,566	51,133	23,433	68.6	31.4	68.9	31.1	68.4	31.6
Variety stores	89,794	32,802	56,992	36.5	63.5	36.3	63.7	36.4	63.6
Automotive products	23,083	3,592	19,491	15.6	84.4	15.9	84.1	15.0	85.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	42,967	38,858	4,109	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Banking, investment and loan	153,862	78,304	75,558	50.9	49.1	50.7	49.3	50.2	49.8
Insurance	91,690	43,985	47,705	48.0	52.0	47.9	52.1	47.2	52.8
Service (v)	59,910	32,859	27,051	54.8	45.2	54.6	45.4	54.4	45.6
Hotels and restaurants	152,305	84,525	67,780	55.5	44.5	55.2	44.8	53.2	46.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	76,650	40,026	36,624	52.2	47.8	51.9	48.1	52.3	47.7
Business service	27,163	10,570	16,593	38.9	61.1	39.0	61.0	36.9	63.1
Industrial composite	40,192	28,878	11,314	71.9	28.1	71.3	28.7	67.1	32.9
Industrial composite	2,874,065	2,209,626	664,439	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8	76.9	23.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	122.9	96.0	123.5	111.6	111.6	111.5	145.9	115.5	144.3	136.0	156.5	150.6
September												
October												
November												
December												

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Empl-ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	122.9	218.6	176.7	75.93	111.6	199.6	176.7	77.68
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1957											
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February	67.36	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	67.82	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June	63.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
August	68.43	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.83
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
1958											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.43	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.33	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.33	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.23	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
August	75.93	67.10	53.33	62.46	62.83	73.29	78.87	72.38	72.82	78.03	82.47
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

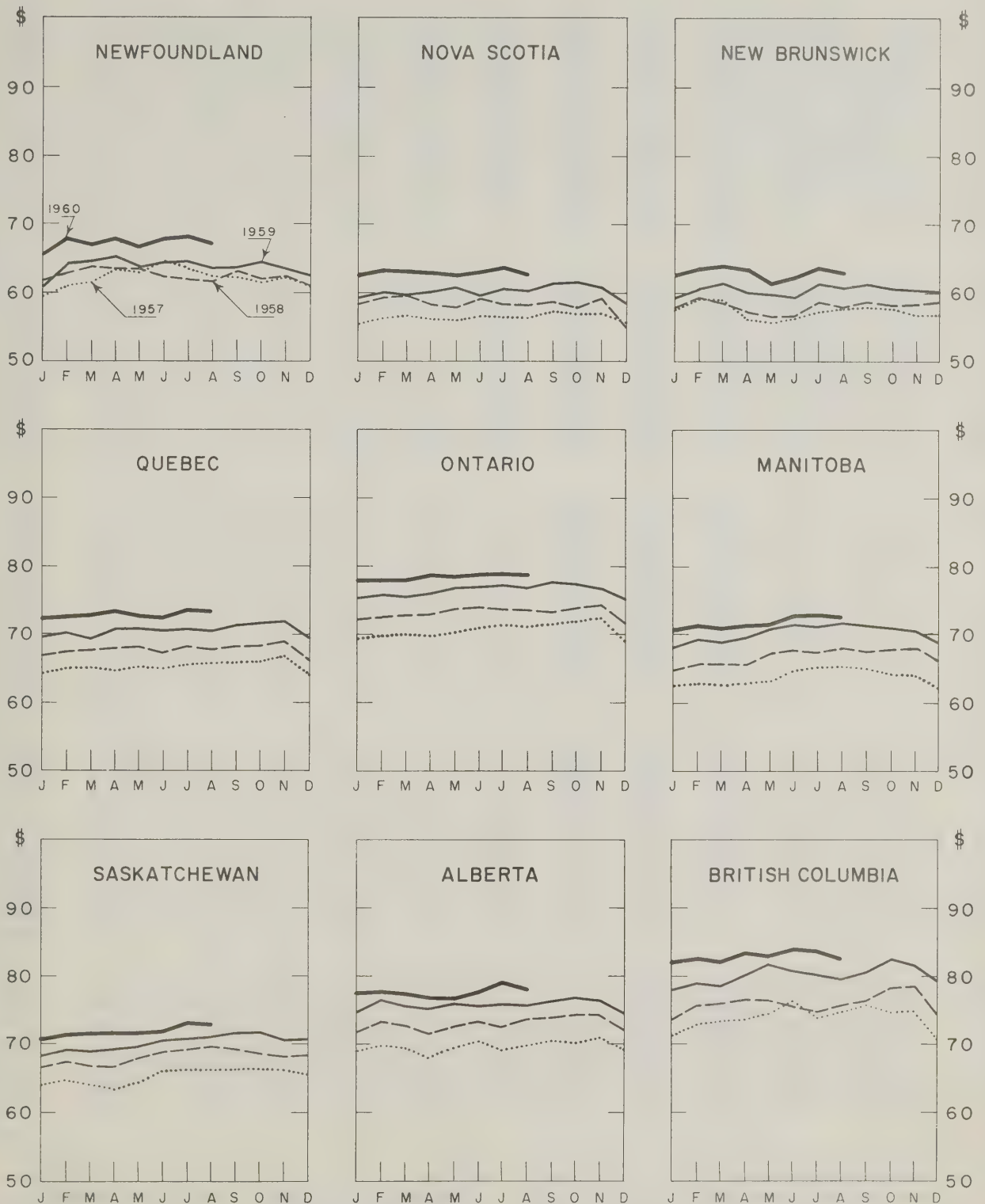


Table 11B.—Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.96	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.85	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.80
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.82	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.88	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1959	52.78	59.73	56.87	61.62	59.08	67.66	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.31	69.93
1957												
January	48.51	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	64.96	59.90	69.63	73.41	78.38	63.69
February	49.45	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	65.21	60.34	70.18	73.92	77.37	63.60
March	49.72	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	65.65	60.17	70.41	73.68	77.82	64.38
April	50.10	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	65.87	60.06	70.40	75.11	77.69	63.59
May	50.54	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	66.66	61.38	71.02	75.48	78.35	63.33
June	51.38	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	66.09	61.70	71.52	74.64	77.93	62.75
July	50.47	55.31	52.38	56.38	55.92	63.38	66.64	62.73	71.53	75.19	78.60	64.18
August	49.74	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	67.00	62.50	71.58	74.55	75.63	63.07
September	50.54	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	66.68	62.71	71.51	75.00	77.96	64.11
October	49.53	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	66.77	62.04	71.53	75.62	78.40	64.32
November	49.53	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	67.21	61.73	71.93	74.71	78.50	65.11
December	47.85	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	64.59	59.58	69.33	72.01	76.50	61.46
1958												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	50.60	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.84	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.84	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.18	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.78	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.81	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66
July	53.87	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36
August	52.76	60.27	57.71	61.93	59.73	68.41	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	82.40	69.47
September	52.34	59.92	58.83	62.53	59.91	68.67	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	84.30	70.04
October	52.81	60.46	57.84	63.28	60.14	68.41	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	84.49	70.54
November	52.20	58.73	57.24	63.11	59.88	70.12	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	83.14	69.86
December	51.19	58.82	55.45	61.20	56.48	65.21	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	80.68	68.42
1960												
January	54.08	60.87	60.94	63.11	61.99	68.69	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	85.90	71.53
February	54.81	61.82	61.22	63.05	62.34	68.60	74.02	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.04	70.66
March	55.41	62.45	62.38	63.38	62.99	68.32	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	85.44	71.48
April	55.90	61.62	60.30	63.81	63.75	68.68	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	85.72	72.11
May	54.45	61.62	60.15	63.06	60.85	68.20	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	83.95	71.92
June	55.80	62.12	62.41	62.57	62.28	69.84	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	85.69	70.58
July	56.44	63.10	63.07	64.39	63.51	70.58	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	85.73	70.12
August	55.28	62.48	64.03	64.07	63.56	70.67	75.09	71.31	79.45	84.65	85.03	70.33
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.76	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959	69.66	69.56	83.30	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.89	71.76
<u>1957</u>											
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November	64.82	64.86	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
<u>1958</u>											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.87	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	73.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	66.17	66.74	78.98	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.88	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.84	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
<u>1959</u>											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October	71.38	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November	70.08	70.14	80.01	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59
December	67.25	67.48	79.58	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93
<u>1960.</u>											
January	70.05	70.48	82.77	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52
February	70.38	70.72	85.06	75.34	68.00	69.11	65.84	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59
March	70.85	71.09	86.23	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.85
April	71.60	71.23	86.74	76.18	68.09	68.85	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.86
May	71.90	71.86	87.39	77.57	68.21	68.63	67.52	71.83	72.97	81.23	74.11
June	72.46	72.67	86.48	78.98	69.67	68.82	67.99	72.82	74.05	81.81	75.18
July	72.85	72.98	83.97	79.48	69.67	69.59	68.43	73.92	75.19	81.97	75.07
August	72.85	73.28	84.01	79.33	69.23	70.32	67.75	72.98	74.56	81.61	74.63
September											
October											
November											
December.											

^{1/}Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan.....	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

CATALOGUE No.

72-002

MONTHLY

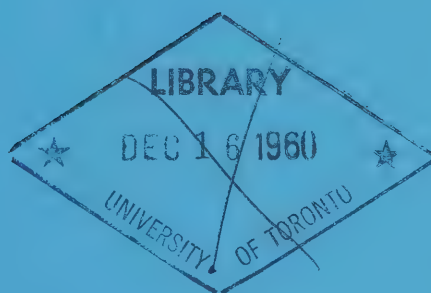
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SEPTEMBER 1960



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Labour Division

Employment Section

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER 1960

Published by Authority of

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 — **Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year
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- 72-003 — **Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year
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(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-202 — **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Annual—Price 75 cents
(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
- 72-502 — **Labour Income, 1926-58** — Price 75 cents
(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
SEPTEMBER 1960

Summary

Industrial employment was virtually the same in September as in August. The composite employment index number for September was 123.0 (1949 = 100), or almost the same as the index number of 123.1 recorded for August. Increases in forestry, trade and finance, insurance and real estate almost balanced declines in the remaining industry divisions. The composite index number for September 1960 was 2.1 p.c. below that for September 1959, with year-over-year increases recorded only for forestry, service and finance, insurance and real estate. However, the September figure was 0.9 p.c. higher in 1960 than in 1958.

Average weekly wages and salaries, as usual, increased markedly from August to September. The composite figure of average weekly earnings rose from \$75.94 to \$76.57 between the two months, an increase of 63 cents. Increases were recorded for all provinces and for every industry division except transportation, storage and communication and trade. In September 1960, average weekly earnings were \$2.27 higher than in September 1959.

Industrial payrolls rose by 0.7 p.c. from August to September, with the composite payroll index reaching the record level of 220.6 in the latter month. The September 1960 index number exceeded the figure for September 1959 by 1.1 p.c.

Employment

Manufacturing.— The seasonally-adjusted employment index for manufacturing declined by 0.8 p.c. from August to September, mainly owing to a 1.3 p.c. decrease in the adjusted figure for durable goods manufacturing. Employment decreased substantially more than seasonally in wood products, iron and steel and non-ferrous metals, indicating that the downward trends in these industry groups which started in the winter of 1959-60 continued through September. Plants manufacturing agricultural implements laid off workers between August and September, although normally employment in the industry rises seasonally between the two months. The situation in agricultural implements was one of the main factors in the decline in the seasonally-adjusted index for durables.

In non-durable goods industries changes were mainly in line with seasonal influences. The seasonally-adjusted index declined, but not enough to suggest any real deterioration in the employment situation, which was stable through the first three quarters of 1960.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept., 1960
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	151.0	149.2	144.8	277.5	266.7	243.3	69.36	67.48	63.45	47,343
Prince Edward Island	143.8	148.7	145.5	238.1	243.2	245.2	53.72	53.06	55.39	6,129
Nova Scotia	97.9	98.9	99.9	166.0	165.2	163.3	63.36	62.43	61.28	86,921
New Brunswick	108.0	109.2	106.2	179.6	181.5	171.7	62.53	62.44	61.10	67,870
Quebec	124.1	123.7	124.9	223.8	221.4	216.7	73.82	73.28	71.19	835,829
Ontario	121.8	121.4	125.6	219.1	216.7	220.0	79.54	78.93	77.50	1,191,857
Manitoba	115.8	116.9	118.0	199.8	200.2	198.8	72.81	72.33	71.24	142,766
Saskatchewan	134.2	135.4	137.9	236.3	236.5	236.4	73.42	72.80	71.50	72,770
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	159.2	162.6	165.0	280.5	285.9	282.4	78.16	78.03	76.07	166,592
British Columbia (including Yukon)	119.0	119.9	122.9	219.0	217.7	217.2	83.66	82.48	80.54	260,747
Canada	123.0	123.1	125.6	220.6	219.0	218.3	76.57	75.94	74.30	2,878,824
Urban Areas										
St. John's	143.8	144.0	152.5	247.4	248.8	247.8	55.12	55.36	52.34	14,022
Sydney	95.8	90.2	92.6	158.9	143.7	148.1	77.48	74.44	75.13	17,420
Halifax	117.8	116.9	116.3	204.4	204.1	194.1	62.29	62.69	59.92	30,382
Moncton	101.9	102.5	104.2	169.7	167.8	167.1	60.41	59.35	58.16	8,475
Saint John	107.3	107.9	100.1	191.9	191.1	164.3	63.64	63.06	58.83	16,683
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	120.7	123.5	116.0	232.1	230.6	201.8	95.70	92.89	86.42	15,440
Quebec	112.6	114.2	115.1	208.5	208.1	203.3	65.10	64.08	62.53	44,234
Sherbrooke	104.6	104.2	103.9	184.6	182.0	171.8	63.97	63.30	59.91	11,957
Shawinigan Falls	109.9	112.7	105.9	199.0	203.9	185.1	83.12	83.04	80.68	9,512
Three Rivers	112.8	114.8	124.9	200.9	198.3	209.1	72.84	70.68	68.67	13,754
Drummondville	78.2	76.8	78.4	127.5	124.6	121.8	61.44	61.10	60.30	6,611
Montreal	125.4	124.7	127.0	226.1	223.9	222.2	75.36	75.05	73.13	443,009
Ottawa - Hull	126.8	127.6	130.2	231.7	230.9	228.2	71.95	71.30	69.08	53,392
Kingston	112.6	116.2	111.4	212.3	214.5	198.9	74.90	73.33	70.82	9,977
Peterborough	93.6	95.1	102.3	179.0	180.3	191.2	85.16	84.41	83.13	11,380
Oshawa	165.2	126.9	177.3	297.5	220.3	306.4	90.15	86.94	86.60	20,984
Toronto	131.1	130.9	134.3	237.0	235.2	234.9	80.02	79.54	77.36	431,126
Hamilton	111.5	111.8	116.4	204.3	204.1	208.9	85.06	84.74	83.35	82,816
St. Catharines	111.6	107.7	116.9	196.4	187.6	201.6	85.96	85.09	84.30	34,069
Niagara Falls	113.3	114.7	112.4	192.9	190.8	187.0	76.38	74.59	74.73	10,251
Brantford	79.3	78.2	91.4	129.6	125.9	146.2	71.48	70.38	70.04	12,590
Guelph	122.6	121.6	129.8	216.2	216.5	225.5	71.20	71.86	69.88	8,965
Galt	119.6	118.8	116.2	211.8	210.2	201.1	69.03	69.00	67.44	11,955
Kitchener	124.6	122.8	126.5	220.9	220.7	221.9	71.96	72.94	71.27	27,675
Sudbury	147.7	148.9	141.8	251.2	251.8	231.6	89.54	89.04	85.99	24,346
Timmins	94.3	95.6	95.0	138.0	138.8	134.0	68.93	68.44	66.50	7,915
London	128.0	125.9	126.2	233.7	228.5	221.2	73.80	73.33	70.99	36,945
Sarnia	126.9	129.4	126.8	262.9	264.0	248.3	99.61	98.05	94.31	12,267
Windsor	76.4	75.3	80.9	128.4	126.0	141.6	84.44	84.00	87.97	33,505
Sault Ste. Marie	145.1	145.1	155.9	273.7	284.0	294.8	95.49	99.07	95.81	13,368
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	115.9	117.3	114.8	209.0	208.4	194.5	80.43	79.24	75.71	14,461
Winnipeg	115.0	115.5	115.9	201.6	202.0	198.8	69.30	69.12	67.86	95,893
Regina	136.4	138.6	135.4	252.4	254.5	239.9	71.03	70.50	67.95	18,114
Saskatoon	146.9	148.3	145.1	268.4	267.3	257.5	68.73	67.76	66.89	12,771
Edmonton	191.8	193.3	198.8	347.8	345.9	346.6	73.99	73.01	71.13	51,001
Calgary	175.2	177.4	177.8	309.4	315.0	301.2	74.26	74.65	71.49	44,074
Vancouver	115.1	116.0	121.0	215.0	216.7	219.2	81.53	81.59	79.22	131,006
Victoria	111.7	111.0	120.2	200.0	199.3	204.9	74.33	74.45	70.72	16,258
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	101.9	95.2	97.2	194.7	173.4	175.1	76.06	72.57	71.88	72,099
Mining	123.1	123.9	125.8	223.5	222.9	222.9	93.50	92.62	91.27	108,465
Manufacturing	111.5	111.7	115.3	201.3	199.7	202.4	78.36	77.62	76.43	1,195,562
Durable goods (u)	111.5	111.6	119.4	202.7	200.7	211.3	85.08	84.18	82.97	545,226
Non-durable goods (u)	111.5	111.7	111.8	200.0	198.7	193.8	72.73	72.12	70.54	650,336
Construction	144.4	146.4	151.7	293.0	293.4	291.6	84.41	83.36	79.79	300,322
Transportation, storage, communication	114.5	115.6	118.0	196.8	198.7	198.6	82.67	82.67	81.02	361,326
Public utility operation	140.6	144.3	142.4	274.1	276.0	267.4	92.29	90.54	88.96	61,252
Trade	138.3	136.4	138.7	241.3	238.0	232.5	65.53	65.53	63.05	474,251
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.3	156.7	155.5	267.8	260.8	251.5	71.84	71.11	68.97	156,747
Service (v)	147.1	151.0	144.6	260.3	263.0	245.5	53.16	52.32	50.42	148,800
Industrial composite	123.0	123.1	125.6	220.6	219.0	218.3	76.57	75.94	74.30	2,878,824

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Forestry employment was above 1958 and 1959 levels in September, although lower than in the corresponding month for most earlier years in the post-war period. The increase from August to September was the smallest recorded in recent years, but seasonal patterns in forestry have altered so much that no particular significance can be attached to the size of the change.

Mining employment tended to rise more than seasonally from April to September. The main factor in the rise in the adjusted mining index was the recall of coal miners laid off temporarily in considerable numbers in the early part of the year. Smaller layoffs occurred between July and August, but the workers involved had been recalled by the September survey period. Their recall accounts in part for the rise in the adjusted mining index from August to September. Strengthening of the situation in non-metal mining and some of the metal mining industries was also a factor in the April to September rise in the adjusted mining index, but gains in these industries were outweighed by declines in uranium and in oil and natural gas.

In building and general engineering, the seasonally-adjusted index has tended to decline since the fall of 1959, although some of the ground lost was regained in the late spring of 1960. The adjusted index for September 1960 was 6.4 p.c. lower than that for September 1959, when it stood at a high for the 1958-60 period. Employment in highways, bridges and streets construction, although running somewhat below 1959 levels through most months in the first three quarters of 1960, was higher in that period than in the corresponding months in any previous post-war year.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for September was \$76.57, up 63 cents from the August level. Increases of \$1 or more were recorded for forestry, construction and public utility operation; increases of less than \$1 occurred in all other major industry divisions except transportation, storage and communication and trade, where there was no change.

Comparisons of September figures for different years give indications of the direction and size of earnings movements that are less subject to special short-term distortions than year-to-year comparisons for spring and summer months. Figures for these earlier months are often not comparable from year to year owing to differences in timing of seasonal occurrences of one kind or another, including holidays and vacations as well as general seasonal variations in activity.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3
1960												
January	119.8	115.1	124.6	122.6	111.2	108.6	116.5	114.3	106.7	103.7	123.0	105.8
February	120.0	114.6	123.6	122.1	111.4	108.9	116.9	114.6	106.7	104.0	122.5	102.8
March	119.6	114.2	124.5	121.8	111.0	109.0	116.3	115.0	106.5	103.8	118.8	101.9
April	118.3	114.8	118.7	113.4	110.2	108.9	114.9	114.6	106.2	104.1	118.0	109.6
May	118.5	118.9	118.8	118.0	110.4	110.6	114.6	116.1	106.9	106.0	121.7	123.9
June	119.7	123.0	119.7	122.1	110.2	112.2	114.0	116.9	106.9	108.3	125.5	135.3
July	118.5	121.9	119.2	123.3	110.0	110.2	113.7	111.9	106.8	108.8	124.4	140.1
August	118.5	123.1	119.2	123.9	109.5	111.7	112.4	111.6	107.0	111.7	124.1	140.7
September	118.3	123.0	121.2	123.1	108.6	111.5	110.9	111.5	106.6	111.5	123.7	139.5
October												
November												
December												

The following table indicates the percentage increases in average weekly earnings that have occurred from September to September in recent years, by industry division.

September-to-September Changes in Average Weekly
Wages and Salaries by Industry Division, Canada, 1953 to 1960

<u>Industry Division</u>	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	to <u>1954</u> %	to <u>1955</u> %	to <u>1956</u> %	to <u>1957</u> %	to <u>1958</u> %	to <u>1959</u> %	to <u>1960</u> %
Forestry	+ 6.4	- 1.1	+17.0	+ 3.3	+ 2.5	+ .1	+ 5.8
Mining	+ 1.5	+ 3.8	+ 8.5	+ 6.3	+ .5	+ 6.4	+ 2.4
Manufacturing	+ 2.8	+ 4.3	+ 6.1	+ 3.4	+ 3.5	+ 5.1	+ 2.5
Durable goods	+ 2.6	+ 4.4	+ 6.0	+ 3.4	+ 3.4	+ 5.8	+ 2.5
Non-durable goods	+ 3.9	+ 3.9	+ 6.0	+ 3.8	+ 4.1	+ 4.2	+ 3.1
Construction	- 3.1	+ 3.0	+15.3	+ 5.5	- .8	+ 4.6	+ 5.8
Transportation, storage & comm...	+ 2.2	+ 2.7	+ 6.9	+ 4.1	+ 4.5	+ 7.2	+ 2.0
Public utility operation	+ 2.0	+ 4.9	+ 8.2	+ 4.2	+ 6.4	+ 5.0	+ 3.7
Trade	+ 3.7	+ 3.4	+ 4.8	+ 5.2	+ 4.5	+ 4.2	+ 3.9
Finance, ins. & real estate	+ 3.5	+ 7.3	+ 4.5	+ 5.4	+ 5.1	+ 3.1	+ 4.2
Service	+ 4.4	+ 4.8	+ 5.9	+ 6.5	+ 4.1	+ 5.0	+ 5.4
Industrial composite	+ 2.0	+ 3.8	+ 7.4	+ 4.2	+ 2.9	+ 4.9	+ 3.1

The percentage increases in the industrial composite figures from September to September were smaller in 1953-54, 1957-58 and 1959-60 than in the other periods covered by the table. These three periods were the only ones covered for which year-to-year declines in industrial employment were recorded. From 1959 to 1960, the employment decline was smaller, and the average weekly wage and salary increase larger, than over the September-to-September periods from 1953 to 1954 or from 1957 to 1958.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1960
		Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	101.9	95.2	97.2	84.9	76.06	72.57	71.88	71.82	72,099
Mining	96	123.1	123.9	125.8	125.1	93.50	92.62	91.27	85.79	108,465
Metal mining		138.0	140.5	142.7	138.7	95.70	94.73	93.37	85.99	65,133
Gold (a)		73.4	74.9	74.0	76.1	76.53	75.84	74.46	72.43	16,712
Other metal (b)		198.1	201.6	206.7	197.1	102.32	101.27	99.68	90.87	48,421
Iron		287.3	289.7	246.9	223.4	113.42	112.28	107.29	97.48	9,377
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	112.07	109.44	106.32	106.22	7,618
Fuels		91.7	88.9	93.6	101.2	93.39	93.92	91.98	88.74	27,945
Coal		50.9	46.2	51.1	56.9	73.95	71.24	72.81	74.20	12,590
Oil and natural gas		267.3	272.9	276.4	274.4	109.33	110.46	107.23	100.54	15,355
Non-metal (c)		147.3	151.0	143.4	134.4	84.38	81.52	80.46	78.22	15,387
Asbestos		179.5	179.0	169.6	..	95.54	92.27	91.58	..	6,754
Manufacturing	92	111.5	111.7	115.3	112.4	78.36	77.62	76.43	72.73	1,195,562
Durable goods (u)		111.5	111.6	119.4	114.1	85.08	84.18	82.97	78.45	545,226
Non-durable goods (u)		111.5	111.7	111.8	110.9	72.73	72.12	70.54	67.70	650,336
Food and beverages		129.8	130.6	126.6	128.4	66.68	65.78	65.65	63.08	177,311
Meat products		138.6	140.8	144.5	135.1	78.58	77.33	79.17	73.55	31,001
Dairy products		129.6	137.0	130.2	128.2	64.83	64.00	62.66	59.49	15,121
Canned and cured fish		136.8	157.6	137.7	144.3	42.71	43.13	44.64	43.85	15,156
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		206.1	195.7	174.3	207.2	52.29	50.28	48.34	53.22	28,336
Grain mill products		105.7	106.4	106.0	107.1	77.41	76.09	73.61	71.34	9,454
Bread and other bakery products		113.4	114.7	110.9	110.9	66.44	66.39	66.17	63.62	21,715
Biscuits and crackers		96.0	94.0	96.4	98.4	60.03	58.46	57.56	55.59	7,192
Distilled and malt liquors		105.6	105.6	110.6	109.6	93.28	92.46	87.58	82.75	14,789
Other beverages (d)		150.2	157.6	145.3	137.0	69.88	70.44	67.89	67.48	10,525
Confectionery		99.4	92.1	93.0	98.5	57.55	56.76	54.99	52.53	9,644
Tobacco and tobacco products		78.8	78.3	84.4	90.3	82.10	80.63	75.61	70.24	8,030
Rubber products		102.5	101.9	110.5	101.1	80.87	80.24	80.78	76.40	20,348
Leather products		85.6	85.3	88.9	88.2	52.83	53.36	51.33	50.44	28,725
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		93.0	93.0	94.6	93.6	50.31	51.09	49.19	47.71	19,882
Other leather products (f)		72.5	71.8	78.7	78.3	58.49	58.51	55.94	56.36	8,843
Textile products (except clothing)		77.3	76.9	80.0	78.7	63.05	62.57	61.45	59.40	58,080
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		67.7	67.8	72.6	76.4	59.30	58.43	57.25	54.69	16,650
Woollen goods		64.0	63.8	64.8	59.6	59.32	59.63	57.93	57.13	9,832
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.6	83.5	83.2	80.9	69.65	69.02	68.00	66.19	14,046
Clothing (textile and fur)		92.3	91.9	95.8	94.1	48.87	49.55	49.08	45.96	99,354
Men's clothing		92.3	91.3	95.6	95.1	47.39	47.77	48.25	44.72	32,585
Women's clothing		100.4	100.5	102.5	101.6	49.67	51.46	50.98	46.44	27,403
Knit goods		74.9	74.4	80.2	78.0	49.49	49.17	47.09	46.22	18,935
Fur goods		70.4	68.8	74.8	72.0	67.27	69.90	68.66	62.89	3,312
Wood products		105.7	108.5	111.6	109.2	68.93	67.78	66.76	63.98	95,835
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.0	111.1	114.3	112.4	70.92	69.41	68.59	65.55	60,000
Furniture		113.9	113.2	116.7	112.7	67.13	66.72	65.62	62.75	25,838
Other wood products (h)		84.1	87.4	89.5	87.6	61.68	60.68	58.64	57.51	9,997
Paper products		127.3	128.8	127.2	125.0	93.30	91.55	88.35	85.19	95,326
Pulp and paper mills		128.9	131.2	128.0	124.4	100.74	98.31	94.46	91.13	67,783
Other paper products (i)		123.4	123.1	125.2	126.5	75.00	74.58	72.65	70.91	27,543
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.5	123.5	123.3	120.1	85.67	84.54	83.82	79.42	60,315
Iron and steel products		102.6	105.5	112.7	99.1	89.68	89.18	87.98	82.89	166,328
Agriculture implements		53.5	63.5	75.6	59.3	89.00	84.42	85.69	81.06	9,330
Boilers and plate work		115.5	117.2	115.1	116.3	87.88	87.44	84.98	83.45	6,956
Fabricated and structural steel		133.6	142.3	168.6	169.1	89.82	88.75	87.05	85.11	9,740
Hardware and tools		98.6	99.3	103.6	94.2	80.19	79.42	79.57	74.83	11,343
Heating and cooking appliances		97.7	99.6	115.7	104.5	77.81	76.82	77.52	74.01	8,594
Iron castings		89.3	89.5	101.3	92.7	84.79	84.84	85.22	80.55	17,434
Machinery (j)		104.2	105.2	108.3	103.9	86.00	85.11	83.90	79.01	32,980
Industrial machinery (r)		114.0	115.3	119.8	108.9	86.61	85.89	84.40	79.32	24,864
Primary iron and steel		117.5	121.2	124.9	85.5	102.59	103.14	100.60	95.30	35,630
Sheet metal products		111.8	112.9	117.1	106.5	91.44	90.79	88.23	84.48	17,450
Wire and wire products		115.5	114.4	121.0	113.0	87.55	89.27	89.21	83.61	8,781

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1960
		Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		103.5	96.6	112.6	117.6	89.77	88.63	87.79	83.04	115,890
Aircraft and parts		244.5	239.8	252.6	366.3	94.73	93.11	89.92	88.40	28,147
Motor vehicles		98.3	77.9	109.2	97.9	100.70	100.72	100.83	89.91	27,506
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		100.6	90.7	109.8	101.4	86.65	85.27	85.29	81.39	18,014
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		60.6	61.7	69.6	68.2	79.93	79.48	79.40	72.90	21,736
Shipbuilding and repairing		119.7	119.4	127.1	114.2	82.34	83.30	79.85	77.80	18,298
Non-ferrous metal products		130.4	132.3	130.5	124.2	90.66	90.04	86.44	78.70	55,653
Aluminum products		146.7	150.7	148.7	136.8	87.23	84.87	82.70	81.23	8,984
Brass and copper products		102.3	102.6	111.5	106.9	85.56	85.79	83.23	79.59	8,222
Smelting and refining		153.5	156.5	145.1	140.6	98.15	97.72	94.54	80.92	30,719
Electrical apparatus and supplies		133.0	132.1	140.6	136.6	85.33	84.90	82.41	79.26	73,511
Heavy electrical machinery		103.7	105.2	114.6	119.9	93.58	92.14	89.54	85.28	17,591
Telecommunication equipment		217.2	211.5	222.4	220.0	84.01	84.24	78.19	76.93	17,902
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		144.2	147.0	152.3	142.7	82.75	81.41	80.57	77.89	38,009
Clay products		89.4	92.0	105.9	109.8	74.88	74.01	74.79	71.36	4,934
Glass and glass products		151.5	153.6	154.1	140.8	79.09	76.76	75.91	75.52	9,422
Concrete products		274.8	280.3	303.0	..	83.24	82.63	81.66	..	9,589
Products of petroleum and coal		137.4	140.2	138.3	140.3	116.74	114.32	110.73	104.02	15,083
Petroleum refining		140.4	143.2	140.3	142.0	117.57	115.13	111.66	104.74	14,632
Chemical products		133.4	134.4	132.6	131.6	91.46	90.60	87.74	83.89	55,146
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.6	117.0	120.0	119.9	81.03	80.09	77.62	74.68	7,899
Acids, alkalis and salts		160.0	162.7	151.9	148.2	102.18	100.37	98.79	93.50	9,848
Other chemical products (l)		131.7	132.4	131.5	131.0	90.84	90.21	87.18	83.66	37,399
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		133.1	132.1	132.0	125.0	69.58	69.83	67.32	65.49	32,618
Construction	82	144.4	146.4	151.7	144.2	84.41	83.36	79.79	76.25	300,322
Building and general engineering (m)		139.5	140.7	149.1	142.2	92.25	90.56	86.75	83.09	180,481
Building		145.5	146.8	158.4	145.0	90.58	88.90	85.28	80.87	152,067
General engineering.....		114.1	114.7	111.1	130.6	101.16	99.42	95.36	93.41	28,414
Highways, bridges and streets		152.4	155.9	155.9	147.3	72.61	72.68	69.03	65.67	119,841
Transportation, storage and communication	89	114.5	115.6	118.0	118.3	82.67	82.67	81.02	75.57	361,326
Transportation		105.4	106.5	108.9	108.2	83.78	84.02	82.67	76.90	266,738
Air transport and airports		214.0	217.0	197.5	189.1	105.80	114.23	102.95	98.83	16,876
Steam railways		92.8	94.5	99.1	100.5	83.22	83.00	83.15	76.05	152,363
Maintenance of equipment		75.2	76.2	85.1	89.6	83.08	80.37	82.63	75.69	16,677
Maintenance of ways and structures		95.3	97.2	106.1	105.2	70.16	71.09	70.76	64.50	37,637
Transportation — Steam railways		93.3	95.1	97.0	99.0	89.93	89.84	90.04	82.25	87,944
Telegraphs		121.7	123.2	127.0	125.3	73.68	72.15	73.12	67.43	10,105
Water transportation (n)		101.8	102.0	104.4	103.1	80.25	79.53	75.56	70.71	36,038
Electric and motor transportation (o)		134.9	133.9	132.8	126.4	81.19	80.78	78.70	75.70	61,461
Urban and interurban transportation		82.6	83.8	82.3	84.1	86.19	86.47	83.06	79.03	23,572
Truck transportation		222.5	217.3	223.9	198.8	79.04	77.80	76.95	74.05	30,266
Storage		111.5	109.5	118.1	117.2	72.89	71.79	70.11	65.96	17,040
Grain elevators		103.4	100.0	105.5	105.5	71.52	70.48	70.00	66.57	11,738
Storage and warehouse		135.0	136.7	155.3	151.9	75.93	74.58	70.33	64.72	5,302
Communication		164.5	166.8	166.7	171.8	81.01	80.39	77.72	73.23	77,548
Radio broadcasting		339.2	341.2	325.3	307.2	86.29	84.89	81.12	77.31	13,297
Telephone		144.2	146.3	147.6	154.8	77.33	76.67	74.17	69.86	61,617
Public utility operation	72	140.6	144.3	142.4	140.5	92.29	90.54	88.96	84.72	61,252
Electric light and power		137.7	140.9	138.4	138.4	94.75	93.02	90.87	86.85	47,793
Other public utilities (q)		151.8	157.9	158.4	149.5	83.58	81.85	82.19	76.14	13,459
Trade	57	138.3	136.4	138.7	133.0	65.53	65.53	63.05	60.52	474,251
Wholesale		138.9	138.3	138.9	134.5	81.07	80.45	77.76	73.74	166,116
Retail		138.1	135.4	138.6	132.3	57.16	57.35	55.28	53.59	308,135
Food		191.6	189.9	186.5	175.0	53.70	54.30	51.67	50.26	75,342
Department stores		119.4	114.9	119.2	113.5	55.82	56.04	54.66	53.66	95,059
Variety stores		128.2	123.8	131.4	126.7	36.21	36.91	34.19	33.22	23,955
Automotive products		166.5	168.1	167.7	158.9	74.58	73.65	71.72	69.60	42,484
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	159.3	156.7	155.5	150.9	71.84	71.11	68.97	66.91	156,747
Banking, investment and loan		161.1	156.6	156.9	151.4	67.02	65.43	62.98	61.58	94,294
Insurance		153.3	153.5	150.5	147.0	79.35	79.69	78.25	75.04	60,222
Service (v)	45	147.1	151.0	144.6	139.1	53.16	52.32	50.42	48.04	148,800
Hotels and restaurants		134.8	140.6	134.8	130.0	41.53	40.73	39.86	38.51	73,711
Laundries and drycleaning plants		115.6	115.9	114.8	116.2	47.20	46.15	45.27	43.07	27,171
Business service		250.6	252.6	247.8	..	79.13	78.79	76.44	..	39,970
Industrial composite	79	123.0	123.1	125.6	121.9	76.57	75.94	74.30	70.85	2,878,824

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1960
		Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	161.5	148.0	113.1	64.4	76.70	66.83	67.79	71.23	7,236
Mining	99	99.3	100.2	89.5	105.9	94.22	92.68	78.05	81.15	3,393
Manufacturing	75	123.2	127.0	123.3	116.9	66.72	64.99	62.74	60.32	10,646
Food and beverages		147.8	153.3	143.9	137.2	38.16	36.00	36.57	35.10	4,574
Canned and cured fish		158.8	165.5	152.5	143.8	31.20	28.78	29.95	28.77	3,401
Pulp and paper mills		99.4	104.1	100.7	97.5	109.71	106.94	97.75	93.71	3,330
Construction	33	599.0	563.6	597.3	547.9	79.38	82.50	71.32	69.37	6,661
Building and general engineering (m)		594.9	557.0	555.5	484.5	82.16	84.33	72.25	70.97	5,199
Transportation, storage and communication	71	149.9	147.8	158.6	149.0	70.08	70.18	67.66	67.61	9,117
Trade	55	118.3	120.3	119.4	113.2	49.28	49.56	47.34	47.23	7,327
Retail		132.1	133.7	132.7	125.5	44.85	44.62	43.41	42.59	4,869
Industrial composite	64	151.0	149.2	144.8	132.3	69.36	67.48	63.45	63.02	47,343
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	188.2	208.1	155.5	168.3	44.52	42.60	48.57	43.38	1,769
Transportation, storage, communication	74	119.3	121.4	124.3	112.0	72.75	71.89	73.38	66.01	1,460
Trade	27	121.5	116.7	113.6	105.2	42.11	42.81	40.59	37.82	1,103
Industrial composite	42	143.8	148.7	145.5	124.6	53.72	53.06	55.39	50.78	6,129
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	69.5	63.6	70.9	78.2	72.94	69.21	72.04	73.59	9,882
Coal		67.4	60.0	67.0	76.0	73.31	69.91	72.82	74.38	8,929
Manufacturing	79	112.0	113.4	108.5	113.0	64.63	63.71	62.19	60.51	27,386
Food and beverages		139.9	143.1	138.1	139.9	45.30	45.29	43.81	40.57	7,566
Iron and steel products		90.5	88.9	83.1	88.0	89.13	87.39	85.53	82.28	5,972
Primary iron and steel		88.1	86.6	77.5	84.1	95.24	92.89	91.36	85.84	4,553
Transportation equipment		125.7	128.8	126.7	144.5	70.32	70.22	67.74	67.13	5,695
Shipbuilding and repairing		135.0	130.0	131.3	150.6	69.62	68.98	66.98	66.12	4,369
Construction	w	72.1	77.5	80.4	75.4	62.98	62.52	58.11	52.29	12,968
Building and general engineering (m)		126.7	127.9	124.5	108.3	67.58	66.71	64.62	57.47	6,221
Highways, bridges and streets		51.6	58.5	64.6	63.6	58.74	59.07	53.60	49.14	6,747
Transportation, storage, communication	80	90.5	93.8	100.8	96.1	73.03	71.77	70.73	64.31	11,590
Steam railways		87.8	93.2	99.7	97.6	84.04	81.95	82.21	71.66	5,650
Water transportation (n)		55.3	53.4	70.2	57.7	53.23	52.79	50.99	48.92	1,925
Trade	44	133.4	130.0	130.8	126.3	52.38	52.92	51.48	48.68	15,235
Retail		140.6	135.1	136.4	131.5	46.40	47.12	45.24	43.19	11,163
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	136.8	133.9	135.6	133.4	66.54	66.15	63.50	62.30	3,628
Industrial composite	73	97.9	98.9	99.9	99.7	63.36	62.43	61.28	58.65	86,921
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	174.3	166.2	136.8	154.8	59.75	63.19	61.66	60.75	6,108
Manufacturing	73	106.1	107.2	97.0	94.4	64.16	63.06	62.56	60.61	20,551
Food and beverages		130.4	136.2	115.0	117.1	48.64	48.77	47.47	49.42	6,775
Saw and planing mills (g)		72.5	73.2	72.6	74.6	46.01	45.44	46.24	47.78	2,145
Pulp and paper mills		126.2	126.7	126.7	123.5	91.40	90.36	89.75	84.47	4,132
Transportation equipment		110.1	102.6	80.6	66.4	78.57	72.16	74.93	70.55	2,619
Construction	w	88.5	92.6	101.1	94.9	61.51	62.30	59.57	57.97	9,162
Building and general engineering (m)		108.6	108.3	125.2	121.6	70.18	71.58	66.71	61.01	4,156
Highways, bridges and streets		76.8	83.4	87.7	80.2	54.30	55.22	53.88	55.43	5,006
Transportation, storage, communication	91	84.4	88.3	88.9	86.5	76.42	75.10	74.77	68.99	11,772
Steam railways		91.8	93.7	98.7	96.1	80.07	79.83	79.64	72.71	8,251
Water transportation (n)		24.6	36.2	24.8	24.5	63.45	52.66	58.35	60.08	621
Trade	45	133.4	131.8	131.6	123.7	52.91	53.01	50.41	48.04	12,234
Wholesale		143.9	144.8	142.1	132.1	64.38	63.62	60.53	58.52	4,497
Retail		128.1	125.1	126.4	119.7	46.24	46.65	44.78	42.52	7,737
Industrial composite	68	108.0	109.2	106.2	102.7	62.53	62.44	61.10	58.84	67,870

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1960
		Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	111.5	99.0	112.3	95.2	62.03	61.98	56.31	59.37	31,940
Mining	96	153.6	157.0	146.3	139.1	90.99	87.77	87.57	83.86	23,425
Gold (a)		64.2	64.4	64.9	70.4	77.35	75.35	75.94	72.00	3,075
Other metal (b)		249.8	256.8	230.4	204.8	96.60	93.29	93.82	89.62	12,194
Non-metal (c)		146.1	148.1	142.0	139.7	87.75	84.07	83.29	81.70	8,141
Manufacturing	90	111.1	112.0	113.5	109.4	73.85	73.19	71.30	68.45	392,371
Food and beverages		135.0	139.2	133.2	130.4	68.78	67.34	68.03	65.42	41,527
Tobacco		73.0	78.2	83.2	88.0	82.17	80.00	75.40	69.63	6,555
Leather products		79.3	79.5	83.1	82.9	49.71	49.80	47.85	46.65	14,505
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		84.5	84.3	88.2	88.3	49.69	49.73	47.58	46.65	11,283
Textile products (except clothing)		81.4	81.3	83.1	80.6	60.91	60.15	58.68	57.01	34,317
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		73.5	73.9	77.9	77.0	60.28	59.32	57.27	54.98	11,983
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		72.6	72.1	71.7	70.2	61.12	59.97	59.21	58.26	8,891
Clothing (textile and fur)		101.4	100.9	104.9	102.5	47.64	48.34	47.86	44.49	60,937
Men's clothing		91.7	91.8	96.8	95.4	46.03	46.41	47.13	43.36	18,329
Women's clothing		108.0	107.0	108.8	105.9	48.13	49.65	49.47	45.04	19,421
Knit goods		95.5	94.8	100.8	95.8	49.07	48.98	46.48	45.04	9,661
Wood products		106.7	110.1	112.5	106.8	59.50	58.06	56.82	55.13	22,678
Saw and planing mills (g)		98.4	105.3	108.7	104.8	56.29	55.16	53.47	53.19	10,021
Furniture		128.9	127.7	128.6	119.4	64.67	63.32	62.44	58.83	9,497
Paper products		122.3	122.8	121.7	119.5	93.18	91.52	87.82	84.24	36,673
Pulp and paper mills		122.8	124.0	122.9	121.0	100.27	98.38	93.08	89.34	28,289
Other paper products (i)		120.6	118.6	117.4	113.7	69.24	67.76	67.64	64.51	8,384
Printing, publishing and allied industries		128.0	125.9	124.0	116.1	84.11	82.88	82.32	79.43	15,706
Iron and steel products		96.6	98.3	105.5	101.3	83.76	83.32	82.18	77.91	34,009
Machinery mfg. (j)		95.1	96.0	98.7	97.5	80.93	80.22	77.86	73.48	8,746
Primary iron and steel		83.5	87.3	87.6	74.4	86.71	86.03	87.42	80.02	3,834
Transportation equipment		117.4	116.5	121.2	107.8	90.95	90.96	85.93	81.43	31,316
Aircraft and parts		250.1	246.9	244.4	244.0	99.71	97.59	93.13	87.64	15,169
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.2	57.9	65.5	61.0	80.83	82.43	79.64	73.19	8,677
Shipbuilding and repairing		132.6	132.0	137.4	79.3	87.93	91.81	82.60	84.30	5,986
Non-ferrous metal products		138.0	140.6	129.5	129.1	93.15	92.52	88.53	86.87	19,136
Smelting and refining		163.4	167.3	142.1	147.4	99.97	99.41	95.37	92.90	12,084
Electrical apparatus and supplies		158.2	160.2	167.5	153.8	86.30	85.41	83.06	80.30	22,806
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		143.8	145.4	152.1	140.7	81.15	78.82	77.57	76.80	11,864
Chemical products		129.6	130.5	131.4	130.8	91.10	89.82	87.88	83.09	20,404
Construction	74	157.6	153.2	156.3	152.8	80.80	79.89	76.24	71.92	92,924
Building and general engineering (m)		138.3	137.9	144.0	142.3	91.38	88.91	83.78	78.77	54,521
Building		137.2	136.3	150.2	..	86.75	84.67	81.38	..	44,171
General engineering		143.4	144.9	117.0	..	111.13	106.69	97.11	..	10,350
Highways, bridges and streets		196.3	184.2	180.6	173.2	65.79	66.30	64.38	60.92	38,403
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.2	120.4	121.7	122.6	83.79	83.99	82.90	77.29	96,643
Steam railways		90.3	91.6	95.3	96.8	83.96	83.61	84.67	76.52	36,870
Water transportation (n)		133.4	128.1	138.4	135.3	80.15	77.04	76.52	73.19	14,086
Electric and motor transportation (o)		127.4	127.1	123.5	118.5	76.33	75.99	75.03	71.63	16,132
Communication		163.7	164.7	163.2	173.8	83.94	83.62	81.59	78.21	21,751
Public utility operation	68	140.3	146.7	139.9	136.3	82.77	81.54	80.77	76.50	12,208
Electric light and power		127.3	130.9	124.5	124.7	83.55	82.49	80.24	76.57	10,449
Trade	52	139.1	137.8	138.8	135.0	64.91	64.48	63.08	59.90	106,139
Wholesale		140.7	141.5	142.8	140.1	82.03	81.18	78.47	73.92	40,795
Retail		138.1	135.6	136.3	132.1	54.22	53.81	53.28	51.28	65,344
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	158.3	155.3	154.9	150.0	72.54	72.72	69.56	67.63	42,495
Insurance		154.3	153.3	150.0	146.6	77.89	79.19	77.06	74.19	16,347
Service (v)	42	148.4	151.1	144.1	138.4	53.78	52.97	50.02	47.72	37,684
Hotels and restaurants		138.7	143.3	136.4	132.1	42.85	42.13	40.93	38.79	18,583
Laundries and drycleaning plants		100.1	99.3	99.7	101.5	48.97	47.39	45.33	42.79	6,709
Industrial composite	78	124.1	123.7	124.9	120.8	73.82	73.28	71.19	68.18	835,829

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Province, by Industry										
Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1960
		Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	73.5	74.3	70.6	65.0	91.92	91.84	95.85	90.07	13,251
Mining	93	155.7	157.6	166.1	161.2	94.48	94.00	93.37	82.36	38,775
Gold (a)		82.2	83.5	81.3	82.0	73.82	73.18	71.79	69.51	11,815
Other metal (b)		270.8	275.7	307.5	292.2	105.61	105.13	103.50	88.29	23,410
Uranium .....			..	..	..	111.14	108.66	105.88	105.05	6,342
Manufacturing	97	108.8	107.7	113.9	111.8	82.35	81.77	80.61	76.11	569,318
Food and beverages		131.3	129.4	127.0	134.9	68.92	68.01	66.81	64.42	75,315
Meat products		148.3	152.4	151.1	143.0	78.39	77.52	77.28	73.05	11,983
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		213.0	197.4	177.9	239.0	55.93	53.64	51.13	56.54	18,585
Bread and other bakery products		104.2	105.5	105.2	104.8	65.99	66.25	65.17	63.01	9,799
Rubber products		99.6	98.5	111.4	103.0	85.71	85.13	85.51	80.13	14,200
Leather products		94.2	93.2	95.1	93.4	56.74	57.84	55.76	55.23	13,055
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		111.3	111.2	105.7	102.1	51.35	53.32	51.93	49.59	8,061
Textile products (except clothing)		74.0	73.3	78.4	78.5	67.22	67.26	66.54	63.42	21,396
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		56.2	55.8	64.7	78.8	57.82	57.09	58.62	54.83	3,960
Woollen goods		58.9	57.9	60.0	55.1	58.66	59.49	57.78	57.80	5,801
Clothing (textile and fur)		76.6	76.2	81.1	81.8	52.54	53.37	52.80	49.57	28,201
Men's clothing		87.3	84.5	90.7	91.0	51.60	52.07	52.89	48.22	9,221
Women's clothing		87.5	90.2	93.7	100.0	54.72	57.92	55.51	51.20	5,750
Knit goods		56.7	56.4	61.7	63.8	51.67	51.23	49.24	48.16	7,710
Wood products		101.9	103.2	107.8	105.5	66.01	65.83	64.89	62.47	28,248
Saw and planing mills (g)		104.4	106.9	112.3	108.4	63.30	62.31	63.25	60.88	10,895
Furniture		104.9	104.1	108.8	107.4	69.04	69.76	67.64	64.97	12,693
Paper products		124.4	125.7	125.3	123.4	90.91	89.92	86.32	84.51	36,260
Pulp and paper mills		128.9	131.3	126.5	123.6	99.50	97.75	94.02	92.70	21,723
Other paper products (i)		118.3	117.9	123.6	123.1	78.07	77.95	75.04	72.85	14,537
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.4	125.5	125.4	123.3	88.57	87.28	86.91	81.50	32,638
Iron and steel products		103.6	106.4	113.7	96.3	92.33	91.99	90.69	85.15	110,172
Agricultural implements		51.0	61.3	74.7	57.8	91.37	85.90	87.34	82.81	8,415
Iron castings		82.0	82.0	94.8	86.4	84.11	84.32	86.98	80.78	9,521
Machinery mfg. (j)		115.1	116.1	120.6	115.9	88.31	87.25	86.33	81.19	21,776
Primary iron and steel		134.4	136.9	143.5	85.8	106.32	108.36	104.48	101.29	26,434
Sheet metal products		112.4	112.8	114.6	104.1	95.16	94.79	88.55	86.67	10,230
Transportation equipment		95.1	82.9	106.7	121.9	93.90	92.91	92.80	86.86	59,078
Aircraft and parts		196.5	187.6	224.0	527.9	92.80	92.13	89.90	91.18	8,471
Motor vehicles		96.9	75.6	108.4	96.3	101.99	102.64	102.02	90.83	25,959
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		96.4	85.8	105.4	98.1	87.55	86.12	86.19	82.07	16,742
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		55.6	56.7	66.1	68.4	85.54	84.05	85.91	76.23	4,499
Non-ferrous metal products		119.4	120.6	124.3	112.8	87.03	86.41	83.15	69.29	27,974
Smelting and refining		140.5	142.8	140.4	118.0	94.55	94.17	91.78	57.62	11,678
Electrical apparatus and supplies		120.6	118.7	127.6	128.6	85.06	84.83	82.32	78.97	47,810
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		132.4	134.0	141.6	135.9	85.37	84.44	84.04	80.39	18,371
Chemical products		136.4	137.4	134.2	134.1	92.09	91.30	88.06	85.02	28,997
Construction	84	139.8	143.3	149.6	141.2	89.74	88.46	85.65	81.13	96,130
Building and general engineering (m)		129.0	130.9	138.4	131.2	96.91	95.00	92.74	87.34	64,200
Building		144.2	146.7	154.4	..	94.94	93.17	90.54	..	56,596
General engineering		72.2	72.1	79.4	..	111.57	108.83	108.54	..	7,604
Highways, bridges and streets		168.3	175.6	178.8	167.6	75.32	75.65	71.31	68.42	31,930
Transportation, storage, communication	87	114.8	115.5	118.5	119.1	83.54	82.92	81.68	76.70	113,043
Steam railways		91.8	92.7	97.7	99.7	83.52	82.95	83.04	75.50	43,885
Electric and motor transportation (n)		142.9	139.9	143.6	133.0	84.08	83.44	81.68	78.84	27,346
Communication		144.8	146.6	148.6	154.6	79.47	79.20	75.78	72.37	27,951
Public utility operation	72	130.9	133.9	132.9	133.3	97.37	94.91	94.50	90.23	27,172
Electric light and power		125.1	127.9	128.3	130.6	103.01	100.31	99.81	95.70	19,529
Trade	62	144.5	142.8	145.4	138.7	67.55	67.52	64.33	61.76	197,850
Wholesale		151.5	151.4	149.3	143.1	85.95	84.88	82.47	78.18	65,092
Retail		141.2	138.9	143.7	136.9	58.53	58.87	55.92	54.30	132,758
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	161.1	159.0	156.7	151.8	73.90	72.89	71.26	68.78	72,772
Service (v)	50	149.8	152.3	147.8	141.4	56.26	55.24	53.40	51.12	63,546
Hotels and restaurants		126.9	129.9	131.5	124.6	40.43	39.66	39.00	37.49	28,018
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		126.0	126.6	122.2	122.2	46.56	45.45	45.51	43.09	11,507
Business service		263.0	263.8	253.7	..	84.19	83.42	81.39	..	20,553
Industrial composite	85	121.8	121.4	125.6	122.2	79.54	78.93	77.50	73.41	1,191,857

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1960
		Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	127.7	122.1	107.6	102.4	97.03	96.71	94.98	93.68	4,111
Manufacturing	90	102.1	104.6	109.5	104.1	70.41	69.91	70.33	66.51	38,704
Food and beverages		108.3	108.5	109.9	106.5	73.98	73.26	74.35	69.24	9,229
Meat products		112.2	112.5	118.2	110.6	79.37	78.41	84.80	77.13	3,685
Clothing (textile and fur)		92.0	91.1	90.5	91.3	47.24	47.82	47.21	43.01	5,517
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.5	103.6	105.9	105.5	71.34	71.09	70.52	66.58	3,244
Iron and steel products		94.3	113.2	131.6	115.1	77.64	75.32	76.59	76.04	4,098
Transportation equipment		79.8	80.3	87.9	87.4	76.04	75.05	75.64	71.91	6,378
Construction	77	171.3	175.3	178.5	155.9	86.92	84.78	82.13	78.85	15,890
Building and general engineering (m)		158.1	160.5	160.9	147.2	92.31	90.76	87.71	85.43	10,004
Transportation, storage, communication	w	105.3	106.9	108.1	108.0	80.16	79.78	79.42	74.26	32,459
Steam railways		90.4	92.5	95.7	96.7	84.19	83.64	84.04	77.85	18,248
Storage		101.1	99.4	102.2	104.6	68.66	67.68	66.98	63.96	3,419
Public utility operation	73	152.4	154.0	147.5	137.1	84.71	83.80	79.29	72.94	3,408
Trade	62	114.0	112.9	113.1	107.8	65.84	65.78	63.34	61.03	30,918
Wholesale		113.4	114.6	115.5	110.7	73.77	72.97	69.96	66.14	11,897
Retail		114.3	111.9	111.6	106.1	60.88	61.13	59.14	57.67	19,021
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	133.6	131.5	131.3	132.2	67.89	68.18	66.07	63.10	8,395
Service (v)	49	143.4	144.4	134.3	126.3	43.78	43.28	41.39	39.55	8,664
Hotels and restaurants		145.8	148.6	135.8	126.5	39.27	39.02	37.46	36.72	4,890
Industrial composite	82	115.8	116.9	118.0	112.7	72.81	72.33	71.24	67.69	142,766
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	202.1	215.1	300.5	303.7	104.38	101.83	99.59	102.47	2,977
Manufacturing	75	131.1	134.4	131.9	125.4	74.55	73.86	72.29	69.85	10,867
Food and beverages		115.4	116.1	117.4	114.2	70.42	69.20	67.98	65.60	5,487
Meat products		121.6	119.5	130.7	117.9	79.23	77.72	76.04	72.98	1,657
Dairy products		117.9	121.5	120.2	112.3	57.68	57.30	55.13	54.55	1,788
Products of petroleum and coal		167.2	172.9	174.5	179.1	102.60	103.06	98.68	95.70	998
Construction	86	203.1	206.7	192.7	198.6	77.48	76.26	73.45	74.77	13,296
Building and general engineering (m)		231.6	228.7	217.2	225.7	79.76	79.87	74.85	84.11	7,199
Highways, bridges and streets		177.4	186.8	170.2	173.7	74.80	72.26	71.81	63.60	6,097
Transportation, storage, communication	83	103.2	103.2	111.3	110.6	78.37	77.70	76.57	71.62	17,749
Steam railways		86.2	87.6	100.4	99.6	83.35	82.70	81.24	76.30	9,426
Storage		97.2	91.9	100.7	99.9	67.39	64.43	65.05	61.68	3,643
Public utility operation	62	359.8	366.2	341.6	326.1	96.24	95.67	94.85	84.80	3,245
Trade	46	123.5	122.8	126.8	122.2	63.12	63.34	61.50	59.46	16,658
Wholesale		106.2	109.0	115.2	113.6	74.83	73.76	71.63	68.21	5,691
Retail		134.8	132.0	134.3	127.8	57.05	57.67	55.84	54.48	10,967
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	138.7	136.4	134.5	132.5	64.50	62.45	61.92	59.00	4,385
Service (v)	33	119.3	121.4	116.4	116.5	42.65	42.00	41.26	40.09	3,543
Industrial composite	64	134.2	135.4	137.9	135.9	73.42	72.80	71.50	69.29	72,770
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	119.2	120.3	121.3	125.7	106.06	107.27	105.59	99.07	17,252
Coal		23.3	21.1	20.2	22.9	78.23	73.09	84.07	76.13	1,881
Oil and natural gas		276.6	281.3	275.4	268.6	110.04	111.64	108.30	101.36	14,080
Manufacturing	81	156.1	156.5	167.9	157.4	78.96	78.94	76.08	73.45	33,241
Food and beverages		137.1	130.5	139.8	132.5	71.63	74.32	71.04	67.56	10,472
Meat products		131.8	137.7	148.7	136.2	84.34	83.04	83.00	78.06	4,245
Wood products		95.9	102.4	117.4	114.2	65.80	62.84	61.46	59.54	2,883
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.7	139.5	136.3	134.9	79.21	77.07	74.22	70.43	1,757
Iron and steel products		181.1	184.4	241.4	194.6	85.47	84.82	80.91	80.86	3,365
Transportation equipment		136.4	137.2	145.9	142.3	77.30	74.96	76.14	72.01	3,930
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		184.3	195.6	193.2	167.5	80.99	80.41	76.38	72.89	3,031
Products of petroleum and coal		179.8	183.4	195.8	190.8	111.42	109.91	107.19	99.67	1,920
Chemical products		362.7	358.9	310.4	279.8	97.62	99.01	94.74	90.28	2,274

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1960
		Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta - concluded										
Construction	90	223.5	241.1	247.4	234.4	85.80	84.69	80.87	82.71	25,920
Building and general engineering (m)		230.4	240.4	254.5	250.0	91.02	89.95	86.13	87.97	15,261
Highways, bridges and streets		214.3	242.0	237.8	214.6	78.33	77.72	73.34	74.79	10,659
Transportation, storage, communication		123.8	127.0	129.4	130.6	85.12	85.83	83.94	77.71	26,037
Steam railways		81.4	83.0	89.0	96.0	82.34	82.80	82.37	75.18	10,925
Electric and motor transportation (o)		178.0	185.0	178.1	176.2	86.75	87.00	84.51	81.89	4,818
Storage		115.8	111.9	115.7	116.5	65.02	66.18	65.68	63.96	2,643
Public utility operation	92	160.1	162.1	167.0	163.0	90.38	90.47	85.84	82.60	5,020
Trade		173.6	172.7	173.9	165.6	65.30	65.17	63.01	60.81	37,168
Wholesale		160.9	161.1	165.9	157.0	78.21	77.28	74.37	71.73	12,925
Retail		181.3	179.7	178.5	170.3	58.41	58.64	57.04	55.34	24,243
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	196.6	192.8	189.9	185.7	67.85	66.71	64.56	64.21	8,788
Service (v)	37	197.9	211.6	191.0	183.9	47.02	45.69	45.30	43.29	12,355
Hotels and restaurants		178.3	199.6	174.0	173.2	41.70	40.21	40.54	39.00	7,328
Industrial composite	73	159.2	162.6	165.0	159.5	78.16	78.03	76.07	73.83	166,592
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	85.1	81.5	89.4	79.6	107.38	86.72	96.52	92.63	11,619
Mining	87	71.4	75.0	71.7	69.5	95.36	96.52	88.99	89.65	7,099
Gold (a)		42.6	48.5	54.2	59.7	87.24	88.48	78.35	84.04	840
Other metal (b)		85.9	86.0	81.4	72.1	102.04	104.11	99.42	97.53	4,080
Coal		31.4	32.7	42.6	46.3	71.04	80.97	59.88	74.00	741
Manufacturing	86	120.6	123.8	126.3	124.2	85.88	84.14	83.88	79.65	90,709
Food and beverages		113.0	117.6	109.5	107.5	69.98	69.08	70.85	68.39	15,128
Canned and cured fish		87.1	126.1	109.2	124.1	69.05	65.85	72.34	65.94	3,164
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		177.2	142.5	142.1	101.0	51.47	50.51	51.17	52.48	3,954
Wood products		114.0	117.0	120.8	120.5	81.79	79.99	78.68	74.21	33,627
Saw and planing mills (g)		117.5	121.4	124.7	124.9	82.29	80.54	79.33	74.48	31,288
Paper products		164.4	168.6	160.7	160.2	104.19	98.96	99.34	93.51	10,251
Pulp and paper mills		176.6	181.0	170.4	158.2	109.34	102.69	103.92	98.01	8,132
Printing, publishing and allied industries		114.3	115.3	121.4	120.7	96.80	97.08	93.57	88.81	3,708
Iron and steel		108.2	111.6	118.4	105.7	93.37	92.58	94.34	87.56	6,281
Transportation equipment		129.9	131.5	163.7	156.5	91.02	90.21	89.95	85.48	6,177
Shipbuilding and repairing		110.4	110.8	147.6	146.3	91.65	91.20	90.70	86.26	4,189
Non-ferrous metal products		154.2	156.2	150.7	155.7	101.74	101.29	97.97	94.34	6,404
Chemical products		94.0	95.5	98.5	97.4	91.49	91.11	87.69	83.60	2,312
Construction	93	115.5	119.0	129.7	122.0	98.94	96.91	91.42	86.74	26,362
Building and general engineering (m)		93.2	95.0	117.7	106.4	105.43	102.52	96.21	93.20	13,153
Highways, bridges and streets		151.4	157.8	148.2	145.6	92.47	91.45	85.55	79.65	13,209
Transportation, storage, communication	91	123.9	125.5	124.2	127.8	87.56	89.74	84.68	77.11	41,456
Steam railways		118.4	121.6	121.0	123.9	84.97	87.02	86.47	80.51	14,208
Electric and motor transportation (o)		107.1	107.7	103.7	105.8	92.63	92.19	85.89	83.05	5,776
Water transportation (n)		98.9	99.4	89.4	92.2	83.14	89.50	75.61	61.68	8,512
Communication		156.7	158.4	169.9	188.1	85.00	83.13	79.72	71.90	7,999
Public utility operation	w	123.8	126.9	130.2	138.2	108.39	106.51	102.23	95.40	5,513
Trade	61	124.6	118.6	125.3	121.3	69.68	70.69	67.75	65.86	49,619
Wholesale		127.8	119.3	123.0	126.0	80.46	82.58	79.05	75.24	18,555
Retail		122.8	118.3	126.6	118.5	63.25	63.81	61.29	60.03	31,064
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.8	168.0	168.6	162.7	70.27	67.91	66.08	65.18	12,489
Service (v)	47	128.0	134.6	129.2	128.5	58.41	58.30	56.12	51.88	15,881
Hotels and restaurants		128.5	134.7	126.0	126.9	48.00	47.21	45.46	45.13	8,549
Industrial composite	78	119.0	119.9	122.9	120.5	83.66	82.48	80.54	76.47	260,747

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1960
	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	95.9	98.0	99.1	95.8	59.29	58.68	59.66	53.75	3,191
Food and beverages	95.7	97.8	98.6	102.1	55.15	54.90	56.10	49.24	1,332
Construction	550.6	542.6	629.2	397.5	62.29	63.51	54.50	54.05	2,599
Trade	121.9	124.1	124.9	117.9	52.40	53.05	50.85	51.39	4,437
Retail	128.9	129.4	132.0	122.1	46.79	46.76	44.71	45.27	2,924
Industrial composite	143.8	144.0	152.5	135.2	55.12	55.36	52.34	50.60	14,022
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	122.8	120.4	115.1	126.5	69.88	70.12	66.76	65.34	8,872
Food and beverages	95.9	97.5	93.0	94.2	52.03	54.61	49.62	46.41	2,011
Transportation equipment	154.1	149.0	140.1	164.9	72.63	71.82	69.75	69.74	4,612
Construction	102.5	107.1	104.8	92.5	69.03	71.13	70.32	62.63	3,149
Transportation, storage, communication	94.1	96.3	101.2	91.3	59.65	58.32	55.75	53.32	4,797
Trade	122.9	118.7	120.1	118.3	55.02	55.65	53.38	50.42	8,795
Retail	128.9	122.5	125.9	123.9	48.58	49.04	47.02	44.34	6,456
Industrial composite	117.8	116.9	116.3	114.2	62.29	62.69	59.92	57.58	30,382
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	119.7	119.7	89.8	86.0	73.22	70.22	65.18	62.16	5,445
Construction	149.9	149.8	172.6	130.1	73.96	78.35	70.43	67.91	2,349
Transportation, storage, communication	67.2	73.2	68.0	66.8	64.76	62.47	53.75	55.97	2,599
Trade	119.7	115.5	115.0	107.3	50.67	51.09	47.34	45.16	4,020
Industrial composite	107.3	107.9	100.1	92.6	63.64	63.06	58.83	55.44	16,683
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	102.6	104.8	110.1	99.9	67.66	67.66	64.80	61.23	19,606
Leather products	68.0	67.7	74.1	74.1	45.86	46.60	43.62	43.17	2,655
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.5	86.0	89.9	94.7	45.02	42.70	42.25	41.02	2,306
Transportation equipment	138.7	150.1	180.3	72.1	84.66	91.09	78.45	79.24	2,023
Construction	113.1	113.2	106.8	101.8	73.25	70.48	69.72	65.30	6,080
Transportation, storage, communication	120.6	123.0	123.8	122.3	76.53	71.55	69.39	67.91	3,320
Trade	118.5	118.9	119.7	113.3	55.81	54.85	54.68	52.50	8,650
Retail	118.2	117.5	117.3	112.2	48.50	47.94	46.52	44.84	5,803
Service	140.4	145.8	133.4	131.2	43.07	42.73	39.93	38.10	3,129
Industrial composite	112.6	114.2	115.1	107.7	65.10	64.08	62.53	59.47	44,234
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	97.0	97.0	100.0	97.9	64.60	64.53	61.25	58.38	7,849
Textile products (except clothing)	101.1	101.7	109.4	108.2	55.61	54.79	54.84	54.53	2,354
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.8	40.8	44.9	50.1	45.99	44.48	40.84	44.17	924
Iron and steel products	105.0	106.9	89.0	91.7	76.45	79.06	73.29	64.13	1,807
Industrial composite	104.6	104.2	103.9	100.7	63.97	63.30	59.91	57.69	11,957
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.7	114.9	122.0	115.7	75.76	73.72	71.12	68.75	10,455
Pulp and paper mills	110.2	107.9	107.7	108.2	102.47	100.06	94.38	90.71	3,787
Industrial composite	112.8	114.8	124.9	116.3	72.84	70.68	68.67	66.04	13,754
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	111.0	110.9	113.4	110.2	76.78	76.48	74.72	71.17	224,458
Food and beverages	121.6	122.1	121.7	118.7	75.45	74.45	73.25	70.37	26,913
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.4	90.5	93.4	93.6	83.17	81.18	76.31	71.80	5,234
Leather products	75.8	76.1	79.8	80.9	52.82	52.99	51.44	49.78	7,783
Textile products (except clothing)	89.0	87.9	91.1	89.8	64.92	64.76	62.85	60.93	9,857
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.4	101.9	104.8	103.2	50.74	52.08	51.75	47.18	42,420
Men's clothing	80.4	81.1	87.1	87.9	52.32	52.88	54.12	48.37	10,466
Women's clothing	101.0	99.8	103.0	101.6	50.92	52.98	52.13	47.03	16,790
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.3	124.8	123.9	118.1	88.98	87.61	86.29	81.94	12,333
Iron and steel products	94.9	96.4	106.9	103.3	87.59	87.35	86.01	81.72	22,927
Transportation equipment	111.9	110.7	111.6	105.4	92.73	91.98	87.69	82.19	26,918
Railway and rolling stock equipment	57.3	57.4	64.2	59.8	80.72	82.38	79.54	73.30	8,548
Electrical apparatus and supplies	136.2	136.4	140.7	134.1	89.23	88.98	86.82	82.89	18,693
Chemical products	130.7	129.7	126.9	124.5	94.93	94.87	91.95	86.50	11,283
Construction	148.4	148.0	156.9	147.8	86.27	85.42	82.60	77.93	39,171
Building and general engineering (m)	140.3	139.0	155.8	144.8	88.40	87.96	84.55	79.83	28,428
Transportation, storage, communication	142.4	140.6	144.1	146.6	82.57	82.50	80.33	77.26	38,954
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.1	119.6	117.1	115.5	77.70	77.51	77.44	73.41	12,084
Trade	137.2	134.9	136.0	132.9	67.57	67.34	66.08	62.61	75,798
Wholesale	140.2	140.6	141.1	139.1	83.86	83.14	80.38	75.73	30,968
Retail	135.2	131.1	132.8	129.1	56.32	56.06	56.12	53.85	44,830
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.3	151.9	151.1	147.0	75.49	75.54	72.14	70.14	31,539
Insurance	150.1	149.3	145.0	142.2	76.62	78.20	75.40	72.48	12,945
Service (v)	145.9	145.4	144.5	140.2	56.97	56.25	52.50	49.62	27,040
Hotels and restaurants	127.0	125.6	132.5	132.7	44.23	43.78	42.50	39.52	10,871
Industrial composite	125.4	124.7	127.0	123.7	75.36	75.05	73.13	69.67	443,009

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1960
	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.6	103.3	106.4	105.8	81.89	80.58	79.31	73.94	15,328
Pulp and paper mills	109.8	112.2	116.4	112.8	95.29	92.50	88.76	85.94	4,363
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.5	109.4	108.6	109.2	83.21	82.05	86.18	76.92	2,524
Iron and steel products	54.8	56.4	59.0	58.9	77.56	75.57	78.21	74.82	1,064
Construction	151.1	158.6	176.6	161.5	79.56	77.93	74.54	69.76	7,937
Trade	129.8	125.1	128.0	127.6	59.73	60.44	56.60	53.20	12,491
Retail	122.0	116.2	119.6	119.7	52.21	53.59	49.68	47.70	9,108
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.6	123.4	122.1	121.2	75.08	72.79	69.90	67.83	5,537
Service (v)	144.9	146.2	142.9	127.0	50.12	49.78	49.53	47.71	6,147
Industrial composite	126.8	127.6	130.2	125.9	71.95	71.30	69.08	65.40	53,392
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	113.8	114.5	117.8	123.0	82.01	81.46	79.59	77.54	196,002
Food and beverages	115.1	115.3	118.1	117.5	76.22	75.20	73.04	69.51	25,191
Meat products	129.0	132.9	135.9	129.1	85.35	83.29	80.90	78.56	5,964
Rubber products	75.2	77.3	97.2	87.9	90.85	88.51	88.48	84.08	4,171
Textile products (except clothing)	81.4	81.8	87.4	84.9	64.85	64.45	64.13	62.32	4,421
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.0	83.7	88.9	88.5	53.73	55.16	55.63	51.39	16,768
Men's clothing	81.7	78.7	87.2	85.1	52.27	53.05	55.78	49.67	5,367
Women's clothing	85.1	88.3	92.4	99.0	57.18	60.84	58.39	53.82	4,815
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	127.7	125.5	128.2	128.2	78.66	78.64	75.12	73.24	8,769
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.9	125.2	125.5	123.9	93.89	92.95	91.85	86.10	21,026
Iron and steel products	112.8	122.0	124.8	123.1	90.15	88.71	87.51	83.96	30,623
Transportation equipment	115.3	113.1	121.7	240.9	91.09	90.01	87.39	89.53	12,291
Non-ferrous metal products	114.5	114.4	119.5	110.7	80.81	80.39	78.75	76.84	8,465
Electrical apparatus and supplies	113.8	110.1	121.4	117.6	86.35	85.20	83.10	79.56	20,066
Chemical products	122.6	123.9	123.4	123.0	85.72	85.12	82.75	80.49	12,416
Construction	178.1	180.2	191.7	153.5	98.42	97.53	94.50	84.80	27,426
Building and general engineering (m)	166.6	166.9	182.7	142.3	101.12	100.79	97.26	86.18	22,257
Transportation, storage, communication	146.6	146.0	148.8	145.1	84.60	83.87	81.50	77.46	29,094
Electric and motor transportation (o)	137.9	135.2	138.2	128.8	85.00	84.71	82.44	79.52	13,398
Public utility operation	122.8	123.9	123.4	125.9	102.48	99.37	98.40	93.85	11,976
Trade	143.2	141.3	143.8	134.6	73.64	73.42	69.85	67.78	95,283
Wholesale	156.3	156.9	155.3	148.3	88.13	86.60	83.88	80.00	36,130
Retail	136.2	133.0	137.9	127.8	64.79	65.13	61.72	60.67	59,153
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.6	169.4	168.2	162.4	77.01	76.61	75.58	72.44	39,096
Insurance	161.3	161.9	159.5	156.1	79.84	80.40	80.74	75.48	17,719
Service (v)	159.4	157.3	154.2	148.1	61.04	60.85	57.91	54.36	31,624
Hotels and restaurants	120.3	116.7	125.4	119.4	43.97	43.74	42.96	40.70	11,845
Industrial composite	131.1	130.9	134.3	132.5	80.32	79.54	77.36	74.51	431,126
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	96.2	96.7	104.2	82.2	91.91	91.68	89.56	81.98	52,746
Textile products (except clothing)	54.9	54.5	57.9	70.4	59.57	59.14	59.26	55.75	1,508
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.4	26.0	28.1	40.9	51.27	50.15	48.16	44.73	1,217
Iron and steel products	117.9	119.2	127.1	72.3	101.68	101.47	99.77	94.68	26,169
Electrical apparatus and supplies	87.4	87.3	95.8	105.2	96.35	98.43	91.56	87.73	6,688
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	98.0	104.4	104.7	103.7	82.38	79.10	78.42	74.07	2,272
Construction	179.7	179.3	158.2	133.5	97.04	93.82	96.91	83.67	6,452
Transportation, storage, communication	136.8	139.4	137.2	129.8	81.16	80.15	78.61	73.88	3,658
Retail trade	145.4	144.0	147.7	142.2	56.21	57.57	55.89	53.84	8,171
Industrial composite	111.5	111.8	116.4	97.1	85.06	84.74	83.35	75.93	82,816
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	106.4	101.4	111.8	106.5	90.48	89.93	89.09	80.27	27,718
Pulp and paper mills	130.4	134.6	130.2	125.2	98.59	99.47	93.85	92.09	3,464
Iron and steel products	98.6	99.9	105.8	91.0	98.27	97.29	98.54	90.39	8,209
Transportation equipment	108.7	80.0	118.1	118.4	95.44	95.65	95.49	88.24	6,011
Construction	104.2	109.2	117.3	179.5	84.64	80.49	79.42	82.72	1,461
Industrial composite	111.6	107.7	116.9	113.6	85.96	85.09	84.30	77.39	34,069

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1960
	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	72.5	71.0	86.3	83.0	73.91	72.67	72.56	69.50	9,469
Textile products (except clothing)	83.7	81.2	74.6	82.9	68.96	68.21	68.39	65.63	1,209
Iron and steel products	44.1	42.1	67.5	59.4	87.87	83.51	81.30	79.24	2,936
Industrial composite	79.3	78.2	91.4	88.0	71.48	70.38	70.04	67.25	12,590
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	109.6	107.1	111.8	106.5	72.50	73.67	72.30	67.82	18,905
Food and beverages	143.8	147.0	140.1	136.2	75.37	76.88	77.03	68.70	4,088
Rubber products	90.5	87.8	93.4	84.6	79.27	81.06	78.96	74.33	4,467
Leather products	65.3	64.9	69.9	69.2	63.26	64.16	62.43	61.49	1,154
Wood products	102.5	101.0	102.3	104.5	67.79	68.87	67.30	64.35	2,120
Electric apparatus and supplies	250.0	241.4	265.4	265.0	67.12	68.43	64.32	61.03	1,835
Construction	221.9	241.2	248.7	193.6	83.81	84.07	83.47	75.03	2,237
Industrial composite	124.6	122.8	126.5	117.9	71.96	72.94	71.27	66.84	27,675
London:									
Manufacturing	115.8	113.8	116.2	115.6	77.41	77.02	74.24	70.80	18,208
Food and beverages	109.3	109.9	112.9	111.6	75.26	74.76	70.81	65.87	4,262
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.3	82.6	83.7	80.6	54.95	54.78	52.66	52.25	1,129
Paper products	99.3	99.8	97.6	91.1	83.32	86.38	80.65	77.82	993
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.6	110.0	112.3	107.0	88.18	86.14	84.43	81.36	1,459
Iron and steel products	85.9	86.9	102.5	89.7	80.59	80.82	79.77	74.91	2,537
Electrical apparatus and supplies	208.8	176.8	114.8	137.3	76.39	74.81	70.72	70.86	2,533
Construction	138.6	138.9	130.9	117.9	87.96	87.99	85.21	75.37	2,871
Transportation, storage, communication	127.7	127.7	126.3	118.0	81.11	79.54	78.03	72.84	2,386
Retail trade	132.2	126.5	129.2	124.5	55.76	55.18	54.76	51.44	4,621
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.9	157.9	150.7	144.9	71.95	70.52	67.15	65.26	3,517
Industrial composite	128.0	125.9	126.2	122.2	73.80	73.33	70.99	67.36	36,945
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	68.0	66.2	72.4	72.0	90.96	90.74	96.60	82.61	22,792
Food and beverages	147.8	144.5	130.5	154.4	75.61	74.02	77.77	69.47	3,265
Iron and steel products	75.7	77.4	79.7	83.2	87.43	90.96	90.95	82.67	3,390
Transportation equipment	59.7	56.8	66.2	61.1	97.29	96.87	103.95	86.79	13,386
Trade	100.9	102.2	101.6	105.9	59.18	58.53	57.85	54.82	4,142
Industrial composite	76.4	75.3	80.9	80.6	84.44	84.00	87.97	76.69	33,505
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	101.6	104.5	101.7	114.4	89.69	88.99	81.64	80.57	5,177
Pulp and paper mills	134.3	136.9	121.9	126.3	97.95	97.03	86.50	89.22	2,785
Transportation equipment	57.9	58.6	87.0	128.6	83.35	88.82	80.61	73.96	738
Transportation, storage, communication	107.8	111.3	110.4	107.1	83.48	80.70	82.38	75.02	2,770
Trade	115.2	117.4	115.0	119.6	61.69	61.72	60.61	57.72	2,636
Industrial composite	115.9	117.3	114.8	118.0	80.43	79.24	75.71	72.33	14,461
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	101.2	102.0	107.6	102.3	70.68	70.34	70.19	66.10	34,776
Food and beverages	101.6	99.1	104.5	100.1	76.77	77.15	77.20	71.67	7,779
Meat products	106.6	107.2	112.5	106.9	83.79	82.93	87.74	78.83	3,237
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.7	89.9	91.0	92.3	48.16	48.72	47.85	43.52	5,205
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.0	101.9	104.5	104.2	71.69	71.51	70.66	66.60	3,074
Iron and steel products	106.9	115.5	129.0	115.0	77.28	75.95	75.20	74.98	3,764
Transportation equipment	79.7	80.3	87.8	87.3	76.08	75.08	75.70	71.96	6,363
Construction	160.6	166.9	153.4	138.6	83.75	82.29	78.97	76.12	8,102
Building and general engineering (m)	151.6	154.1	142.1	136.7	84.10	82.60	79.47	76.33	5,961
Transportation, storage, communication	128.0	128.6	127.4	124.1	76.66	76.84	75.24	71.65	10,058
Trade	110.9	109.8	109.2	105.0	65.36	65.43	63.89	61.70	26,248
Wholesale	112.7	113.8	116.3	110.2	72.22	71.60	69.63	66.47	9,619
Retail	109.9	107.6	105.3	102.0	61.40	61.74	60.33	58.79	16,629
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.0	132.6	132.0	131.8	69.62	70.53	68.10	65.39	6,844
Service (v)	134.8	135.3	125.8	121.7	44.38	44.05	41.94	39.32	7,372
Industrial composite	115.0	115.5	115.9	110.8	69.30	69.12	67.86	64.56	95,893

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1960	Aug. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept., 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	161.0	166.7	161.6	151.1	81.47	81.16	78.06	75.39	3,499
Construction	150.6	163.3	154.0	149.0	79.34	74.50	73.48	76.47	2,363
Wholesale trade	108.0	110.5	109.8	109.2	75.21	75.14	71.42	67.69	2,499
Retail trade	111.9	107.6	115.7	109.0	57.41	59.02	55.83	54.52	4,163
Industrial composite	136.4	138.6	135.4	127.2	71.03	70.50	67.95	65.15	18,114
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	136.4	139.5	141.2	130.7	75.53	72.90	71.88	70.22	3,143
Food and beverages	122.3	125.0	130.1	122.9	76.32	72.62	72.12	69.43	1,867
Construction	204.5	211.6	206.2	198.7	79.43	78.65	78.41	82.45	2,290
Wholesale trade	121.0	125.6	125.5	119.5	72.34	70.50	67.37	65.48	1,882
Retail trade	153.2	152.3	141.7	134.1	58.10	58.64	57.48	55.98	2,433
Industrial composite	146.9	148.3	145.1	138.7	68.73	67.76	66.89	65.92	12,771
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	172.9	177.8	192.2	175.3	81.40	79.84	78.08	75.35	13,945
Food and beverages	127.2	133.5	139.2	132.4	78.33	77.65	76.83	73.97	4,049
Meat products	127.4	134.1	144.9	135.6	83.38	81.93	81.08	77.27	2,617
Construction	201.7	205.9	233.3	223.3	92.48	89.87	81.79	84.76	8,131
Building and general engineering (m)	187.8	186.1	209.1	207.7	96.24	92.46	85.17	88.54	5,453
Wholesale trade	197.0	193.9	194.9	188.7	75.78	74.65	73.15	71.20	5,214
Retail trade	190.0	189.6	181.7	171.6	57.60	57.47	57.01	56.52	11,172
Service (v)	228.6	228.2	218.0	208.4	47.94	47.55	45.42	42.99	4,581
Industrial composite	191.8	193.3	198.8	187.2	73.99	73.01	71.13	70.26	51,001
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	138.2	140.7	150.7	139.2	83.00	82.68	79.32	75.56	10,636
Food and beverages	125.8	130.2	133.9	125.9	81.60	81.92	79.78	73.63	3,146
Transportation equipment	120.6	121.3	131.1	127.0	80.11	78.76	77.65	73.64	2,205
Construction	280.6	300.5	291.6	265.8	84.55	84.83	82.10	82.31	6,227
Wholesale trade	141.2	142.9	145.8	134.2	78.45	77.66	74.45	71.68	4,993
Retail trade	180.1	175.1	176.7	174.7	60.28	61.28	58.58	55.52	8,819
Industrial composite	175.2	177.4	177.8	165.4	74.26	74.65	71.49	68.73	44,074
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	107.2	109.0	115.9	113.2	84.39	83.64	83.05	78.53	44,910
Food and beverages	108.9	110.9	107.5	106.9	75.16	74.74	76.17	71.33	9,125
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.5	113.2	120.4	120.2	101.26	101.27	97.13	92.02	2,791
Wood products	88.9	90.8	98.3	99.8	83.59	82.61	80.37	75.80	14,196
Saw and planing mills (g)	89.1	91.1	99.2	102.2	84.85	84.10	82.46	76.50	12,159
Iron and steel products	110.4	113.6	121.3	107.8	94.07	93.09	94.32	87.73	5,872
Transportation equipment	111.7	112.9	143.8	138.9	90.97	90.02	89.60	87.13	3,171
Construction	96.3	100.0	111.5	100.1	100.49	98.18	93.94	92.28	11,360
Building and general engineering (m)	86.0	87.0	105.3	92.5	104.77	101.95	96.11	95.67	8,085
Transportation, storage, communication	119.5	120.3	120.6	126.1	86.27	89.55	82.29	72.54	18,183
Water transportation (n)	102.1	102.8	90.5	89.0	77.45	87.86	75.95	58.08	5,045
Communication	153.5	155.3	167.4	190.0	85.52	83.59	80.30	71.91	7,047
Public utility operation	132.2	138.7	137.8	141.1	114.05	111.83	106.98	99.49	3,333
Trade	113.7	115.4	121.0	114.8	73.78	74.13	72.23	70.56	33,752
Wholesale	123.5	121.5	123.8	120.4	87.41	86.65	85.15	81.95	13,122
Retail	115.8	111.7	119.2	111.3	65.11	64.72	63.36	62.93	20,630
Service (v)	124.8	130.2	129.8	125.6	63.01	63.53	60.66	54.49	11,050
Industrial composite	115.1	116.0	121.0	117.6	81.53	81.59	79.22	74.97	131,906
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	121.6	121.7	134.4	133.5	86.28	86.42	86.27	79.72	5,959
Wood products	110.7	106.8	104.9	108.8	78.01	79.81	77.91	69.60	1,477
Transportation equipment	166.3	168.0	204.4	194.7	90.92	90.15	90.12	83.36	2,886
Trade	110.7	100.9	124.0	117.0	61.06	65.52	55.37	55.65	4,348
Industrial composite	111.7	111.0	120.2	117.6	74.33	74.45	70.72	66.20	16,258
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	September, 1960.					August, 1960		September, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	47,343	41,982	5,361	88.7	11.3	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Prince Edward Island	6,129	4,533	1,596	74.0	26.0	74.3	25.7	77.1	22.9
Nova Scotia	86,921	71,151	15,770	81.9	18.1	82.2	17.8	82.5	17.5
New Brunswick	67,870	55,439	12,431	81.7	18.3	81.9	18.1	82.0	18.0
Quebec	835,829	639,057	196,772	76.5	23.5	76.5	23.5	76.5	23.5
Ontario	1,191,857	891,476	300,381	74.8	25.2	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7
Manitoba	142,766	108,097	34,669	75.7	24.3	75.9	24.1	76.0	24.0
Saskatchewan	72,770	58,492	14,278	80.4	19.6	80.6	19.4	80.7	19.3
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	166,592	130,967	35,625	78.6	21.4	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8
British Columbia (including Yukon)	260,747	205,396	55,351	78.8	21.2	79.4	20.6	79.3	20.7
Canada	2,878,824	2,206,590	672,234	76.6	23.4	76.9	23.1	77.0	23.0
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,022	10,975	3,047	78.3	21.7	78.2	21.8	79.8	20.2
Sydney	17,420	16,230	1,190	93.2	6.8	92.9	7.1	93.4	6.6
Halifax	30,382	22,085	8,297	72.7	27.3	72.7	27.3	72.0	28.0
Moncton	8,475	5,965	2,510	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.6	70.1	29.9
Saint John	16,683	12,297	4,386	73.7	26.3	72.8	27.2	71.5	28.5
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	15,440	14,094	1,346	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.0	9.0
Quebec	44,234	32,094	12,140	72.6	27.4	72.8	27.2	73.3	26.7
Sherbrooke	11,957	8,892	3,065	74.4	25.6	74.7	25.3	72.5	27.5
Shawinigan Falls	9,512	7,667	1,845	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0	79.7	20.3
Three Rivers	13,754	10,421	3,333	75.8	24.2	76.6	23.4	75.0	25.0
Drummondville	6,611	4,879	1,732	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1	72.8	27.2
Montreal	443,009	312,265	130,744	70.5	29.5	70.7	29.3	70.7	29.3
Ottawa - Hull	53,392	38,630	14,762	72.4	27.6	73.3	26.7	72.1	27.9
Kingston	9,977	7,750	2,227	77.7	22.3	78.2	21.8	77.9	22.1
Peterborough	11,330	8,673	2,707	76.2	23.8	76.9	23.1	76.2	23.8
Oshawa	20,984	17,429	3,555	83.1	16.9	79.9	20.1	84.5	15.5
Toronto	431,126	293,265	137,861	68.0	32.0	68.6	31.4	68.4	31.6
Hamilton	82,816	64,484	18,332	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
St. Catharines	34,069	28,006	6,063	82.2	17.8	82.2	17.8	82.3	17.7
Niagara Falls	10,251	7,104	3,147	69.3	30.7	68.9	31.1	71.1	28.9
Brantford	12,590	8,870	3,720	70.5	29.5	70.5	29.5	74.0	26.0
Guelph	8,965	6,350	2,615	70.8	29.2	71.8	28.2	72.6	27.4
Galt	11,955	8,390	3,565	70.2	29.8	70.7	29.3	69.9	30.1
Kitchener	27,675	18,903	8,772	68.3	31.7	69.0	31.0	68.3	31.7
Sudbury	24,346	22,026	2,320	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	89.8	10.2
Timmins	7,915	7,251	664	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4
London	36,945	25,227	11,718	68.3	31.7	68.5	31.5	68.6	31.4
Sarnia	12,267	10,296	1,971	83.9	16.1	84.5	15.5	83.8	16.2
Windsor	33,505	26,777	6,728	79.9	20.1	79.6	20.4	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie	13,368	11,912	1,456	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,461	11,894	2,567	82.2	17.8	82.4	17.6	82.0	18.0
Winnipeg	95,893	66,815	29,078	69.7	30.3	69.9	30.1	69.6	30.4
Regina	18,114	12,617	5,497	69.7	30.3	70.1	29.9	68.4	31.6
Saskatoon	12,771	9,567	3,204	74.9	25.1	75.0	25.0	74.7	25.3
Edmonton	51,001	37,525	13,476	73.6	26.4	73.9	26.1	74.8	25.2
Calgary	44,074	32,614	11,460	74.0	26.0	74.5	25.5	73.8	26.2
Vancouver	131,006	94,686	36,320	72.3	27.7	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0
Victoria	16,258	12,028	4,230	74.0	26.0	75.5	24.5	73.7	26.3
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,099	71,004	1,095	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5
Mining	108,465	104,346	4,119	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing	1,195,562	914,647	280,915	76.5	23.5	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u)	545,226	481,887	63,339	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6
Non-durable goods (u)	650,336	432,760	217,576	66.5	33.5	67.0	33.0	66.3	33.7
Construction	300,322	292,460	7,862	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	361,326	305,843	55,483	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4	84.8	15.2
Public utility operation	61,252	53,240	8,012	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7
Trade	474,251	302,590	171,661	63.8	36.2	64.4	35.6	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	156,747	79,590	77,157	50.8	49.2	50.9	49.1	50.1	49.9
Service (v)	148,800	82,870	65,930	55.7	44.3	55.5	44.5	53.7	46.3
Industrial composite	2,878,824	2,206,590	672,234	76.6	23.4	76.9	23.1	77.0	23.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	September, 1960					August, 1960		September, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,099	71,004	1,095	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5
Mining	108,465	104,346	4,119	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	65,133	63,540	1,593	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,712	16,446	266	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	48,421	47,094	1,327	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Iron	9,377	8,924	453	95.2	4.8	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6
Uranium	7,618	7,450	168	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.1
Fuels	27,945	25,904	2,041	92.7	7.3	92.3	7.7	92.5	7.5
Coal	12,590	12,463	127	99.0	1.0	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,355	13,441	1,914	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	15,387	14,902	485	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2	97.4	2.6
Asbestos	6,754	6,581	173	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,195,562	914,647	280,915	76.5	23.5	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u)	545,226	481,887	63,339	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable goods (u)	650,336	432,760	217,576	66.5	33.5	67.0	33.0	66.3	33.7
Food and beverages	177,311	124,805	52,506	70.4	29.6	70.9	29.1	71.1	28.9
Meat products	31,001	23,735	7,266	76.6	23.4	76.1	23.9	77.4	22.6
Dairy products	15,121	12,510	2,611	82.7	17.3	83.0	17.0	81.7	18.3
Canned and cured fish	15,156	10,480	4,676	69.1	30.9	67.3	32.7	70.1	29.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	28,336	13,470	14,866	47.5	52.5	48.8	51.2	49.0	51.0
Grain mill products	9,454	7,964	1,490	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0	82.2	17.8
Bread and other bakery products	21,715	17,195	4,520	79.2	20.8	79.1	20.9	79.8	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,192	3,476	3,716	48.3	51.7	47.6	52.4	46.7	53.3
Distilled and malt liquors	14,789	12,285	2,504	83.1	16.9	84.2	15.8	81.4	18.6
Other beverages (d)	10,525	9,618	907	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2
Confectionery	9,644	4,252	5,392	44.1	55.9	45.6	54.4	43.8	56.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,030	3,747	4,283	46.7	53.3	46.9	53.1	46.5	53.5
Rubber products	20,348	15,654	4,694	76.9	23.1	77.4	22.6	76.8	23.2
Leather products	28,725	15,765	12,960	54.9	45.1	55.2	44.8	55.9	44.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,882	10,291	9,591	51.8	48.2	52.2	47.8	52.9	47.1
Other leather products (f)	8,843	5,474	3,369	61.9	38.1	62.0	38.0	62.3	37.7
Textile products (except clothing)	58,080	39,178	18,902	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4	66.5	33.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,650	11,416	5,234	68.6	31.4	68.9	31.1	67.5	32.5
Woolen goods	9,832	6,286	3,546	63.9	36.1	63.6	36.4	62.6	37.4
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,046	10,923	3,123	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1	77.6	22.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	99,354	29,261	70,093	29.5	70.5	29.8	70.2	29.6	70.4
Men's clothing	32,585	10,288	22,297	31.6	68.4	31.8	68.2	32.0	68.0
Women's clothing	27,403	6,236	21,167	22.8	77.2	23.6	76.4	23.0	77.0
Knit goods	18,935	6,050	12,885	32.0	68.0	32.2	67.8	31.0	69.0
Fur goods	3,312	2,250	1,062	67.9	32.1	68.2	31.8	67.6	32.4
Wood products	95,835	87,868	7,967	91.7	8.3	91.9	8.1	91.6	8.4
Saw and planing mills (g)	60,000	56,712	3,288	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	94.2	5.8
Furniture	25,838	22,723	3,115	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3
Other wood products (h)	9,997	8,433	1,564	84.4	15.6	84.9	15.1	85.3	14.7
Paper products	95,326	82,617	12,709	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	67,783	63,936	3,847	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	27,543	18,681	8,862	67.8	32.2	68.1	31.9	67.3	32.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,315	43,680	16,635	72.4	27.6	72.4	27.6	72.2	27.8
Iron and steel products	166,328	150,175	16,153	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	9,330	8,558	772	91.7	8.3	93.3	6.7	94.0	6.0
Boilers and plate work	6,956	6,469	487	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8
Fabricated and structural steel	9,740	9,040	700	92.8	7.2	93.2	6.8	94.5	5.5
Hardware and tools	11,343	9,239	2,104	81.5	18.5	81.3	18.7	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,594	7,657	937	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	89.9	10.1
Iron castings	17,434	16,307	1,127	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,980	28,814	4,166	87.4	12.6	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6
Industrial machinery (r)	24,864	21,989	2,875	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	35,630	34,159	1,471	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	17,450	15,027	2,423	86.1	13.9	85.8	14.2	86.0	14.0
Wire and wire products	8,781	7,636	1,145	87.0	13.0	88.0	12.0	88.4	11.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	September, 1960.					August, 1960		September, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	115,890	106,906	8,984	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	28,147	25,441	2,706	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	27,506	25,587	1,919	93.0	7.0	91.7	8.3	93.3	6.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,014	15,011	3,003	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8	83.4	16.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	21,736	21,410	326	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,298	17,591	707	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	55,653	50,060	5,593	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	89.0	11.0
Aluminum products	8,984	7,546	1,438	84.0	16.0	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products	8,222	7,243	979	88.1	11.0	88.0	12.0	87.5	12.5
Smelting and refining	30,719	29,939	780	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	73,511	52,563	20,948	71.5	28.5	71.5	28.5	70.6	29.4
Heavy electrical machinery	17,591	14,046	3,545	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0	79.7	20.3
Telecommunication equipment	17,902	11,121	6,781	62.1	37.9	61.9	38.1	60.1	39.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,009	34,315	3,694	90.3	9.7	89.9	10.1	90.5	9.5
Clay products	4,934	4,512	422	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8	91.7	8.3
Glass and glass products	9,422	7,667	1,755	81.4	18.6	80.1	19.9	81.6	18.4
Concrete products	9,589	9,239	350	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9	96.9	3.1
Products of petroleum and coal	15,083	13,604	1,479	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6	90.1	9.9
Petroleum refining	14,632	13,194	1,438	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6	90.0	10.0
Chemical products	55,146	43,466	11,680	78.8	21.2	78.9	21.1	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,899	4,348	3,551	55.0	45.0	55.0	45.0	53.9	46.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,848	9,203	645	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	37,399	29,915	7,484	80.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	79.5	20.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	32,618	20,983	11,635	64.3	35.7	65.4	34.6	64.0	36.0
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	300,322	292,460	7,862	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Building	180,481	175,454	5,027	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
General engineering	152,067	147,761	4,306	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and streets	28,414	27,693	721	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	119,841	117,006	2,835	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	361,326	305,843	55,483	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4	84.8	15.2
Air transport and airports	266,738	250,254	16,484	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Steam railways	16,876	13,315	3,561	78.9	21.1	79.1	20.9	79.0	21.0
Maintenance of equipment	152,363	144,693	7,670	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,677	16,487	190	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Transportation - steam railways	37,637	37,452	185	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	87,944	82,614	5,330	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	94.1	5.9
Water transportation (n)	10,105	8,140	1,965	80.6	19.4	80.6	19.4	80.8	19.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	36,033	34,258	1,780	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	61,461	57,988	3,473	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Truck transportation	23,572	22,551	1,021	95.7	4.3	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
Storage	30,266	28,566	1,700	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4
Grain elevators	17,040	15,397	1,643	90.4	9.6	90.1	9.9	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse	11,738	10,715	1,023	91.3	8.7	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9
Communication	5,302	4,682	620	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	89.1	10.9
Radio broadcasting	77,548	40,192	37,356	51.8	48.2	51.8	48.2	50.8	49.2
Telephone	13,297	9,804	3,493	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.2	72.8	27.2
Public utility operation	61,617	27,835	33,782	45.2	54.8	45.2	54.8	44.3	55.7
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	61,252	53,240	8,012	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (q)	47,793	41,050	6,743	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	86.3	13.7
Trade	13,459	12,190	1,269	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1
Trade									
Wholesale	474,251	302,590	171,661	63.8	36.2	64.4	35.6	63.9	36.1
Retail	166,116	128,482	37,634	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7
Food	308,135	174,108	134,027	56.5	43.5	57.2	42.8	56.8	43.2
Department stores	75,342	51,536	23,806	68.4	31.6	68.6	31.4	67.7	32.3
Variety stores	95,059	34,771	60,288	36.6	63.4	36.5	63.5	36.3	63.7
Automotive products	23,955	3,704	20,251	15.5	84.5	15.6	84.4	14.6	85.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	42,484	38,456	4,028	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	156,747	79,590	77,157	50.8	49.2	50.9	49.1	50.1	49.9
Insurance	94,294	45,286	49,008	48.0	52.0	48.0	52.0	47.3	52.7
Service (v)	60,222	32,844	27,378	54.5	45.5	54.8	45.2	54.0	46.0
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	148,800	82,870	65,930	55.7	44.3	55.5	44.5	53.7	46.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	73,711	38,738	34,973	52.6	47.4	52.2	47.8	52.7	47.3
Business service	27,171	10,545	16,626	38.8	61.2	38.9	61.1	37.2	62.8
Industrial composite	39,970	28,770	11,200	72.0	28.0	71.9	28.1	68.7	31.3
Industrial composite									
	2,878,824	2,206,590	672,234	76.6	23.4	76.9	23.1	77.0	23.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.0	101.9	123.1	111.5	111.5	111.5	144.4	114.5	140.6	138.3	159.3	147.1
October												
November												
December												

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

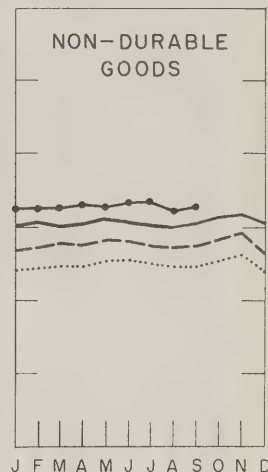
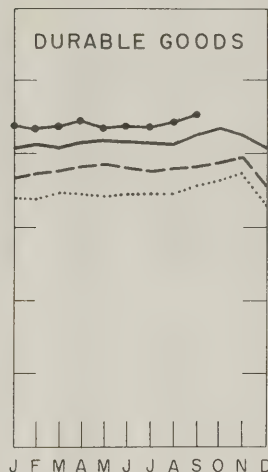
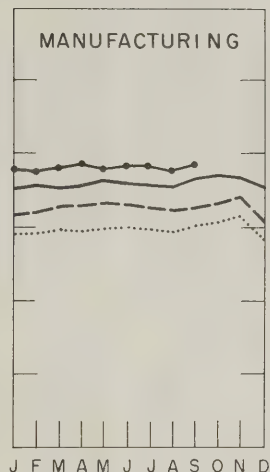
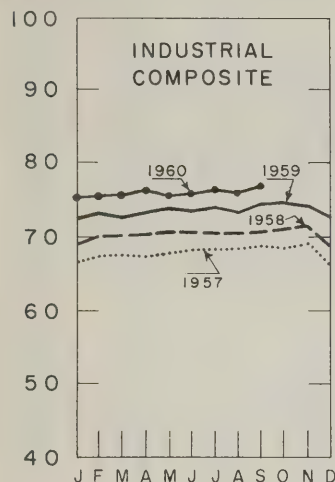
Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Empl-ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.0	220.6	178.2	76.57	111.5	201.3	178.2	78.36
October								
November								
December								

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<u>Averages</u>								
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
September	123.0	121.9	126.7	23.4	111.5	112.3	109.1	23.5
October								
November								
December								

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

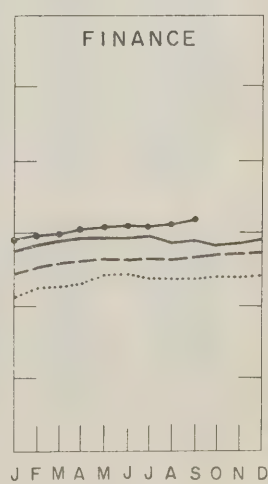
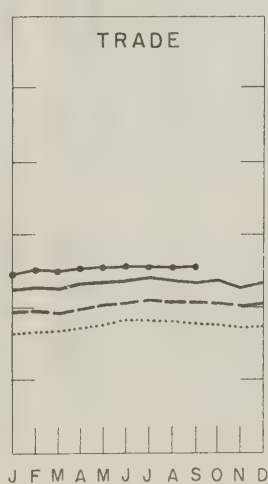
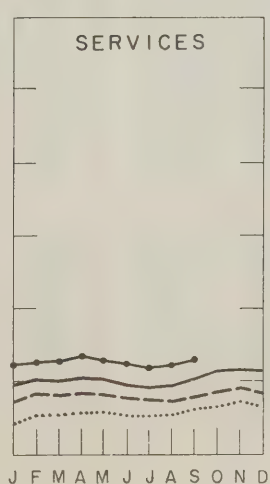
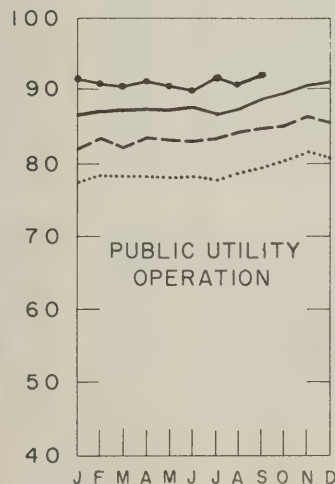
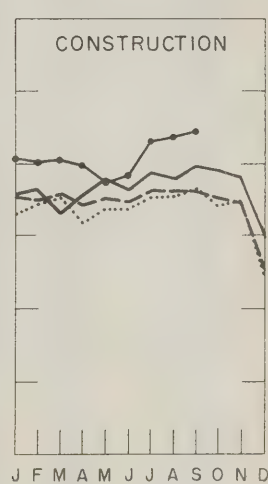
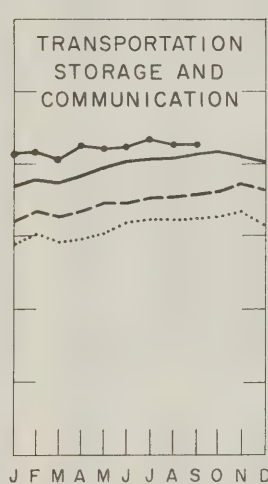
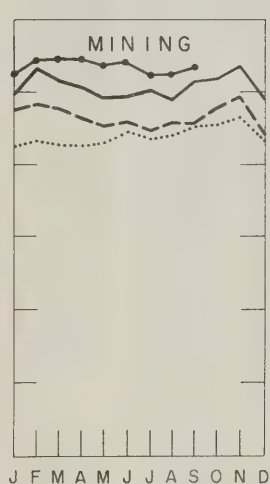
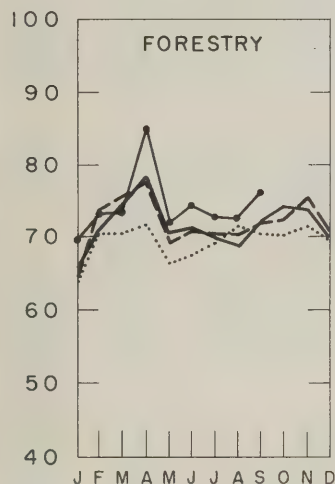


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage, Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.31	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.85	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.34	59.39	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.32	50.27
1957												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.37	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.39	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.32	66.23	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.35	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	73.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959												
January	2.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.42	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.91
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.60	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	75.30	81.72	71.01	77.96	77.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.58	89.64	75.36	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.36	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.91	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	71.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.36	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.37	68.75	51.45
1960												
January	75.13	69.63	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.87	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.34	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.78	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	81.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.30	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.71	72.20	94.13	77.77	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	90.00	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.59	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.57	76.36	93.50	78.36	85.08	72.73	84.41	82.67	92.29	65.53	71.84	53.16
October												
November												
December												

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods					
	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages /	Wages and Salaries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.63	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1957										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.23	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.42	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.36
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.34	78.36	79.62	85.08	66.01	72.73	87.21	93.50	91.03	92.25
October										
November										
December										

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan.....	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

CATALOGUE No.

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER 1960



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Labour Division

Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER 1960

Published by Authority of

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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- 72-203 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
- 72-502 — **Labour Income, 1926-58**—Price 75 cents
(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
OCTOBER, 1960

Summary

Industrial employment declined in October from the seasonal peak reached in the summer months. The composite index number for October was 121.4, down 1.4 p.c. from the figure for September, and 2.4 p.c. from that recorded a year earlier. Following the usual seasonal pattern, the October index numbers for forestry and trade were higher than the September figures, while month-to-month reductions were recorded for the remaining industry divisions, in spite of upward movements in some of their components. Employment declined more than seasonally in coal and iron mining, electrical apparatus and transportation equipment manufacturing, construction and railways.

Employment for both men and women was lower than at the end of September, but the loss among men was relatively much larger, the greatest reductions being recorded by industries normally employing high proportions of such workers, notably construction. On the other hand, most of the additional employees reported in trade in October were women.

The composite payroll index for October was 218.2, down 1.2 p.c. from the figure for September, but up 0.4 p.c. from that for October, 1959. The general average of weekly wages and salaries rose slightly from September, reaching \$76.65 at the end of October. This was the highest figure in the record. The increase over October, 1959 amounted to about \$2.

Employment

Manufacturing.- The seasonally-adjusted employment index for manufacturing continued to decline through October, the reduction from September amounting to 0.4 p.c., with a decline of 0.6 p.c. recorded for durable goods, and no significant overall change in the non-durables sector.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durables has steadily declined in recent months, with weakness apparent in each of the six major industry groups in the sector. Revisions have been made to the seasonally-adjusted indexes for July to date, to take into account late information on developments in the sector. These are incorporated in the figures given in Table 2 of this publication, with the changes carried through to the data for manufacturing as a whole, and for the industrial composite employment indexes.

From September to October, changes in iron and steel products and in non-ferrous metals were small, and in accordance with normal seasonal patterns. Declines in wood products, electric apparatus and non-metallic mineral products were more than seasonal, while the usual rise in transportation equipment did not occur. The situation in motor vehicles and parts, where employment has not reached last year's levels after the summer shutdown, has been a major factor in the declines recorded in recent months in the durables adjusted index numbers.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	October, 1960
	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	148.1	151.4	141.5	275.5	278.4	241.1	70.24	69.41	64.34	46,498
Prince Edward Island	138.5	144.8	139.1	233.8	239.9	233.5	54.77	53.73	55.20	5,904
Nova Scotia	95.6	97.9	100.2	161.8	165.9	164.9	63.28	63.33	61.69	84,948
New Brunswick	106.7	108.1	104.3	177.1	180.0	167.9	62.45	62.67	60.85	67,328
Quebec	123.4	124.2	124.1	221.2	223.8	217.3	73.32	73.71	71.81	832,288
Ontario	120.5	121.8	125.0	217.5	219.2	218.8	79.78	79.58	77.47	1,180,590
Manitoba	114.4	115.9	116.4	196.5	199.9	195.7	72.49	72.76	71.06	141,167
Saskatchewan	131.2	134.0	135.2	232.9	236.3	231.9	73.92	73.42	71.54	71,407
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	155.0	159.8	160.3	277.7	281.6	276.2	79.47	78.18	76.57	162,356
British Columbia (including Yukon)	115.3	118.9	120.3	213.8	218.8	217.2	84.26	83.63	82.35	252,817
Canada	121.4	123.1	124.4	218.1	220.7	217.3	76.65	76.55	74.66	2,845,303
Urban Areas										
St. John's	140.2	143.8	144.8	244.7	247.4	237.4	55.93	55.12	52.81	13,678
Sydney	90.3	96.0	93.1	148.9	157.8	149.7	76.95	76.71	75.52	16,479
Halifax	118.5	117.9	115.9	205.4	204.6	195.2	62.18	62.28	60.46	30,577
Moncton	104.6	101.9	105.0	172.1	169.7	167.6	59.67	60.41	57.91	8,700
Saint John	103.7	107.0	100.1	179.3	191.4	161.6	61.54	63.72	57.84	16,168
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	115.9	120.7	117.2	218.1	231.9	209.2	93.65	95.62	88.67	14,825
Quebec	111.4	112.6	113.6	203.1	208.8	203.1	64.09	65.20	63.28	43,788
Sherbrooke	99.0	104.6	103.5	171.7	184.9	171.8	62.85	64.04	60.14	11,322
Shawinigan Falls	105.7	109.9	105.6	191.1	199.0	186.1	83.02	83.12	81.40	9,147
Three Rivers	113.0	113.2	122.7	198.3	201.2	204.8	71.76	72.69	68.41	13,786
Drummondville	78.5	78.4	79.3	126.8	127.9	124.8	60.85	61.42	59.24	6,652
Montreal	125.7	125.5	127.5	225.6	226.1	224.1	75.02	75.32	73.54	444,238
Ottawa - Hull	126.1	127.0	129.8	230.0	232.1	226.0	71.82	71.93	68.65	53,128
Kingston	114.6	112.9	111.5	221.0	213.1	199.9	76.52	74.92	71.37	10,171
Peterborough	92.1	93.6	101.9	174.5	179.3	192.3	84.31	85.27	83.99	11,223
Oshawa	170.4	165.4	178.7	300.8	297.8	303.7	88.38	90.14	85.18	21,640
Toronto	131.8	131.4	135.0	237.8	237.7	235.5	79.84	80.08	77.22	433,716
Hamilton	110.9	111.4	116.3	203.6	204.3	209.4	85.20	85.06	83.63	82,331
St. Catharines	109.1	111.6	116.2	191.4	196.4	200.8	85.70	85.91	84.49	33,314
Niagara Falls	101.4	113.3	101.8	178.6	192.9	174.1	79.01	76.38	76.83	9,171
Brantford	80.4	79.3	90.4	133.7	129.9	145.7	72.73	71.68	70.54	12,771
Guelph	121.7	122.7	129.1	211.6	216.8	223.5	70.16	71.35	69.60	8,901
Galt	117.5	119.7	113.9	208.0	212.6	197.8	69.03	69.22	67.71	11,744
Kitchener	124.6	124.5	127.1	224.9	220.8	223.4	73.31	72.01	71.38	27,655
Sudbury	148.7	147.8	141.5	253.0	251.2	234.5	89.59	89.52	87.28	24,514
Timmins	94.5	94.3	96.6	137.7	138.0	136.5	68.65	68.93	66.66	7,932
London	126.6	126.4	127.7	229.4	230.1	223.3	73.22	73.54	70.77	36,586
Sarnia	125.6	126.9	128.3	263.3	262.9	255.1	100.81	99.61	95.78	12,139
Windsor	75.4	76.4	82.0	128.8	128.3	141.3	85.75	84.42	86.65	33,101
Sault Ste. Marie	146.2	145.1	155.3	279.6	273.7	295.3	96.85	95.49	96.32	13,464
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	114.8	115.4	113.8	209.8	208.2	195.4	81.50	80.45	76.74	14,330
Winnipeg	114.2	115.0	115.6	200.4	201.8	197.6	69.31	69.31	67.63	95,422
Regina	134.9	135.6	134.9	251.1	251.5	238.4	71.49	71.23	67.75	18,111
Saskatoon	144.3	147.1	145.5	265.7	269.1	260.9	69.24	68.76	67.63	12,560
Edmonton	188.5	192.1	195.9	342.9	348.0	342.9	74.27	73.94	71.45	50,180
Calgary	173.7	176.9	176.5	308.7	312.8	301.0	74.72	74.34	72.02	43,719
Vancouver	112.3	115.0	119.3	210.9	214.7	219.3	82.03	81.53	80.47	127,884
Victoria	109.7	113.0	115.8	199.2	202.8	202.2	75.33	74.45	72.49	15,972
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	107.7	101.3	102.6	210.2	194.9	191.0	77.26	76.12	74.12	77,016
Mining	120.0	123.2	124.9	219.0	224.0	223.0	93.97	93.62	91.89	105,724
Manufacturing	109.6	111.6	113.9	199.4	201.6	201.8	78.95	78.37	77.07	1,176,475
Durable goods (u)	110.4	111.6	119.1	201.1	202.8	211.9	85.24	85.09	83.41	540,533
Non-durable goods (u)	108.9	111.7	109.6	197.6	200.4	191.9	73.61	72.75	71.25	635,942
Construction	138.9	144.3	146.5	277.2	292.3	279.1	83.00	84.27	79.20	288,913
Transportation, storage, communication	112.5	114.5	116.1	193.9	196.8	197.1	82.88	82.67	81.69	355,049
Public utility operation	138.8	140.8	140.4	272.3	274.3	265.0	92.83	92.16	89.38	60,507
Trade	139.6	138.3	140.0	242.1	241.0	235.4	65.12	65.47	63.28	479,147
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.4	159.5	155.4	267.5	268.1	248.8	71.70	71.84	68.30	156,938
Service (v)	143.5	147.6	141.5	257.6	261.5	243.6	53.98	53.29	51.32	145,534
Industrial composite	121.4	123.1	124.4	218.1	220.7	217.3	76.65	76.55	74.66	2,845,303

The seasonally-adjusted employment index for non-durable goods manufacturing has shown little variation through 1960 to date, with upward tendencies in some industries offsetting downward trends in others.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.-Layoffs in coal and iron mines were the main factors in the decrease in the seasonally-adjusted mining index between September and October. The adjusted index for building and general engineering also declined, the 3 p.c. reduction in the unadjusted index being larger than usual. In transportation, storage and communication, the most noteworthy change was a more-than-seasonal decline in railway employment, continuing a trend in the industry, which has been in evidence for some years. Changes in the remaining service-producing industries were generally in line with normal seasonal influences, with increases reported from retail trade preparatory to the Christmas season, seasonal declines in service and public utility operation, and no significant change in finance, insurance and real estate.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for October was \$76.65 up 10 cents from September, and establishing a new all time high. As usual, there were seasonal decreases of some magnitude in construction and trade. Average weekly earnings rose in the remaining industry divisions with the exception of finance, insurance and real estate, for which a small decline was recorded.

Increases in average weekly wages and salaries from October 1959 to October 1960 ranged from 1.5 p.c. for transportation, storage and communication to 5.2 p.c. for service. Increases of 4 p.c. or more were recorded for forestry, construction and finance, insurance and real estate as well as for service. The rise in the industrial composite figure amounted to 2.7 p.c. This was below the average year-to-year increase shown for October in the last decade.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.3	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3
1960												
January	119.8	115.1	124.6	122.6	111.2	108.6	116.5	114.3	106.7	103.7	123.0	105.8
February	120.0	114.6	123.6	122.1	111.4	108.9	116.9	114.6	106.7	104.0	122.5	102.8
March	119.6	114.2	124.5	121.8	111.0	109.0	116.3	115.0	106.5	103.8	118.8	101.9
April	118.3	114.8	118.7	113.4	110.2	108.9	114.9	114.6	106.2	104.1	118.0	109.6
May	118.5	118.9	118.8	118.0	110.4	110.6	114.6	116.1	106.9	106.0	121.7	123.9
June	119.7	123.0	119.7	122.1	110.2	112.2	114.0	116.9	106.9	108.3	125.5	135.3
July *	117.8	121.9	119.2	123.3	108.5	110.2	110.5	111.9	106.8	108.8	124.4	140.1
August *	118.4	123.1	119.2	123.9	109.1	111.7	111.5	111.6	107.0	111.7	124.1	140.7
September *	118.1	123.1	121.3	123.1	108.1	111.6	109.6	111.6	106.8	111.7	123.7	139.5
October	117.6	121.4	118.8	120.0	107.7	109.6	108.9	110.4	106.7	108.9	121.0	135.3
November												
December												

* The Seasonal factors for durable goods manufacturing have been revised, as a result the seasonally-adjusted indexes for durable goods, all manufactures and the industrial composite have been adjusted from July, 1960 to date.

EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	107.7	101.3	102.6	92.1	77.26	76.12	74.12	72.42	77,016
Mining	96	120.0	123.2	124.9	118.2	93.97	93.62	91.89	87.95	105,724
Metal mining		135.1	138.0	141.7	126.0	95.17	95.85	93.53	90.87	63,781
Gold (a)		72.8	73.4	73.9	75.1	76.33	76.53	74.55	73.52	16,587
Other metal (b)		193.1	198.1	204.9	173.5	101.80	102.52	99.91	97.88	47,194
Iron		265.8	287.3	247.4	219.4	114.32	113.42	105.90	96.20	8,676
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	110.63	112.07	106.47	106.37	7,387
Fuels		88.8	91.9	94.7	101.3	95.71	93.48	92.40	86.98	27,048
Coal		48.1	50.9	51.8	57.5	74.62	73.95	74.50	70.98	11,898
Oil and natural gas		263.3	268.3	279.6	272.7	112.28	109.43	106.67	100.19	15,150
Non-metal (c)		142.6	147.3	137.6	132.7	85.65	84.45	83.19	77.58	14,895
Asbestos		180.7	179.5	169.3	..	96.97	95.54	95.69	..	6,798
Manufacturing	92	109.6	111.6	113.9	110.1	78.95	78.37	77.07	73.36	1,176,475
Durable goods (u)		110.4	111.6	119.1	112.4	85.24	85.09	83.41	78.87	540,533
Non-durable goods (u)		108.9	111.7	109.6	108.2	73.61	72.75	71.25	68.47	635,942
Food and beverages		120.0	129.9	121.0	119.5	68.72	66.57	67.62	64.71	164,548
Meat products		139.7	139.4	144.8	137.0	77.87	78.12	78.47	75.16	31,504
Dairy products		123.4	127.9	126.9	126.4	65.81	64.94	62.90	59.16	14,329
Canned and cured fish		114.0	136.5	113.9	126.1	42.20	42.97	45.72	42.68	12,630
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		129.8	207.9	125.2	119.9	54.92	52.17	53.07	52.08	17,835
Grain mill products		103.6	105.0	104.7	106.7	77.99	77.45	75.30	73.40	9,242
Bread and other bakery products		112.6	113.4	111.9	110.6	66.30	66.01	65.92	64.24	21,986
Biscuits and crackers		96.1	96.0	97.9	97.1	60.69	60.22	58.01	55.45	7,133
Distilled and malt liquors		106.5	105.3	113.5	112.6	96.19	93.28	89.60	84.46	14,919
Other beverages (d)		142.8	149.8	135.0	131.9	69.45	69.68	67.51	66.95	10,054
Confectionery		101.0	100.0	101.7	100.0	56.85	57.50	55.63	52.51	9,745
Tobacco and tobacco products		80.0	78.8	85.0	89.6	77.88	82.25	76.34	70.08	8,154
Rubber products		101.0	102.7	109.9	101.0	80.49	80.83	81.18	76.88	20,061
Leather products		84.0	85.8	87.4	86.4	52.64	52.90	51.45	49.70	28,157
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		90.8	93.5	92.4	90.9	49.16	50.41	48.98	46.37	19,407
Other leather products (f)		72.0	72.3	78.4	73.1	60.37	58.57	56.82	56.75	8,750
Textile products (except clothing)		77.4	77.4	78.1	79.2	63.16	63.02	62.00	59.53	58,183
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		68.7	67.7	65.5	76.2	59.06	59.30	58.70	54.14	16,893
Woollen goods		63.5	64.0	64.8	59.9	59.68	59.32	58.33	56.80	9,751
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.7	83.9	84.1	80.8	69.37	69.56	68.37	66.80	14,053
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.9	92.5	94.2	92.9	49.92	49.00	48.28	47.12	98,974
Men's clothing		91.4	92.2	94.5	93.3	48.18	47.31	47.23	45.65	32,187
Women's clothing		99.7	100.7	97.9	95.3	50.87	49.91	49.04	48.02	27,293
Knit goods		76.6	75.7	80.0	77.9	50.37	49.63	47.33	47.21	19,338
Fur goods		69.6	70.4	74.4	72.5	71.44	67.43	67.40	65.80	3,261
Wood products		102.3	106.0	108.7	106.3	69.45	69.07	67.75	64.51	92,915
Saw and planing mills (g)		102.3	107.3	109.8	109.1	71.72	71.01	69.99	66.41	57,536
Furniture		113.2	114.0	116.3	113.1	67.39	67.27	65.78	63.15	25,732
Other wood products (h)		81.2	84.6	88.8	84.5	61.38	62.09	59.58	56.52	9,647
Paper products		125.6	127.5	125.2	123.6	93.55	93.30	89.16	85.20	94,244
Pulp and paper mills		126.4	128.9	125.8	122.7	101.06	100.83	95.67	91.18	66,570
Other paper products (i)		123.7	124.1	123.7	125.7	75.48	74.89	72.64	70.90	27,674
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.1	124.5	124.0	119.6	85.36	85.75	83.70	79.67	60,750
Iron and steel products		102.9	102.7	113.6	98.8	89.59	89.68	83.57	82.89	166,969
Agriculture implements		56.7	53.5	78.8	60.7	89.69	89.04	84.68	81.84	9,868
Boilers and plate work		114.0	115.7	119.6	117.4	88.48	87.85	84.59	83.65	6,915
Fabricated and structural steel		146.2	136.3	162.2	161.0	86.34	89.99	87.42	84.47	10,687
Hardware and tools		98.3	98.5	102.9	94.3	79.83	80.05	79.19	75.02	11,347
Heating and cooking appliances		97.6	96.8	114.4	103.8	78.51	77.98	76.83	74.35	8,558
Iron castings		89.4	89.9	102.9	94.8	85.18	84.42	85.36	81.46	17,479
Machinery (j)		103.9	104.0	111.3	103.4	86.11	86.04	83.88	79.43	32,952
Industrial machinery (r)		112.8	113.6	120.7	108.1	86.83	86.66	84.54	79.68	24,686
Primary iron and steel		116.4	117.3	126.0	85.3	103.96	102.66	104.65	95.95	35,302
Sheet metal products		110.3	111.8	114.5	105.3	87.65	91.31	86.03	80.83	17,286
Wire and wire products		113.4	115.8	121.5	109.7	88.79	87.55	89.98	83.63	8,639

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing -- concluded:										
Transportation equipment		103.4	103.4	113.3	119.2	89.38	89.77	87.50	81.28	115,774
Aircraft and parts		243.8	244.7	250.3	360.2	94.80	94.73	92.41	88.37	28,658
Motor vehicles		99.8	98.2	112.7	102.0	99.53	100.73	96.85	86.10	27,937
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		100.2	100.6	109.6	100.1	85.74	86.62	84.59	78.66	17,903
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		59.0	60.3	71.1	69.0	80.76	79.89	79.50	72.61	21,155
Shipbuilding and repairing		116.9	119.8	124.3	122.9	80.48	82.34	80.59	74.20	17,838
Non-ferrous metal products		129.2	130.4	129.3	109.0	90.97	90.65	87.14	86.05	55,133
Aluminum products		147.0	146.7	149.8	135.1	88.19	87.23	83.98	82.22	8,998
Brass and copper products		102.6	102.3	110.0	106.6	84.77	85.56	80.64	80.80	8,246
Smelting and refining		150.6	153.5	144.7	107.7	98.60	98.15	95.44	96.56	30,143
Electrical apparatus and supplies		130.9	133.0	140.7	135.9	85.60	85.34	82.30	79.45	72,368
Heavy electrical machinery		101.9	103.9	114.4	117.8	92.98	93.59	88.82	84.77	17,287
Telecommunication equipment		215.3	217.2	221.0	219.4	84.44	84.01	79.16	77.31	17,746
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		141.7	144.3	149.6	140.1	83.08	82.65	80.77	78.44	37,374
Clay products		86.4	89.7	104.8	108.4	76.73	74.55	75.56	71.86	4,767
Glass and glass products		152.5	151.7	152.8	135.5	79.24	79.15	76.00	75.89	9,486
Concrete products		263.9	274.3	296.4	"	82.64	83.14	81.00	"	9,254
Products of petroleum and coal		138.0	140.0	136.3	138.2	117.90	116.24	111.10	104.62	15,148
Petroleum refining		141.1	143.1	138.1	139.8	118.80	117.09	112.03	105.48	14,704
Chemical products		131.9	133.4	131.6	130.5	91.84	91.46	88.09	84.54	54,549
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.6	116.6	121.3	118.9	81.52	81.03	77.56	75.27	7,900
Acids, alkalis and salts		156.8	160.7	148.7	144.5	103.09	102.10	99.61	95.29	9,653
Other chemical products (l)		130.2	131.6	130.4	130.4	91.11	90.85	87.58	84.10	36,996
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		134.6	132.8	131.5	124.6	71.05	69.87	67.98	65.41	33,174
Construction	82	138.9	144.3	146.5	137.5	83.00	84.27	79.20	75.20	288,913
Building and general engineering (m)		135.3	139.5	146.2	136.9	90.93	92.06	85.86	82.11	174,856
Building		141.3	145.6	155.3	142.6	89.13	90.71	84.58	80.54	147,403
General Engineering		110.2	113.8	108.4	114.3	100.60	99.32	93.41	90.33	27,453
Highways, bridges and streets		144.9	152.2	147.0	138.7	70.83	72.53	68.43	64.26	114,057
Transportation, storage and communication	89	112.5	114.5	116.1	116.9	82.88	82.67	81.69	76.09	355,049
Transportation		103.2	105.4	106.9	106.6	84.00	83.78	83.37	77.60	261,284
Air transport and airports		215.1	214.0	194.4	187.1	108.53	105.80	104.61	101.42	16,963
Steam railways		89.6	92.8	96.2	97.1	83.10	83.22	82.97	75.91	147,231
Maintenance of equipment		74.5	75.2	84.2	87.4	80.89	83.08	81.32	75.53	16,527
Maintenance of ways and structures		90.1	95.3	98.3	97.0	72.60	70.16	70.09	64.80	35,569
Transportation -- Steam railways		90.5	93.3	95.5	97.1	89.18	89.93	90.05	81.75	85,314
Telegraphs		118.3	121.7	124.9	123.1	72.08	73.68	72.30	66.11	9,821
Water transportation (n)		101.3	101.8	104.3	107.1	80.26	80.25	80.22	76.18	35,884
Electric and motor transportation (o)		134.4	135.1	132.7	127.1	81.54	81.20	79.12	75.36	61,206
Urban and interurban transportation		81.5	82.6	81.8	83.4	85.96	86.19	83.11	79.00	23,241
Truck transportation		223.1	222.7	221.6	202.5	79.64	79.08	77.91	73.53	30,350
Storage		110.8	111.5	117.4	117.7	74.63	72.89	70.72	67.03	16,934
Grain elevators		102.0	103.4	104.6	106.8	74.96	71.52	70.71	67.37	11,579
Storage and warehouse		136.4	135.0	154.2	150.2	73.91	75.93	70.75	66.30	5,355
Communication		163.0	164.5	165.0	171.0	80.89	81.01	78.38	73.10	76,831
Radio broadcasting		341.0	339.2	322.6	311.3	86.14	86.29	83.67	77.15	13,369
Telephone		142.9	144.2	146.2	153.6	77.29	77.33	74.64	69.73	61,039
Public utility operation	72	138.8	140.8	140.4	138.5	92.83	92.16	89.38	85.05	60,507
Electric light and power		136.0	138.0	135.8	136.6	95.28	94.62	91.32	87.19	47,234
Other public utilities (q)		149.7	151.8	158.4	147.0	84.12	83.38	82.74	76.39	13,273
Trade	57	139.6	138.3	140.0	134.3	65.12	65.47	63.28	60.43	479,147
Wholesale		138.5	138.7	138.7	134.6	81.14	80.96	78.52	73.87	166,445
Retail		140.2	138.0	140.6	134.2	56.59	57.08	55.34	53.48	312,702
Food		189.2	191.7	185.4	175.8	53.49	53.52	52.06	49.62	74,344
Department stores		125.1	119.5	124.2	116.3	54.97	55.79	54.32	53.21	99,737
Variety stores		133.8	128.2	134.4	130.5	35.86	36.21	34.23	33.18	25,007
Automotive products		165.2	166.8	167.3	159.2	74.69	74.55	72.49	69.79	41,946
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	159.4	159.5	155.4	151.4	71.70	71.84	68.30	67.06	156,938
Banking, investment and loan		161.0	161.1	156.9	151.3	66.94	67.02	63.09	61.72	94,229
Insurance		153.8	153.8	150.4	148.5	79.28	79.30	76.74	75.22	60,422
Service (v)	45	143.5	147.6	141.5	135.6	53.98	53.29	51.32	48.66	145,534
Hotels and restaurants		129.0	135.0	129.0	125.2	41.80	41.53	40.27	39.27	70,601
Laundries and drycleaning plants		115.4	115.7	114.1	115.3	47.63	47.26	45.53	43.61	27,106
Business service		250.2	252.1	248.6	"	80.00	79.21	77.18	"	40,257
Industrial composite	79	121.4	123.1	124.4	120.1	76.65	76.55	74.66	71.13	2,845,303

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Oct., 1960
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	178.1	161.5	125.4	63.4	77.74	76.70	70.77	63.68	7,979
Mining	99	97.3	99.8	88.0	105.6	95.15	94.22	78.78	77.14	3,307
Manufacturing	75	114.6	122.9	116.8	114.3	69.39	67.14	64.92	60.73	9,911
Food and beverages		126.6	147.0	126.9	131.8	38.70	38.99	36.30	34.48	3,916
Canned and cured fish		129.2	157.5	129.5	137.4	30.61	32.26	28.25	27.36	2,767
Pulp and paper mills		97.7	99.4	101.0	96.0	110.09	109.71	99.62	95.26	3,272
Construction	33	588.8	599.9	547.7	530.2	76.73	80.06	65.92	67.49	6,548
Building and general engineering (m)		596.2	596.0	505.3	470.7	79.23	82.38	66.28	68.36	5,211
Transportation, storage and communication	71	139.3	149.9	153.4	146.1	72.49	70.08	71.03	67.83	8,473
Trade	55	116.5	118.5	118.5	113.0	49.49	49.28	47.47	46.78	7,257
Retail		130.1	132.3	132.9	124.1	45.04	44.88	42.69	42.52	4,839
Industrial composite	64	148.1	151.4	141.5	130.1	70.24	69.41	64.34	61.97	46,498
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	165.4	188.2	145.8	163.6	47.69	44.52	49.08	45.98	1,555
Transportation, storage, communication	74	114.8	119.3	117.3	121.1	74.85	72.75	74.83	62.72	1,405
Trade	27	119.3	121.5	119.8	116.0	42.66	42.11	41.16	38.08	1,083
Industrial composite	42	138.5	144.8	139.1	129.4	54.77	53.73	55.20	50.41	5,904
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	64.1	69.5	70.4	78.7	72.22	72.94	73.16	70.11	9,115
Coal		60.5	67.4	66.7	75.9	73.47	73.31	74.13	71.08	8,008
Manufacturing	79	109.7	112.0	109.7	111.4	65.25	64.63	63.93	60.31	26,825
Food and beverages		130.5	139.9	131.8	131.3	45.99	45.30	44.85	42.01	7,058
Iron and steel products		88.8	90.5	83.5	84.2	90.27	89.13	86.89	81.61	5,864
Primary iron and steel		87.1	88.1	78.1	79.4	96.35	95.24	92.83	85.54	4,501
Transportation equipment		128.2	125.7	139.7	151.0	70.02	70.32	71.18	65.66	5,806
Shipbuilding and repairing		135.2	135.0	134.3	157.0	68.69	69.62	71.91	63.88	4,374
Construction	w	67.0	71.8	80.6	78.6	62.06	62.95	56.24	51.43	12,049
Building and general engineering (m)		121.3	125.5	119.0	106.9	66.76	67.56	61.65	58.00	5,958
Highways, bridges and streets		46.6	51.6	66.6	68.5	57.47	58.74	52.73	47.77	6,091
Transportation, storage, communication	80	91.5	90.7	99.7	94.9	73.46	72.98	72.26	63.17	11,726
Steam railways		85.3	87.8	100.4	92.5	85.39	84.04	83.13	69.77	5,486
Water transportation (n)		65.6	55.3	66.0	64.4	54.53	53.23	53.89	49.22	2,286
Trade	44	135.5	133.4	132.9	129.3	51.80	52.32	51.09	48.75	15,596
Retail		143.4	140.6	139.2	135.8	45.87	46.35	45.03	43.18	11,491
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	137.3	136.9	135.3	133.3	66.06	66.54	63.05	62.57	3,643
Industrial composite	73	95.6	97.9	100.2	100.0	63.28	63.33	61.69	57.90	84,948
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	186.2	172.4	158.7	145.2	61.39	59.78	59.22	60.02	6,526
Manufacturing	73	102.0	106.3	94.0	91.8	64.80	64.62	63.29	61.14	19,877
Food and beverages		121.0	130.4	104.9	112.1	49.17	48.57	50.51	49.42	6,316
Saw and planing mills (g)		73.0	72.5	72.3	69.2	45.31	46.01	45.07	46.33	2,159
Pulp and paper mills		122.9	126.2	121.0	123.1	91.64	92.54	88.27	86.01	4,140
Transportation equipment		100.7	110.1	83.9	66.2	78.50	78.57	76.05	70.68	2,394
Construction	w	81.0	88.5	94.5	87.1	60.64	61.51	58.28	55.35	8,377
Building and general engineering (m)		97.0	108.6	122.3	121.4	66.49	70.18	63.22	59.32	3,712
Highways, bridges and streets		71.5	76.8	79.0	68.3	55.99	54.30	54.01	51.48	4,665
Transportation, storage, communication	91	85.3	84.4	86.5	85.9	75.10	76.42	74.00	68.86	11,898
Steam railways		91.6	91.8	94.4	91.8	80.56	80.07	79.40	73.11	8,234
Water transportation (n)		31.7	24.6	28.8	36.2	53.14	63.45	52.66	54.94	801
Trade	45	139.9	132.8	134.6	128.8	51.86	52.98	49.88	47.38	13,013
Wholesale		148.9	142.2	146.4	134.5	62.49	63.85	60.06	57.47	5,021
Retail		134.7	127.4	128.8	126.0	45.18	46.09	44.12	42.27	7,992
Industrial composite	68	106.7	108.1	104.3	100.3	62.45	62.67	60.85	58.37	67,328

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1960
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	124.4	111.2	119.0	112.2	63.10	61.52	59.48	61.68	36,247
Mining	96	151.5	153.6	145.4	137.7	90.03	91.41	88.52	83.70	23,107
Gold (a)		63.3	64.2	64.2	70.4	75.81	77.35	75.20	72.44	3,034
Other metal (b)		245.6	249.8	230.5	200.7	94.32	97.41	93.57	88.68	11,991
Non-metal (c)		144.8	146.1	139.5	139.4	89.03	87.75	86.48	82.26	8,072
Manufacturing	90	110.1	111.4	112.2	108.7	73.76	73.81	71.84	68.67	388,926
Food and beverages		131.5	136.0	135.6	129.4	69.93	68.41	69.44	65.80	40,372
Tobacco		79.6	78.0	83.1	87.9	77.74	82.17	75.87	69.26	6,695
Leather products		77.7	79.9	81.4	80.7	48.21	49.84	47.64	45.32	14,209
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		82.5	85.3	86.2	85.7	47.43	49.87	46.94	44.62	11,010
Textile products (except clothing)		82.0	81.5	79.8	80.5	61.01	60.86	59.39	57.15	34,578
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.7	73.5	67.0	77.0	59.84	59.13	58.39	54.39	12,174
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.8	73.0	72.8	69.2	60.76	61.03	59.54	58.53	9,038
Clothing (textile and fur)		100.7	101.5	102.7	101.4	48.79	47.72	46.83	45.68	60,574
Men's clothing		91.1	91.3	94.7	94.5	46.97	45.77	45.53	44.16	18,121
Women's clothing		106.5	108.5	105.1	103.2	49.33	48.43	47.54	46.71	19,214
Knit goods		98.4	97.1	99.4	97.2	50.19	49.17	47.19	46.20	9,932
Wood products		100.3	106.7	108.2	103.8	59.15	59.57	57.07	55.00	21,346
Saw and planing mills (g)		88.2	98.5	101.9	99.9	55.74	56.31	54.22	52.85	9,003
Furniture		126.4	128.8	127.0	118.2	64.35	64.72	62.06	59.24	9,321
Paper products		120.7	122.4	119.7	118.4	92.59	93.13	88.47	84.05	36,227
Pulp and paper mills		120.5	122.8	120.1	119.4	99.64	100.27	94.25	89.28	27,756
Other paper products (i)		121.3	121.2	118.2	114.8	69.47	69.27	67.32	64.26	8,471
Printing, publishing and allied industries		129.0	127.9	124.6	117.3	84.02	83.94	83.67	78.97	15,909
Iron and steel products		99.0	96.6	106.6	100.9	82.19	83.74	82.89	78.14	34,965
Machinery mfg. (j)		94.1	95.1	99.5	97.4	80.67	80.93	78.79	74.05	8,654
Primary iron and steel		81.0	82.2	91.4	75.6	87.16	87.15	88.62	83.18	3,719
Transportation equipment		117.2	117.8	120.6	111.3	89.49	90.98	87.78	79.95	31,239
Aircraft and parts		251.3	249.9	248.5	239.0	99.14	99.73	96.93	88.97	15,241
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.8	59.0	65.6	62.8	80.38	81.08	79.25	72.44	8,769
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.1	132.8	127.7	102.3	82.92	87.83	82.83	70.99	5,775
Non-ferrous metal products		134.3	138.0	129.8	125.6	92.92	93.15	89.26	88.55	18,616
Smelting and refining		157.0	163.4	142.9	140.0	99.45	99.97	96.54	95.13	11,605
Electrical apparatus and supplies		154.1	158.2	166.8	152.3	86.39	86.30	82.79	80.05	22,218
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		142.3	144.2	149.4	138.5	80.25	80.93	77.78	76.46	11,765
Chemical products		128.2	129.5	131.4	131.0	91.80	91.21	87.64	83.75	20,190
Construction	74	152.2	157.8	154.4	148.4	77.37	80.14	76.63	71.01	89,755
Building and general engineering (m)		134.4	139.1	143.0	141.2	86.79	90.22	84.20	77.61	52,857
Building		135.9	138.1	149.1	..	83.85	86.71	81.70	..	43,627
General engineering		127.9	143.4	116.8	..	100.66	105.25	98.03	..	9,230
Highways, bridges and streets		187.8	195.4	176.8	162.4	63.88	65.79	64.54	59.78	36,898
Transportation, storage, communication	88	118.9	120.2	120.6	122.4	84.11	83.79	84.23	76.97	95,630
Steam railways		87.2	90.3	92.4	95.0	83.89	83.96	84.49	75.41	35,627
Water transportation (n)		135.6	133.4	142.0	138.9	79.94	80.15	82.00	74.22	14,319
Electric and motor transportation (o)		128.1	127.4	124.3	119.5	76.89	76.33	75.97	70.71	16,223
Communication		162.6	163.7	162.6	174.3	83.91	83.94	82.98	77.84	21,612
Public utility operation	68	137.9	140.3	138.3	133.4	83.77	82.77	80.67	77.18	11,998
Electric light and power		124.8	127.3	122.5	122.1	84.67	83.55	80.28	77.44	10,241
Trade	52	140.4	139.0	139.0	135.7	64.25	64.83	63.31	60.27	107,286
Wholesale		140.5	140.6	141.0	139.5	82.28	82.15	79.27	74.59	40,811
Retail		140.4	138.1	137.8	133.5	53.17	54.01	53.40	51.58	66,475
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	158.2	158.4	154.7	150.9	72.77	72.57	69.49	67.57	42,482
Insurance		153.7	154.3	149.9	148.8	78.35	77.92	76.74	73.80	16,304
Service (v)	42	145.2	148.5	142.3	136.4	54.14	53.79	51.04	48.05	36,857
Hotels and restaurants		134.8	138.8	132.3	128.9	42.45	42.87	40.90	39.03	18,063
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		98.8	100.1	100.7	100.6	49.17	48.97	46.14	43.43	6,623
Industrial composite	78	123.4	124.2	124.1	120.7	73.32	73.71	71.81	68.23	832,288

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	70.8	71.9	69.2	63.2	97.07	93.43	89.73	85.62	12,958
Mining	93	152.1	155.9	165.8	138.8	94.23	94.49	93.40	90.73	37,883
Gold (a).....		81.7	82.2	82.0	81.2	74.15	73.82	72.21	71.22	11,743
Other metal (b)		262.0	270.8	306.6	228.9	105.14	105.61	103.72	103.80	22,656
Uranium .....		"	"	..	..	109.65	111.14	105.36	105.38	6,242
Manufacturing	97	107.1	108.9	113.1	108.6	83.05	82.37	81.04	76.98	560,756
Food and beverages		117.8	131.4	119.6	119.3	71.13	68.89	69.06	66.74	67,755
Meat products		146.8	148.1	150.7	143.7	77.49	78.43	76.90	75.36	11,865
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		123.2	213.4	124.8	128.7	59.11	56.03	57.34	55.51	10,750
Bread and other bakery products		104.3	104.2	105.7	105.0	66.29	65.63	65.43	63.55	9,912
Rubber products		98.7	99.8	111.4	103.8	85.22	85.65	85.96	80.56	14,078
Leather products		92.6	94.1	93.8	91.7	57.86	56.78	56.14	55.11	12,789
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		108.5	111.3	103.3	99.0	51.77	51.35	52.06	49.32	7,860
Textile products (except clothing)		73.4	74.1	78.4	79.6	67.44	67.21	66.40	63.52	21,232
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		56.9	56.2	65.1	77.8	58.20	57.82	59.05	54.43	4,004
Woollen goods		58.8	58.9	60.1	57.0	59.12	58.66	58.26	57.55	5,791
Clothing (textile and fur)		77.0	76.7	80.2	81.0	53.44	52.79	52.33	50.81	28,350
Men's clothing		86.7	87.5	90.4	90.1	52.09	51.78	52.74	49.66	9,188
Women's clothing		89.6	87.9	87.2	99.9	55.98	54.69	53.51	52.47	5,913
Knit goods		57.6	57.2	62.2	62.2	52.42	51.89	49.91	49.25	7,824
Wood products		101.4	102.3	106.1	104.6	66.70	66.12	65.23	62.32	28,193
Saw and planing mills (g)		103.0	104.2	106.7	105.8	64.13	63.51	63.06	60.64	10,921
Furniture		106.0	105.6	109.4	108.4	69.71	69.18	68.27	65.18	12,730
Paper products		122.7	124.4	123.2	121.8	91.97	90.93	87.55	84.82	35,782
Pulp and paper mills		126.1	128.9	124.8	121.3	101.00	99.60	95.61	93.32	21,241
Other paper products (i)		118.1	118.4	120.9	122.6	73.77	73.01	75.65	72.88	14,541
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.1	126.4	126.0	122.0	87.96	88.81	85.95	81.76	32,888
Iron and steel products		103.6	103.7	115.2	96.2	92.50	92.31	91.33	85.13	110,214
Agricultural implements		54.9	51.0	78.1	59.3	91.57	91.37	86.15	83.53	9,060
Iron castings		81.1	82.0	97.4	90.6	84.78	83.96	87.30	81.96	9,412
Machinery mfg. (j)		115.4	114.8	125.0	115.1	88.28	88.38	85.81	81.61	21,874
Primary iron and steel		133.5	134.4	144.3	86.6	107.85	106.32	109.40	101.48	26,258
Sheet metal products		110.2	112.1	113.6	101.7	90.08	95.04	86.99	81.26	10,072
Transportation equipment		95.6	94.7	107.7	122.5	93.47	93.90	91.01	84.69	59,384
Aircraft and parts		205.3	196.3	211.9	518.8	93.58	92.83	90.54	90.54	8,869
Motor vehicles		98.5	96.8	111.8	100.8	101.00	102.03	97.83	86.71	26,412
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		96.1	96.4	105.2	96.9	86.63	87.52	85.40	79.04	16,653
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		48.1	52.7	68.3	66.3	86.53	85.11	85.89	76.94	3,896
Non-ferrous metal products		119.6	119.4	122.7	88.1	87.51	87.03	84.10	81.69	28,024
Smelting and refining		140.6	140.5	139.6	47.4	95.18	94.55	92.99	102.55	11,684
Electrical apparatus and supplies		119.2	120.7	128.0	128.2	85.45	85.07	82.14	79.30	47,250
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		131.4	132.5	140.4	132.9	85.93	85.31	83.93	81.36	18,229
Chemical products		134.8	136.5	133.2	131.6	92.04	92.02	88.46	85.37	28,697
Construction	84	136.7	139.6	145.5	132.4	89.22	89.99	83.87	79.79	94,004
Building and general engineering (m)		125.7	128.2	135.4	120.9	96.54	97.31	90.64	85.76	62,636
Building		140.8	143.3	151.3	..	94.05	95.29	88.81	..	55,286
Engineering work		69.8	71.7	76.5	..	115.25	112.37	104.08	..	7,350
Highways, bridges and streets		165.4	169.7	171.9	162.3	74.61	75.47	69.91	68.17	31,368
Transportation, storage, communication	87	113.3	114.8	116.8	118.1	83.79	83.55	82.06	76.87	111,573
Steam railways		89.0	91.8	94.6	96.6	83.21	83.52	83.10	75.67	42,555
Electric and motor transportation (o)		143.0	143.0	143.8	133.9	84.56	84.11	82.15	79.32	27,361
Communication		143.6	144.8	147.3	154.2	79.59	79.47	76.34	72.26	27,727
Public utility operation	72	130.0	130.9	131.8	131.4	97.95	97.27	94.39	90.28	26,983
Electric light and power		124.2	125.1	126.8	128.9	103.31	103.01	99.78	95.47	19,383
Trade	62	146.5	144.5	147.6	140.1	67.01	67.51	64.64	61.76	200,595
Wholesale		151.9	151.6	150.4	144.2	85.84	85.85	83.29	77.88	65,376
Retail		144.1	141.2	146.3	138.4	57.91	58.48	56.03	54.47	135,219
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	161.5	161.1	156.7	152.5	73.75	73.90	70.11	69.14	72,796
Service (v)	50	145.1	150.5	147.8	140.4	57.06	56.53	54.16	51.71	63,040
Hotels and restaurants		124.2	126.9	128.4	124.2	40.81	40.43	39.29	38.27	27,429
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		126.9	126.0	122.0	121.6	47.46	46.78	45.56	43.82	11,563
Business service		262.8	264.5	260.3	..	84.56	84.18	81.03	..	20,911
Industrial composite	85	120.5	121.8	125.0	119.3	79.78	79.58	77.47	73.85	1,180,590

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	126.9	127.7	103.3	101.5	98.71	97.03	96.68	96.58	4,087
Manufacturing	90	101.5	102.5	108.4	103.8	71.34	70.37	70.70	67.09	38,526
Food and beverages		109.8	109.3	109.6	108.0	74.27	73.45	74.37	70.91	9,419
Meat products		121.0	114.9	122.9	118.7	76.22	78.45	83.30	77.18	3,971
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.4	92.1	83.0	85.9	48.28	47.45	46.68	44.51	5,483
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.4	107.2	109.5	105.6	72.03	71.39	69.41	66.71	3,208
Iron and steel products		93.9	94.5	129.3	115.7	79.39	78.12	77.95	75.25	4,061
Transportation equipment		79.1	79.7	87.1	88.6	77.10	76.04	76.43	70.56	6,326
Construction	77	158.7	172.3	165.9	151.6	85.08	86.86	80.19	78.62	14,743
Building and general engineering (m)		148.2	159.6	154.8	142.5	91.92	92.14	87.92	87.71	9,395
Transportation, storage, communication	w	103.0	105.3	106.1	106.0	79.87	80.16	79.47	74.59	31,759
Steam railways		86.7	90.4	92.6	93.6	83.30	84.19	83.83	78.84	17,498
Storage		101.9	101.1	102.2	105.3	68.54	68.66	66.99	63.82	3,447
Public utility operation	73	150.8	152.4	138.6	134.7	85.04	84.71	81.99	74.29	3,371
Trade	62	115.4	113.4	116.2	108.6	65.15	65.69	63.31	60.79	31,373
Wholesale		112.7	112.1	117.2	111.2	73.36	73.48	70.68	66.53	11,876
Retail		117.1	114.2	115.6	106.9	60.16	60.85	58.71	57.02	19,497
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	133.6	133.6	131.2	132.2	67.50	67.89	65.52	63.00	8,398
Service (v)	49	140.9	143.3	131.8	125.8	43.73	43.76	41.71	39.72	8,557
Hotels and restaurants		141.1	145.8	132.4	126.1	39.28	39.27	37.98	37.13	4,734
Industrial composite	82	114.4	115.9	116.4	111.8	72.49	72.76	71.06	67.88	141,167
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	197.1	202.1	298.1	296.4	105.34	104.38	103.06	102.65	2,903
Manufacturing	75	126.7	129.8	130.0	126.1	75.91	74.47	74.55	69.98	10,756
Food and beverages		112.4	113.1	116.9	117.3	71.58	70.29	70.85	65.53	5,567
Meat products		124.9	123.3	134.5	121.3	75.30	75.54	78.99	72.22	1,902
Dairy products		112.1	110.3	119.7	122.8	61.83	59.57	58.86	53.10	1,700
Products of petroleum and coal		164.5	167.2	166.7	174.1	108.57	102.60	104.66	96.81	982
Construction	86	192.2	203.0	183.6	182.1	77.87	77.50	72.70	71.89	12,579
Building and general engineering (m)		224.3	231.3	216.9	211.4	81.79	79.80	72.27	78.90	6,972
Highways, bridges and streets		163.1	177.4	152.9	155.2	73.00	74.80	73.26	63.06	5,607
Transportation, storage, communication	83	100.1	103.4	107.3	105.7	79.03	78.39	76.11	72.00	17,222
Steam railways		83.0	86.2	94.6	92.4	81.46	83.35	81.11	77.68	9,069
Storage		93.7	97.2	100.3	100.7	72.59	67.39	63.69	60.84	3,512
Public utility operation	62	350.7	359.8	331.8	322.8	98.79	96.24	94.04	85.01	3,163
Trade	46	125.8	123.5	128.1	125.2	63.20	63.12	61.30	58.62	16,969
Wholesale		105.7	106.2	114.0	112.7	75.74	74.83	71.64	69.19	5,664
Retail		139.0	134.8	137.3	133.2	56.92	57.05	55.71	52.89	11,305
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	137.9	138.7	134.7	132.4	64.42	64.50	61.23	59.12	4,359
Service (v)	33	115.1	119.3	114.5	113.9	43.24	42.65	40.94	39.98	3,416
Industrial composite	64	131.2	134.0	135.2	132.8	73.92	73.42	71.54	68.57	71,407
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	118.2	119.6	122.9	125.7	108.67	106.16	105.35	98.27	17,111
Coal		25.3	23.3	22.1	23.9	81.23	78.23	84.42	74.01	2,036
Oil and Natural Gas		272.2	277.8	278.6	267.0	113.25	110.15	107.95	100.86	13,855
Manufacturing	81	152.6	157.2	162.4	156.3	81.71	79.04	77.96	75.30	32,562
Food and beverages		130.1	137.0	135.1	128.8	77.25	71.67	73.77	71.51	9,988
Meat products		131.6	131.8	147.1	136.6	87.29	84.34	81.77	79.17	4,236
Wood products		90.0	94.4	111.7	113.7	64.31	65.68	60.96	60.65	2,703
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.4	136.7	137.4	134.8	77.87	79.21	74.08	71.58	1,753
Iron and steel products		184.8	182.5	230.6	201.6	85.73	85.10	81.96	80.30	3,433
Transportation equipment		133.2	136.4	145.3	142.7	79.75	77.30	77.32	71.80	3,839
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		179.2	183.1	182.1	163.4	81.32	81.01	79.37	75.45	2,948
Products of petroleum and coal		202.2	207.0	188.3	184.0	111.88	108.66	110.06	102.58	2,159
Chemical products		356.3	362.7	298.4	297.0	101.20	97.62	99.96	93.66	2,234

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	214.8	223.3	236.1	214.6	86.97	86.00	81.27	83.40	24,931
Building and general engineering (m)		223.8	230.0	254.1	244.1	93.37	91.35	86.12	88.95	14,846
Highways, bridges and streets		202.8	214.3	212.0	176.3	76.81	78.33	73.53	73.45	10,085
Transportation, storage, communication		119.0	123.8	123.8	124.6	85.15	85.12	82.28	76.90	25,036
Steam railways		77.3	81.4	85.1	90.1	82.24	82.34	80.49	75.24	10,379
Electric and motor transportation (o)		172.9	178.0	176.1	174.0	87.22	86.75	84.34	79.62	4,678
Storage		114.7	115.8	113.9	116.2	66.88	65.02	65.26	63.60	2,618
Public utility operation	92	155.5	160.6	165.6	161.6	91.28	90.49	88.88	82.44	4,876
Trade		171.9	173.9	173.2	166.7	65.56	65.33	62.94	60.29	36,884
Wholesale		160.7	161.6	161.2	156.3	77.16	78.16	74.45	71.49	12,991
Retail		178.7	181.3	180.1	172.3	59.25	58.41	57.11	54.77	23,893
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	196.7	196.6	189.3	184.8	66.65	67.85	63.37	63.57	8,795
Service (v)	37	182.4	201.0	170.1	163.7	49.59	47.00	47.23	46.41	11,437
Hotels and restaurants		150.7	180.9	145.1	139.7	44.34	41.66	42.74	42.74	6,217
Industrial composite	73	155.0	159.8	160.3	154.9	79.47	78.18	76.57	74.20	162,356
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	83.3	85.3	95.5	87.0	111.47	108.02	108.23	98.29	11,370
Mining	87	69.5	71.4	69.8	67.1	95.79	95.36	83.63	87.44	6,915
Gold (a)		41.7	42.6	49.7	57.4	86.06	87.24	77.34	83.55	821
Other metal (b)		83.4	85.9	79.3	70.9	102.59	102.04	97.67	95.98	3,959
Coal		31.8	31.4	42.6	46.5	68.85	71.04	60.51	66.91	750
Manufacturing	86	115.1	120.7	122.4	119.8	87.56	85.90	85.17	81.00	86,781
Food and beverages		97.6	112.8	99.5	93.0	73.30	69.84	72.81	70.77	13,099
Canned and cured fish		66.2	87.1	85.4	95.9	70.37	69.05	76.09	65.76	2,405
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		122.5	176.7	114.3	65.7	53.98	51.23	49.73	55.49	2,725
Wood products		109.6	114.6	117.7	117.2	83.13	81.95	81.24	75.78	32,452
Saw and planing mills (g)		113.1	118.3	121.2	121.6	83.69	82.36	81.81	76.23	30,139
Paper products		162.7	164.4	159.3	157.5	104.03	104.19	100.36	92.49	10,150
Pulp and paper mills		175.4	176.5	169.5	156.9	108.94	109.34	105.35	96.19	8,080
Printing, publishing and allied industries		114.5	114.3	121.2	118.9	97.12	96.80	96.18	92.17	3,715
Iron and steel		103.5	108.2	112.9	104.1	94.44	93.37	91.37	88.13	6,008
Transportation equipment		127.7	130.9	149.5	159.2	91.88	90.98	89.61	85.63	6,074
Shipbuilding and repairing		106.7	110.4	142.6	148.9	91.68	91.65	89.34	86.34	4,050
Non-ferrous metal products		154.1	154.2	149.3	151.9	103.04	101.74	96.94	95.49	6,400
Chemical products		92.2	94.0	94.9	95.1	90.86	91.49	87.44	84.67	2,267
Construction	93	109.5	114.1	119.5	117.9	97.57	98.71	94.22	87.21	24,897
Building and general engineering (m)		90.4	93.2	115.1	106.2	106.37	105.51	97.15	94.86	12,660
Highways, bridges and streets		140.3	147.7	126.6	135.5	88.47	91.81	89.97	78.19	12,237
Transportation, storage, communication	91	120.5	123.9	123.8	127.0	87.51	87.56	86.42	82.45	40,327
Steam railways		113.9	118.4	120.0	119.5	85.20	84.97	86.09	80.16	13,661
Electric and motor transportation (o)		103.7	107.1	101.1	105.3	91.53	92.63	86.88	83.11	5,594
Water transportation (n)		94.9	98.9	93.7	97.0	83.61	83.14	85.49	90.27	8,167
Communication		156.0	156.7	167.1	185.3	84.26	85.00	78.51	72.08	7,963
Public utility operation	w	121.9	123.8	127.9	137.0	108.09	108.39	102.66	96.22	5,429
Trade	61	123.3	124.5	124.7	121.7	70.16	69.57	68.68	65.44	49,091
Wholesale		124.1	127.3	122.8	123.5	82.58	80.18	80.74	75.86	18,032
Retail		122.8	122.8	125.8	120.6	62.95	63.25	61.79	59.20	31,059
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.6	170.8	168.2	162.7	69.95	70.30	66.16	65.52	12,519
Service (v)	47	124.6	128.0	123.5	121.1	58.72	58.48	56.67	51.71	15,488
Hotels and restaurants		124.3	128.5	122.7	121.3	47.21	48.00	45.96	45.39	8,270
Industrial composite	78	115.3	118.9	120.3	118.4	84.26	83.63	82.35	78.08	252,817

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
	Oct 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	94.1	96.0	96.8	93.4	61.93	59.28	53.75	55.38	3,140
Food and beverages	92.5	95.7	96.3	97.2	57.09	55.15	52.66	52.44	1,288
Construction	571.2	550.6	602.4	391.1	58.16	62.29	53.52	53.28	2,696
Trade	120.9	121.9	123.5	119.1	51.82	52.40	50.96	50.83	4,401
Retail	127.2	128.9	130.2	123.2	45.84	46.79	44.15	44.95	2,884
Industrial composite	140.2	143.8	144.8	133.4	55.93	55.12	52.81	51.48	13,678
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	122.6	122.8	116.9	125.8	70.38	69.88	69.49	64.07	8,858
Food and beverages	96.8	95.9	90.7	91.8	54.18	52.03	49.39	44.51	2,029
Transportation equipment	154.0	154.1	145.0	165.9	72.26	72.63	74.80	67.66	4,609
Construction	93.5	102.5	100.8	92.1	69.29	69.03	66.94	64.11	2,872
Transportation, storage, communication	100.2	94.8	97.7	95.8	59.62	59.62	57.51	53.34	5,107
Trade	125.2	122.9	122.0	121.7	54.61	55.02	53.14	50.45	8,959
Retail	132.6	129.9	128.4	128.7	48.02	48.58	46.94	44.59	6,642
Industrial composite	118.5	117.9	115.9	115.8	62.18	62.28	60.46	57.22	30,577
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	114.9	119.8	92.3	84.7	73.28	72.99	65.52	63.69	5,252
Construction	117.8	149.9	164.1	133.8	67.88	73.96	66.22	65.49	1,846
Transportation, storage, communication	70.9	67.2	70.7	74.5	58.84	64.76	56.97	56.12	2,742
Trade	120.7	117.8	115.2	110.1	50.84	51.10	47.22	44.66	4,074
Industrial composite	103.7	107.0	100.1	95.0	61.54	63.72	57.84	55.91	16,168
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	100.8	102.5	108.9	106.4	66.73	67.75	65.41	59.38	19,314
Leather products	65.7	68.1	71.0	73.5	43.71	46.57	42.42	39.89	2,563
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.5	85.5	89.0	93.5	44.46	45.02	41.03	39.90	2,280
Transportation equipment	129.9	140.5	180.7	169.9	80.88	84.49	80.66	60.05	1,857
Construction	112.5	113.1	102.7	99.3	70.63	73.25	70.13	66.52	6,050
Transportation, storage, communication	124.1	120.6	125.8	121.9	72.51	76.53	72.43	63.45	3,416
Trade	118.0	118.6	118.3	115.2	55.42	56.06	54.98	52.61	8,584
Retail	117.6	118.2	116.6	114.2	47.87	48.50	47.25	45.15	5,775
Service	134.5	140.4	129.1	132.2	43.56	43.07	41.30	38.10	2,997
Industrial composite	111.4	112.6	113.6	110.9	64.09	65.20	63.28	58.39	43,788
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	94.8	97.0	100.3	99.2	63.77	64.60	61.06	58.93	7,672
Textile products (except clothing)	99.5	101.1	109.7	108.6	55.41	55.61	54.35	53.79	2,318
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.8	40.8	45.6	52.6	46.79	45.99	41.68	44.21	923
Iron and steel products	101.5	105.0	89.7	91.7	74.90	76.45	74.40	66.27	1,746
Industrial composite	99.0	104.6	103.5	100.5	62.85	64.04	60.14	58.45	11,322
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	112.7	115.1	121.3	114.4	75.19	75.52	71.09	68.05	10,296
Pulp and paper mills	106.3	110.2	103.9	105.2	101.60	102.47	96.66	90.92	3,653
Industrial composite	113.0	113.2	122.7	116.8	71.76	72.69	68.41	66.08	13,786
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	111.2	111.0	113.6	109.9	76.75	76.76	74.93	71.62	225,088
Food and beverages	120.7	121.4	125.7	121.3	76.08	75.32	73.55	69.99	26,685
Tobacco and tobacco products	92.7	90.4	94.7	96.4	78.76	83.17	76.84	71.00	5,373
Leather products	75.5	76.8	78.3	79.2	51.20	52.80	51.16	49.39	7,752
Textile products (except clothing)	89.5	89.0	92.2	89.6	66.27	64.82	63.33	62.10	9,909
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.7	102.6	103.2	102.0	52.39	50.85	50.58	48.99	42,184
Men's clothing	80.2	80.0	86.1	87.3	53.74	51.98	52.56	50.25	10,371
Women's clothing	98.6	100.7	99.4	98.8	52.46	51.32	50.16	48.90	16,454
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.3	127.3	125.1	118.2	88.20	88.89	87.87	82.40	12,521
Iron and steel products	97.2	93.6	107.3	102.7	85.62	87.71	87.00	81.50	23,529
Transportation equipment	111.8	112.3	112.7	104.8	91.39	92.76	89.59	82.62	26,893
Railway and rolling stock equipment	57.9	58.1	64.4	61.5	80.31	80.98	79.26	72.51	8,638
Electrical apparatus and supplies	134.7	136.2	140.4	132.9	89.46	89.23	86.32	82.37	18,482
Chemical products	130.1	130.5	128.5	125.2	96.23	95.15	91.33	86.55	11,235
Construction	147.8	149.0	158.0	146.3	83.03	86.20	82.62	77.07	38,991
Building and general engineering (m)	141.5	141.1	157.5	144.7	84.80	88.30	84.75	78.61	28,660
Transportation, storage, communication	142.4	142.4	144.5	147.0	83.68	82.57	82.88	77.39	38,948
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.8	120.1	117.2	115.9	78.22	77.70	78.39	72.32	12,149
Trade	138.8	137.1	137.1	133.8	66.79	67.43	66.26	62.72	76,775
Wholesale	139.9	140.1	141.0	138.9	83.97	83.94	81.15	76.32	30,963
Retail	138.1	135.1	134.5	130.6	55.18	56.01	56.00	53.74	45,812
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.2	155.4	151.1	148.0	75.72	75.52	72.28	69.98	31,538
Insurance	149.7	150.1	145.0	144.7	77.01	76.65	75.46	71.87	12,929
Service (v)	145.3	146.0	144.9	139.6	56.77	56.98	53.32	49.85	26,922
Hotels and restaurants	127.8	127.2	131.9	131.4	42.90	44.26	41.68	39.57	10,934
Industrial composite	125.7	125.5	127.5	123.6	75.02	75.32	73.54	69.84	444,238

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	October, 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.3	101.6	105.5	105.2	81.41	81.76	79.04	74.75	15,332
Pulp and paper mills	108.1	109.8	116.2	113.1	93.43	95.29	87.99	85.68	4,297
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.2	108.5	109.4	108.6	82.84	83.21	82.98	77.90	2,517
Iron and steel products	56.4	54.8	59.2	58.6	79.08	77.56	77.65	76.56	1,094
Construction	144.9	152.3	169.3	156.7	80.07	79.44	74.31	68.75	7,612
Trade	132.2	129.8	133.3	130.5	59.00	59.73	55.82	53.16	12,721
Retail	124.4	122.0	126.0	124.5	51.76	52.21	48.81	47.11	9,283
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.1	124.6	122.3	120.9	75.22	75.08	69.60	68.25	5,514
Service (v)	142.5	144.9	140.2	125.6	50.39	50.12	49.72	48.39	6,045
Industrial composite	126.1	127.0	129.8	125.4	71.82	71.93	68.65	65.55	53,128
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.9	112.5	117.8	122.2	82.20	82.10	79.65	77.98	197,241
Food and beverages	115.1	115.2	117.5	114.1	75.80	76.20	73.85	72.00	25,258
Meat products	127.2	128.6	134.7	128.6	84.48	85.45	82.34	81.90	5,879
Rubber products	74.0	75.9	95.8	89.2	89.26	90.59	88.82	84.95	4,103
Textile products (except clothing)	81.8	81.7	86.7	85.8	65.94	64.83	65.03	61.95	4,446
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.8	84.2	87.4	88.2	55.31	54.13	54.76	53.11	16,938
Men's clothing	81.7	81.9	87.3	84.3	53.92	52.72	55.92	52.57	5,370
Women's clothing	87.3	85.7	85.6	98.1	58.47	56.93	55.93	55.24	4,985
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	127.8	127.8	127.3	128.9	79.66	78.56	75.77	73.18	8,806
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.7	126.8	126.0	121.5	93.06	94.24	90.86	86.11	21,220
Iron and steel products	114.8	113.0	128.8	121.7	90.31	90.10	86.95	83.29	31,190
Transportation equipment	118.1	115.3	118.0	240.5	91.00	91.11	87.78	88.78	12,601
Non-ferrous metal products	114.3	114.5	118.7	112.8	80.51	80.81	79.98	78.62	8,448
Electrical apparatus and supplies	113.2	113.8	122.5	119.0	86.24	86.35	82.80	80.15	19,976
Chemical products	121.9	122.9	122.5	121.4	85.42	85.59	82.95	81.01	12,371
Construction	175.3	179.3	187.9	142.2	97.69	98.40	93.91	87.01	27,000
Building and general engineering (m)	161.0	166.1	178.6	129.3	100.77	101.16	96.44	89.63	21,514
Transportation, storage, communication	146.1	146.6	148.2	145.6	84.85	84.60	82.15	78.02	28,992
Electric and motor transportation (o)	137.7	137.9	138.4	128.9	85.46	85.00	83.41	80.92	13,382
Public utility operation	122.4	122.8	122.4	124.6	103.43	102.48	98.71	94.62	11,936
Trade	145.8	143.5	146.8	136.7	72.89	73.73	70.05	67.64	96,941
Wholesale	157.9	157.1	156.5	150.8	87.90	88.31	84.83	79.19	36,487
Retail	139.4	136.3	141.8	129.7	63.83	64.77	61.61	60.90	60,454
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.3	171.6	167.5	162.7	76.73	77.01	73.81	73.02	39,015
Insurance	161.1	161.3	158.4	156.2	79.71	79.84	77.04	76.39	17,699
Service (v)	160.8	160.3	159.3	149.8	60.85	61.15	58.46	54.94	31,972
Hotels and restaurants	121.8	120.3	125.2	121.1	44.21	43.97	43.34	41.28	11,997
Industrial composite	131.8	131.4	135.0	132.0	79.84	80.08	77.22	74.87	433,716
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	94.9	96.2	104.2	80.9	91.73	91.81	91.05	82.42	52,070
Textile products (except clothing)	56.9	55.3	59.1	75.1	60.45	59.54	60.03	54.10	1,572
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.6	26.4	28.2	32.2	48.26	51.27	46.85	45.35	1,229
Iron and steel products	115.9	117.9	127.1	71.9	102.90	101.62	103.32	95.62	25,738
Electrical apparatus and supplies	85.2	87.4	94.0	102.2	98.19	96.85	91.01	86.86	6,520
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	98.9	98.0	103.2	102.4	80.26	81.65	78.49	74.85	2,294
Construction	179.9	178.4	149.9	135.0	100.99	97.85	88.74	83.39	6,457
Transportation, storage, communication	138.3	136.8	135.4	129.6	80.19	81.16	80.13	74.36	3,698
Retail trade	151.7	146.0	152.4	147.4	55.73	55.93	55.33	53.19	8,420
Industrial composite	110.9	111.4	116.3	96.6	85.20	85.06	83.63	76.03	82,331
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	102.6	106.4	110.9	97.9	90.60	90.42	89.28	82.08	26,763
Pulp and paper mills	128.8	130.4	128.5	124.4	99.81	98.59	95.06	92.44	3,422
Iron and steel products	95.7	98.6	107.9	89.9	96.39	98.27	98.04	90.97	7,971
Transportation equipment	109.0	108.7	118.4	118.9	95.62	95.44	94.36	80.05	6,024
Construction	107.9	104.2	114.7	167.8	83.69	84.64	80.49	81.41	1,513
Industrial composite	109.1	111.6	116.2	106.1	85.70	85.91	84.49	78.30	33,314

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	73.8	72.5	84.9	84.8	75.45	74.18	73.44	71.76	9,643
Textile products (except clothing)	80.5	83.7	75.0	82.2	69.34	68.96	67.73	64.99	1,163
Iron and steel products	52.9	44.1	70.8	65.0	87.48	87.87	82.16	83.20	3,525
Industrial composite	80.4	79.3	90.4	89.5	72.73	71.68	70.54	68.99	12,771
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	109.5	109.6	112.5	106.1	73.72	72.50	72.66	68.91	18,878
Food and beverages	144.3	143.8	142.7	137.3	76.72	75.37	77.34	71.19	4,103
Rubber products	88.4	90.5	94.0	84.6	80.79	79.27	79.27	75.54	4,366
Leather products	65.0	65.3	69.7	68.5	62.90	63.26	64.43	62.69	1,148
Wood products	105.4	102.5	103.2	104.6	69.85	67.79	67.12	64.24	2,180
Electrical apparatus and supplies	250.3	250.0	256.7	261.7	68.01	67.12	65.53	70.07	1,837
Construction	220.4	218.4	243.8	204.7	85.81	84.64	83.06	78.21	2,222
Industrial composite	124.6	124.5	127.1	118.7	73.31	72.01	71.38	67.84	27,655
London:									
Manufacturing	115.1	114.3	116.8	115.8	77.14	77.20	74.71	72.11	18,103
Food and beverages	111.4	109.3	111.1	113.2	73.52	75.26	71.33	68.20	4,342
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.2	84.3	84.6	81.9	55.61	54.95	54.10	52.48	1,182
Paper products	99.8	99.3	96.2	93.4	83.40	83.32	81.69	78.81	998
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.4	110.6	112.8	109.3	88.84	88.18	85.69	82.18	1,482
Iron and steel products	84.1	86.5	95.6	88.0	81.24	80.56	78.91	75.98	2,496
Electrical apparatus and supplies	213.8	208.8	148.1	135.1	78.28	76.39	73.55	71.53	2,594
Construction	123.2	129.7	130.4	115.8	87.01	87.53	84.17	75.80	2,554
Transportation, storage, communication	127.2	127.7	128.1	120.0	79.37	81.11	76.24	72.15	2,376
Retail trade	134.2	132.2	134.8	126.2	54.93	55.76	54.13	50.60	4,691
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.3	160.9	152.8	149.6	71.58	71.95	66.89	66.04	3,504
Industrial composite	126.6	126.4	127.7	123.3	73.22	73.54	70.77	68.04	36,586
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	66.4	68.0	73.6	69.1	93.64	90.96	94.64	85.47	22,229
Food and beverages	123.0	147.8	130.4	130.6	96.58	75.61	79.19	76.13	2,716
Iron and steel products	73.5	75.2	73.0	79.7	89.21	87.30	87.23	80.93	3,290
Transportation equipment	59.8	59.7	68.4	61.5	96.27	97.29	101.18	89.59	13,414
Trade	104.1	100.9	103.5	104.8	58.66	59.18	57.93	54.77	4,274
Industrial composite	75.4	76.4	82.0	78.2	85.75	84.42	86.65	78.58	33,101
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	100.0	101.6	99.0	108.0	90.60	89.69	84.70	80.70	5,096
Pulp and paper mills	129.2	134.3	119.4	122.5	99.22	97.95	91.17	88.18	2,680
Transportation equipment	64.5	57.9	79.1	111.2	88.45	83.35	84.97	78.31	822
Transportation, storage, communication	106.8	107.8	110.6	112.7	88.56	83.48	84.35	78.45	2,743
Trade	114.9	112.8	119.5	120.5	61.63	61.38	58.67	58.00	2,629
Industrial composite	114.8	115.4	113.8	115.1	81.50	80.45	76.74	72.73	14,330
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.3	101.3	106.5	102.3	71.70	70.71	70.47	66.78	34,532
Food and beverages	101.2	101.6	104.5	101.7	77.69	76.51	77.22	73.34	7,816
Meat products	109.3	106.6	116.6	112.9	82.76	83.79	86.30	79.37	3,319
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.1	90.8	88.3	87.2	49.28	48.38	47.41	45.03	5,171
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.9	105.7	108.2	104.3	72.48	71.73	69.50	66.62	3,042
Iron and steel products	106.1	107.2	126.1	116.3	79.12	77.81	75.78	73.91	3,714
Transportation equipment	79.7	79.7	87.0	88.5	77.15	76.08	76.49	70.61	6,316
Construction	147.9	160.4	151.5	137.2	82.19	83.86	76.28	75.38	7,480
Building and general engineering (m)	140.1	151.3	144.6	137.9	84.31	84.23	79.36	77.84	5,527
Transportation, storage, communication	129.1	128.0	127.3	124.3	77.04	76.66	74.63	71.42	10,144
Trade	112.6	110.9	111.2	105.6	64.87	65.34	63.68	61.44	26,706
Wholesale	112.7	112.7	115.3	110.7	72.24	72.19	69.91	67.01	9,658
Retail	112.6	109.8	108.8	102.6	60.69	61.36	59.95	58.06	17,048
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.0	134.0	132.0	132.0	69.16	69.62	67.47	65.26	6,844
Service (v)	132.6	134.8	124.1	120.1	44.42	44.35	42.11	39.93	7,294
Industrial composite	114.2	115.0	115.6	110.7	69.31	69.31	67.63	64.77	95,422

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	155.0	156.0	159.6	150.0	82.11	81.58	79.48	76.68	3,489
Construction	139.2	150.6	146.8	147.1	77.61	79.34	73.95	74.41	2,184
Wholesale trade	106.6	108.1	108.6	108.7	77.98	76.28	72.00	68.88	2,544
Retail trade	118.1	111.9	120.1	116.9	57.56	57.41	55.05	52.41	4,395
Industrial composite	134.9	135.6	134.9	128.7	71.49	71.23	67.75	64.59	18,111
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	134.2	136.3	141.9	129.8	76.37	75.45	75.04	70.39	3,104
Food and beverages	121.0	122.1	131.1	122.5	75.56	76.19	75.76	69.11	1,859
Construction	189.5	204.5	203.9	191.2	79.21	79.43	76.89	85.01	2,122
Wholesale trade	122.4	121.0	126.1	118.5	72.96	72.34	67.61	66.03	1,905
Retail trade	157.3	158.2	144.2	138.9	58.20	58.10	58.17	52.71	2,419
Industrial composite	144.3	147.1	145.5	138.1	69.24	68.76	67.63	65.59	12,560
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	169.8	172.3	188.8	176.2	83.20	81.37	78.96	75.81	13,758
Food and beverages	126.5	128.4	138.4	131.5	81.84	78.30	77.23	74.32	4,072
Meat products	127.7	127.4	143.9	135.3	87.68	83.38	81.54	77.67	2,623
Construction	184.5	201.7	218.1	218.8	93.10	92.48	83.04	83.68	7,438
Building and general engineering (m)	176.6	187.8	201.2	207.5	95.62	96.24	85.35	86.62	5,129
Wholesale trade	198.6	199.2	192.6	188.6	74.17	75.61	73.32	70.93	5,258
Retail trade	188.4	190.0	184.2	175.7	58.62	57.60	57.67	55.23	11,078
Service (v)	234.6	232.1	218.1	210.4	48.72	48.05	45.71	43.35	4,701
Industrial composite	188.5	192.1	195.9	187.6	74.27	73.94	71.45	69.51	50,180
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	138.7	141.3	146.6	139.1	83.95	83.22	80.65	77.25	10,675
Food and beverages	123.3	124.1	132.9	125.3	82.41	81.80	77.58	75.55	3,083
Transportation equipment	116.9	120.6	130.2	131.0	81.71	80.11	78.62	74.47	2,139
Construction	263.1	280.6	296.6	262.5	83.80	84.55	81.96	78.71	5,838
Wholesale trade	138.4	141.2	143.0	132.9	78.34	78.45	75.46	71.24	4,894
Retail trade	176.2	180.1	177.3	171.8	60.78	60.28	58.72	55.64	8,630
Industrial composite	173.7	176.9	176.5	165.3	74.72	74.34	72.02	68.47	43,719
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	103.1	107.1	114.2	110.8	86.34	84.42	84.38	79.82	43,325
Food and beverages	100.6	108.5	101.9	102.1	79.58	74.95	78.07	73.87	8,449
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.0	112.5	120.1	117.3	101.57	101.26	100.67	96.08	2,779
Wood products	86.0	88.9	98.9	98.3	85.73	83.81	84.40	76.94	13,822
Saw and planing mills (g)	86.5	89.1	99.7	100.9	87.20	84.85	85.83	78.05	11,803
Iron and steel products	105.5	110.4	115.5	106.0	95.13	94.07	91.61	88.17	5,612
Transportation equipment	110.2	113.3	145.4	139.6	92.08	90.88	91.24	87.55	3,131
Construction	91.3	96.5	107.1	103.0	99.59	100.57	96.71	92.97	10,690
Building and general engineering (m)	81.2	86.1	101.8	97.7	103.99	104.91	99.58	96.18	7,559
Transportation, storage, communication	117.7	119.5	121.0	129.4	85.90	86.27	84.60	80.26	17,922
Water transportation (n)	98.9	102.1	97.1	101.7	79.50	77.45	87.15	90.05	4,888
Communication	153.1	153.5	165.0	187.0	84.70	85.52	78.97	72.07	7,029
Public utility operation	131.0	132.2	136.4	141.2	112.90	114.05	107.72	101.39	3,304
Trade	117.6	118.2	120.5	116.3	73.87	73.70	72.47	70.01	33,458
Wholesale	119.2	122.2	123.7	120.2	90.07	87.34	86.28	82.54	12,680
Retail	116.6	115.8	118.6	113.8	63.99	65.11	63.54	61.77	20,778
Service (v)	121.6	125.0	123.2	118.8	63.87	63.10	61.17	54.36	10,787
Industrial composite	112.3	115.0	119.3	117.3	82.03	81.53	80.47	76.72	127,884
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	122.8	125.6	128.2	134.6	87.74	86.22	85.27	80.77	6,015
Wood products	120.7	125.4	101.5	105.3	82.78	78.76	80.16	72.62	1,610
Transportation equipment	162.3	166.0	190.9	201.1	91.47	90.92	87.51	83.47	2,822
Trade	103.8	110.7	115.0	115.8	65.58	61.06	60.20	55.29	4,076
Industrial composite	109.7	113.0	115.8	117.9	75.33	74.45	72.49	69.66	15,972

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	October, 1960.					September, 1960		October, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	46,498	41,214	5,284	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	88.3	11.7
Prince Edward Island	5,904	4,356	1,548	73.8	26.2	74.0	26.0	77.0	23.0
Nova Scotia	84,948	69,132	15,816	81.4	18.6	81.9	18.1	82.7	17.3
New Brunswick	67,328	54,677	12,651	81.2	18.8	81.7	18.3	82.3	17.7
Quebec	832,288	635,504	196,784	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5	76.3	23.7
Ontario	1,180,590	882,036	298,554	74.7	25.3	74.8	25.2	75.1	24.9
Manitoba	141,167	106,026	35,141	75.1	24.9	75.7	24.3	75.5	24.5
Saskatchewan	71,407	56,784	14,623	79.5	20.5	80.4	19.6	80.0	20.0
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	162,356	127,564	34,792	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.4	79.1	20.9
British Columbia (including Yukon)	252,817	199,416	53,401	78.9	21.1	78.8	21.2	79.5	20.5
Canada	2,845,303	2,176,709	668,594	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2
Urban Areas									
St. John's	13,678	10,611	3,067	77.6	22.4	78.3	21.7	78.8	21.2
Sydney	16,479	15,274	1,205	92.7	7.3	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6
Halifax	30,577	22,029	8,548	72.0	28.0	72.7	27.3	72.1	27.9
Moncton	8,700	5,930	2,770	68.2	31.8	70.4	29.6	69.2	30.8
Saint John	16,168	11,785	4,383	72.9	27.1	73.7	26.3	72.0	28.0
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,825	13,484	1,341	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7	91.1	8.9
Quebec	43,788	31,845	11,943	72.7	27.3	72.6	27.4	73.6	26.4
Sherbrooke	11,322	8,298	3,024	73.3	26.7	74.4	25.6	72.3	27.7
Shawinigan Falls	9,147	7,329	1,818	80.1	19.9	80.6	19.4	79.6	20.4
Three Rivers	13,786	10,477	3,309	76.0	24.0	75.8	24.2	74.7	25.3
Drummondville	6,652	4,863	1,789	73.1	26.9	73.8	26.2	71.9	28.1
Montreal	444,238	312,268	131,970	70.3	29.7	70.5	29.5	70.4	29.6
Ottawa - Hull	53,128	38,153	14,975	71.8	28.2	72.4	27.6	72.1	27.9
Kingston	10,171	7,879	2,292	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9
Peterborough	11,223	8,538	2,685	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8
Oshawa	21,640	18,068	3,572	83.5	16.5	83.1	16.9	83.9	16.1
Toronto	433,716	293,613	140,103	67.7	32.3	68.0	32.0	67.9	32.1
Hamilton	82,331	63,459	18,872	77.1	22.9	77.9	22.1	77.3	22.7
St. Catharines	33,314	27,500	5,814	82.5	17.5	82.2	17.8	82.3	17.7
Niagara Falls	9,171	6,705	2,466	73.1	26.9	69.3	30.7	72.5	27.5
Brantford	12,771	9,208	3,563	72.1	27.9	70.5	29.5	74.5	25.5
Guelph	8,901	6,289	2,612	70.7	29.3	70.8	29.2	72.6	27.4
Galt	11,744	8,210	3,534	69.9	30.1	70.2	29.8	70.1	29.9
Kitchener	27,655	18,906	8,749	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8
Sudbury	24,514	22,054	2,460	90.0	10.0	90.5	9.5	89.8	10.2
Timmins	7,932	7,263	669	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4	91.4	8.6
London	36,586	24,566	12,020	67.1	32.9	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8
Sarnia	12,139	10,177	1,962	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1
Windsor	33,101	26,571	6,530	80.3	19.7	79.9	20.1	81.2	18.8
Sault Ste. Marie	13,464	11,980	1,484	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,330	11,719	2,611	81.8	18.2	82.2	17.8	81.5	18.5
Winnipeg	95,422	65,894	29,528	69.1	30.9	69.7	30.3	69.2	30.8
Regina	18,111	12,367	5,744	68.3	31.7	69.7	30.3	67.6	32.4
Saskatoon	12,560	9,329	3,231	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1	74.8	25.2
Edmonton	50,180	36,800	13,380	73.3	26.7	73.6	26.4	74.1	25.9
Calgary	43,719	32,110	11,609	73.4	26.6	74.0	26.0	73.9	26.1
Vancouver	127,884	92,609	35,275	72.4	27.6	72.3	27.7	73.1	26.9
Victoria	15,972	11,979	3,993	75.0	25.0	74.0	26.0	75.1	24.9
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77,016	75,921	1,095	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining	105,724	101,694	4,030	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing	1,176,475	901,877	274,598	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	540,533	477,366	63,167	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u)	635,942	424,511	211,431	66.8	33.2	66.5	33.5	66.4	33.6
Construction	288,913	281,151	7,762	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	355,049	300,224	54,825	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3
Public utility operation	60,507	52,510	7,997	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8
Trade	479,147	302,617	176,530	63.2	36.8	63.8	36.2	63.2	36.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	156,938	79,542	77,396	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2	50.0	50.0
Service (v)	145,534	81,173	64,361	55.8	44.2	55.7	44.3	54.5	45.5
Industrial composite	2,845,303	2,176,709	668,594	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October, 1960.					September 1960		October 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77,016	75,921	1,095	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining	105,724	101,694	4,030	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	63,781	62,256	1,525	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,587	16,319	268	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	47,194	45,937	1,257	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Iron	8,676	8,268	408	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8
Uranium	7,387	7,230	157	97.9	2.1	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Fuels	27,048	24,999	2,049	92.4	7.6	92.7	7.3	92.7	7.3
Coal	11,898	11,777	121	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,150	13,222	1,928	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3
Non-metal (c)	14,895	14,439	456	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7
Asbestos	6,798	6,623	175	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,176,475	901,877	274,598	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	540,533	477,366	63,167	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (u)	635,942	424,511	211,431	66.3	33.2	66.5	33.5	66.4	33.6
Food and beverages	164,548	118,754	45,794	72.2	27.8	70.4	29.6	72.3	27.7
Meat products	31,504	24,088	7,416	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4	77.1	22.9
Dairy products	14,329	11,904	2,425	83.1	16.9	82.7	17.3	81.9	18.1
Canned and cured fish	12,630	8,806	3,824	69.7	30.3	69.1	30.9	74.4	25.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	17,835	9,607	8,228	53.9	46.1	47.5	52.5	53.7	46.3
Grain mill products	9,242	7,730	1,512	83.6	16.4	84.2	15.8	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products	21,986	17,155	4,831	78.0	22.0	79.2	20.8	79.8	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,133	3,391	3,742	47.5	52.5	48.3	51.7	46.5	53.5
Distilled and malt liquors	14,919	12,197	2,722	81.8	18.2	83.1	16.9	78.1	21.5
Other beverages (d)	10,054	9,151	903	91.0	9.0	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8
Confectionery	9,745	4,258	5,487	43.7	56.3	44.1	55.9	43.3	56.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,154	3,749	4,405	46.0	54.0	46.7	53.3	46.2	53.8
Rubber products	20,061	15,354	4,707	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8
Leather products	28,157	15,500	12,657	55.0	45.0	54.9	45.1	55.8	44.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,407	10,076	9,331	51.9	48.1	51.8	48.2	52.7	47.3
Other leather products (f)	8,750	5,424	3,326	62.0	38.0	61.9	38.1	62.5	37.5
Textile products (except clothing)	58,183	39,155	19,028	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5	66.0	34.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,893	11,596	5,297	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4	66.8	33.2
Woollen goods	9,751	6,178	3,573	63.4	36.6	63.9	36.1	62.0	38.0
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,053	10,928	3,125	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	98,974	28,838	70,136	29.1	70.9	29.5	70.5	29.0	71.0
Men's clothing	32,187	10,136	22,051	31.5	68.5	31.6	68.4	31.7	68.3
Women's clothing	27,293	5,968	21,325	21.9	78.1	22.8	77.2	21.8	78.2
Knit goods	19,338	6,187	13,151	32.0	68.0	32.0	68.0	30.8	69.2
Fur goods	3,261	2,197	1,064	67.4	32.6	67.9	32.1	66.3	33.7
Wood products	92,915	85,062	7,853	91.5	8.5	91.7	8.3	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	57,536	54,243	3,293	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.2	5.8
Furniture	25,732	22,651	3,081	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3
Other wood products (h)	9,647	8,163	1,484	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6	84.8	15.2
Paper products	94,244	81,549	12,695	86.5	13.5	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	66,570	62,843	3,727	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	27,674	18,706	8,968	67.6	32.4	67.8	32.2	67.5	32.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,750	43,906	16,844	72.3	27.7	72.4	27.6	72.0	28.0
Iron and steel products	166,969	150,667	16,302	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	9,868	9,091	777	92.1	7.9	91.7	8.3	94.1	5.9
Boilers and plate work	6,915	6,432	483	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8
Fabricated and structural steel	10,687	9,985	702	93.4	6.6	92.8	7.2	94.2	5.8
Hardware and tools	11,347	9,191	2,156	81.0	19.0	81.5	18.5	81.2	18.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,558	7,648	910	89.4	10.6	89.1	10.9	90.0	10.0
Iron castings	17,479	16,268	1,211	93.1	6.9	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,952	28,767	4,185	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.2	12.8
Industrial machinery (r)	24,686	21,826	2,860	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8
Primary iron and steel	35,302	33,852	1,450	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	17,286	14,811	2,475	85.7	14.3	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0
Wire and wire products	8,639	7,507	1,132	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	88.0	12.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	October 1960					September 1960		October 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	115,774	106,723	9,051	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	28,658	25,948	2,710	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	27,937	26,026	1,911	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0	93.3	6.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,903	14,806	3,097	82.7	17.3	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	21,155	20,829	326	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,838	17,159	679	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	55,133	49,603	5,530	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	8,998	7,587	1,411	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0	83.6	16.4
Brass and copper products	8,246	7,284	962	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	87.7	12.3
Smelting and refining	30,143	29,378	765	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.0	3.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	72,368	51,513	20,855	71.2	28.8	71.5	28.5	70.3	29.7
Heavy electrical machinery	17,287	13,733	3,554	79.4	20.6	79.8	20.2	78.6	21.4
Telecommunication equipment	17,746	11,093	6,653	62.5	37.5	62.1	37.9	60.3	39.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	37,374	33,798	3,576	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Clay products	4,767	4,348	419	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5
Glass and glass products	9,486	7,829	1,657	82.5	17.5	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6
Concrete products	9,254	8,923	331	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.7	3.3
Products of petroleum and coal	15,148	13,569	1,579	89.6	10.4	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	14,704	13,167	1,537	89.5	10.5	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	54,549	42,787	11,762	78.4	21.6	78.8	21.2	77.9	22.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,900	4,357	3,543	55.2	44.8	55.0	45.0	53.6	46.4
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,653	9,018	635	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	36,996	29,412	7,584	79.5	20.5	80.0	20.0	79.4	20.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	33,174	21,350	11,824	64.4	35.6	64.3	35.7	63.8	36.2
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	288,913	281,151	7,762	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Building	174,856	169,866	4,990	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
General engineering	147,403	143,126	4,277	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Highways, bridges and streets	27,453	26,740	713	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and streets	114,057	111,285	2,772	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	355,049	300,224	54,825	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3
Air transport and airports	261,284	245,163	16,121	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Steam railways	16,963	13,413	3,550	79.1	20.9	78.9	21.1	78.8	21.2
Maintenance of equipment	147,231	139,666	7,565	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,527	16,341	186	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.1	0.9
Transportation - steam railways	35,569	35,387	182	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	85,314	80,042	5,272	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0
Water transportation (n)	9,821	7,896	1,925	80.4	19.6	80.6	19.4	80.6	19.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	35,884	34,301	1,583	95.6	4.4	95.1	4.9	95.7	4.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	61,206	57,783	3,423	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Truck transportation	23,241	22,253	988	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Storage	30,350	28,659	1,691	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Grain elevators	16,934	15,285	1,649	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse	11,579	10,564	1,015	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.1	8.9
Communication	5,355	4,721	634	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	89.1	10.9
Radio broadcasting	76,831	39,776	37,055	51.8	48.2	51.8	48.2	50.9	49.1
Telephone	13,369	9,835	3,534	73.6	26.4	73.7	26.3	73.0	27.0
Public utility operation	61,039	27,599	33,440	45.2	54.8	45.2	54.8	44.5	55.5
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	60,507	52,510	7,997	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8
Other public utilities (q)	47,234	40,526	6,708	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8
Trade	13,273	11,984	1,289	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Trade									
Wholesale	479,147	302,617	176,530	63.2	36.8	63.8	36.2	63.2	36.8
Retail	166,445	128,328	38,117	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1
Food	312,702	174,289	138,413	55.7	44.3	56.5	43.5	56.1	43.9
Department stores	74,344	50,838	23,506	68.4	31.6	68.4	31.6	67.7	32.3
Variety stores	99,737	36,175	63,562	36.3	63.7	36.6	63.4	36.0	64.0
Automotive products	25,007	3,830	21,177	15.3	84.7	15.5	84.5	14.3	85.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	41,946	37,945	4,001	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	156,938	79,542	77,396	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2	50.0	50.0
Insurance	94,229	45,151	49,078	47.9	52.1	48.0	52.0	47.5	52.5
Service (v)	60,422	32,906	27,516	54.5	45.5	54.5	45.5	53.6	46.4
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	145,534	81,173	64,361	55.8	44.2	55.7	44.3	54.5	45.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	70,601	37,264	33,337	52.8	47.2	52.6	47.4	52.8	47.2
Business service	27,106	10,457	16,649	38.6	61.4	38.8	61.2	37.4	62.6
Industrial composite	40,257	28,903	11,354	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0	70.0	30.0
Industrial composite									
Industrial composite	2,845,303	2,176,709	668,594	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	130.1	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	143.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.4	107.7	120.0	109.6	110.4	108.9	138.9	112.5	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.5
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Empl-ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.63
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.3	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.3	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.37
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.73
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.00
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.13
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.4	218.1	178.4	76.65	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November								
December								

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	123.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1957											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
1958											
January	113.7	103.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.4	148.1	138.5	95.6	106.7	123.4	120.5	114.4	131.2	155.0	115.3
November											
December											

1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/ Including Yukon.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

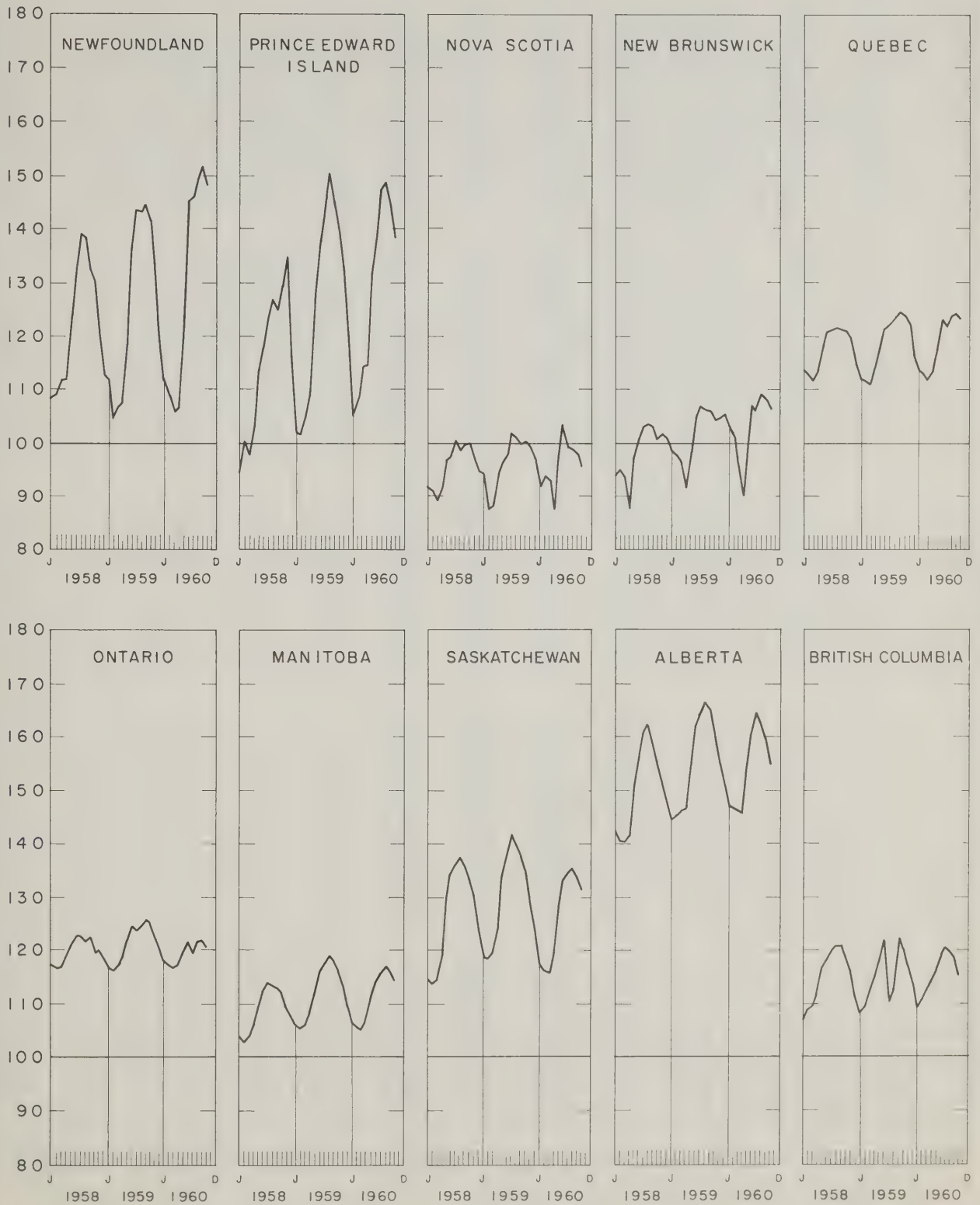


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
<hr/>												
Averages												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.8
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
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1957												
January	111.8	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4	115.7	129.2	113.0	125.5	86.8
February	114.6	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8	115.5	129.3	113.7	124.7	86.2
March	113.6	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9	116.7	130.2	113.8	124.8	88.4
April	116.1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3	119.1	131.6	115.5	126.4	83.4
May	123.3	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9	121.6	132.7	113.9	126.6	86.9
June	128.1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8	122.4	133.4	118.3	126.2	87.4
July	131.9	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1	123.0	132.8	117.4	125.2	87.9
August	130.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4	122.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	85.0
September	132.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8	122.2	133.4	115.4	125.4	85.5
October	131.4	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2	122.9	133.4	114.5	121.7	87.9
November	130.9	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0	122.1	134.9	112.6	121.2	86.0
December	124.1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1	119.9	132.0	109.4	116.6	85.6
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1958												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
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1959												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	113.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1
April	119.5	115.0	92.2	109.1	99.9	112.4	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	110.8	92.4
May	131.1	116.2	95.4	110.8	100.5	117.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	113.2	91.2
June	137.3	116.6	96.1	112.9	101.0	123.1	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	114.4	92.9
July	144.4	117.3	97.3	114.3	98.5	122.5	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	106.3	94.3
August	149.1	115.5	99.5	115.5	103.0	123.2	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	114.4	91.8
September	152.5	116.3	100.1	115.1	103.9	124.9	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	116.9	91.4
October	144.8	115.9	100.1	113.6	103.5	122.7	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	116.2	90.4
November	146.6	119.7	101.4	111.9	100.7	119.0	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	107.5	88.4
December	131.3	119.0	108.1	107.9	98.8	110.2	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	112.2	85.7
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1960												
January	118.6	118.5	110.3	105.2	98.6	110.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	112.3	84.6
February	117.2	119.9	111.1	105.9	97.7	109.6	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	111.9	84.5
March	114.4	118.6	110.0	106.4	98.0	109.0	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	109.5	83.7
April	121.0	114.0	100.4	107.4	97.4	110.9	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	109.4	83.5
May	133.0	115.2	101.1	112.1	100.5	115.7	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	110.4	83.1
June	139.9	118.5	106.0	115.9	102.1	117.5	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	109.7	80.9
July	143.0	115.3	104.8	114.3	102.6	114.9	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	102.6	77.7
August	144.0	116.9	107.9	114.2	104.2	114.8	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	107.7	78.2
September	143.8	117.9	107.0	112.6	104.6	113.2	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	111.6	79.3
October	140.2	118.5	103.7	111.4	99.0	113.0	125.7	126.1	131.8	110.9	109.1	80.4
November												
December												

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
Averages											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1957											
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
1958											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	124.7	126.8	78.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
1960											
January	121.1	120.2	79.1	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	120.0	121.1	78.9	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	120.2	121.5	78.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.8	106.6
April	120.0	122.2	77.9	103.3	108.5	128.2	133.3	179.5	165.0	114.3	112.7
May	121.0	124.6	79.1	109.2	111.7	133.8	139.4	186.4	170.8	115.0	111.1
June	122.8	127.2	79.4	113.9	113.6	136.0	144.3	191.0	176.5	116.2	111.9
July	119.3	125.5	65.5	117.1	114.2	137.2	146.4	194.6	179.3	116.9	112.4
August	122.8	125.9	75.3	117.3	115.5	138.6	148.3	193.3	177.4	116.0	111.0
September	124.5	126.4	76.4	115.4	115.0	135.6	147.1	192.1	176.9	115.0	113.0
October	124.6	126.6	75.4	114.8	114.2	134.9	144.3	188.5	173.7	112.3	109.7
November											
December											

1/ Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

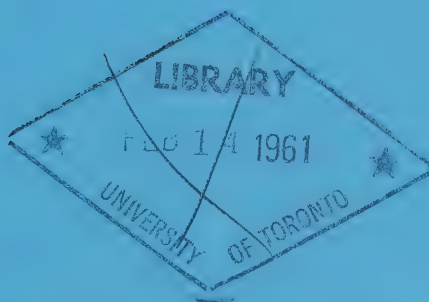
- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER 1960



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER 1960

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(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
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Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER, 1960.

Summary

Industrial employment declined seasonally from October to November. The composite index number for November was 119.8 (1949=100), down 1.4 p.c. from that for October. Month-to-month reductions were recorded for all provinces except Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and for all industry divisions except trade and finance. Employment in trade as usual rose substantially as Christmas buying activity increased.

Employment amongst women was slightly higher in November than October with increases in trade outweighing declines in a number of other industries. The month-to-month percentage decline in employment amongst men was therefore slightly larger than the decline for both sexes, and amounted to 1.9 p.c.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries declined from \$76.60 in October to \$76.43 in November, a reduction of 17 cents. Industrial payrolls decreased by 1.6 p.c. over the same period. From November 1959 to November 1960, the increase in average weekly wages and salaries was \$2.20, or 3.0 p.c., while the rise in the composite payroll index amounted to 1.4 p.c.

Employment

Manufacturing.— The seasonally-adjusted employment index for manufacturing advanced from 107.8 in October to 108.6 in November. Increases were recorded in the adjusted indexes for both durables and non-durables.

In durables, employment in iron and steel and transportation equipment changed little from October to November, although seasonal factors tend to bring declines between the two months. The situation in iron and steel was affected by the return of workers previously engaged in industrial disputes, but the stability of transportation equipment employment may reflect strengthening of conditions in the industry. In the remaining durables groups, employment declined between October and November. The decreases in non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus and non-metallic mineral products were somewhat more than seasonal, suggesting continuation of downward trends previously established.

The rise in the seasonally-adjusted index for non-durables was largely the result of an early start on the processing of the 1960 tobacco crop, which led plants in growing areas to hire substantial numbers of workers. The decline in paper products was less than seasonal, suggesting continuation of the strengthening of employment conditions in the industry apparent in recent months.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.— Forestry employment declined by 6.5 per cent from October to November, although normally a seasonal increase occurs between the two months. In mining, there was a small seasonal decline. Construction employment decreased by about 7 per cent, with the decline in highways, bridges and streets

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	November, 1960
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	140.3	148.4	133.7	257.5	277.1	225.4	69.24	70.44	63.65	44,100
Prince Edward Island	133.0	138.5	132.7	228.0	233.8	224.3	55.62	54.77	55.55	5,670
Nova Scotia	95.6	95.6	99.7	161.2	162.0	161.8	62.96	63.24	60.84	85,092
New Brunswick	108.7	106.5	104.8	180.4	177.0	167.6	62.26	62.33	60.44	69,082
Quebec	121.5	123.5	122.4	219.5	221.3	214.6	73.91	73.29	71.92	819,692
Ontario	119.9	120.6	122.3	215.3	217.5	212.2	79.35	79.69	76.78	1,175,953
Manitoba	111.8	114.3	113.2	190.4	196.4	189.1	71.88	72.48	70.59	137,988
Saskatchewan	127.0	131.3	129.4	222.6	232.5	218.5	72.98	73.72	70.42	69,165
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	150.8	155.0	155.1	265.9	277.9	266.7	78.20	79.50	76.43	158,055
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	111.9	115.3	117.3	206.0	213.7	210.1	83.68	84.23	81.70	245,353
Canada	119.8	121.5	121.8	214.6	218.2	211.6	76.43	76.60	74.23	2,810,150
Urban Areas										
St. John's	136.5	140.2	146.6	238.0	245.8	237.6	55.87	56.19	52.20	13,320
Sydney	90.4	90.4	94.7	143.2	149.1	152.1	73.88	76.91	75.40	16,512
Halifax	120.5	118.6	119.7	208.9	205.7	195.9	62.17	62.21	58.73	31,070
Moncton	108.1	104.6	109.8	172.2	172.2	172.0	57.70	59.62	56.80	9,043
Saint John	104.6	104.3	101.4	180.5	181.1	162.0	61.32	61.43	57.24	16,356
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	110.2	115.9	113.3	211.4	218.1	202.7	95.43	93.65	88.93	14,100
Quebec	110.0	111.5	111.9	202.9	203.2	199.6	64.34	64.04	63.11	43,275
Sherbrooke	102.0	99.0	100.7	177.3	171.7	166.5	62.99	62.85	59.88	11,665
Shawinigan Falls	103.7	105.7	104.1	191.8	191.1	185.5	84.85	83.02	82.31	8,980
Three Rivers	111.7	113.0	119.0	200.0	198.3	203.6	73.24	71.76	70.12	13,627
Drummondville	77.7	78.6	78.7	125.9	127.0	125.2	61.01	60.36	59.89	6,619
Montreal	125.2	125.8	126.9	226.5	225.7	222.5	75.63	75.01	73.34	442,687
Ottawa - Hull	126.4	126.5	127.9	229.6	230.8	221.9	71.51	71.82	68.42	53,296
Kingston	114.9	114.9	111.0	216.1	221.6	202.0	74.58	76.54	72.37	10,204
Peterborough	92.2	92.1	101.6	173.5	174.5	190.0	83.69	84.31	83.27	11,243
Oshawa	174.2	170.9	116.9	312.9	301.7	190.9	89.89	88.36	81.82	22,170
Toronto	132.3	131.9	134.4	237.4	237.8	233.1	79.43	79.83	76.73	435,702
Hamilton	109.4	111.1	113.8	198.7	203.9	201.4	84.30	85.13	82.15	81,399
St. Catharines	109.6	109.2	107.5	193.9	192.0	182.8	86.40	85.84	83.14	33,484
Niagara Falls	95.4	101.4	98.8	172.1	178.6	172.7	80.80	78.92	78.50	8,650
Brantford	79.8	80.4	88.4	133.1	133.6	141.2	72.93	72.70	69.86	12,677
Guelph	119.3	121.7	123.7	209.7	211.6	222.8	70.98	70.16	69.61	8,723
Galt	112.9	116.1	115.6	201.7	206.4	196.9	69.63	69.31	66.43	11,289
Kitchener	122.4	124.5	124.7	219.5	224.8	215.1	72.81	73.30	70.08	27,202
Sudbury	149.7	148.7	142.3	253.4	253.0	235.8	89.14	89.58	87.23	24,680
Timmins	93.5	94.5	93.9	140.1	137.7	136.3	70.54	68.65	68.53	7,853
London	123.9	126.5	126.8	224.2	229.3	220.0	73.10	73.23	70.14	35,900
Sarnia	122.3	125.1	126.0	253.3	261.1	251.5	99.58	100.31	96.00	11,823
Windsor	74.5	75.4	78.1	124.8	127.7	124.3	84.20	85.04	80.01	32,672
Sault Ste. Marie	142.5	146.2	155.5	276.7	279.6	291.0	98.31	96.85	94.81	13,123
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	112.1	115.0	108.3	203.2	210.0	184.8	80.83	81.47	76.26	13,992
Winnipeg	112.8	114.4	113.7	196.8	201.0	194.0	68.91	69.40	67.49	94,265
Regina	133.9	134.8	134.4	246.6	250.8	236.5	70.71	71.44	67.48	18,039
Saskatoon	140.0	144.4	140.0	254.6	266.3	246.6	68.34	69.33	66.42	12,190
Edmonton	187.1	189.1	189.3	332.8	344.2	331.7	72.60	74.32	71.52	49,881
Calgary	170.9	174.1	173.6	301.8	309.4	295.3	74.23	74.73	71.82	43,034
Vancouver	110.3	112.4	118.2	207.6	211.2	216.1	81.83	82.02	80.10	126,094
Victoria	109.1	109.7	112.8	195.2	199.2	194.6	74.21	75.33	71.59	15,890
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	100.9	107.9	102.7	194.7	210.4	189.9	76.40	77.19	73.56	72,146
Mining	118.2	120.0	123.7	216.9	218.9	224.0	94.48	93.90	93.24	104,161
Manufacturing	108.2	109.6	110.6	197.3	199.4	195.3	79.14	78.95	76.86	1,162,631
Durable goods (u)	109.1	110.5	114.4	199.3	201.3	202.0	85.49	85.25	82.79	534,550
Non-durable goods (u)	107.5	108.9	107.4	195.4	197.6	188.8	73.73	73.60	71.53	628,081
Construction	129.8	139.1	133.5	255.2	277.1	251.2	81.78	82.86	78.24	270,065
Transportation, storage, communication	110.4	112.6	114.6	190.2	193.9	193.1	82.92	82.83	81.10	348,223
Public utility operation	137.2	138.8	138.4	270.4	272.3	263.7	93.29	92.83	90.25	59,788
Trade	142.9	139.6	143.1	246.5	242.2	238.2	64.65	65.01	62.60	492,126
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.5	159.4	155.3	267.8	267.2	249.0	71.76	71.60	68.41	156,985
Service (v)	141.3	143.7	139.7	254.5	258.0	241.0	54.15	53.99	51.44	144,025
Industrial composite	119.8	121.5	121.8	214.6	218.2	211.6	76.43	76.60	74.23	2,810,150

somewhat less than seasonal. Employment conditions in transportation, storage and communication continued to weaken, with the October to November change figures suggesting continuation of downward trends in several component industries, including steam railways, storage and telephone. Changes in the remaining service-producing industries followed seasonal patterns.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries declined slightly between October and November, with the industrial composite figure decreasing by 17 cents to \$76.43 in the latter month. Seasonal decreases in construction, trade and forestry accounted for the decline. Month-to-month increases were recorded for the remaining industry divisions.

From November 1959 to November 1960, composite average weekly earnings figure increased by 3.0 p.c. The largest percentage increases were in service (5.3 p.c.), finance (4.9 p.c.), construction (4.5 p.c.), and forestry (3.9 p.c.) and the smallest were in mining (1.3 p.c.) and transportation, storage and communication (2.2 p.c.).

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods		Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted
					Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted		
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	101.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3
1960												
January	119.8	115.1	124.6	122.6	111.2	108.6	116.5	114.3	106.7	103.7	123.0	105.8
February	120.0	114.6	123.6	122.1	111.4	108.9	116.9	114.6	106.7	104.0	122.5	102.8
March	119.6	114.2	124.5	121.8	111.0	109.0	116.3	115.0	106.5	103.8	118.8	101.9
April	118.3	114.8	118.7	113.4	110.2	108.9	114.9	114.6	106.2	104.1	118.0	109.6
May	118.5	118.9	118.8	118.0	110.4	110.6	114.6	116.1	106.9	106.0	121.7	123.9
June	119.7	123.0	119.7	122.1	110.2	112.2	114.0	116.9	106.9	108.3	125.5	135.3
July	117.8	121.9	119.2	123.3	108.5	110.2	110.5	111.9	106.8	108.8	124.4	140.1
August	118.4	123.1	119.2	123.9	109.1	111.7	111.5	111.6	107.0	111.7	124.1	140.7
September	118.1	123.1	121.3	123.1	108.1	111.6	109.6	111.6	106.8	111.7	123.7	139.5
October	117.7	121.5	118.8	120.0	107.8	109.6	109.0	110.5	106.7	108.9	121.2	135.5
November	117.6	119.8	118.3	118.2	108.6	108.2	109.7	109.1	107.7	107.5	120.2	125.3
December												

EMPLOYMENT-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

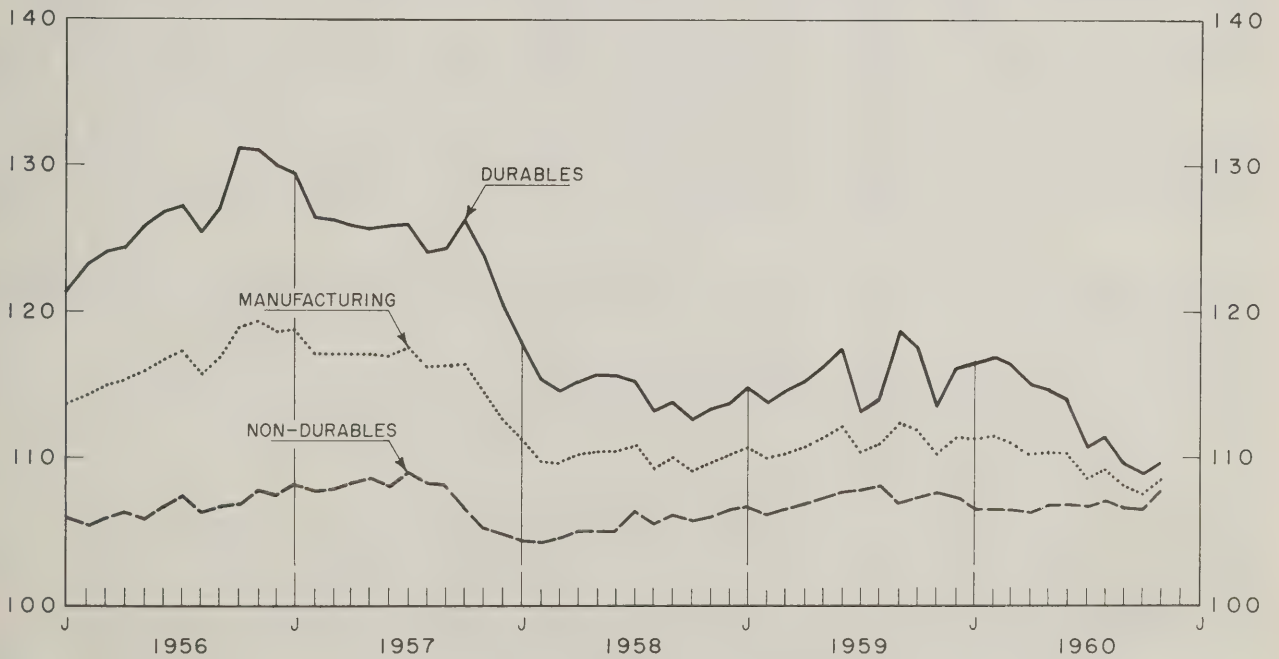
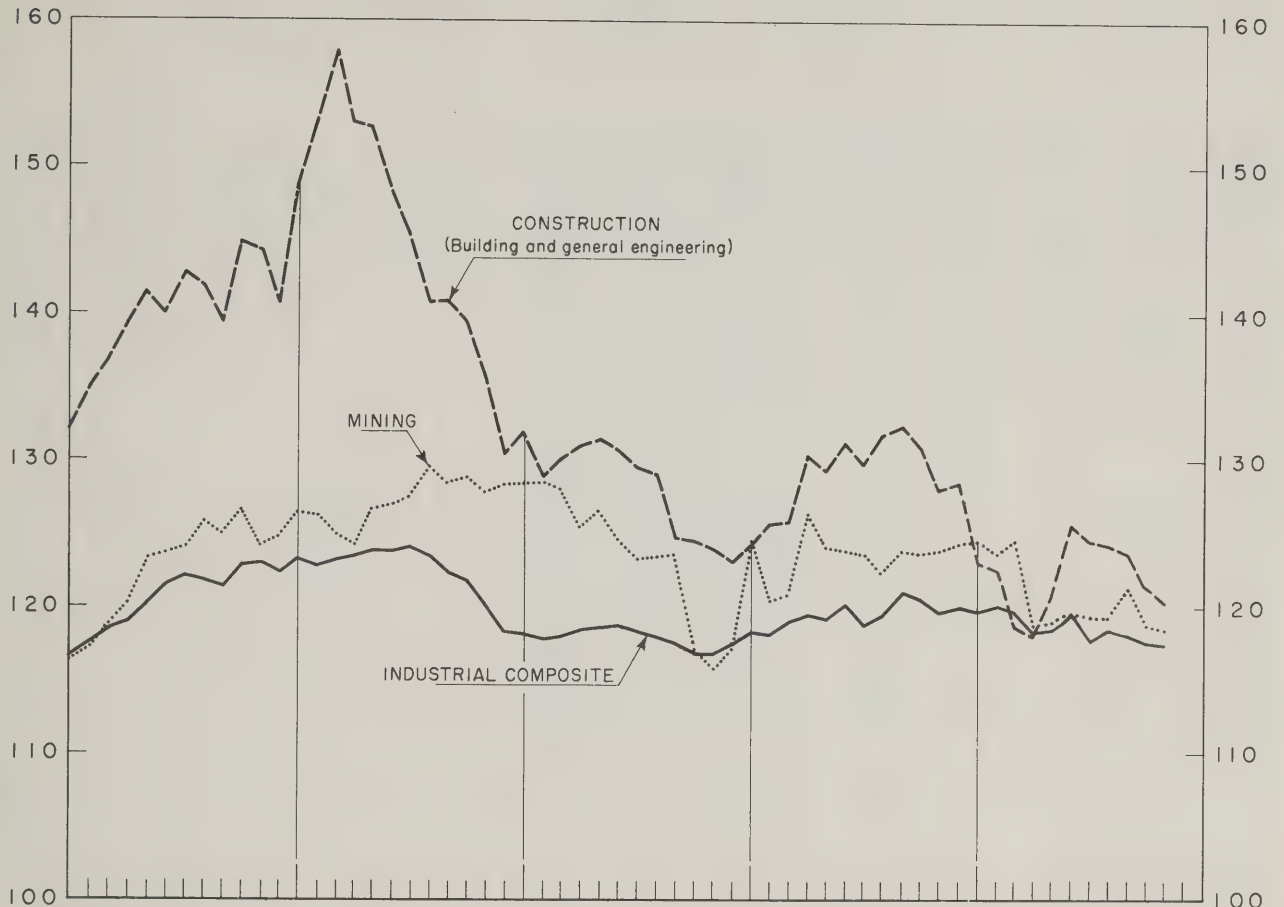


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	100.9	107.9	102.7	93.3	76.40	77.19	73.56	75.40	72,146
Mining	96	118.2	120.0	123.7	115.7	94.48	93.90	93.24	89.65	104,161
Metal mining		132.8	135.1	140.8	124.0	97.00	95.17	95.10	90.98	62,711
Gold (a)		72.1	72.8	73.4	74.3	78.89	76.33	75.48	73.60	16,414
Other metal (b)		189.5	193.1	203.5	170.3	103.42	101.80	101.69	98.04	46,297
Iron		261.0	265.8	251.1	210.5	112.17	114.32	107.36	93.81	8,519
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	115.63	110.63	109.94	106.55	7,086
Fuels		89.9	88.9	96.3	100.6	92.62	95.67	93.18	90.72	27,403
Coal		48.5	48.2	52.1	55.4	68.83	74.59	74.76	76.04	11,987
Oil and natural gas		268.4	263.8	286.5	278.3	111.12	112.28	107.61	102.21	15,416
Non-metal (c)		134.5	142.6	126.6	123.2	86.89	85.25	84.04	81.00	14,047
Asbestos		179.5	180.7	164.0	..	96.48	96.09	96.50	..	6,755
Manufacturing	92	108.2	109.6	110.6	109.6	79.14	78.95	76.86	74.11	1,162,631
Durable goods (u)		109.1	110.5	114.4	113.2	85.49	85.25	82.79	79.45	534,550
Non-durable goods (u)		107.5	108.9	107.4	106.5	73.73	73.60	71.53	69.26	628,081
Food and beverages		115.2	119.7	115.9	115.2	69.29	68.63	68.23	66.55	158,469
Meat products		137.2	140.0	144.4	137.2	77.94	77.94	77.80	75.57	30,971
Dairy products		118.7	123.7	121.1	123.2	65.32	65.87	62.99	59.97	13,827
Canned and cured fish		98.0	110.8	95.6	96.8	44.96	41.85	45.59	48.22	10,866
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		114.8	127.8	110.6	109.2	56.44	54.91	53.87	54.12	15,894
Grain mill products		102.0	103.5	102.7	105.8	78.60	77.97	75.23	75.19	9,174
Bread and other bakery products		110.9	111.6	110.8	110.7	65.72	66.45	66.43	64.75	21,795
Biscuits and crackers		95.2	98.7	93.1	92.1	61.20	60.59	57.61	55.35	7,037
Distilled and malt liquors		104.6	106.6	107.6	115.3	94.88	94.68	89.97	86.62	14,647
Other beverages (d)		137.7	142.6	135.0	128.3	70.67	68.21	68.80	67.23	9,783
Confectionery		98.6	101.6	100.0	97.1	56.50	56.66	55.04	52.13	9,550
Tobacco and tobacco products		110.8	80.0	94.2	91.4	69.52	77.88	71.17	69.91	11,298
Rubber products		98.7	102.4	106.0	99.7	80.36	80.58	80.81	74.90	19,589
Leather products		84.4	83.8	87.0	86.6	53.82	52.86	51.80	50.90	28,333
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		91.2	90.3	92.8	91.4	50.73	49.31	49.40	47.72	19,493
Other leather products (f)		72.5	72.3	76.5	78.0	60.61	60.62	57.00	57.68	8,840
Textile products (except clothing)		77.2	77.7	77.0	79.5	63.48	63.12	62.07	59.97	58,001
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		68.9	68.7	64.7	76.7	59.87	59.06	58.43	55.55	16,952
Woollen goods		63.0	63.5	63.9	58.9	59.76	59.68	58.32	56.99	9,684
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		82.5	84.0	84.7	81.2	70.04	69.35	68.88	67.02	13,856
Clothing (textile and fur)		89.7	91.9	90.9	90.9	48.92	49.94	47.63	46.51	96,556
Men's clothing		89.9	91.3	92.2	91.4	47.11	48.28	46.21	45.24	31,692
Women's clothing		94.3	99.7	91.2	95.0	49.23	50.81	48.07	46.72	25,778
Knit goods		76.8	76.6	78.9	79.3	50.28	50.39	48.32	47.00	19,398
Fur goods		65.8	68.1	73.1	71.8	70.56	72.03	66.67	65.04	3,082
Wood products		98.1	102.1	104.6	103.3	68.92	69.47	66.88	64.33	89,397
Saw and planing mills (g)		97.3	102.0	104.7	104.9	71.01	71.73	68.67	65.90	54,938
Furniture		111.6	113.2	115.0	110.9	66.92	67.47	65.39	63.34	25,476
Other wood products (h)		75.9	80.8	84.5	81.7	61.80	61.25	60.35	57.47	8,983
Paper products		124.4	125.5	123.7	121.3	94.31	93.56	89.91	87.05	93,329
Pulp and paper mills		125.7	126.4	124.2	120.9	102.49	101.07	96.92	93.72	66,159
Other paper products (i)		121.4	123.2	122.6	122.2	74.40	75.43	72.19	70.88	27,170
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.8	125.1	124.3	120.4	85.58	85.43	83.35	79.57	60,521
Iron and steel products		102.9	103.0	111.7	103.7	89.63	89.66	87.70	82.49	167,160
Agriculture implements		60.0	56.9	78.3	63.2	90.73	90.14	86.36	82.06	10,436
Boilers and plate work		112.4	113.5	118.9	116.4	87.42	88.59	85.53	84.54	6,815
Fabricated and structural steel		160.5	147.6	156.4	158.6	91.12	86.87	87.46	84.51	11,731
Hardware and tools		98.3	98.3	102.1	94.9	80.27	79.82	79.29	76.08	11,373
Heating and cooking appliances		92.9	97.5	110.0	100.8	76.87	78.50	75.90	72.67	8,143
Iron castings		90.4	89.4	100.7	97.2	85.87	85.12	83.81	80.38	17,750
Machinery (j)		102.8	103.9	109.7	104.3	86.39	86.12	83.76	80.05	32,608
Industrial machinery (r)		111.6	112.9	119.1	109.6	87.13	86.85	84.40	80.56	24,414
Primary iron and steel		114.6	116.5	126.3	110.3	103.00	103.96	100.83	92.06	34,780
Sheet metal products		108.5	110.6	111.2	103.1	86.88	87.78	84.90	78.36	17,004
Wire and wire products		110.8	113.4	116.8	113.3	88.01	88.79	90.92	83.17	8,434

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		103.5	103.3	101.1	119.9	90.17	89.39	86.49	83.93	115,990
Aircraft and parts		252.2	248.5	246.7	357.5	95.92	94.86	92.50	88.28	29,055
Motor vehicles		100.8	100.0	88.3	108.4	101.42	99.56	94.07	91.33	28,218
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		99.6	100.2	86.6	105.9	87.11	85.76	83.11	81.84	17,799
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		57.4	58.7	67.0	65.4	79.03	80.77	80.08	74.95	20,595
Shipbuilding and repairing		113.0	117.1	119.1	120.1	81.22	80.48	80.32	78.09	18,004
Non-ferrous metal products		126.9	129.6	128.0	107.7	90.88	90.86	87.88	85.08	54,197
Aluminum products		146.8	147.0	147.8	136.2	88.01	88.19	83.28	81.87	8,987
Brass and copper products		100.8	102.6	109.0	107.8	85.96	84.77	80.45	79.98	8,101
Smelting and refining		145.7	150.6	143.9	103.9	98.69	98.60	96.95	96.01	29,174
Electrical apparatus and supplies		129.1	131.3	139.9	134.4	86.13	85.54	82.60	79.63	71,430
Heavy electrical machinery		100.0	102.1	113.8	114.8	93.05	92.91	89.44	84.08	16,956
Telecommunication equipment		213.3	215.0	215.5	214.6	86.11	84.49	79.12	77.40	17,578
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		137.6	141.5	144.3	139.1	82.93	83.11	79.54	78.41	36,376
Clay products		84.9	86.4	102.3	106.2	75.44	76.73	76.54	72.68	4,684
Glass and glass products		152.1	152.5	150.8	141.3	79.38	79.24	75.76	77.84	9,458
Concrete products		242.9	261.4	264.1	..	81.93	82.70	78.15	..	8,614
Products of petroleum and coal		137.1	138.0	134.7	138.7	116.35	117.80	113.74	105.46	15,047
Petroleum refining		140.4	141.1	137.0	141.0	116.94	118.70	114.56	106.21	14,626
Chemical products		129.6	131.7	131.2	129.0	92.45	91.85	88.07	84.83	53,719
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.5	116.6	120.6	117.8	81.16	81.52	77.14	74.99	7,896
Acids, alkalis and salts		154.6	156.8	149.9	143.3	105.02	103.09	99.77	96.29	9,518
Other chemical products (l)		127.3	129.8	129.8	128.7	91.61	91.13	87.56	84.33	36,305
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		134.7	134.9	129.6	124.3	70.46	70.92	68.40	66.35	33,219
Construction	82	129.8	139.1	133.5	129.5	81.78	82.86	78.24	74.66	270,065
Building and general engineering (m)		125.8	135.5	134.0	130.9	90.12	90.70	84.84	81.30	162,698
Building		132.9	141.4	142.8	137.0	88.76	88.94	83.27	80.06	138,822
General engineering		95.9	110.6	97.6	105.2	98.05	100.15	94.35	88.11	23,876
Highways, bridges and streets		136.4	145.0	132.7	127.4	69.13	70.82	67.39	63.70	107,367
Transportation, storage and communication	89	110.4	112.6	114.6	114.5	82.92	82.83	81.10	77.26	348,223
Transportation		101.0	103.3	105.0	103.8	84.06	84.00	82.77	78.85	255,528
Air transport and airports		214.2	215.1	193.8	186.5	107.72	108.53	103.53	100.62	16,889
Steam railways		86.2	89.6	92.7	93.1	82.46	83.10	82.18	77.10	141,618
Maintenance of equipment		74.1	74.5	83.2	87.6	79.17	80.89	77.42	75.17	16,452
Maintenance of ways and structures		82.4	90.1	87.8	84.4	68.64	72.60	71.22	66.60	32,538
Transportation — Steam railways		88.0	90.5	94.3	95.4	89.57	89.18	88.55	82.55	82,969
Telegraphs		116.3	118.3	122.4	122.8	73.59	72.08	72.19	67.17	9,659
Water transportation (n)		102.1	101.3	107.4	107.2	84.12	80.26	80.00	79.15	36,153
Electric and motor transportation (o)		133.6	134.8	132.8	126.2	81.17	81.54	78.95	75.98	60,868
Urban and interurban transportation		81.3	81.5	81.3	82.4	85.48	85.96	83.36	79.44	23,205
Truck transportation		221.1	224.6	222.4	202.1	79.53	79.67	77.52	74.52	30,075
Storage		109.1	110.8	118.9	118.7	74.00	73.75	70.61	68.50	16,675
Grain elevators		101.6	102.0	107.2	109.4	73.64	74.96	70.84	68.95	11,537
Storage and warehouse		130.9	136.4	152.5	146.2	74.82	73.91	70.13	67.49	5,138
Communication		161.2	163.0	164.4	169.9	81.04	80.87	77.83	74.07	76,020
Radio broadcasting		344.0	341.0	327.0	315.6	86.51	86.14	83.38	77.75	13,485
Telephone		140.9	142.9	145.5	152.1	77.56	77.26	74.22	70.86	60,242
Public utility operation	72	137.2	138.8	138.4	137.0	93.29	92.83	90.25	86.36	59,788
Electric light and power		134.7	136.0	134.3	135.2	95.96	95.28	92.42	87.93	46,776
Other public utilities (q)		146.8	149.7	154.5	144.6	83.72	84.12	82.82	79.96	13,012
Trade	57	142.9	139.6	143.1	138.3	64.65	65.01	62.60	60.17	492,126
Wholesale		137.0	138.5	137.9	133.6	81.84	81.19	78.49	74.37	164,471
Retail		146.1	140.2	145.8	140.7	56.02	56.46	54.67	53.20	327,655
Food		193.0	189.1	186.6	179.4	53.52	53.48	52.10	50.23	75,797
Department stores		136.9	125.3	134.8	128.7	54.28	54.88	53.58	52.59	109,388
Variety stores		142.5	133.8	144.7	142.1	35.48	35.86	33.36	32.13	26,640
Automotive products		164.5	165.0	166.4	159.0	74.21	74.66	72.07	69.98	41,847
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	159.5	159.4	155.3	151.5	71.76	71.60	68.41	67.12	156,985
Banking, investment and loan		161.0	161.0	156.7	151.4	67.09	66.87	63.23	61.76	94,254
Insurance		153.9	153.8	150.4	148.5	79.10	79.12	76.59	75.40	60,451
Service (v)	45	141.3	143.7	139.7	133.3	54.15	53.99	51.44	49.20	144,025
Hotels and restaurants		125.8	129.0	126.6	122.4	42.19	41.73	40.72	39.68	69,239
Laundries and drycleaning plants		113.8	115.4	112.5	114.1	47.28	47.63	45.17	43.99	26,727
Business service		248.9	250.6	245.7	..	79.63	79.92	76.49	..	40,445
Industrial composite	79	119.8	121.5	121.8	119.2	76.43	76.60	74.23	71.60	2,810,150

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	163.5	182.1	106.2	43.6	72.08	78.59	64.03	70.22	7,326
Mining	99	98.4	97.3	86.7	103.1	95.95	95.15	80.92	78.57	3,345
Manufacturing	75	107.9	114.6	110.7	101.6	71.52	69.39	67.87	64.27	9,296
Food and beverages		113.4	125.9	113.8	101.2	39.42	38.53	40.04	39.71	3,508
Canned and cured fish		112.0	128.2	111.7	94.4	30.21	30.31	32.07	32.02	2,398
Pulp and paper mills		96.4	97.7	97.9	94.4	112.74	110.09	102.50	92.85	3,228
Construction	33	473.2	584.5	477.3	503.2	79.45	76.61	66.71	58.97	5,262
Building and general engineering (m)		465.0	590.7	460.3	474.5	83.21	79.10	66.24	56.47	4,064
Transportation, storage and communication	71	138.9	139.3	149.2	139.3	69.40	72.49	68.55	69.50	8,450
Trade	55	119.0	116.2	119.5	112.9	49.81	49.96	47.16	46.75	7,489
Retail		134.7	130.2	134.5	125.4	45.32	45.70	42.70	42.28	5,043
Industrial composite	64	140.3	148.4	133.7	121.1	69.24	70.44	63.65	62.24	44,100
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	164.3	165.4	130.7	161.3	48.45	47.69	52.15	46.14	1,544
Transportation, storage, communication	74	110.7	114.8	118.7	133.8	74.78	74.85	73.94	58.91	1,355
Trade	27	123.7	119.3	123.6	124.1	42.53	42.66	39.72	36.78	1,123
Industrial composite	42	133.0	138.5	132.7	134.4	55.62	54.77	55.55	48.78	5,670
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	63.9	64.3	70.3	73.2	67.30	72.19	72.49	75.46	9,079
Coal		60.9	60.7	66.6	71.2	67.07	73.43	73.46	76.26	8,072
Manufacturing	79	108.9	109.6	108.0	108.4	65.92	65.20	63.33	61.29	26,671
Food and beverages		125.5	130.4	127.0	130.5	47.68	45.84	43.79	44.03	6,825
Iron and steel products		86.8	88.4	84.5	82.6	89.19	90.53	86.92	82.66	5,732
Primary iron and steel		85.9	87.1	79.3	79.6	95.14	96.35	92.27	86.41	4,441
Transportation equipment		137.6	128.2	136.3	142.4	70.43	70.02	68.80	66.37	6,233
Shipbuilding and repairing		143.5	135.2	129.1	152.8	68.86	68.69	68.13	65.46	4,644
Construction	w	64.9	66.8	77.5	67.8	64.06	62.03	55.02	52.27	11,678
Building and general engineering (m)		119.5	120.8	114.9	101.3	70.53	66.72	61.38	59.82	5,869
Highways, bridges and streets		44.4	46.6	64.0	55.9	57.52	57.47	50.87	47.39	5,809
Transportation, storage, communication	80	88.7	91.5	100.6	93.1	73.31	73.46	70.38	64.87	11,369
Steam railways		83.2	85.3	93.0	91.6	83.26	85.39	82.66	70.88	5,351
Water transportation (n)		60.0	65.6	82.8	61.0	56.50	54.53	51.28	51.95	2,091
Trade	44	144.6	135.7	137.7	136.2	50.94	51.77	49.98	48.25	16,793
Retail		156.9	144.0	148.1	145.9	44.80	45.92	43.85	42.69	12,726
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	137.1	137.3	135.9	133.1	66.52	66.06	63.00	62.49	3,638
Industrial composite	73	95.6	95.6	99.7	96.5	62.96	63.24	60.84	59.15	85,092
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	172.2	186.3	164.9	146.6	66.41	61.37	61.50	62.27	6,049
Manufacturing	73	96.8	100.3	90.0	88.7	66.59	65.06	64.95	62.49	18,955
Food and beverages		102.5	114.9	99.6	97.2	52.36	49.41	51.96	50.53	5,375
Saw and planing mills (g)		66.5	73.0	63.3	75.2	44.63	45.36	44.17	45.02	2,013
Pulp and paper mills		126.3	122.9	120.9	120.2	92.13	91.64	92.89	89.86	4,255
Transportation equipment		101.5	100.7	82.5	66.1	77.49	78.50	75.90	73.97	2,413
Construction	w	105.6	83.0	98.5	99.9	56.58	60.40	55.31	53.60	10,942
Building and general engineering (m)		97.0	102.6	113.4	121.1	64.75	65.61	63.70	59.49	3,725
Highways, bridges and streets		110.7	71.5	90.1	88.3	52.36	55.99	49.42	49.15	7,217
Transportation, storage, communication	91	83.6	85.3	85.3	82.0	74.43	75.10	72.37	68.93	11,665
Steam railways		88.6	91.6	91.6	87.6	80.16	80.56	78.19	74.39	7,964
Water transportation (n)		34.5	31.7	33.1	32.2	45.89	53.14	50.14	56.76	870
Trade	45	145.1	139.6	144.0	137.9	51.68	51.85	49.11	47.16	13,731
Wholesale		150.0	148.8	144.7	137.6	64.13	62.79	61.76	58.14	5,111
Retail		142.4	134.3	143.7	138.0	44.30	45.02	42.77	41.95	8,620
Industrial composite	68	108.7	106.5	104.8	101.3	62.26	62.33	60.44	58.47	69,082

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	116.2	125.0	119.1	122.2	64.43	62.88	59.36	67.19	33,872
Mining	96	146.6	151.5	142.8	131.6	91.27	90.03	90.32	85.19	22,350
Gold (a)		63.3	63.3	64.0	69.0	78.66	75.81	76.45	74.51	3,031
Other metal (b)		236.7	245.6	229.5	191.0	95.07	94.32	95.18	89.28	11,555
Non-metal (c)		139.3	144.8	133.3	132.8	90.53	89.03	88.67	84.73	7,762
Manufacturing	90	108.3	110.2	110.0	107.1	74.26	73.75	72.06	69.14	383,096
Food and beverages		128.3	131.5	129.3	127.5	70.18	69.88	68.84	66.54	39,565
Tobacco		79.1	79.6	82.6	88.1	78.71	77.74	76.27	70.49	6,653
Leather products		78.9	77.7	81.3	81.0	50.11	48.61	48.77	46.47	14,461
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		84.0	82.2	86.2	86.2	49.57	47.67	48.17	46.12	11,219
Textile products (except clothing)		81.9	82.5	79.0	80.6	61.34	60.96	59.50	57.99	34,500
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.8	74.7	65.9	76.5	61.05	59.84	58.84	56.12	12,182
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.3	74.2	73.9	69.9	61.25	60.78	59.79	59.35	8,975
Clothing (textile and fur)		98.3	100.7	98.5	99.2	47.63	48.83	46.12	45.15	59,131
Men's clothing		88.4	90.9	91.1	90.8	45.17	47.04	44.11	43.76	17,592
Women's clothing		102.7	106.4	98.6	101.4	48.46	49.38	47.07	45.72	18,478
Knit goods		98.9	98.6	97.5	98.9	50.16	50.23	48.14	46.26	9,977
Wood products		96.4	100.2	102.3	101.5	59.85	59.18	57.33	55.61	20,618
Saw and planing mills (g)		82.4	88.5	92.0	97.0	57.25	55.95	53.99	52.81	8,512
Furniture		125.2	126.4	125.3	117.7	64.11	64.32	62.28	60.03	9,265
Paper products		119.4	120.5	118.2	115.7	93.52	92.60	89.45	86.19	35,812
Pulp and paper mills		119.7	120.5	118.5	117.6	100.75	99.64	95.47	91.84	27,570
Other paper products (i)		118.4	120.5	117.3	108.9	69.34	69.31	67.58	64.00	8,242
Printing, publishing and allied industries		128.0	129.1	124.8	117.4	83.89	83.97	82.44	79.48	15,829
Iron and steel products		97.9	98.9	104.3	98.7	83.66	82.34	82.18	77.73	34,626
Machinery mfg. (j)		92.4	94.1	98.2	97.2	81.58	80.72	79.09	74.25	8,500
Primary iron and steel		77.5	81.0	91.1	76.7	86.60	87.16	87.55	81.82	3,556
Transportation equipment		116.4	117.2	118.7	108.6	91.14	89.48	88.58	82.72	31,034
Aircraft and parts		255.7	251.6	250.5	235.4	101.00	99.12	96.86	90.87	15,506
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		55.1	58.1	62.2	58.6	79.74	80.41	80.72	73.95	8,225
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.1	128.1	124.4	104.7	86.57	82.92	84.42	78.93	5,778
Non-ferrous metal products		127.9	134.1	128.7	123.6	93.53	92.91	90.72	87.51	17,758
Smelting and refining		146.0	157.0	142.6	137.7	100.08	99.45	98.42	94.19	10,795
Electrical apparatus and supplies		152.5	155.3	167.2	150.9	87.48	86.26	83.46	80.86	21,979
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		139.2	142.3	148.5	137.1	80.92	80.19	75.70	76.04	11,539
Chemical products		125.5	128.2	130.6	129.2	92.81	91.75	88.21	83.92	19,758
Construction	74	145.0	152.3	144.2	140.9	78.29	77.30	76.86	71.40	85,552
Building and general engineering (m)		127.9	134.6	134.9	135.1	87.01	86.65	83.81	77.94	50,302
Building		132.5	136.1	140.0	..	85.31	83.68	80.28	..	42,546
General engineering		107.4	127.7	112.6	..	96.34	100.72	102.80	..	7,756
Highways, bridges and streets		179.4	187.8	162.6	152.4	65.84	63.88	65.49	60.07	35,250
Transportation, storage, communication	88	117.7	118.9	120.7	122.3	85.66	84.11	84.51	79.22	94,678
Steam railways		84.4	87.2	90.5	92.7	83.88	83.89	84.28	77.93	34,489
Water transportation (n)		138.0	135.6	145.1	148.1	90.94	79.94	85.50	78.99	14,566
Electric and motor transportation (o)		127.3	131.3	126.4	119.3	77.03	76.89	76.95	72.08	16,123
Communication		162.2	162.6	163.9	173.2	83.70	83.91	82.32	78.80	21,559
Public utility operation	68	135.2	137.9	137.1	132.3	84.18	83.77	82.61	78.05	11,761
Electric light and power		121.9	124.8	120.9	117.8	85.11	84.67	81.90	77.27	10,003
Trade	52	144.0	140.4	142.1	139.1	64.19	64.26	62.90	59.69	109,952
Wholesale		140.7	140.5	141.4	139.3	82.75	82.37	79.09	74.84	40,854
Retail		146.0	140.4	142.5	139.0	53.21	53.15	53.13	50.85	69,098
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	158.4	158.3	154.6	151.2	72.53	72.47	69.66	67.65	42,538
Insurance		153.8	153.6	149.3	149.1	77.89	77.93	76.87	74.01	16,311
Service (v)	42	141.3	145.4	142.1	133.4	54.90	54.20	51.07	48.80	35,893
Hotels and restaurants		129.7	134.8	131.1	125.4	42.73	42.45	40.65	39.43	17,386
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		97.3	98.8	99.7	99.1	49.49	49.17	45.85	43.84	6,521
Industrial composite	78	121.5	123.5	122.4	119.7	73.91	73.29	71.92	68.96	319,692

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	65.6	70.0	70.2	59.3	93.59	97.38	93.26	91.09	12,019
Mining	93	150.3	152.1	164.1	137.4	95.78	94.07	95.22	90.96	37,439
Gold (a).....		81.0	81.7	81.6	81.0	76.73	74.15	73.53	71.27	11,652
Other metal (b)		260.3	262.0	304.3	226.7	107.02	105.14	105.87	103.73	22,504
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	114.83	109.65	109.19	105.45	5,961
Manufacturing	97	106.6	107.2	109.2	109.9	82.94	83.03	80.43	77.67	558,628
Food and beverages		115.1	118.1	116.3	116.5	70.89	70.80	69.37	67.75	66,327
Meat products		144.1	147.6	151.2	144.0	78.32	77.67	76.86	75.06	11,671
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		120.2	123.2	117.9	119.4	59.21	59.07	56.62	57.18	10,505
Bread and other bakery products		101.0	102.6	104.3	105.0	66.20	66.73	66.04	63.86	9,668
Rubber products		95.4	99.0	108.6	103.4	84.57	85.20	84.82	79.80	13,606
Leather products		92.1	92.1	93.0	92.6	58.36	57.93	55.69	56.43	12,717
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		106.8	107.5	104.7	100.4	52.65	51.82	51.51	50.57	7,741
Textile products (except clothing)		73.0	73.4	76.8	80.3	67.79	67.44	66.55	63.40	21,121
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		57.4	56.9	64.2	80.4	58.13	58.20	58.95	55.21	4,044
Woollen goods		58.1	58.8	59.4	55.9	58.93	59.12	57.87	57.03	5,717
Clothing (textile and fur)		75.2	76.8	78.5	79.4	52.65	53.45	52.00	50.09	27,695
Men's clothing		86.8	86.7	89.2	90.2	51.86	52.27	52.22	49.31	9,194
Women's clothing		83.0	90.0	82.1	91.9	52.66	55.50	51.61	50.32	5,477
Knit goods		57.4	57.6	61.4	63.1	52.20	52.42	50.33	49.02	7,795
Wood products		97.2	101.6	101.5	99.5	66.00	66.73	64.60	62.85	27,080
Saw and planing mills (g)		96.3	103.6	97.1	95.7	63.31	64.10	62.07	61.58	10,223
Furniture		103.9	106.0	108.6	106.1	68.86	69.80	67.27	65.31	12,515
Paper products		120.1	122.5	122.1	120.1	92.59	91.98	88.04	86.07	35,022
Pulp and paper mills		123.0	126.2	123.3	119.4	103.28	101.04	97.26	95.34	20,677
Other paper products (i)		116.2	117.5	120.3	121.1	77.20	78.73	74.50	73.13	14,345
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.5	127.2	126.4	123.2	88.25	88.06	85.74	81.48	32,827
Iron and steel products		103.6	103.7	113.6	104.5	92.31	92.54	90.28	84.49	110,286
Agricultural implements		58.2	55.1	77.3	61.9	92.76	92.05	88.03	83.72	9,602
Iron castings		84.1	81.1	95.0	94.9	86.30	84.78	85.30	79.97	9,765
Machinery mfg. (j)		114.7	115.4	123.0	116.7	88.42	88.28	85.62	82.38	21,733
Primary iron and steel		131.0	133.5	144.7	124.6	107.07	107.85	104.68	94.80	25,812
Sheet metal products		109.8	111.3	111.4	101.4	90.04	90.07	86.64	78.80	10,040
Transportation equipment		96.0	95.7	87.7	126.4	94.76	93.47	89.36	87.30	59,691
Aircraft and parts		211.5	205.5	198.8	515.6	93.15	93.61	90.71	89.11	9,136
Motor vehicles		99.3	98.5	86.3	107.3	103.00	101.00	95.29	92.12	26,616
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		95.9	96.1	81.1	102.8	88.07	86.65	84.00	82.38	16,622
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		47.1	48.1	58.5	63.2	86.24	86.53	86.75	80.52	3,813
Non-ferrous metal products		120.1	120.5	121.1	87.2	86.54	87.28	83.76	80.99	28,150
Smelting and refining		140.5	140.6	138.8	41.6	94.07	95.18	93.20	106.44	11,675
Electrical apparatus and supplies		117.3	119.2	126.8	126.6	85.78	85.45	82.35	79.30	46,555
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		130.2	131.0	134.2	135.5	85.56	86.06	83.18	81.47	18,112
Chemical products		133.0	134.4	133.2	130.4	92.37	92.11	88.14	85.96	28,425
Construction	84	127.1	136.8	132.9	129.1	88.10	89.11	82.22	79.65	87,531
Building and general engineering (m)		117.7	126.0	123.7	120.4	95.41	96.35	88.53	85.63	58,701
Building		131.7	141.3	139.2	..	93.42	93.90	86.76	..	51,821
General engineering		65.3	68.8	66.2	..	110.40	115.16	102.30	..	6,880
Highways, bridges and streets		152.0	165.4	157.0	152.1	73.21	74.61	69.22	67.26	28,830
Transportation, storage, communication	87	112.0	113.4	115.9	115.8	83.40	83.77	81.28	78.08	110,314
Steam railways		86.6	89.0	92.6	92.6	82.82	83.21	82.15	76.80	41,404
Electric and motor transportation (o)		142.4	143.6	142.6	133.6	83.80	84.53	80.74	79.15	27,235
Communication		141.5	143.7	146.5	153.1	79.70	79.52	76.34	72.62	27,353
Public utility operation	72	128.8	130.0	130.2	130.4	98.81	97.95	95.74	91.36	26,743
Electric light and power		123.3	124.2	125.4	128.1	104.73	103.31	101.36	95.92	19,248
Trade	62	150.6	146.5	151.1	144.4	66.22	66.74	63.60	61.60	207,488
Wholesale		151.4	151.7	150.5	143.8	86.49	85.90	82.87	78.63	65,110
Retail		150.3	144.1	151.3	144.6	56.94	57.58	55.03	54.20	142,378
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	161.1	161.1	156.6	152.5	73.97	73.71	70.18	69.21	72,777
Service (v)	50	147.0	148.3	145.5	138.5	56.94	57.09	54.20	52.08	63,014
Hotels and restaurants		121.6	124.4	125.4	122.0	41.13	40.76	40.15	38.60	27,025
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		124.3	126.9	120.5	120.1	46.74	47.46	44.95	44.04	11,329
Business service		265.3	262.0	257.7	..	33.08	34.47	79.74	..	21,597
Industrial composite	85	119.9	120.6	122.3	120.0	79.35	79.69	76.78	74.31	1,175,953

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	122.0	126.9	100.6	98.3	101.53	98.71	97.75	95.15	3,930
Manufacturing	90	99.7	101.5	105.6	101.3	71.03	71.36	70.27	67.56	37,906
Food and beverages		106.3	110.6	108.0	106.5	74.37	74.15	73.92	72.63	9,205
Meat products		114.4	121.0	126.3	118.9	77.48	76.22	79.75	78.44	3,757
Clothing (textile and fur)		86.5	91.4	83.8	79.9	47.27	48.28	45.69	43.38	5,137
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.3	105.4	107.9	104.9	74.12	72.58	70.83	66.25	3,176
Iron and steel products		102.4	93.9	124.7	114.3	76.54	79.39	76.07	73.73	4,427
Transportation equipment		76.9	78.3	86.3	88.3	75.86	77.13	76.02	71.88	6,145
Construction	77	136.3	157.8	140.9	130.6	84.08	84.86	80.79	76.14	12,661
Building and general engineering (m)		127.5	146.9	135.5	132.3	91.50	91.65	88.52	82.41	8,084
Transportation, storage, communication	w	100.0	103.3	102.3	102.3	79.32	79.90	78.55	76.40	30,831
Steam railways		82.9	86.7	87.6	88.7	83.06	83.30	83.53	80.50	16,724
Storage		100.6	101.9	103.3	106.5	68.71	68.54	66.95	64.26	3,403
Public utility operation	73	148.3	150.8	133.5	132.4	86.42	85.04	83.82	75.32	3,317
Trade	62	117.5	115.0	118.5	112.6	64.54	65.14	63.15	60.60	31,942
Wholesale		110.6	112.1	116.1	109.3	73.75	73.45	70.38	66.39	11,655
Retail		121.9	116.9	119.9	114.4	59.25	60.10	58.34	56.79	20,287
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	133.8	133.6	131.3	132.3	67.61	67.50	65.85	63.13	8,407
Service (v)	49	139.0	140.9	130.0	124.0	43.72	43.73	42.92	40.27	8,442
Hotels and restaurants		140.5	141.1	130.7	123.5	39.54	39.28	39.93	37.80	4,715
Industrial composite	82	111.8	114.3	113.2	109.3	71.83	72.48	70.59	67.92	137,988
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	200.5	197.1	271.3	305.6	105.79	105.34	103.80	103.53	2,954
Manufacturing	75	123.1	126.3	126.7	124.2	75.30	75.38	73.98	71.54	10,447
Food and beverages		106.3	112.6	113.3	115.5	72.05	71.78	70.48	68.62	5,288
Meat products		121.9	124.9	130.7	125.9	75.97	75.30	77.39	74.95	1,857
Dairy products		101.0	112.1	114.3	119.3	61.04	61.33	59.64	58.06	1,531
Products of petroleum and coal		161.3	164.5	160.0	173.2	107.66	107.07	104.51	96.58	963
Construction	86	164.8	192.5	155.2	162.7	75.10	77.32	72.07	69.75	10,353
Building and general engineering (m)		195.0	224.7	190.1	191.2	79.46	81.65	71.64	75.52	6,137
Highways, bridges and streets		137.2	163.1	123.2	136.4	69.42	73.00	72.68	62.27	4,716
Transportation, storage, communication	83	97.2	100.1	102.8	101.9	77.91	78.16	74.50	71.28	16,721
Steam railways		78.6	83.0	87.2	86.0	81.65	81.46	79.10	77.43	8,586
Storage		95.1	93.7	101.7	103.1	67.90	68.33	62.96	59.03	3,563
Public utility operation	62	349.3	350.7	330.0	325.3	97.98	98.79	90.31	86.35	3,151
Trade	46	128.2	125.8	129.0	128.9	63.07	63.28	60.72	58.18	17,290
Wholesale		105.2	105.7	111.4	111.3	75.13	75.74	71.56	68.54	5,636
Retail		143.3	139.0	140.4	139.3	57.22	57.04	55.14	52.36	11,654
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	138.1	137.9	134.7	132.2	64.06	64.42	61.28	59.13	4,366
Service (v)	33	112.7	115.1	113.1	112.4	43.44	43.24	41.03	40.03	3,345
Industrial composite	64	127.0	131.3	129.4	130.1	72.98	73.72	70.42	68.24	69,165
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	119.9	118.2	125.1	128.1	107.67	108.67	106.25	100.68	17,364
Coal		25.2	25.3	23.0	25.0	78.34	81.23	84.61	80.15	2,034
Oil and natural gas		278.8	272.2	284.7	274.3	112.14	113.25	108.77	102.31	14,191
Manufacturing	81	150.2	152.5	157.1	154.2	81.25	82.06	78.62	76.20	32,076
Food and beverages		122.9	127.0	127.3	125.1	73.02	77.36	77.60	74.94	9,436
Meat products		135.8	131.6	142.5	136.6	84.24	87.29	86.74	82.93	4,373
Wood products		88.6	87.1	109.5	110.1	64.12	64.56	58.98	57.34	2,661
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.3	136.4	138.3	134.5	77.28	77.37	74.69	71.40	1,751
Iron and steel products		197.4	188.7	225.4	204.4	86.17	85.80	82.12	80.23	3,694
Transportation equipment		128.3	133.2	140.5	140.3	76.48	79.75	77.45	73.90	3,698
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		168.9	179.2	173.1	159.3	79.29	81.32	78.07	73.02	2,770
Products of petroleum and coal		200.3	202.2	186.3	199.1	107.50	111.38	107.37	102.34	2,139
Chemical products		341.9	356.3	301.3	293.4	102.74	101.20	97.98	92.63	2,144

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	185.3	214.6	203.6	183.2	82.60	86.64	80.30	80.50	21,511
Building and general engineering (m)		199.7	223.3	234.5	201.8	89.74	93.33	85.01	85.80	13,247
Highways, bridges and streets		166.2	203.1	162.5	158.8	71.17	76.32	71.24	71.64	8,264
Transportation, storage, communication		113.4	119.0	117.2	119.0	84.91	85.15	82.26	77.69	23,855
Steam railways		71.9	77.3	78.5	84.6	81.86	82.24	81.26	75.44	9,659
Electric and motor transportation (o)		171.5	172.9	173.7	168.2	85.95	87.22	84.58	80.02	4,642
Storage		112.0	114.7	113.3	116.7	66.96	66.88	64.71	63.12	2,555
Public utility operation	92	151.5	155.5	159.9	155.1	90.39	91.28	86.88	84.53	4,748
Trade		175.2	172.2	175.2	171.4	64.71	65.60	63.00	60.20	37,616
Wholesale		159.0	160.8	160.9	157.3	77.41	77.14	74.81	71.47	12,877
Retail		185.0	179.1	183.3	179.0	58.10	59.33	57.15	54.83	24,739
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	196.7	196.7	189.3	184.7	66.88	66.65	63.69	63.34	8,796
Service (v)	37	178.7	182.8	168.5	161.8	50.03	49.81	47.46	47.12	11,228
Hotels and restaurants		146.3	150.7	143.1	137.6	44.85	44.34	42.83	43.32	6,037
Industrial composite	73	150.8	155.0	155.1	151.1	78.20	79.50	76.43	74.21	158,055
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	78.3	82.5	95.5	82.5	106.58	111.41	103.97	96.01	10,696
Mining	87	65.3	69.6	70.7	66.0	96.29	95.78	88.77	85.57	6,495
Gold (a)		37.5	41.7	48.4	53.8	86.95	86.06	71.66	78.42	739
Other metal (b)		79.5	83.4	81.1	71.1	104.80	102.59	99.69	94.30	3,776
Coal		31.8	31.8	42.9	46.5	56.13	68.35	71.59	67.73	751
Manufacturing	86	111.2	114.9	117.6	115.5	87.76	87.58	85.26	82.18	84,012
Food and beverages		88.4	97.5	84.5	82.5	75.98	73.21	76.93	76.39	11,908
Canned and cured fish		64.4	65.0	56.8	64.5	72.70	70.11	80.25	81.85	2,324
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		75.8	122.5	67.1	52.6	59.37	53.98	57.74	62.18	1,686
Wood products		105.3	109.1	115.4	113.2	81.56	83.21	78.87	75.11	31,265
Saw and planing mills (g)		108.9	112.6	119.0	117.3	81.81	83.74	79.17	75.40	29,115
Paper products		164.0	162.3	157.7	155.8	104.98	104.10	99.02	95.80	10,231
Pulp and paper mills		179.4	175.3	168.1	156.8	110.10	108.96	103.21	100.62	8,262
Printing, publishing and allied industries		112.0	114.5	121.6	120.3	97.69	97.39	95.49	91.44	3,633
Iron and steel		102.4	103.6	111.7	103.6	94.37	94.44	92.17	87.42	5,954
Transportation equipment		127.9	127.7	150.0	152.1	90.02	91.88	90.41	89.14	6,083
Shipbuilding and repairing		107.6	106.7	130.4	140.4	89.85	91.68	90.18	90.51	4,083
Non-ferrous metal products		150.6	154.1	147.7	150.3	104.67	103.04	100.64	93.14	6,254
Chemical products		91.5	92.2	93.2	93.3	90.95	90.86	87.13	84.40	2,263
Construction	93	102.4	109.7	105.1	107.7	93.88	97.48	93.50	88.58	23,251
Building and general engineering (m)		85.9	90.3	98.9	99.9	103.48	106.38	97.64	96.15	12,004
Highways, bridges and streets		128.9	140.7	115.0	119.4	83.63	88.32	87.79	79.06	11,247
Transportation, storage, communication	91	116.5	120.5	123.2	123.6	87.21	87.51	85.57	81.61	38,985
Steam railways		109.0	113.9	116.9	114.1	83.06	85.20	83.70	78.78	13,073
Electric and motor transportation (o)		103.2	103.7	102.7	102.9	92.16	91.53	89.15	84.02	5,563
Water transportation (n)		90.6	94.9	95.5	94.1	84.99	83.61	83.72	86.14	7,803
Communication		151.7	156.0	166.0	183.8	85.20	84.26	78.75	73.22	7,746
Public utility operation	w	121.8	121.9	126.3	134.0	108.06	108.09	103.81	99.29	5,427
Trade	61	122.4	123.6	126.7	124.2	70.78	70.17	68.35	65.63	48,702
Wholesale		114.8	125.1	118.6	118.2	84.70	82.58	81.79	76.78	16,560
Retail		126.7	122.7	131.5	127.7	63.61	62.97	61.25	59.57	32,142
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.6	170.6	168.2	162.5	70.07	69.95	66.06	65.66	12,516
Service (v)	47	122.7	125.1	120.4	118.8	58.82	58.58	56.62	52.46	15,269
Hotels and restaurants		122.2	124.2	119.4	117.9	48.48	47.22	46.03	46.01	8,128
Industrial composite	78	111.9	115.3	117.3	115.3	83.68	84.23	81.70	78.26	245,353

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	91.5	94.5	98.1	91.4	60.46	61.87	59.29	55.28	3,012
Food and beverages	88.7	92.5	99.3	93.9	55.46	57.09	54.79	51.17	1,235
Construction	433.5	571.2	561.7	488.3	62.79	58.16	52.14	43.69	2,046
Trade	123.6	120.2	124.6	121.6	52.28	52.69	50.46	50.55	4,546
Retail	132.5	127.2	132.2	128.7	46.66	47.05	43.88	44.17	3,005
Industrial composite	136.5	140.2	146.6	135.9	55.87	56.19	52.20	49.77	13,320
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.0	122.9	114.5	123.3	70.54	70.28	67.17	65.28	9,077
Food and beverages	94.9	96.3	89.6	92.7	53.82	54.18	48.65	47.34	1,990
Transportation equipment	163.7	154.0	139.8	159.3	72.13	72.26	70.76	69.54	4,899
Construction	90.0	92.7	98.5	89.2	71.17	69.17	66.16	64.07	2,766
Transportation, storage, communication	96.1	100.2	108.7	92.8	61.38	59.62	56.09	55.47	4,897
Trade	133.7	125.7	131.3	129.9	53.43	54.76	51.33	50.05	9,557
Retail	145.1	133.8	142.4	140.9	46.68	48.29	45.22	44.38	7,270
Industrial composite	120.5	118.6	119.7	116.3	62.17	62.21	58.73	57.69	31,070
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	116.4	114.9	92.6	84.8	73.50	73.28	65.48	62.34	5,319
Construction	113.4	128.9	156.1	132.6	68.43	66.05	67.09	62.94	1,777
Transportation, storage, communication	72.5	70.9	73.6	70.9	57.99	58.84	55.07	52.81	2,806
Trade	122.1	120.4	121.2	116.6	50.39	51.15	46.78	44.97	4,176
Industrial composite	104.6	104.8	101.4	95.0	61.32	61.43	57.24	54.55	16,356
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	99.3	100.6	107.2	105.6	67.58	66.58	64.98	61.75	19,131
Leather products	64.7	64.8	71.6	73.1	44.39	42.74	45.08	40.51	2,525
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.7	84.5	88.3	90.8	44.50	44.46	40.02	39.53	2,285
Transportation equipment	128.8	129.9	173.3	168.3	85.06	80.88	81.17	75.40	1,842
Construction	107.8	115.1	95.4	95.7	70.90	70.45	68.46	65.18	5,795
Transportation, storage, communication	123.9	124.1	127.5	124.1	76.73	72.51	76.33	67.30	3,410
Trade	119.4	117.6	120.2	117.8	55.75	55.42	54.53	52.08	8,618
Retail	120.4	117.6	119.5	118.5	48.33	47.87	46.26	44.15	5,911
Service	130.3	134.5	125.5	127.2	43.91	43.56	41.05	38.16	2,904
Industrial composite	110.0	111.5	111.9	110.4	64.84	64.04	63.11	59.57	43,275
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	93.2	94.8	96.8	100.3	64.21	63.77	61.08	58.84	7,541
Textile products (except clothing)	99.1	99.5	100.6	108.4	56.34	55.41	52.10	54.76	2,309
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.4	40.8	46.2	52.9	46.51	46.79	43.65	44.73	914
Iron and steel products	98.4	101.5	89.4	92.7	75.32	74.90	76.54	64.69	1,694
Industrial composite	102.0	99.0	100.7	100.9	62.99	62.85	59.88	58.34	11,665
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	112.3	112.7	117.5	114.1	76.47	75.19	72.60	69.07	10,252
Pulp and paper mills	105.9	106.3	103.2	104.0	103.50	101.60	100.90	95.50	3,640
Industrial composite	111.7	113.0	119.0	116.8	73.24	71.76	70.12	67.11	13,627
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.9	111.3	111.7	108.5	77.16	76.77	74.93	71.34	222,667
Food and beverages	119.2	120.7	122.3	121.9	76.08	75.97	72.93	70.36	26,503
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.2	92.7	93.3	97.2	79.71	78.76	77.81	72.33	5,282
Leather products	77.1	76.0	77.7	78.3	53.61	52.17	52.13	50.19	7,948
Textile products (except clothing)	89.0	91.0	91.0	89.8	65.64	65.99	63.34	62.14	9,851
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.3	101.6	99.0	99.4	51.05	52.46	49.51	48.23	41,160
Men's clothing	78.6	80.2	83.2	83.4	52.06	53.80	50.69	49.54	10,166
Women's clothing	95.1	98.1	94.1	97.1	51.52	52.61	49.25	47.31	15,328
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.1	129.3	125.0	117.9	87.96	88.12	86.06	82.91	12,452
Iron and steel products	96.7	97.1	105.0	100.6	87.53	85.80	85.96	81.60	23,425
Transportation equipment	110.1	111.5	111.3	102.6	93.00	91.43	90.47	84.22	26,479
Railway and rolling stock equipment	54.3	57.3	61.0	58.3	79.63	80.33	80.78	73.85	8,093
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.7	134.7	140.4	130.9	90.43	89.46	87.46	83.33	18,344
Chemical products	128.5	130.1	127.1	124.4	96.95	96.14	92.33	86.56	11,099
Construction	143.2	148.0	154.3	146.2	85.93	83.09	81.32	76.57	37,755
Building and general engineering (m)	136.8	141.8	152.7	144.3	87.87	84.88	82.80	78.29	27,698
Transportation, storage, communication	144.3	142.4	145.9	148.9	86.24	83.67	83.72	78.85	39,457
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.1	120.8	117.9	115.3	78.65	78.21	79.34	74.03	11,983
Trade	142.4	138.8	140.9	137.5	66.41	66.80	65.63	62.04	78,839
Wholesale	140.3	139.9	141.9	138.8	84.43	84.03	80.69	76.27	31,091
Retail	143.9	138.1	140.2	136.7	54.67	55.15	55.60	53.03	47,748
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.5	155.3	151.0	148.4	75.44	75.36	72.41	70.15	31,594
Insurance	149.8	149.6	144.4	145.2	76.54	76.55	75.53	72.19	12,937
Service (v)	143.2	145.6	146.3	136.9	57.70	56.85	53.26	50.82	26,557
Hotels and restaurants	125.9	127.8	133.0	128.5	43.81	42.90	41.40	40.16	10,775
Industrial composite	125.2	125.8	126.9	123.3	75.63	75.01	73.34	69.99	442,687

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	100.5	101.3	103.3	104.4	81.54	81.41	80.11	75.55	15,212
Pulp and paper mills	106.9	108.1	110.8	109.4	94.57	93.43	91.56	87.97	4,250
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.5	108.2	110.3	110.0	83.78	82.84	83.09	79.49	2,479
Iron and steel products	56.4	56.4	58.7	57.7	77.71	79.08	79.08	76.57	1,094
Construction	143.2	145.7	155.8	149.2	79.07	79.92	74.66	70.99	7,523
Trade	135.7	132.4	137.0	135.8	58.63	58.90	54.51	51.86	13,957
Retail	129.0	124.3	131.1	131.5	51.22	51.64	47.14	45.54	9,631
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.6	124.1	122.7	121.0	75.49	75.22	69.96	68.05	5,493
Service (v)	143.6	145.2	135.9	128.2	51.81	51.17	47.92	48.01	6,107
Industrial composite	126.4	126.5	127.9	125.9	71.51	71.82	68.42	65.56	53,296
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.1	112.9	116.0	121.4	82.19	82.24	79.67	77.88	195,864
Food and beverages	114.3	115.7	116.5	113.1	76.32	75.91	74.28	72.30	25,133
Meat products	126.1	128.8	133.1	129.1	84.84	84.78	83.35	81.00	5,853
Rubber products	70.6	74.9	91.4	89.0	88.57	89.16	88.66	85.61	3,917
Textile products (except clothing)	81.9	81.6	85.9	85.6	65.92	65.89	64.38	62.29	4,448
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.6	84.3	84.7	85.6	53.89	55.34	53.79	52.08	16,489
Men's clothing	82.6	81.7	84.9	85.0	54.29	54.21	55.50	52.10	5,430
Women's clothing	79.8	86.8	80.3	89.2	54.54	58.17	53.76	52.96	4,559
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	125.5	126.8	126.1	127.7	77.46	79.59	74.83	73.18	8,685
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.2	127.8	126.5	122.7	93.73	93.25	90.35	85.65	21,139
Iron and steel products	116.3	114.8	126.6	121.6	89.86	90.38	87.27	83.63	31,653
Transportation equipment	118.5	118.1	114.6	237.0	92.32	91.00	88.29	87.94	12,649
Non-ferrous metal products	113.6	114.3	116.9	114.3	81.12	80.51	78.73	77.67	8,396
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.0	113.3	121.0	118.7	86.56	86.23	83.02	79.68	19,811
Chemical products	119.6	121.8	121.9	119.6	85.52	85.36	82.74	80.29	12,133
Construction	164.9	175.7	179.2	167.0	96.93	97.77	90.61	85.65	25,453
Building and general engineering (m)	151.3	161.5	171.4	158.0	100.03	100.86	93.02	88.00	20,259
Transportation, storage, communication	149.3	146.3	150.7	146.3	84.41	84.84	81.20	77.86	29,624
Electric and motor transportation (o)	137.5	138.1	137.6	129.6	84.75	85.44	81.87	80.42	13,364
Public utility operation	121.6	122.4	121.6	124.4	103.96	103.43	99.15	95.32	11,859
Trade	151.5	145.7	150.0	141.1	72.02	72.84	69.43	67.64	100,685
Wholesale	157.0	157.4	157.0	149.5	88.33	88.04	84.60	79.96	36,222
Retail	148.6	139.4	146.5	136.9	62.85	63.72	61.06	60.88	64,463
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.3	171.3	167.0	162.7	77.10	76.73	73.86	73.12	39,025
Insurance	161.4	161.1	158.3	156.1	79.80	79.71	76.83	76.47	17,732
Service (v)	161.7	160.5	160.3	148.7	60.56	60.70	58.70	55.39	32,595
Hotels and restaurants	123.0	122.5	127.4	121.2	44.70	44.06	43.77	41.75	12,279
Industrial composite	132.3	131.9	134.4	133.6	79.43	79.83	76.73	74.85	435,702
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	93.7	95.0	102.5	95.0	91.52	91.68	89.79	82.01	51,475
Textile products (except clothing)	56.1	56.9	59.9	80.2	59.47	60.45	60.65	55.34	1,550
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.1	27.8	26.7	31.9	49.71	47.55	46.89	46.96	1,296
Iron and steel products	114.8	115.9	127.3	105.8	102.69	102.90	99.93	89.83	25,475
Electrical apparatus and supplies	83.3	85.2	92.2	100.3	96.94	98.19	92.31	88.16	6,376
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	100.0	98.6	100.6	98.0	80.49	80.37	79.22	74.79	2,361
Construction	162.4	180.1	119.7	127.0	97.41	101.00	85.46	83.37	5,907
Transportation, storage, communication	134.8	138.3	135.5	128.0	79.84	80.19	78.03	74.99	3,602
Retail trade	156.7	153.8	159.3	155.6	54.14	55.57	54.62	53.11	8,701
Industrial composite	109.4	111.1	113.8	107.1	84.30	85.13	82.15	76.26	81,309
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	103.8	102.8	101.0	98.9	91.07	90.76	88.36	84.12	27,076
Pulp and paper mills	126.5	128.8	129.6	123.1	101.24	99.81	96.33	94.37	3,360
Iron and steel products	97.4	96.2	107.7	91.7	98.67	96.89	96.56	91.44	8,124
Transportation equipment	110.0	109.0	68.5	121.6	96.57	95.62	96.08	87.21	6,080
Construction	109.1	107.9	108.0	147.0	87.90	83.69	78.36	83.06	1,529
Industrial composite	109.6	109.2	107.5	106.5	86.40	85.84	83.14	79.81	33,484

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1960
	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	72.7	73.7	82.2	85.6	75.98	75.42	72.30	70.63	9,502
Textile products (except clothing)	83.3	80.5	72.6	80.2	70.23	69.34	69.22	65.40	1,203
Iron and steel products	53.9	52.9	66.3	68.0	87.11	87.48	82.32	78.31	3,586
Industrial composite	79.8	80.4	88.4	90.3	72.93	72.70	69.86	68.04	12,677
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	107.1	109.5	109.8	106.6	73.31	73.71	71.72	69.20	13,491
Food and beverages	140.0	144.3	142.5	138.3	78.29	76.72	74.92	75.13	3,979
Rubber products	85.0	88.4	91.5	83.3	80.13	81.79	77.72	71.76	4,194
Leather products	65.3	65.0	69.6	69.0	65.17	62.90	63.90	62.37	1,154
Wood products	100.8	105.4	103.0	102.3	69.53	69.33	66.57	63.38	2,096
Electric apparatus and supplies	241.1	250.3	247.0	255.0	67.06	68.01	66.44	63.88	1,770
Construction	209.9	220.4	223.3	186.8	83.29	85.31	79.44	77.10	2,116
Industrial composite	122.4	124.5	124.7	118.7	72.81	73.30	70.08	67.71	27,202
London:									
Manufacturing	112.0	115.1	114.2	114.7	77.41	77.15	73.94	72.52	17,678
Food and beverages	108.1	111.4	106.3	109.1	73.93	73.52	71.61	69.72	4,213
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.7	88.2	84.4	82.1	56.49	55.61	54.61	52.51	1,161
Paper products	97.4	99.3	96.3	90.8	83.97	83.40	80.03	79.51	974
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.7	112.4	112.2	111.0	89.18	83.34	87.14	82.73	1,487
Iron and steel products	80.7	84.1	95.0	86.7	80.14	81.24	79.05	76.04	2,393
Electrical apparatus and supplies	204.0	213.8	147.3	138.1	78.95	78.28	67.07	72.38	2,474
Construction	108.1	123.3	129.5	112.2	88.99	87.01	84.29	75.31	2,240
Transportation, storage, communication	125.5	127.2	126.9	120.5	78.37	79.37	76.28	72.84	2,344
Retail trade	138.1	134.2	140.7	129.9	54.24	54.93	53.41	50.75	4,829
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.0	160.3	152.6	149.7	72.14	71.58	67.15	66.38	3,498
Industrial composite	123.9	126.5	126.8	123.9	73.10	73.23	70.14	68.23	35,900
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	65.6	66.3	69.2	73.5	91.90	92.60	85.73	86.39	21,987
Food and beverages	128.6	123.0	121.4	131.3	82.62	87.91	80.04	76.36	2,840
Iron and steel products	76.4	73.5	75.3	82.3	87.43	89.21	86.39	81.20	3,418
Transportation equipment	57.9	59.8	64.2	67.0	97.06	96.27	87.14	90.39	12,989
Trade	103.1	104.1	103.6	104.7	58.10	58.66	57.02	54.19	4,235
Industrial composite	74.5	75.4	78.1	81.3	84.20	85.04	80.01	79.34	32,672
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	94.9	100.0	91.6	106.2	94.66	90.60	85.39	79.99	4,333
Pulp and paper mills	123.4	129.2	118.0	116.1	108.67	99.22	92.19	86.36	2,559
Transportation equipment	62.6	64.5	61.1	115.6	83.29	83.45	84.45	76.23	797
Transportation, storage, communication	108.7	107.6	111.6	119.2	34.79	33.36	35.71	83.04	2,792
Trade	118.9	114.9	122.5	121.9	58.31	61.63	57.13	57.31	2,721
Industrial composite	112.1	115.0	108.3	117.1	80.83	81.47	76.26	73.46	13,992
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	98.3	100.3	103.7	100.0	71.47	71.73	70.12	67.22	33,909
Food and beverages	99.2	102.2	103.0	100.7	77.79	77.49	77.01	75.36	7,695
Meat products	104.7	109.3	118.3	112.5	83.97	82.76	84.43	81.25	3,130
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.0	90.1	83.7	80.3	48.30	49.28	46.41	44.05	4,879
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.7	103.9	106.3	103.6	74.66	73.07	71.03	66.25	3,009
Iron and steel products	113.1	106.1	121.2	115.0	77.24	79.12	74.46	72.49	3,958
Transportation equipment	76.8	78.3	86.3	88.2	75.90	77.22	76.08	71.94	6,135
Construction	129.0	150.7	129.3	128.7	31.06	32.53	77.44	70.73	6,525
Building and general engineering (m)	126.1	143.8	124.6	129.1	33.31	34.71	30.28	71.13	4,972
Transportation, storage, communication	129.0	130.4	126.5	123.9	77.53	77.17	74.93	73.64	10,133
Trade	115.4	112.2	114.0	109.3	64.21	64.36	63.49	61.30	27,309
Wholesale	110.0	112.0	113.8	109.3	72.78	72.40	69.71	67.30	9,383
Retail	118.4	112.4	114.1	110.1	59.73	60.62	59.38	57.05	17,926
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.2	134.0	132.0	132.2	69.31	69.16	67.38	65.30	6,852
Service (v)	130.6	132.6	123.0	119.3	44.41	44.42	42.56	40.19	7,131
Industrial composite	112.8	114.4	113.7	110.4	68.91	69.40	67.49	64.64	94,265

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960 no.
	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960 \$	Oct. 1960 \$	Nov. 1959 \$	Nov. 1958 \$	
	1949 = 100								
Regina:									
Manufacturing	152.0	155.0	153.8	144.6	81.62	81.68	80.45	78.01	3,421
Construction	118.3	138.5	138.9	136.9	77.44	77.76	73.25	72.86	1,971
Wholesale trade	107.1	106.6	107.3	106.9	77.63	77.98	71.57	67.90	2,556
Retail trade	125.8	118.1	125.4	126.4	56.75	57.56	54.34	51.67	4,680
Industrial composite	133.9	134.8	134.4	128.7	70.71	71.44	67.48	63.99	18,039
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	132.6	134.5	138.5	131.0	75.76	76.73	73.45	71.40	3,066
Food and beverages	119.7	121.5	127.9	125.2	75.77	76.16	73.51	71.42	1,839
Construction	157.3	189.5	165.9	171.9	77.74	79.21	75.76	76.38	1,767
Wholesale trade	122.8	122.4	125.3	118.9	71.16	72.96	68.16	66.45	1,911
Retail trade	158.6	157.3	147.2	144.3	59.55	58.20	57.60	53.43	2,440
Industrial composite	149.0	144.4	140.0	137.4	68.34	69.33	66.42	64.20	12,190
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	174.9	170.8	182.3	174.8	81.22	83.23	79.42	76.49	14,188
Food and beverages	129.7	126.5	131.2	130.6	78.91	81.04	80.44	77.94	4,176
Meat products	133.8	127.7	137.8	133.6	82.78	87.68	85.02	82.46	2,749
Construction	157.7	185.0	136.7	177.3	89.14	93.07	84.90	81.57	6,355
Building and general engineering (m)	159.7	177.3	181.0	165.6	91.10	95.56	88.34	83.98	4,637
Wholesale trade	196.8	198.7	189.2	190.0	74.87	74.14	74.25	70.38	5,242
Retail trade	196.1	189.3	186.3	179.1	57.49	58.78	57.89	56.14	11,532
Service (v)	231.7	235.0	218.5	206.4	48.96	48.91	46.08	44.15	4,655
Industrial composite	187.1	189.1	189.3	180.8	72.60	74.32	71.52	69.13	49,881
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	135.5	140.1	142.2	140.0	83.52	84.00	81.62	77.62	10,425
Food and beverages	122.4	123.3	131.8	127.8	82.98	82.41	82.29	77.51	3,061
Transportation equipment	110.9	116.9	121.8	125.3	79.76	81.71	78.98	75.22	2,029
Construction	243.6	261.7	269.3	227.6	33.16	83.51	81.17	80.55	5,405
Wholesale trade	135.9	138.4	143.2	134.8	79.95	78.34	75.98	71.65	4,375
Retail trade	181.9	176.2	183.4	176.0	59.63	60.78	58.56	55.27	8,910
Industrial composite	170.9	174.1	173.6	163.5	74.23	74.73	71.82	68.80	43,034
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	100.0	103.1	110.9	107.6	86.24	86.40	84.57	81.06	42,031
Food and beverages	96.8	100.9	93.3	94.3	79.84	79.52	80.40	76.42	8,144
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.9	112.0	120.3	118.3	102.29	101.93	99.59	95.09	2,703
Wood products	81.5	85.9	98.2	96.3	84.85	85.88	82.40	77.64	13,087
Saw and planing mills (g)	82.0	86.3	99.4	98.6	85.78	87.28	83.35	78.62	11,174
Iron and steel products	104.3	105.6	114.3	105.2	95.03	95.13	92.43	87.50	5,560
Transportation equipment	113.1	110.2	138.3	135.7	91.76	92.08	92.94	90.86	3,213
Construction	88.8	91.3	97.6	100.3	96.40	99.59	95.47	93.26	10,388
Building and general engineering (m)	77.3	81.2	92.5	95.8	101.06	103.99	98.24	96.98	7,193
Transportation, storage, communication	114.1	117.7	123.2	127.0	86.75	85.90	83.92	80.98	17,366
Water transportation (n)	94.6	98.9	104.2	96.6	82.84	79.50	85.01	90.31	4,675
Communication	148.5	153.1	163.7	185.2	85.80	84.70	78.83	73.26	6,816
Public utility operation	130.4	131.0	134.9	139.8	113.35	112.90	109.68	105.15	3,288
Trade	119.3	117.9	124.5	121.4	74.34	73.87	72.28	69.84	33,860
Wholesale	118.7	120.4	122.5	119.4	89.93	90.07	87.33	83.27	12,574
Retail	119.7	116.5	125.7	122.7	65.21	63.98	63.18	61.70	21,356
Service (v)	121.4	122.3	121.2	117.3	63.26	63.63	61.02	54.95	10,789
Industrial composite	110.8	112.4	118.2	116.7	81.83	82.02	80.10	77.25	126,094
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	121.2	122.8	122.8	129.9	85.76	87.74	85.20	83.01	5,938
Wood products	121.4	120.7	101.4	104.8	82.02	82.78	81.17	74.24	1,619
Transportation equipment	157.6	162.3	176.4	188.3	88.00	91.47	87.17	87.15	2,740
Trade	108.4	103.8	119.4	119.5	64.84	65.58	59.37	57.74	4,255
Industrial composite	109.1	109.7	112.8	116.0	74.21	75.33	71.59	70.57	15,890

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	November, 1960					October, 1960		November, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	44,100	38,359	5,241	88.1	11.9	83.6	11.4	87.6	12.4
Prince Edward Island	5,670	4,130	1,540	72.8	27.2	73.8	26.2	76.1	23.9
Nova Scotia	85,092	68,525	16,567	80.5	19.5	81.4	18.6	82.1	17.9
New Brunswick	69,032	56,382	12,700	81.6	18.4	81.2	18.8	81.5	18.5
Quebec	819,692	623,809	195,883	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	76.2	23.8
Ontario	1,175,953	873,537	302,416	74.3	25.7	74.7	25.3	74.5	25.5
Manitoba	137,988	102,346	35,642	74.2	25.8	75.1	24.9	74.6	25.4
Saskatchewan	69,165	54,497	14,668	78.8	21.2	79.5	20.5	79.1	20.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	158,055	123,156	34,899	77.9	22.1	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5
British Columbia (including Yukon)	245,353	193,454	51,899	78.8	21.2	78.9	21.1	79.3	20.7
Canada	2,810,150	2,138,695	671,455	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6
Urban Areas									
St. John's	13,320	10,236	3,084	76.8	23.2	77.6	22.4	78.5	21.5
Sydney	16,512	15,142	1,370	91.7	8.3	92.7	7.3	93.5	6.5
Halifax	31,070	22,177	8,893	71.4	28.6	72.0	28.0	71.4	28.6
Moncton	9,043	5,985	3,058	66.2	33.8	68.2	31.8	65.0	35.0
Saint John	16,356	11,908	4,448	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1	71.1	28.9
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,100	12,727	1,373	90.3	9.7	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2
Quebec	43,275	31,280	11,995	72.3	27.7	72.7	27.3	73.3	26.7
Sherbrooke	11,665	8,592	3,073	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7	72.2	27.8
Shawinigan Falls	8,980	7,134	1,846	79.4	20.6	80.1	19.9	80.7	19.3
Three Rivers	13,627	10,341	3,286	75.9	24.1	76.0	24.0	74.9	25.1
Drummondville	6,619	4,877	1,742	73.7	26.3	73.1	26.9	72.3	27.7
Montreal	442,687	311,159	131,528	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7
Ottawa - Hull	53,296	38,080	15,216	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2	71.5	28.5
Kingston	10,204	7,373	2,831	72.2	27.8	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4
Peterborough	11,243	8,556	2,687	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6
Oshawa	22,170	18,575	3,595	83.8	16.2	83.5	16.5	79.1	20.9
Toronto	435,702	293,936	141,766	67.5	32.5	67.7	32.3	67.6	32.4
Hamilton	81,309	62,200	19,109	76.5	23.5	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.3
St. Catharines	33,484	27,583	5,901	82.4	17.6	82.5	17.5	81.3	18.7
Niagara Falls	8,650	6,382	2,268	73.8	26.2	73.1	26.9	72.7	27.3
Brantford	12,677	9,220	3,457	72.7	27.3	72.1	27.9	73.3	26.7
Guelph	8,723	6,147	2,576	70.5	29.5	70.7	29.3	72.1	27.9
Galt	11,289	7,951	3,338	70.4	29.6	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9
Kitchener	27,202	18,727	8,475	68.8	31.2	68.4	31.6	68.2	31.8
Sudbury	24,680	22,144	2,536	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0	89.4	10.6
Timmins	7,853	7,172	681	91.3	8.7	91.6	8.4	91.2	8.8
London	35,900	23,903	11,997	66.6	33.4	67.1	32.9	68.0	32.0
Sarnia	11,823	9,848	1,975	83.3	16.7	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3
Windsor	32,672	26,048	6,624	79.7	20.3	80.3	19.7	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie	13,123	11,651	1,472	88.8	11.2	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,992	11,315	2,677	80.9	19.1	81.8	18.2	80.3	19.7
Winnipeg	94,265	64,199	30,066	68.1	31.9	69.1	30.9	68.5	31.5
Regina	18,039	12,141	5,898	67.3	32.7	68.3	31.7	67.3	32.7
Saskatoon	12,190	8,910	3,280	73.1	26.9	74.3	25.7	74.2	25.8
Edmonton	49,881	36,146	13,735	72.5	27.5	73.3	26.7	73.2	26.8
Calgary	43,034	31,310	11,724	72.8	27.2	73.4	26.6	73.4	26.6
Vancouver	126,094	90,921	35,173	72.1	27.9	72.4	27.6	72.8	27.2
Victoria	15,890	11,858	4,032	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0	74.2	25.8
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,146	71,124	1,022	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Mining	104,161	100,146	4,015	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing	1,162,631	893,013	269,618	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	534,550	471,768	62,782	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods (u)	628,081	421,245	206,836	67.1	32.9	66.8	33.2	66.3	33.7
Construction	270,065	262,359	7,706	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication	348,223	294,303	53,920	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation	59,788	51,908	7,880	86.8	13.2	86.3	13.7	87.1	12.9
Trade	492,126	305,607	186,519	62.1	37.9	63.2	36.8	62.1	37.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	156,985	79,723	77,262	50.8	49.2	50.7	49.3	51.0	49.0
Service (v)	144,025	80,512	63,513	55.9	44.1	55.8	44.2	54.9	45.1
Industrial composite	2,810,150	2,138,695	671,455	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	November, 1960					October, 1960		November, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,146	71,124	1,022	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Mining	104,161	100,146	4,015	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	62,711	61,184	1,527	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,414	16,150	264	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	46,297	45,034	1,263	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Iron	8,519	8,100	419	95.1	4.9	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7
Uranium	7,086	6,935	151	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	97.3	2.2
Fuels	27,403	25,342	2,061	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.2
Coal	11,987	11,860	127	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,416	13,482	1,934	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	88.0	12.0
Non-metal (c)	14,047	13,620	427	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8
Asbestos	6,755	6,583	172	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,162,631	893,013	269,618	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	534,550	471,768	62,782	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods (u)	628,081	421,245	206,836	67.1	32.9	66.8	33.2	66.8	33.2
Food and beverages	158,469	115,661	42,808	73.0	27.0	72.2	27.8	73.4	26.6
Meat products	30,971	23,899	7,072	77.2	22.8	76.5	23.5	78.3	21.7
Dairy products	13,827	11,539	2,288	83.5	16.5	83.1	16.9	82.1	17.9
Canned and cured fish	10,866	7,927	2,939	73.0	27.0	69.7	30.3	76.3	23.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15,894	8,528	7,366	53.7	46.3	53.9	46.1	52.9	47.1
Grain mill products	9,174	7,737	1,437	84.3	15.7	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9
Bread and other bakery products	21,795	16,988	4,807	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	79.3	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,037	3,364	3,673	47.8	52.2	47.5	52.5	46.6	53.4
Distilled and malt liquors	14,647	12,224	2,423	83.5	16.5	81.3	18.2	82.4	17.6
Other beverages (d)	9,783	8,874	909	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2
Confectionery	9,550	4,295	5,255	45.0	55.0	43.7	56.3	43.8	56.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,298	5,680	5,618	50.3	49.7	46.0	54.0	46.4	53.6
Rubber products	19,589	15,236	4,353	77.8	22.2	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1
Leather products	28,333	15,641	12,692	55.2	44.8	55.0	45.0	55.5	44.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,493	10,111	9,382	51.9	48.1	51.9	48.1	52.5	47.5
Other leather products (f)	8,840	5,530	3,310	62.6	37.4	62.0	38.0	62.1	37.9
Textile products (except clothing)	58,001	39,079	18,922	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7	65.9	34.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,952	11,653	5,299	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4	66.5	33.5
Woolen goods	9,634	6,171	3,513	63.7	36.3	63.4	36.6	61.4	38.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,856	10,809	3,047	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,556	28,187	68,369	29.2	70.8	29.1	70.9	29.5	70.5
Men's clothing	31,692	10,179	21,513	32.1	67.9	31.5	68.5	32.0	68.0
Women's clothing	25,778	5,564	20,214	21.6	78.4	21.9	78.1	22.1	77.9
Knit goods	19,398	6,217	13,181	32.0	68.0	32.0	68.0	31.5	68.5
Fur goods	3,082	2,054	1,028	66.6	33.4	67.4	32.6	66.1	33.9
Wood products	89,397	81,620	7,777	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	54,938	51,688	3,250	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7	94.0	6.0
Furniture	25,476	22,405	3,071	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	87.6	12.4
Other wood products (h)	8,983	7,527	1,456	83.8	16.2	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4
Paper products	93,329	80,957	12,372	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5	86.3	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	66,159	62,445	3,714	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	27,170	18,512	8,658	68.1	31.9	67.6	32.4	67.5	32.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,521	43,822	16,699	72.4	27.6	72.3	27.7	72.1	27.9
Iron and steel products	167,160	150,963	16,197	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	10,436	9,630	806	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work	6,815	6,326	489	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0	92.9	7.1
Fabricated and structural steel	11,731	11,000	731	93.8	6.2	93.4	6.6	94.0	6.0
Hardware and tools	11,373	9,215	2,158	81.0	19.0	81.0	19.0	81.3	18.7
Heating and cooking appliances	8,143	7,249	894	89.0	11.0	89.4	10.6	89.9	10.1
Iron castings	17,750	16,536	1,214	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9	93.8	6.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,608	28,480	4,128	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.0	13.0
Industrial machinery (r)	24,414	21,590	2,824	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel	34,780	33,327	1,453	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	17,004	14,605	2,399	85.9	14.1	85.7	14.3	86.1	13.9
Wire and wire products	8,434	7,304	1,130	86.6	13.4	86.9	13.1	88.3	11.7

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	November, 1960					October, 1960		November, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	115,990	106,935	9,055	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	29,055	26,355	2,700	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	28,218	26,277	1,941	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,799	14,666	3,133	82.4	17.6	82.7	17.3	81.5	18.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,595	20,280	315	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,004	17,338	666	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Non-ferrous metal products	54,197	48,636	5,561	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0	89.3	10.7
Aluminum products	8,987	7,578	1,409	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	83.7	16.3
Brass and copper products	8,101	7,155	946	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	87.3	12.7
Smelting and refining	29,174	28,416	758	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.0	3.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	71,430	50,952	20,478	71.3	28.7	71.2	28.8	70.7	29.3
Heavy electrical machinery	16,956	13,418	3,538	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	79.5	20.5
Telecommunication equipment	17,578	11,215	6,363	63.8	36.2	62.5	37.5	61.3	38.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36,376	32,662	3,714	89.8	10.2	90.4	9.6	90.0	10.0
Clay products	4,684	4,271	413	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7
Glass and glass products	9,458	7,619	1,839	80.6	19.4	82.5	17.5	80.7	19.3
Concrete products	8,614	8,290	324	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
Products of petroleum and coal	15,047	13,469	1,578	89.5	10.5	89.6	10.4	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	14,626	13,090	1,536	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	53,719	42,163	11,556	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	78.0	22.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,896	4,363	3,533	55.3	44.7	55.2	44.8	54.2	45.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,518	8,885	633	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	36,305	28,915	7,390	79.6	20.4	79.5	20.5	79.3	20.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	33,219	21,350	11,869	64.3	35.7	64.4	35.6	63.9	36.1
Construction	270,065	262,359	7,706	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Building and general engineering (m)	162,698	157,712	4,986	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Building	138,822	134,527	4,295	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
General engineering	23,876	23,185	691	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Highways, bridges and streets	107,367	104,647	2,720	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	348,223	294,303	53,920	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4
Transportation	255,528	239,568	15,960	93.8	6.2	93.3	6.7	94.1	5.9
Air transport and airports	16,889	13,385	3,504	79.3	20.7	79.1	20.9	78.7	21.3
Steam railways	141,618	134,093	7,525	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	16,452	16,276	176	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	32,538	32,362	176	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6
Transportation - steam railways	82,969	77,617	5,352	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2	94.0	6.0
Telegraphs	9,659	7,838	1,821	81.1	18.9	80.4	19.6	81.4	18.6
Water transportation (n)	36,153	34,611	1,542	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	96.0	4.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	60,868	57,479	3,389	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,205	22,220	985	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	30,075	28,426	1,649	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Storage	16,675	15,038	1,637	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators	11,537	10,513	1,024	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6
Storage and warehouse	5,138	4,525	613	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6
Communication	76,020	39,697	36,323	52.2	47.8	51.3	48.7	50.9	49.1
Radio broadcasting	13,485	9,925	3,560	73.6	26.4	73.6	26.4	73.0	27.0
Telephone	60,242	27,555	32,687	45.7	54.3	45.2	54.8	44.5	55.5
Public utility operation	59,788	51,908	7,880	86.8	13.2	86.3	13.7	87.1	12.9
Electric light and power	46,776	40,195	6,581	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	86.1	13.9
Other public utilities (q)	13,012	11,713	1,299	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Trade	492,126	305,607	186,519	62.1	37.9	63.2	36.8	62.1	37.9
Wholesale	164,471	127,418	37,053	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1
Retail	327,655	178,189	149,466	54.4	45.6	55.7	44.3	54.8	45.2
Food	75,797	51,632	24,165	68.1	31.9	68.4	31.6	67.3	32.7
Department stores	109,388	39,034	70,354	35.7	64.3	36.3	63.7	35.0	65.0
Variety stores	26,640	3,958	22,682	14.9	85.1	15.3	84.7	14.3	85.7
Automotive products	41,847	37,827	4,020	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	156,985	79,723	77,262	50.8	49.2	50.7	49.3	50.0	50.0
Banking, investment and loan	94,254	45,206	49,048	48.0	52.0	47.9	52.1	47.5	52.5
Insurance	60,451	33,025	27,426	54.6	45.4	54.5	45.5	53.6	46.4
Service (v)	144,025	80,512	63,513	55.9	44.1	55.3	44.7	54.9	45.1
Hotels and restaurants	69,239	36,518	32,721	52.7	47.3	52.8	47.2	53.1	46.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,727	10,381	16,346	38.8	61.2	38.6	61.4	37.4	62.6
Business service	40,445	29,050	11,395	71.8	28.2	71.3	28.7	70.1	29.9
Industrial composite	2,810,150	2,138,695	671,455	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
November	119.8	100.9	118.2	108.2	109.1	107.5	129.8	110.4	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.3
December												

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Empl-ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.13
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.8	214.6	177.9	76.43	108.2	197.3	180.0	79.14
December								

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1957											
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February	67.36	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	67.32	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June	63.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.13	73.93
August	68.43	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.33
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.37	74.80
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
1958											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.43	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.36	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.33	57.25	67.93	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.32	67.29	73.96	67.37	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.35	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.33	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	73.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.33	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.38	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
August	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.47	78.18	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.24	55.62	62.96	62.26	73.91	79.35	71.88	72.98	78.20	83.68
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

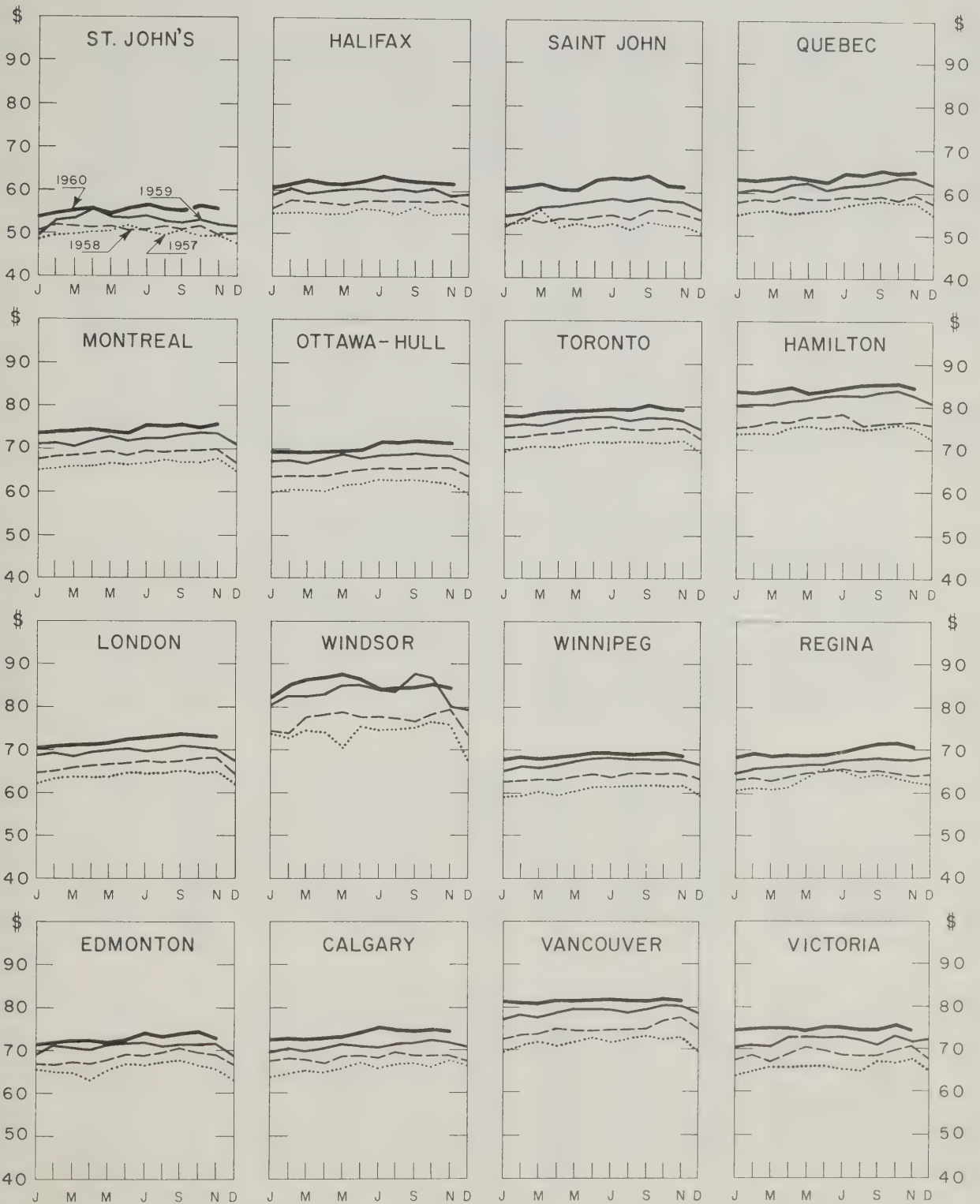


Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.38	39.35	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.33	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.31	46.49	48.91	52.35	45.67
1951	35.36	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	43.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.80
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.34	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.30	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.32	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.38	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1959	52.78	59.73	56.87	61.62	59.08	67.66	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.31	69.93
1957												
January	48.51	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	64.96	59.90	69.63	73.41	78.38	63.69
February	49.45	54.33	52.30	55.41	57.64	63.00	65.21	60.34	70.18	73.92	77.37	63.60
March	49.72	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	65.65	60.17	70.41	73.68	77.82	64.38
April	50.10	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	65.87	60.96	70.40	75.11	77.69	63.59
May	50.54	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	66.66	61.38	71.02	75.43	78.35	63.33
June	51.38	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	66.09	61.70	71.52	74.64	77.93	62.75
July	50.47	55.31	52.38	56.38	55.92	63.38	66.64	62.73	71.53	75.19	78.60	64.18
August	49.74	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	67.00	62.50	71.58	74.55	75.63	63.07
September	50.54	56.01	52.33	58.16	56.00	64.05	66.63	62.71	71.51	75.00	77.96	64.11
October	49.53	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	66.77	62.04	71.53	75.62	78.40	64.32
November	49.53	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	67.21	61.73	71.93	74.71	78.50	65.11
December	47.35	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	64.59	59.58	69.33	72.01	76.50	61.46
1958												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.66	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.99	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.37	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.53	56.63	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	63.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	5.60	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.84	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.34	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.18	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.78	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.33	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.31	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.33	56.35	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.81	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66
July	53.37	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36
August	52.76	60.27	57.71	61.93	59.73	68.41	72.32	68.80	76.35	82.36	82.40	69.47
September	52.34	59.92	58.83	62.53	59.91	68.57	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	84.30	70.04
October	52.31	60.46	57.84	63.28	60.14	68.41	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	84.49	70.54
November	52.27	58.73	57.24	63.11	59.88	70.12	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	83.14	69.86
December	51.19	58.82	55.45	61.20	56.48	65.21	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	80.68	68.42
1960												
January	54.08	60.87	60.94	63.11	61.99	68.69	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	85.90	71.53
February	54.81	61.82	61.22	63.05	62.34	68.60	74.02	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.04	70.66
March	55.41	62.45	62.38	63.38	62.99	68.32	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	85.44	71.48
April	55.90	61.62	60.70	63.81	63.75	68.68	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	85.72	72.11
May	54.45	61.62	60.15	63.06	60.85	68.20	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	83.95	71.92
June	55.80	62.12	62.41	62.57	62.28	69.84	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	85.69	70.58
July	56.44	63.10	63.07	64.39	63.51	70.58	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	85.73	70.12
August	55.36	62.69	63.06	64.08	63.30	70.68	75.05	71.90	79.54	84.74	85.09	70.38
September	55.12	62.28	63.72	65.20	64.04	72.69	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	85.91	71.68
October	56.17	62.21	61.43	64.04	62.85	71.76	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.84	72.70
November	55.87	62.17	61.32	64.84	62.99	73.24	75.63	71.51	79.43	84.30	86.40	72.93
December												

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Pt. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.76	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.73	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959	69.66	69.56	83.30	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.89	71.76
<u>1957</u>											
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November	64.82	64.86	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
<u>1958</u>											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.87	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	73.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	66.17	66.74	78.93	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.88	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.84	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
<u>1959</u>											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October	71.38	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November	70.98	70.14	80.01	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59
December	67.25	67.48	79.58	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93
<u>1960</u>											
January	70.05	70.48	82.77	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52
February	70.38	70.72	85.06	75.34	68.00	69.11	65.84	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59
March	70.85	71.09	86.23	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.85
April	71.60	71.23	86.74	76.18	68.09	68.85	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.86
May	71.90	71.86	87.39	77.57	68.21	68.63	67.52	71.83	72.97	81.23	74.11
June	72.46	72.67	86.48	78.98	69.67	68.82	67.99	72.82	74.05	81.81	75.18
July	72.85	72.98	83.97	79.48	69.67	69.59	68.43	73.92	75.19	81.97	75.07
August	72.94	73.33	84.00	79.24	69.12	70.50	67.76	73.01	74.65	81.59	74.45
September	72.01	73.54	84.42	80.45	69.31	71.23	68.76	73.01	74.34	81.53	74.45
October	73.30	73.23	85.04	81.47	69.40	71.44	69.33	74.32	74.73	82.02	75.33
November	72.81	73.10	84.20	80.83	68.91	70.71	68.34	72.60	74.23	81.33	74.21
December											

^{1/}Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
- 72-502 — **Labour Income, 1926-58** — Price 75 cents
(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
DECEMBER, 1960.

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment for December (1949=100) was 115.0, down 3.9 percent from the figure for November, and 2.6 p.c. from that for December 1959. Month-to-month reductions were recorded for all provinces and for all industry divisions except trade. Seasonal influences were the main factor in the employment declines recorded, although reductions in a number of industries were somewhat greater than seasonal.

Average weekly wages and salaries as usual declined considerably between the survey periods in November and December. The composite figure for the latter month was \$75.19, down \$1.24 from the November level. Many workers were laid off part-way through the pay periods for which data were reported, or were on unpaid leave for some days during the holiday season. The composite payroll index for December was 202.7, down 5.5 p.c. from November, but up 1.4 p.c. from December 1959.

Employment

Manufacturing.— The seasonally-adjusted employment index for manufacturing, which rose somewhat between October and November, dropped below the October level in December. Reductions occurred in the adjusted indexes for both the durables and the non-durables sectors of the industry division. In durables, the main declines were in iron and steel products. Layoffs in the rubber products industry contributed to the decline in the adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.— Layoffs in coal mines in Nova Scotia were the main factor in the decline in the seasonally-adjusted index for mining which occurred between November and December. Forestry employment declined more than seasonally between the two months. Changes in the remaining industry divisions were for the most part in line with normal seasonal movements.

Employment Indexes for Men and Women.— In recent months, industrial composite index numbers for both men and women have tended to decline more than seasonally. However, employment reductions for women have been smaller than those for men, and in consequence the percentage of women in the work force has tended to rise. As shown in Table 10C, the percentage of women in the industrial work force in December 1960 was 24.4, up from 23.9 in December 1959.

Industries in which women form a large proportion of the work force tend to be more stable, both cyclically and seasonally, than those in which women are far outnumbered by men. In consequence, index numbers of employment for women show smaller fluctuations than those for men. Longer-term influences also affect the relative movements of the employment indexes for industrial workers of the two sexes and in the last decade have resulted on the whole in a rise in the ratio of women to men in the work force.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	December, 1960
	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	122.3	139.5	118.8	220.3	256.7	196.1	67.96	69.45	62.31	38,439
Prince Edward Island	117.0	133.0	120.2	196.7	228.0	199.3	54.56	55.62	54.52	4,986
Nova Scotia	90.0	96.7	97.0	145.0	161.7	150.7	60.15	62.44	58.22	80,189
New Brunswick	105.4	108.1	105.6	175.1	179.2	168.3	62.83	62.65	60.20	67,210
Quebec	115.2	121.2	116.5	204.5	219.2	198.2	72.64	73.95	69.76	777,446
Ontario	116.4	119.8	120.0	205.9	215.2	203.5	78.21	79.34	75.07	1,141,938
Manitoba	107.7	111.7	109.6	180.8	190.3	178.9	70.80	71.84	68.97	133,116
Saskatchewan	119.0	126.7	123.9	206.3	222.1	209.7	72.20	73.02	70.62	64,717
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	147.2	150.9	151.2	256.0	265.9	253.6	77.10	78.17	74.51	154,411
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	107.8	111.9	113.9	193.3	206.3	198.2	81.49	83.73	79.30	236,574
Canada	115.0	119.7	118.1	202.7	214.5	200.0	75.19	76.43	72.41	2,699,026
Urban Areas										
St. John's	124.9	136.5	131.3	214.0	238.0	208.7	54.92	55.87	51.19	12,185
Sydney	72.3	90.8	93.6	112.9	143.9	133.7	72.84	73.82	67.03	13,220
Halifax	119.7	120.5	119.0	204.7	208.7	195.0	61.38	62.13	58.82	30,872
Moncton	100.0	108.0	101.6	159.8	173.3	161.1	57.90	58.14	57.48	8,379
Saint John	113.2	102.9	108.1	186.9	176.5	167.3	58.69	61.01	55.45	17,706
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	105.5	110.2	108.9	199.1	211.4	193.1	93.92	95.43	88.16	13,499
Quebec	107.4	109.9	107.9	194.3	202.8	186.7	63.57	64.88	61.20	42,266
Sherbrooke	99.5	102.0	98.8	167.7	177.3	154.1	61.09	62.99	56.48	11,378
Shawinigan Falls	102.3	103.7	101.8	188.2	191.8	180.1	84.49	85.85	81.70	8,852
Three Rivers	103.2	111.5	110.2	177.1	199.7	175.3	70.13	73.21	65.21	12,598
Drummondville	73.8	77.7	76.7	121.5	125.9	120.5	62.01	61.01	59.12	6,283
Montreal	120.9	125.0	121.9	212.8	226.2	206.4	73.67	75.65	70.80	426,872
Ottawa - Hull	122.2	126.2	126.1	218.0	229.4	211.9	70.23	71.61	66.30	51,522
Kingston	114.8	114.9	109.1	211.9	216.0	193.0	73.21	74.63	70.34	10,195
Peterborough	91.1	92.2	99.2	167.2	173.5	183.1	81.66	83.69	82.13	11,106
Oshawa	173.9	172.7	184.0	305.7	310.0	311.6	88.00	89.88	84.87	22,121
Toronto	129.4	132.3	130.7	228.8	237.3	221.0	78.30	79.41	74.87	426,148
Hamilton	104.6	109.3	111.2	185.7	198.6	192.4	82.41	84.34	80.29	77,739
St. Catharines	103.1	109.5	112.2	182.0	193.7	185.2	86.20	86.37	80.68	31,501
Niagara Falls	90.2	95.6	93.2	166.6	172.5	163.1	82.71	80.84	78.59	8,180
Brantford	79.1	79.8	85.7	127.7	133.1	133.9	70.61	72.93	68.42	12,557
Guelph	118.1	119.0	125.1	197.8	209.1	207.1	67.58	70.90	66.58	8,639
Galt	109.4	112.4	112.2	193.1	201.1	185.6	68.81	69.77	64.49	10,937
Kitchener	117.6	122.5	121.7	202.3	219.5	201.5	69.83	72.73	67.25	26,137
Sudbury	149.8	149.7	142.5	283.5	253.4	246.2	99.68	89.14	91.06	24,690
Timmins	91.8	93.5	94.3	136.6	140.1	130.1	70.08	70.54	65.06	7,705
London	121.5	123.9	121.6	212.2	224.2	202.9	70.56	73.10	67.48	35,186
Sarnia	121.9	122.9	123.2	249.4	254.0	238.1	98.37	99.37	92.98	11,782
Windsor	74.3	74.5	79.2	123.7	124.8	125.3	83.56	84.17	79.58	32,632
Sault Ste. Marie	130.2	142.4	148.5	246.2	276.4	276.1	95.74	98.28	94.18	11,990
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	104.3	112.1	103.9	181.3	203.1	170.3	77.54	80.85	73.26	13,033
Winnipeg	109.6	112.8	111.1	188.2	196.7	186.6	67.84	68.87	66.38	91,640
Regina	129.2	133.8	129.5	236.9	246.5	229.7	70.61	70.90	68.07	17,126
Saskatoon	134.9	139.6	133.8	244.3	253.2	237.4	68.05	68.18	66.89	11,782
Edmonton	178.6	187.0	183.6	312.4	332.4	310.0	71.43	72.58	68.98	47,635
Calgary	168.8	171.2	169.2	295.3	302.2	283.6	73.56	74.23	70.75	42,508
Vancouver	108.6	110.8	116.8	200.7	208.0	209.1	80.70	81.91	78.38	123,733
Victoria	109.9	109.1	110.5	198.3	195.2	191.5	74.83	74.21	71.93	16,008
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	89.8	100.5	97.5	168.0	194.1	172.8	74.56	76.98	70.58	64,307
Mining	113.1	118.2	121.8	208.5	217.1	210.7	94.96	94.57	89.07	99,633
Manufacturing	104.2	108.1	108.4	187.0	197.2	187.1	77.89	79.16	75.13	1,119,808
Durable goods (u)	105.8	108.9	114.0	189.7	199.1	195.8	83.88	85.50	80.58	518,848
Non-durable goods (u)	102.8	107.4	103.7	184.4	195.4	178.6	72.73	73.76	70.08	600,960
Construction	108.9	129.9	113.3	193.9	254.5	190.1	74.02	81.46	69.78	226,649
Transportation, storage, communication	106.3	110.3	110.1	183.3	190.1	184.0	82.95	82.92	80.42	335,266
Public utility operation	134.7	137.2	136.7	267.3	270.4	262.6	93.92	93.29	90.97	58,717
Trade	144.0	142.9	143.4	250.6	246.4	239.8	65.26	64.67	62.87	496,279
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.3	159.5	155.0	268.6	267.9	249.7	72.02	71.76	68.75	156,876
Service (v)	138.7	141.2	137.3	250.0	255.3	236.2	54.20	54.34	51.45	141,491
Industrial composite	115.0	119.7	118.1	202.7	214.5	200.0	75.19	76.43	72.41	2,699,026

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The December composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries was \$75.19, down \$1.24 or 1.6 percent from the average for November. The figure for December is usually lower than those for adjacent months, because many workers do not work their normal schedules during the holiday period. Workers employed by the same concern throughout the period in some cases are off work without pay for a few days either because of temporary shut-downs or because they individually take unpaid vacations during the holiday season. Although large proportions of workers were paid for the Christmas Day holiday, and some received additional days off with pay at Christmas time, there were numerous cases reported where workers were not paid for Christmas Day in 1960 because it fell on Sunday. Workers who move out of their jobs in the middle of pay periods for which data are reported are recorded as receiving less than a full week's pay. This effect may be particularly important in December, when seasonal employment reductions are heavy.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3
1960												
January	119.8	115.1	124.6	122.6	111.2	108.6	116.5	114.3	106.7	103.7	123.0	105.8
February	120.0	114.6	123.6	122.1	111.4	108.9	116.9	114.6	106.7	104.0	122.5	102.8
March	119.6	114.2	124.5	121.8	111.0	109.0	116.3	115.0	106.5	103.8	118.8	101.9
April	118.3	114.8	118.7	113.4	110.2	108.9	114.9	114.6	106.2	104.1	118.0	109.6
May	118.5	118.9	118.8	118.0	110.4	110.6	114.6	116.1	106.9	106.0	121.7	123.9
June	119.7	123.0	119.7	122.1	110.2	112.2	114.0	116.9	106.9	108.3	125.5	135.3
July	117.8	121.9	119.2	123.3	108.5	110.2	110.5	111.9	106.8	108.8	124.4	140.1
August	118.4	123.1	119.2	123.9	109.1	111.7	111.5	111.6	107.0	111.7	124.1	140.7
September	118.1	123.1	121.3	123.1	108.1	111.6	109.6	111.6	106.8	111.7	123.7	139.5
October	117.7	121.5	118.8	120.0	107.8	109.6	109.0	110.5	106.7	108.9	121.2	135.5
November	117.6	119.7	118.3	118.2	108.5	108.1	109.5	108.9	107.6	107.4	119.5	125.1
December	116.9	115.0	115.4	113.1	107.4	104.2	108.5	105.8	106.3	102.8	120.2	104.2

EMPLOYMENT-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

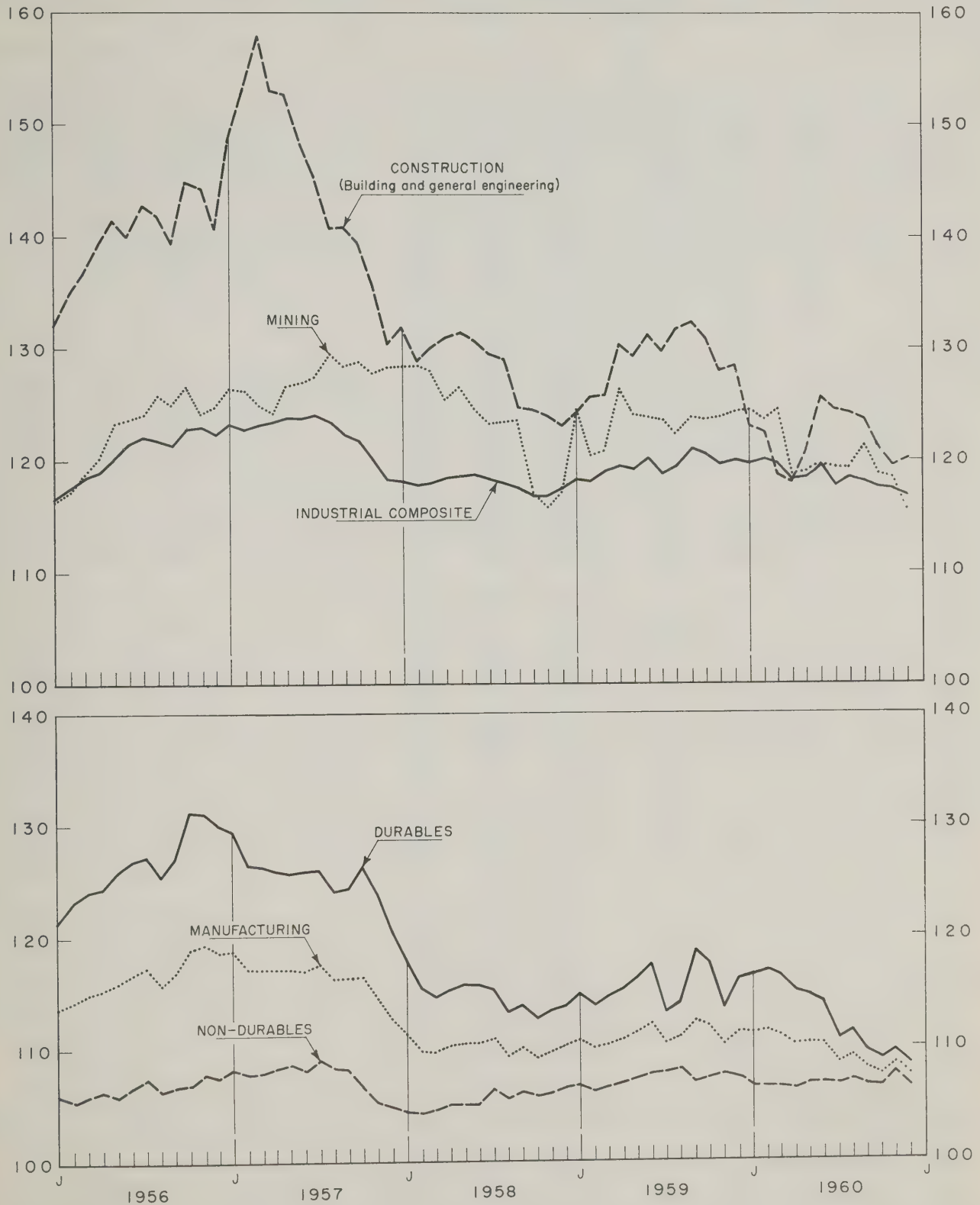


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	89.8	100.5	97.5	89.5	74.56	76.98	70.58	70.52	64,307
Mining	96	113.1	118.2	121.8	115.4	94.96	94.57	89.07	84.13	99,633
Metal mining		130.3	132.8	138.2	123.3	98.00	97.14	92.20	87.40	61,493
Gold (a)		70.9	72.1	72.8	72.9	77.66	78.89	73.54	71.35	16,157
Other metal (b)		185.5	189.5	199.0	170.3	105.24	103.61	98.57	93.81	45,336
Iron		255.0	261.0	243.3	212.0	106.97	112.17	101.68	92.45	8,323
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	117.00	116.89	106.51	103.48	6,852
Fuels		83.3	89.9	98.5	102.7	94.13	92.62	87.26	82.62	25,385
Coal		37.2	48.5	51.8	55.5	62.10	68.83	60.41	58.59	9,202
Oil and natural gas		281.7	268.4	299.7	283.3	112.35	111.12	107.24	100.81	16,183
Non-metal (c)		122.1	134.5	115.6	117.2	81.94	86.89	76.66	72.43	12,755
Asbestos		172.1	179.5	158.4	165.8	90.82	96.48	84.21	77.79	6,475
Manufacturing	92	104.2	108.1	108.4	106.8	77.89	79.16	75.13	70.91	1,119,808
Durable goods (u)		105.8	108.9	114.0	111.4	83.88	85.50	80.58	75.82	518,848
Non-durable goods (u)		102.8	107.4	103.7	102.8	72.73	73.76	70.08	66.35	600,960
Food and beverages		104.3	115.0	107.4	104.6	70.25	69.31	68.83	65.25	143,597
Meat products		128.7	137.4	138.7	129.8	78.39	77.97	79.76	73.08	29,043
Dairy products		114.9	118.3	115.6	115.4	66.59	65.36	63.00	60.00	13,369
Canned and cured fish		72.8	97.2	79.8	76.5	42.53	44.63	43.53	43.41	8,101
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		75.4	113.7	80.6	74.1	59.29	56.66	58.34	59.38	10,450
Grain mill products		99.5	102.1	99.4	104.5	74.88	78.55	70.91	68.75	8,987
Bread and other bakery products		109.7	111.1	109.5	108.9	67.21	65.72	66.34	63.94	21,611
Biscuits and crackers		86.9	95.2	84.1	82.6	57.55	60.91	53.40	48.76	6,420
Distilled and malt liquors		97.7	104.6	103.1	102.9	97.57	94.88	91.55	85.58	13,691
Other beverages (d)		139.7	137.7	138.9	131.1	72.67	70.67	69.07	69.19	9,930
Confectionery		87.3	98.6	85.5	89.8	53.89	56.50	51.87	47.53	8,458
Tobacco and tobacco products		115.6	110.7	110.0	108.9	63.18	69.48	65.60	61.76	11,789
Rubber products		84.7	98.7	103.6	98.6	78.00	80.36	74.28	71.95	16,817
Leather products		83.7	84.3	82.8	84.7	50.51	53.85	47.49	44.69	28,103
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		91.3	91.0	89.7	90.4	47.46	50.78	44.64	41.48	19,505
Other leather products (f)		70.5	72.5	70.6	74.4	57.41	60.61	53.84	51.79	8,598
Textile products (except clothing)		76.0	77.2	75.9	78.2	61.25	63.51	59.21	56.43	57,097
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		68.7	68.9	63.5	75.6	57.42	59.87	54.77	51.77	16,902
Woollen goods		60.4	63.3	61.6	57.8	56.89	59.77	56.14	54.14	9,301
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.9	82.5	85.1	80.6	69.16	70.04	66.90	66.43	13,747
Clothing (textile and fur)		85.7	89.6	86.1	87.3	45.38	48.86	43.95	41.42	92,313
Men's clothing		85.9	89.9	85.1	87.6	44.43	47.04	43.43	39.94	30,292
Women's clothing		91.2	94.6	90.1	91.1	44.67	49.13	43.81	41.19	24,917
Knit goods		73.0	76.4	73.8	76.2	45.68	50.27	43.91	42.27	18,427
Fur goods		61.6	65.6	69.6	68.7	66.82	70.16	61.31	59.40	2,887
Wood products		93.9	97.7	101.0	97.4	65.45	68.87	62.90	58.09	85,818
Saw and planing mills (g)		93.2	96.7	101.5	97.4	67.45	71.01	65.23	59.77	52,964
Furniture		106.5	111.5	110.2	107.1	63.20	66.73	59.91	56.37	24,349
Other wood products (h)		72.3	75.8	81.2	79.1	59.42	61.85	56.97	52.80	8,505
Paper products		121.9	124.5	122.0	120.4	92.62	94.33	87.66	82.16	91,441
Pulp and paper mills		123.4	125.7	123.3	120.6	101.61	102.53	95.15	88.73	64,938
Other paper products (i)		118.4	121.5	119.0	119.9	70.61	74.39	68.33	65.97	26,503
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.3	124.8	122.3	118.4	83.90	85.64	82.26	77.55	59,911
Iron and steel products		98.7	102.9	109.2	102.4	87.50	89.60	84.48	79.11	160,122
Agriculture implements		60.3	60.0	76.4	65.5	90.53	90.73	85.00	82.18	10,493
Boilers and plate work		107.7	111.7	115.5	116.1	84.33	87.40	80.55	78.05	6,590
Fabricated and structural steel		153.6	160.7	152.0	151.7	88.39	91.09	85.46	78.24	11,227
Hardware and tools		95.7	98.2	102.0	95.9	78.14	80.15	75.62	71.42	11,078
Heating and cooking appliances		86.9	91.7	99.1	93.1	73.87	76.65	72.47	67.46	7,619
Iron castings		85.2	91.2	97.6	94.9	82.31	85.79	79.37	74.49	16,688
Machinery (j)		100.9	102.7	108.9	103.8	83.81	86.25	80.63	74.25	31,788
Industrial machinery (r)		109.7	111.7	118.6	109.3	84.21	86.94	81.62	78.88	23,777
Primary iron and steel		107.9	114.4	125.1	110.0	102.71	103.12	99.23	94.53	32,812
Sheet metal products		100.7	108.2	105.6	99.7	83.71	86.84	79.51	74.57	15,779
Wire and wire products		108.4	110.8	118.6	112.3	86.73	88.01	85.11	79.38	8,254

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		103.5	103.4	109.7	119.4	88.66	90.22	85.30	80.99	115,922
Aircraft and parts		255.5	252.2	243.4	355.7	93.41	95.92	92.25	86.24	29,428
Motor vehicles		105.6	101.4	116.9	109.0	98.00	101.35	91.85	87.76	29,581
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		99.9	99.6	107.1	106.9	86.92	87.15	80.92	76.21	17,359
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		54.9	57.4	63.0	64.5	78.40	79.03	78.42	74.32	19,694
Shipbuilding and repairing		111.3	115.8	117.9	118.2	80.36	81.35	78.40	73.11	16,996
Non-ferrous metal products		124.7	127.0	125.7	114.4	93.32	90.84	89.07	82.17	53,578
Aluminum products		138.8	146.8	140.4	130.1	85.03	88.01	79.62	77.61	8,495
Brass and copper products		99.0	101.4	104.8	107.1	81.21	85.68	79.92	77.30	7,959
Smelting and refining		145.3	145.9	144.1	120.9	105.63	98.66	100.95	92.19	29,093
Electrical apparatus and supplies		126.2	128.8	136.4	131.6	84.49	86.16	80.72	76.47	69,829
Heavy electrical machinery		96.7	99.4	111.8	111.3	91.41	93.28	87.59	83.56	16,392
Telecommunication equipment		211.4	213.3	206.3	204.9	84.75	86.11	79.46	74.51	17,426
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		126.9	137.3	137.3	131.0	80.89	83.22	75.23	72.63	32,579
Clay products		78.7	85.2	95.3	98.6	74.02	75.36	73.75	68.89	4,341
Glass and glass products		144.3	151.3	152.9	142.6	79.95	79.43	71.63	70.46	8,972
Concrete products		200.2	239.8	224.4	171.2	75.35	82.81	68.40	72.39	7,138
Products of petroleum and coal		136.8	137.1	134.2	137.4	119.41	116.35	114.80	107.39	15,016
Petroleum refining		140.2	140.4	136.5	140.1	120.09	116.94	115.69	108.13	14,614
Chemical products		128.5	129.8	130.1	127.5	93.11	92.37	88.37	84.63	53,277
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		115.0	116.5	118.7	116.2	81.94	81.16	77.33	74.26	7,791
Acids, alkalis and salts		154.1	154.6	150.9	140.4	106.41	105.02	102.80	98.47	9,484
Other chemical products (l)		126.2	127.6	128.3	127.5	92.03	91.50	87.87	83.66	3,002
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		128.1	134.1	124.8	119.9	69.82	70.64	66.49	62.52	31,599
Construction	82	108.9	129.9	113.3	108.0	74.02	81.46	69.78	65.31	226,649
Building and general engineering (m)		104.2	125.1	111.3	108.2	79.48	90.04	73.34	68.02	134,737
Building		110.7	132.1	119.0	112.6	77.87	88.73	72.17	66.38	115,593
General engineering		76.8	95.8	79.6	89.5	89.23	97.64	80.52	76.73	19,144
Highways, bridges and streets		116.8	137.9	116.4	107.7	66.02	68.66	64.23	60.95	91,912
Transportation, storage and communication	89	106.3	110.3	110.1	112.5	82.95	82.92	80.42	76.50	335,266
Transportation		96.2	101.0	100.0	101.8	83.78	84.06	81.87	77.87	243,454
Air transport and airports		213.0	214.2	192.3	185.4	108.24	107.72	102.65	100.33	16,796
Steam railways		83.5	86.2	89.6	93.0	82.97	82.46	82.22	78.51	137,132
Maintenance of equipment		74.0	74.1	82.6	88.1	79.55	79.17	79.38	76.04	16,425
Maintenance of ways and structures		73.5	82.4	78.2	82.7	67.76	68.64	68.43	66.24	29,005
Transportation — Steam railways		87.3	88.0	93.3	96.0	90.05	89.57	88.67	84.53	82,331
Telegraphs		112.8	116.3	119.8	121.2	73.86	73.59	72.86	69.19	9,371
Water transportation (n)		84.9	102.1	89.6	94.8	79.37	84.12	76.39	69.39	30,071
Electric and motor transportation (o)		130.5	133.7	130.0	124.9	80.95	81.16	76.80	73.40	59,455
Urban and interurban transportation		80.9	81.3	81.2	82.2	89.04	85.48	84.61	80.51	23,070
Truck transportation		212.3	221.2	212.3	198.3	75.52	79.52	71.75	67.40	28,889
Storage		106.2	108.4	112.6	113.8	72.61	73.79	69.45	66.01	16,166
Grain elevators		100.7	101.7	104.3	105.4	72.12	72.75	69.73	66.57	11,471
Storage and warehouse		122.5	128.4	138.5	133.7	73.80	73.89	70.16	64.73	4,695
Communication		160.4	161.1	163.6	163.6	82.52	81.07	78.00	74.39	75,646
Radio broadcasting		346.8	344.0	333.5	317.3	87.09	86.51	82.76	77.63	13,594
Telephone		140.0	140.8	144.5	150.9	79.44	77.60	74.91	71.44	59,842
Public utility operation	72	134.7	137.2	136.7	134.7	93.92	93.29	90.97	85.54	58,717
Electric light and power		132.6	134.7	133.3	133.4	96.38	95.96	93.80	86.96	46,096
Other public utilities (q)		143.1	146.8	150.2	140.2	84.98	83.72	81.11	79.64	12,681
Trade	57	144.0	142.9	143.4	140.7	65.26	64.67	62.87	60.37	496,279
Wholesale		134.6	136.9	135.0	131.1	81.63	81.94	78.04	74.52	161,896
Retail		149.0	146.1	147.9	145.6	57.34	55.99	55.56	53.76	334,383
Food		192.6	193.1	181.1	175.5	55.83	53.50	54.64	52.66	75,686
Department stores		141.0	136.8	141.1	137.5	56.46	54.24	54.57	53.37	112,754
Variety stores		156.5	142.5	148.2	155.5	37.63	35.47	36.43	35.44	29,280
Automotive products		161.9	164.4	164.4	158.9	72.41	74.06	69.56	67.64	41,168
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	159.3	159.5	155.0	151.4	72.02	71.76	68.75	67.33	156,876
Banking, investment and loan		160.9	161.1	156.4	151.4	67.38	67.09	63.54	62.04	94,191
Insurance		153.7	153.9	150.0	148.3	79.29	79.10	76.89	75.54	60,374
Service (v)	45	138.7	141.2	137.3	131.8	54.20	54.34	51.45	48.68	141,491
Hotels and restaurants		122.4	125.6	124.2	122.0	41.95	42.23	40.51	39.77	67,363
Laundries and drycleaning plants		112.0	113.7	110.9	110.7	46.10	47.28	43.99	40.80	26,357
Business service		247.4	249.1	239.6	233.2	80.17	80.05	77.54	77.87	40,285
Industrial composite	79	115.0	119.7	118.1	115.8	75.19	76.43	72.41	68.91	2,699,026

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	120.3	157.5	87.1	62.6	66.49	73.64	56.64	59.63	5,414
Mining	99	93.8	98.4	83.8	99.8	87.11	95.95	79.09	77.57	3,188
Manufacturing	75	94.0	108.4	101.9	94.4	80.29	71.44	68.23	66.72	8,095
Food and beverages		86.1	114.6	100.1	90.7	44.13	39.55	37.30	38.94	2,663
Canned and cured fish		73.2	113.7	93.0	80.6	34.06	30.54	26.59	29.35	1,568
Pulp and paper mills		96.3	96.4	97.3	92.7	122.08	112.74	104.38	99.59	3,225
Construction	33	343.6	473.2	321.4	301.8	65.26	79.45	57.28	42.99	3,876
Building and general engineering (m)		330.8	465.0	318.9	352.8	69.48	83.21	60.28	41.86	2,391
Transportation, storage and communication	71	126.8	138.9	132.2	130.3	70.57	69.40	71.35	70.19	7,713
Trade	55	116.0	118.4	115.9	113.0	50.82	49.65	47.18	47.34	7,301
Retail		132.6	134.6	132.0	126.5	47.04	45.10	41.80	42.57	4,964
Industrial composite	64	122.3	139.5	118.8	112.5	67.96	69.45	62.31	60.80	38,439
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	122.3	164.3	112.7	120.3	52.61	48.45	54.50	49.70	1,150
Transportation, storage, communication	74	111.3	110.7	113.7	122.1	66.33	74.78	69.15	62.54	1,362
Trade	27	114.9	123.7	124.9	116.7	43.68	42.53	40.00	39.05	1,043
Industrial composite	42	117.0	133.0	120.2	115.6	54.56	55.62	54.52	51.16	4,986
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	44.0	63.9	70.0	73.1	62.28	67.30	57.93	52.93	6,261
Coal		40.5	60.9	67.0	69.9	62.22	67.07	57.90	51.52	5,359
Manufacturing	79	103.4	108.6	102.0	103.2	65.09	65.86	63.57	59.46	25,341
Food and beverages		116.2	125.8	118.2	113.8	44.97	47.33	45.06	42.12	6,319
Iron and steel products		77.8	86.8	82.8	78.8	93.28	89.19	86.34	80.74	5,135
Primary iron and steel		76.8	85.9	79.5	76.8	100.73	95.14	93.21	87.63	3,969
Transportation equipment		134.6	136.6	123.6	144.7	69.17	70.55	68.81	64.77	6,099
Shipbuilding and repairing		141.3	142.1	129.7	150.3	68.91	69.00	69.21	65.20	4,572
Construction	w	58.2	70.4	73.0	57.0	52.23	60.69	48.68	45.72	10,466
Building and general engineering (m)		93.0	119.0	95.9	76.9	59.46	70.47	53.83	49.21	4,566
Highways, bridges and streets		45.1	52.1	64.6	49.8	46.63	52.29	45.86	43.80	5,900
Transportation, storage, communication	80	98.9	88.7	107.8	111.3	68.53	73.31	67.47	61.94	12,672
Steam railways		86.5	83.2	90.2	93.7	78.06	83.26	80.51	70.60	5,563
Water transportation (n)		91.8	60.0	115.3	124.5	51.77	56.50	52.34	50.13	3,197
Trade	44	137.8	144.7	130.8	131.2	51.33	50.94	51.66	49.27	16,099
Retail		147.1	157.0	138.7	139.3	45.44	44.78	46.28	44.18	12,010
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	137.1	137.1	135.6	133.2	66.69	66.52	63.12	62.43	3,636
Industrial composite	73	90.0	96.7	97.0	94.6	60.15	62.44	58.22	54.93	80,189
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	157.4	170.8	159.5	146.0	72.44	71.21	66.76	63.01	5,649
Manufacturing	73	89.0	95.2	87.7	85.5	67.09	66.32	63.92	62.49	17,507
Food and beverages		90.9	102.5	91.2	84.5	53.28	52.24	53.34	52.95	4,811
Saw and planing mills (g)		69.5	65.7	67.1	74.6	44.25	45.81	40.57	41.15	2,133
Pulp and paper mills		120.3	126.3	124.2	128.1	99.96	92.13	89.23	88.74	4,053
Transportation equipment		79.1	89.5	79.9	65.7	71.73	77.47	74.34	73.07	1,381
Construction	w	83.9	105.4	103.6	81.6	55.06	56.76	49.57	50.05	8,694
Building and general engineering (m)		78.4	96.5	95.9	93.8	56.15	65.34	53.29	50.59	3,014
Highways, bridges and streets		87.1	110.7	107.9	74.9	54.49	52.36	47.73	49.67	5,680
Transportation, storage, communication	91	101.5	83.6	93.9	100.2	71.87	74.43	73.10	69.39	14,166
Steam railways		92.7	83.6	90.6	95.9	80.11	80.16	81.48	76.29	8,333
Water transportation (n)		122.0	34.5	86.5	103.9	53.00	45.89	55.68	57.49	3,079
Trade	45	142.8	145.2	139.1	130.7	52.01	51.77	49.97	47.87	13,577
Wholesale		150.7	150.1	143.8	131.6	62.29	64.48	59.83	57.51	5,158
Retail		139.4	142.4	136.7	130.4	45.72	44.23	44.82	43.25	8,419
Industrial composite	68	105.4	108.1	105.6	100.5	62.83	62.65	60.20	58.88	67,210

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	105.7	116.4	113.0	112.9	67.15	64.62	62.87	67.99	30,797
Mining	96	141.4	146.6	135.2	128.8	89.88	91.27	85.06	79.48	21,561
Gold (a)		62.6	63.3	63.3	67.7	76.70	78.66	74.81	73.14	3,002
Other metal (b)		229.6	236.7	220.1	189.1	95.52	95.07	91.65	85.75	11,210
Non-metal (c)		131.8	139.3	122.3	128.4	86.63	90.53	79.33	74.35	7,347
Manufacturing	90	104.1	108.1	106.6	103.7	72.61	74.30	69.70	65.52	368,629
Food and beverages		119.2	127.5	121.9	117.2	70.20	70.44	67.83	63.80	36,767
Tobacco		78.3	79.0	82.9	86.5	76.72	78.67	75.82	70.36	6,583
Leather products		77.2	78.5	76.0	77.8	46.53	50.20	43.55	40.34	14,145
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		82.7	83.6	82.6	83.5	45.88	49.68	42.39	39.72	11,038
Textile products (except clothing)		80.6	81.9	77.8	78.5	59.02	61.39	56.72	55.59	34,005
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.4	74.8	65.5	73.9	58.04	61.05	56.41	55.77	12,124
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		72.4	73.3	73.6	69.0	60.56	61.25	57.22	57.77	8,369
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.3	98.2	92.9	95.4	44.00	47.56	42.36	40.03	56,692
Men's clothing		85.9	88.4	84.7	88.3	42.24	45.09	41.71	39.65	17,102
Women's clothing		99.1	103.2	95.9	95.5	44.01	48.35	42.26	39.73	17,821
Knit goods		92.6	97.8	89.4	95.3	45.12	50.10	43.03	39.66	9,345
Wood products		89.6	95.7	98.2	95.0	56.70	59.70	52.50	48.88	19,376
Saw and planing mills (g)		75.9	81.5	89.0	83.1	53.73	56.90	49.22	45.98	8,023
Furniture		117.1	124.9	118.9	111.7	61.03	64.08	56.27	52.38	8,697
Paper products		115.2	119.5	115.5	114.1	91.10	93.50	86.91	80.26	34,551
Pulp and paper mills		115.0	119.7	116.5	116.2	99.04	100.75	93.23	85.34	26,493
Other paper products (i)		115.7	118.8	111.8	106.6	64.99	69.33	63.32	60.18	8,058
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.1	128.0	125.1	116.8	81.10	83.83	80.71	75.15	15,764
Iron and steel products		94.8	97.9	101.3	97.8	81.08	83.62	78.31	70.52	33,546
Machinery mfg. (j)		90.4	92.5	99.2	95.7	79.04	81.38	74.77	66.43	8,320
Primary iron and steel		71.3	77.5	88.6	77.5	84.93	86.60	84.07	75.76	3,272
Transportation equipment		113.2	116.4	117.2	105.4	89.06	91.14	87.12	81.12	30,186
Aircraft and parts		258.8	255.7	252.2	235.3	97.99	101.00	96.56	89.78	15,699
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		50.7	55.1	58.9	56.3	77.83	79.74	79.15	74.24	7,564
Shipbuilding and repairing		119.8	128.1	124.8	93.6	84.56	86.57	80.90	72.91	5,404
Non-ferrous metal products		126.2	127.9	128.3	121.4	96.38	93.53	90.30	87.30	17,525
Smelting and refining		146.3	146.0	144.5	136.8	106.62	100.09	100.57	96.43	10,817
Electrical apparatus and supplies		150.0	152.5	164.1	149.8	85.93	87.48	81.09	78.12	21,628
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		127.6	138.5	140.8	127.4	78.08	81.33	69.59	71.47	10,573
Chemical products		124.1	125.5	130.2	127.4	94.14	92.81	88.78	83.64	19,545
Construction	74	117.2	143.9	117.1	114.7	73.34	78.17	69.25	63.12	69,107
Building and general engineering (m)		105.3	126.2	111.6	112.3	78.24	86.92	71.19	64.02	41,436
Building		109.7	130.4	114.9	115.3	76.14	85.17	67.52	61.87	35,235
General engineering		85.9	107.6	97.0	99.5	90.15	96.39	90.10	74.61	6,201
Highways, bridges and streets		140.8	179.4	128.1	119.4	66.02	65.84	65.90	61.48	27,671
Transportation, storage, communication	88	108.1	117.6	111.3	114.4	86.47	85.64	83.62	78.20	86,902
Steam railways		81.5	84.4	87.8	93.3	86.90	83.88	84.68	78.65	33,297
Water transportation (n)		81.0	138.0	89.7	91.4	87.36	90.94	81.36	69.25	8,548
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.4	127.3	123.3	117.3	76.59	77.03	73.72	69.41	15,761
Communication		161.9	162.2	163.4	171.8	85.28	83.70	82.75	79.81	21,515
Public utility operation	68	133.3	135.2	135.5	129.1	85.48	84.18	82.29	78.90	11,599
Electric light and power		120.0	121.9	119.2	117.8	86.53	85.11	82.73	78.37	9,851
Trade	52	144.5	144.0	141.6	141.2	64.47	64.26	62.69	59.76	110,340
Wholesale		139.6	140.9	139.6	138.1	82.57	82.91	78.28	74.93	40,519
Retail		147.4	146.0	142.9	143.1	53.97	53.23	53.40	51.08	69,821
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	158.4	158.4	154.1	151.0	72.81	72.53	69.92	67.93	42,521
Insurance		153.9	153.8	148.9	148.3	78.24	77.89	76.90	74.19	16,319
Service	42	141.6	140.4	140.0	131.9	53.30	55.36	50.49	47.59	35,590
Hotels and restaurants		128.0	128.5	129.7	125.1	41.51	42.95	40.03	38.96	17,158
Laundries and drycleaning plants		95.8	97.3	97.7	96.9	47.73	49.49	44.09	40.28	6,421
Industrial composite	78	115.1	121.2	116.5	114.4	72.64	73.95	69.76	66.10	777,446

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	December, 1960
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	62.0	65.6	70.1	60.5	89.96	93.59	87.33	85.71	11,347
Mining	93	146.9	150.3	162.4	133.1	98.56	96.02	92.15	86.65	36,537
Gold (a).....		80.6	81.0	81.8	80.7	75.30	76.73	71.33	68.96	11,588
Other metal (b)		255.2	260.3	300.1	232.2	113.16	107.42	102.71	98.38	22,064
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	113.22	116.34	105.40	102.31	5,711
Manufacturing	97	103.2	106.6	108.5	108.2	81.68	82.96	78.65	74.33	540,872
Food and beverages		104.3	115.1	106.7	105.1	72.15	70.92	70.57	67.65	60,140
Meat products		140.3	144.1	147.2	137.4	78.13	73.50	79.19	75.53	11,361
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		76.8	120.2	80.9	79.4	63.24	59.21	65.13	64.54	6,713
Bread and other bakery products		99.6	101.0	102.7	102.6	68.12	66.18	65.32	63.09	9,531
Rubber products		86.1	95.4	105.4	103.4	79.61	84.57	78.53	75.39	12,287
Leather products		93.0	92.2	90.1	91.9	55.29	58.32	52.05	49.56	12,833
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		109.3	107.0	102.2	101.0	49.95	52.60	48.05	44.18	7,920
Textile products (except clothing)		72.1	73.0	75.8	80.5	65.56	67.79	63.44	58.09	20,868
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		57.6	57.4	60.9	82.5	57.23	58.13	52.37	45.18	4,054
Woollen goods		55.8	58.1	57.0	54.8	56.05	58.93	55.59	53.58	5,497
Clothing (textile and fur)		72.0	75.1	75.0	75.9	49.02	52.65	48.19	45.05	26,511
Men's clothing		82.4	86.3	81.8	84.4	49.05	51.86	48.73	41.49	8,730
Women's clothing		81.2	82.8	83.7	91.7	47.35	52.59	49.43	45.76	5,360
Knit goods		54.9	57.4	58.3	59.9	47.66	52.26	45.91	46.32	7,464
Wood products		91.4	97.0	96.3	93.2	63.34	65.90	60.37	56.83	25,431
Saw and planing mills (g)		86.2	95.5	89.2	84.2	61.61	63.37	59.59	56.38	9,173
Furniture		100.0	103.7	104.5	103.2	65.01	68.56	61.89	58.42	12,047
Paper products		119.2	120.1	120.3	119.4	90.39	92.67	84.81	80.91	34,750
Pulp and paper mills		122.8	123.0	122.9	119.4	102.24	103.40	94.34	90.54	20,651
Other paper products (i)		114.2	116.2	117.7	119.4	73.02	77.20	69.81	67.24	14,099
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.9	127.6	123.3	120.7	86.60	83.40	84.66	79.70	32,426
Iron and steel products	99.2	103.5	111.6	103.7	90.12	92.23	86.91	82.26	105,464	
Agricultural implements	58.3	58.2	75.4	64.2	92.69	92.76	86.60	84.37	9,621	
Iron castings	77.3	85.4	93.2	93.6	83.61	86.19	79.42	74.72	8,939	
Machinery mfg. (j)	112.7	114.6	121.4	116.6	85.91	83.31	82.39	77.12	21,119	
Primary iron and steel	122.9	131.0	143.4	124.6	105.82	107.07	102.97	98.93	24,213	
Sheet metal products	100.9	109.4	106.7	97.6	85.46	90.05	79.74	76.96	9,221	
Transportation equipment	98.3	96.3	105.6	126.7	92.76	94.77	87.56	83.45	61,090	
Aircraft and parts	213.8	211.5	186.7	509.0	91.33	93.15	90.84	86.23	9,233	
Motor vehicles	104.3	99.9	116.2	107.9	99.25	102.92	92.83	83.57	27,968	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	96.4	95.9	102.5	103.9	87.82	83.11	81.99	76.85	16,707	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	46.7	47.1	56.1	62.0	86.59	86.24	82.37	81.11	3,778	
Non-ferrous metal products	117.5	120.3	117.3	101.1	89.90	86.51	86.55	74.57	27,834	
Smelting and refining	139.3	140.9	137.9	84.2	105.84	94.00	101.45	80.10	11,575	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	114.1	117.0	123.5	123.0	84.07	85.82	80.53	75.84	45,287	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	122.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	83.59	85.78	78.94	74.00	17,011	
Chemical products	132.4	133.2	131.7	129.1	92.72	92.36	88.84	85.34	28,293	
Construction	84	110.5	126.9	112.7	111.3	76.66	87.80	71.69	68.29	76,098
Building and general engineering (m)	99.5	117.2	102.8	102.0	82.23	95.01	76.11	70.74	49,608	
Building	111.2	131.1	116.9	110.3	80.39	93.28	75.21	68.32	43,752	
General engineering	55.6	65.3	50.5	68.6	95.94	107.99	83.77	86.54	5,856	
Highways, bridges and streets	139.6	152.2	138.5	135.6	66.25	73.21	63.11	63.46	26,490	
Transportation, storage, communication	87	107.2	111.9	111.5	113.0	83.51	83.41	80.53	77.20	105,540
Steam railways	84.2	86.6	90.2	91.9	82.82	82.82	82.41	78.39	40,240	
Electric and motor transportation (n)	138.4	142.4	139.5	131.9	82.36	83.80	77.03	74.23	26,430	
Communication	141.1	141.2	146.0	152.0	81.47	79.77	76.87	73.26	27,279	
Public utility operation	72	128.1	128.8	129.3	128.8	99.37	98.81	98.25	90.53	26,586
Electric light and power	122.5	123.3	124.4	126.8	104.90	104.73	105.06	94.68	19,116	
Trade	62	153.0	150.5	152.3	148.3	67.50	66.22	64.12	61.67	210,861
Wholesale	149.4	151.1	148.9	142.7	86.15	86.58	82.09	78.15	64,368	
Retail	154.6	150.3	153.8	150.7	59.30	56.91	56.34	54.86	146,493	
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	161.0	161.1	156.2	152.4	74.22	73.97	70.62	69.46	72,741
Service (v)	50	142.7	147.0	141.7	137.4	57.55	56.94	54.24	51.60	61,306
Hotels and restaurants	118.3	121.8	122.5	122.6	41.03	41.11	39.49	38.77	26,280	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	122.2	124.1	118.8	115.0	44.96	46.74	43.52	39.89	11,183	
Business service	255.6	265.1	248.0	243.1	85.97	82.96	81.86	81.81	20,765	
Industrial composite	85	116.4	119.8	120.0	118.0	78.16	79.34	75.07	71.47	1,141,936

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Waags and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	121.8	122.0	96.2	89.0	100.68	101.53	94.56	93.64	3,921
Manufacturing	90	96.4	99.6	100.6	98.9	70.32	70.91	69.93	65.20	36,675
Food and beverages		99.2	107.2	98.7	98.6	75.69	74.05	77.06	70.85	8,544
Meat products		102.0	115.4	115.2	111.3	81.81	77.21	84.07	72.10	3,349
Clothing (textile and fur)		82.7	86.3	79.4	79.3	43.66	47.10	41.68	38.28	4,963
Printing, publishing and allied industries		101.5	104.3	105.8	101.9	74.26	74.12	71.64	67.23	3,091
Iron and steel products		107.1	101.8	120.0	114.0	76.23	76.63	74.04	68.37	4,631
Transportation equipment		76.2	76.9	85.2	88.6	74.93	75.86	76.06	71.71	6,095
Construction	77	111.1	136.8	114.3	106.0	74.72	83.99	71.15	64.30	10,319
Building and general engineering (m)		103.6	128.2	112.5	102.3	78.48	91.32	73.40	67.31	6,571
Transportation, storage, communication	w	95.8	100.0	98.7	102.2	79.67	79.31	78.44	78.31	29,541
Steam railways		78.5	82.9	83.3	89.8	83.41	83.06	82.82	84.48	15,854
Storage		99.0	100.6	101.3	104.2	68.84	68.71	66.21	62.59	3,348
Public utility operation	73	143.3	148.3	138.5	128.5	85.59	86.42	78.11	73.08	3,205
Trade	62	118.9	117.4	122.0	119.1	64.41	64.53	62.41	60.01	32,387
Wholesale		109.1	110.4	113.5	108.7	73.32	73.75	71.12	67.19	11,512
Retail		125.2	121.7	127.2	125.7	59.49	59.24	57.63	56.00	20,875
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	133.4	133.8	131.1	132.0	67.46	67.63	65.68	63.27	8,407
Service (v)	49	135.0	138.6	128.6	121.8	44.25	43.73	42.58	39.32	8,199
Hotels and restaurants		137.1	140.5	129.6	121.2	40.56	39.54	39.25	38.14	4,600
Industrial composite	82	107.7	111.7	109.6	107.9	70.80	71.84	68.97	66.24	133,116
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	191.8	200.5	267.0	305.2	103.51	105.79	101.80	101.67	2,825
Manufacturing	75	112.8	122.6	119.8	113.8	77.67	75.84	75.91	70.98	9,576
Food and beverages		94.7	106.0	104.1	101.0	75.40	72.22	75.41	67.83	4,688
Meat products		98.5	121.9	121.4	106.0	83.29	75.97	90.06	73.75	1,500
Dairy products		90.0	98.4	97.9	96.5	64.80	61.38	57.59	55.61	1,364
Products of petroleum and coal		161.5	161.3	160.4	169.3	109.34	107.66	104.52	97.34	964
Construction	86	118.7	162.8	128.9	125.9	73.13	75.04	71.26	66.08	7,817
Building and general engineering (m)		144.6	190.8	157.2	145.5	76.61	79.46	70.61	72.99	4,550
Highways, bridges and streets		95.1	137.2	102.8	107.7	68.28	69.42	72.19	57.48	3,267
Transportation, storage, communication	83	94.2	97.2	99.3	100.3	76.33	77.91	74.32	72.79	16,206
Steam railways		75.4	73.6	83.6	34.3	73.54	31.55	73.27	79.30	8,237
Storage		93.2	95.1	98.4	100.5	66.39	67.90	63.96	59.35	3,494
Public utility operation	62	345.0	349.3	334.6	321.1	95.12	97.98	90.12	85.55	3,112
Trade	46	130.3	128.2	128.1	127.5	62.73	63.19	61.55	59.49	17,533
Wholesale		105.7	105.2	109.3	108.1	74.37	75.32	71.36	69.66	5,679
Retail		147.6	143.6	140.0	139.9	57.16	57.24	56.55	54.45	11,354
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	138.2	138.2	135.0	132.2	64.41	64.05	61.51	59.30	4,371
Service (v)	33	108.7	112.7	110.4	109.3	43.53	43.44	41.31	40.65	3,226
Industrial composite	64	119.0	126.7	123.9	123.1	72.20	73.02	70.62	68.25	64,717
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	124.8	119.9	130.2	132.7	106.46	107.67	104.32	98.70	18,065
Coal		24.9	25.2	21.8	25.9	58.40	78.84	70.80	75.26	2,007
Oil and natural gas		293.9	278.8	300.3	285.6	113.15	112.14	107.96	101.38	14,961
Manufacturing	81	144.1	150.0	152.6	150.6	81.41	81.34	77.90	74.26	30,810
Food and beverages		113.6	122.8	123.3	121.5	77.70	77.93	76.08	70.00	3,750
Meat products		125.2	135.8	140.2	133.1	83.53	84.24	86.92	74.22	4,032
Wood products		88.9	83.1	111.3	113.0	59.24	64.42	55.80	52.47	2,677
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.7	136.3	139.2	135.7	76.29	77.28	72.91	70.33	1,757
Iron and steel products		187.5	195.2	212.0	195.0	83.97	87.22	79.93	76.07	3,508
Transportation equipment		127.7	128.3	138.7	139.3	77.45	76.43	75.36	73.93	3,679
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		159.9	168.7	158.4	150.1	77.90	79.93	76.43	71.48	2,631
Products of petroleum and coal		197.3	200.3	185.4	192.3	112.62	107.50	111.33	105.36	2,107
Chemical products		333.3	347.3	301.3	290.9	103.73	101.00	101.30	90.61	2,090

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1953	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1953	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	162.7	186.4	174.2	152.9	73.33	82.43	72.04	70.53	13,386
Building and general engineering (m)		165.0	199.3	199.3	164.3	77.17	89.33	71.34	72.31	10,949
Highways, bridges and streets		159.6	168.4	140.0	137.9	69.35	70.70	72.43	67.75	7,937
Transportation, storage, communication		109.5	113.2	113.4	117.5	86.59	35.01	31.26	77.91	22,985
Steam railways		67.7	71.9	75.4	82.9	34.27	31.36	79.34	76.71	9,094
Electric and motor transportation (o)		168.1	171.3	167.3	170.0	90.10	86.47	86.36	80.33	4,462
Storage		112.4	112.0	112.6	114.1	66.12	66.96	64.70	63.07	2,564
Public utility operation	92	142.2	151.5	151.2	149.2	91.78	90.39	86.12	81.35	4,457
Trade		179.0	175.0	177.6	176.3	64.01	64.60	62.28	59.59	38,600
Wholesale		155.9	159.0	157.4	153.9	76.95	77.45	73.81	70.34	12,671
Retail		192.9	184.7	189.1	188.5	57.69	57.91	56.33	54.60	25,929
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	196.2	196.7	186.6	184.3	67.67	66.38	64.09	63.43	8,772
Service (v)	37	171.3	178.9	167.3	157.3	50.39	50.05	43.21	46.96	10,792
Hotels and restaurants		137.1	146.3	140.5	136.6	45.03	44.35	43.46	43.16	5,658
Industrial composite	73	147.2	150.9	151.2	143.4	77.10	73.17	74.51	71.99	154,411
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	65.1	78.0	86.2	70.1	90.50	106.27	85.12	74.30	8,394
Mining	87	61.0	65.3	67.1	62.6	93.51	96.29	85.34	82.11	6,070
Gold (a)		30.4	37.5	40.2	44.7	39.21	36.95	69.14	70.29	599
Other metal (b)		76.5	79.5	80.1	63.7	101.33	104.30	96.54	89.33	3,630
Coal		31.8	31.8	42.4	47.6	59.92	56.13	53.45	74.69	751
Manufacturing	86	107.4	111.1	114.6	110.4	85.22	87.73	83.29	78.29	81,153
Food and beverages		76.3	87.9	79.3	76.0	77.26	75.96	76.13	72.51	10,274
Canned and cured fish		46.8	62.0	49.3	54.4	64.34	72.56	70.34	64.35	1,689
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		43.3	75.3	54.0	41.7	65.60	59.37	58.42	61.53	964
Wood products		103.6	105.2	113.0	106.4	76.71	81.57	75.20	63.46	30,764
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.3	108.3	116.9	110.2	77.02	81.32	75.49	63.62	28,677
Paper products		164.1	164.0	157.2	152.4	93.95	104.93	99.42	89.34	10,237
Pulp and paper mills		181.6	179.4	163.9	155.6	102.35	110.10	103.76	92.33	8,364
Printing, publishing and allied industries		108.3	112.0	119.0	116.3	96.91	97.66	93.78	91.64	3,551
Iron and steel		95.3	102.4	108.4	98.6	91.07	94.37	83.43	85.30	5,566
Transportation equipment		131.8	127.9	145.4	152.0	92.43	90.02	88.23	84.50	6,269
Shipbuilding and repairing		112.6	107.6	123.9	141.8	92.17	89.35	89.00	84.58	4,271
Non-ferrous metal products		149.2	150.6	149.0	143.4	102.13	104.67	99.21	97.24	6,195
Chemical products		89.6	91.5	90.7	92.1	90.24	90.95	90.01	83.33	2,216
Construction	93	91.5	102.9	95.3	96.3	87.78	94.29	86.26	76.65	20,765
Building and general engineering (m)		76.4	86.6	85.3	85.3	94.68	104.20	89.01	84.53	10,679
Highways, bridges and streets		115.6	123.9	111.2	113.9	30.47	83.63	82.33	67.77	10,086
Transportation, storage, communication	91	113.8	116.6	120.4	121.4	88.37	87.17	85.67	79.50	38,179
Steam railways		103.8	109.0	111.9	109.2	33.15	33.06	33.78	79.27	12,453
Electric and motor transportation (o)		103.0	103.9	102.9	102.3	94.60	91.64	90.94	86.54	5,605
Water transportation (n)		87.9	90.6	93.4	94.2	85.42	84.99	82.70	73.46	7,571
Communication		151.7	151.7	166.4	183.3	35.43	85.20	78.90	72.33	7,746
Public utility operation	w	119.1	121.3	123.2	134.3	108.83	108.06	103.32	96.30	5,304
Trade	61	121.3	122.4	126.7	123.5	70.77	70.35	68.39	66.39	48,538
Wholesale		106.3	114.9	108.9	108.9	86.53	84.76	83.38	79.37	15,447
Retail		130.4	126.7	137.1	132.1	63.41	63.65	62.15	60.08	33,091
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.4	170.6	167.9	162.6	69.98	70.07	66.45	65.51	12,505
Service (v)	47	121.7	124.1	119.5	117.1	59.68	59.49	57.45	52.62	15,166
Hotels and restaurants		118.7	122.2	117.0	116.3	48.59	48.46	47.43	46.39	7,912
Industrial composite	78	107.8	111.9	113.9	110.9	81.49	83.73	79.30	74.35	236,574

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	86.0	92.5	93.5	82.7	59.97	60.34	56.30	56.27	2,836
Food and beverages	90.9	91.5	97.2	80.1	54.81	55.34	50.45	58.13	1,265
Construction	310.8	433.5	402.2	401.5	53.03	62.79	40.72	35.26	1,467
Trade	122.0	122.6	124.6	122.4	54.25	52.29	50.47	51.55	4,486
Retail	132.2	132.5	133.5	130.4	50.00	46.66	42.96	45.18	2,998
Industrial composite	124.9	136.5	131.3	125.7	54.92	55.87	51.19	49.34	12,135
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.4	126.0	114.0	121.3	69.33	70.54	69.05	63.96	9,105
Food and beverages	90.5	94.9	89.6	89.0	52.45	53.82	50.33	43.90	1,896
Transportation equipment	167.0	163.7	140.2	158.7	71.16	72.13	72.99	63.97	4,993
Construction	71.9	90.0	80.7	67.0	63.35	70.62	58.64	54.37	2,211
Transportation, storage, communication	118.2	96.1	131.2	133.0	58.49	61.38	55.21	53.01	6,023
Trade	122.7	133.6	121.8	120.9	54.60	53.49	53.01	51.40	8,800
Retail	130.2	145.1	128.9	127.9	47.97	46.68	47.46	46.25	6,521
Industrial composite	119.7	120.5	119.0	119.3	61.33	62.13	58.32	56.28	30,372
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	103.6	110.2	89.6	81.5	69.63	73.27	64.54	60.19	4,734
Construction	96.2	113.4	146.8	106.2	58.63	68.43	54.14	53.60	1,508
Transportation, storage, communication	129.4	72.5	107.1	117.2	57.42	57.99	56.45	56.21	5,003
Trade	121.5	122.3	120.9	113.7	51.27	50.35	47.42	45.05	4,166
Industrial composite	113.2	102.9	108.1	102.9	58.69	61.01	55.45	53.63	17,706
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	95.3	99.2	102.6	99.8	68.37	67.56	62.95	60.06	18,451
Leather products	61.4	64.3	63.2	63.9	42.29	44.10	41.01	36.41	2,395
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.2	84.7	82.3	83.4	42.27	44.50	37.60	33.57	2,271
Transportation equipment	114.2	128.8	170.5	141.1	79.61	85.06	73.73	73.91	1,633
Construction	94.4	107.0	54.0	79.3	65.14	70.72	62.52	55.97	5,076
Transportation, storage, communication	134.1	123.9	134.3	112.9	81.83	76.73	72.45	66.11	3,691
Trade	122.6	119.6	118.9	120.1	55.34	56.17	54.76	51.28	8,852
Retail	125.0	120.4	113.3	121.2	47.54	43.33	46.97	43.37	6,137
Service	126.1	130.3	121.3	121.4	43.76	43.91	41.34	37.79	2,810
Industrial composite	107.4	109.9	107.9	104.3	63.57	64.83	61.20	57.25	42,266
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	93.0	93.2	93.9	96.1	62.18	64.21	56.92	53.68	7,526
Textile products (except clothing)	99.6	99.1	99.7	107.2	55.43	56.34	50.28	50.94	2,319
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.9	40.4	43.2	48.1	40.24	46.51	36.03	33.37	853
Iron and steel products	101.0	98.4	95.4	89.4	72.99	75.32	68.90	57.86	1,739
Industrial composite	99.5	102.0	98.8	97.9	61.09	62.99	56.48	54.18	11,378
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	106.6	112.0	113.0	106.1	73.08	76.43	67.68	60.39	9,731
Pulp and paper mills	94.3	105.9	96.4	96.4	104.09	103.50	94.87	75.73	3,241
Industrial composite	103.2	111.5	110.2	104.1	70.13	73.21	65.21	58.70	12,598
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	106.3	109.9	108.5	105.3	74.95	77.20	72.33	67.95	215,347
Food and beverages	113.4	119.3	117.2	113.6	74.32	76.36	70.97	66.50	25,232
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.9	90.9	93.1	93.9	78.53	79.67	77.79	72.70	5,090
Leather products	76.1	77.1	72.5	75.7	48.92	53.61	46.34	42.95	7,846
Textile products (except clothing)	87.4	89.1	87.6	87.5	63.38	65.63	60.22	57.92	9,695
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.4	99.2	95.4	95.8	47.19	50.97	45.08	42.52	39,561
Men's clothing	76.1	78.7	79.3	81.1	48.56	51.92	46.81	44.59	9,841
Women's clothing	92.3	95.4	92.1	92.6	46.76	51.47	44.09	41.29	15,364
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.1	128.1	124.9	116.8	85.20	87.93	84.89	78.97	12,369
Iron and steel products	93.8	96.8	101.6	100.6	35.05	37.46	32.61	74.15	22,711
Transportation equipment	107.5	110.1	109.6	100.6	90.35	93.00	89.35	82.79	25,851
Railway and rolling stock equipment	49.8	54.3	57.6	55.8	77.75	79.63	79.29	74.16	7,431
Electrical apparatus and supplies	130.9	133.7	138.9	129.7	88.51	90.43	84.98	80.64	17,962
Chemical products	126.8	128.5	125.8	122.9	97.49	96.95	92.82	86.80	10,951
Construction	127.4	140.9	135.1	132.2	77.64	85.75	71.59	64.37	33,611
Building and general engineering (m)	116.1	133.9	126.5	124.0	78.14	87.66	69.53	62.57	23,494
Transportation, storage, communication	128.2	144.1	128.3	134.7	86.31	86.20	82.54	77.43	34,992
Electric and motor transportation (o)	116.4	119.1	115.7	113.1	79.19	78.65	76.11	71.68	11,718
Trade	142.4	142.5	140.1	139.2	67.08	66.47	65.21	62.39	78,838
Wholesale	139.2	140.4	140.0	137.0	84.25	84.52	79.67	76.42	30,874
Retail	144.5	143.9	140.1	140.5	56.03	54.70	55.69	53.69	47,964
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.3	155.5	150.6	148.1	75.73	75.44	72.76	70.44	31,552
Insurance	149.7	149.8	144.1	144.5	76.94	76.54	75.75	72.39	12,932
Service (v)	144.4	142.7	143.5	134.4	56.08	58.10	52.30	49.79	26,795
Hotels and restaurants	124.9	125.6	129.9	126.0	42.94	43.74	41.28	40.18	10,685
Industrial composite	120.9	125.0	121.9	119.5	73.67	75.65	70.80	66.76	426,372

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	December, 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	99.0	100.5	103.1	102.4	80.01	81.71	77.70	72.86	14,980
Pulp and paper mills	102.0	106.9	110.0	108.2	90.99	95.13	89.36	86.94	4,054
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.4	106.5	110.7	110.1	79.76	83.78	81.63	72.61	2,569
Iron and steel products	53.4	56.4	58.8	57.7	76.98	77.71	70.72	67.97	1,036
Construction	124.3	143.4	137.8	131.2	70.51	79.16	67.18	62.54	6,529
Trade	132.5	134.9	139.6	139.4	59.59	58.76	54.12	52.08	12,747
Retail	125.2	123.1	135.2	135.9	52.84	51.33	47.23	46.35	9,347
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.9	123.6	121.4	120.3	75.46	75.49	69.92	68.28	5,504
Service (v)	139.4	142.3	134.5	127.1	51.78	51.55	47.93	48.07	5,928
Industrial composite	122.2	126.2	126.1	123.7	70.23	71.61	66.30	63.24	51,522
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	108.7	112.0	112.0	118.7	80.47	82.17	77.31	74.54	190,057
Food and beverages	110.1	114.3	111.6	110.4	76.60	76.38	74.65	71.73	24,282
Meat products	123.4	126.1	130.8	125.6	85.32	85.21	87.13	84.00	5,731
Rubber products	52.6	70.6	83.1	89.2	82.45	88.57	78.33	79.20	2,915
Textile products (except clothing)	80.6	81.9	84.6	85.9	62.60	65.92	60.33	57.12	4,331
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.0	82.4	81.8	82.2	50.82	53.38	50.01	46.95	15,733
Men's clothing	79.1	82.6	78.8	80.2	52.47	54.29	51.59	45.18	5,202
Women's clothing	77.3	79.6	82.1	88.1	49.97	54.47	51.71	48.81	4,417
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	123.3	125.5	123.1	125.7	73.91	77.46	70.36	68.05	8,533
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.2	128.3	122.1	119.3	91.75	93.68	89.79	84.94	20,354
Iron and steel products	113.2	116.1	122.6	120.2	87.22	89.79	83.54	79.89	30,584
Transportation equipment	119.5	118.5	110.3	235.2	90.87	92.33	86.86	84.32	12,744
Non-ferrous metal products	110.6	113.2	112.5	113.6	79.32	81.49	76.92	73.31	8,445
Electrical apparatus and supplies	108.6	111.8	118.0	114.8	85.69	86.51	80.23	75.08	19,208
Chemical products	119.3	120.1	120.0	117.8	85.67	85.51	83.06	79.32	12,108
Construction	144.0	164.6	150.4	144.0	84.61	96.69	78.95	73.94	22,225
Building and general engineering (m)	133.6	150.7	145.7	136.0	86.75	99.79	79.88	73.74	17,894
Transportation, storage, communication	140.0	149.3	142.5	142.6	85.52	84.39	81.15	77.11	27,717
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.7	137.5	135.6	128.7	84.62	84.75	78.79	76.76	12,989
Public utility operation	122.1	121.6	122.4	123.7	103.35	103.96	99.39	93.81	11,905
Trade	154.8	151.6	152.4	145.7	73.27	72.06	69.28	67.24	103,014
Wholesale	156.5	157.4	155.6	148.0	87.95	88.40	83.38	79.15	36,193
Retail	154.0	148.5	150.7	144.6	65.31	62.83	61.79	61.07	66,821
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.1	171.4	166.7	162.9	77.60	77.10	74.60	73.38	38,978
Insurance	161.1	161.4	157.8	156.4	80.26	79.80	77.71	76.52	17,699
Service (v)	157.3	162.0	155.3	148.8	61.56	60.60	58.76	54.71	31,713
Hotels and restaurants	120.5	123.0	125.1	124.1	44.45	44.70	42.37	41.30	12,032
Industrial composite	129.4	132.3	130.7	131.8	78.30	79.41	74.87	72.25	426,148
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	89.6	93.7	100.6	94.6	90.09	91.63	87.70	83.14	49,199
Textile products (except clothing)	56.2	56.1	59.8	83.6	58.27	59.47	55.38	45.35	1,553
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.9	28.1	26.0	31.1	47.22	49.71	44.06	40.26	1,196
Iron and steel products	108.9	114.8	127.2	108.1	100.28	102.69	97.13	94.95	24,172
Electrical apparatus and supplies	82.4	83.3	90.5	100.4	97.23	96.94	92.03	87.60	6,308
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	94.7	99.0	96.9	100.6	78.16	80.33	72.98	67.49	2,236
Construction	128.7	160.5	94.3	112.2	80.10	97.72	80.22	67.27	4,680
Transportation, storage, communication	126.2	134.8	123.8	124.1	80.56	79.84	75.57	71.14	3,373
Retail trade	162.5	156.7	165.4	164.8	58.15	53.86	55.82	53.58	9,020
Industrial composite	104.6	109.3	111.2	106.6	82.41	84.34	80.29	75.81	77,739
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	96.7	103.7	107.6	97.4	91.97	91.03	85.28	78.86	25,221
Pulp and paper mills	126.0	126.5	128.7	125.3	101.81	101.24	93.59	86.79	3,346
Iron and steel products	87.6	97.3	107.3	87.8	97.04	98.53	87.39	82.20	7,309
Transportation equipment	112.8	110.0	119.0	124.2	96.50	96.57	89.39	85.03	6,235
Construction	97.3	109.1	89.6	122.0	73.06	87.90	68.70	68.17	1,364
Industrial composite	103.1	109.5	112.2	104.1	86.20	86.37	80.68	74.63	31,501

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	72.0	72.7	79.0	82.5	73.28	75.98	71.82	66.85	9,409
Textile products (except clothing)	81.6	83.3	72.7	81.7	70.30	70.23	67.74	58.82	1,179
Iron and steel products	53.4	53.9	64.6	67.6	85.69	87.11	81.21	74.36	3,554
Industrial composite	79.1	79.3	85.7	83.1	70.61	72.93	63.42	64.64	12,557
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	103.3	107.1	108.0	104.7	70.72	73.80	63.95	63.14	17,831
Food and beverages	132.7	140.0	132.1	132.1	73.65	73.29	77.48	69.72	3,772
Rubber products	82.9	85.0	83.4	83.4	74.65	80.13	72.62	66.09	4,093
Leather products	62.9	65.3	67.6	66.9	59.01	65.17	59.42	60.12	1,110
Wood products	98.2	101.2	102.4	100.4	65.80	69.01	62.08	55.19	2,011
Electrical apparatus and supplies	227.8	241.1	245.6	242.8	68.43	67.06	65.17	58.78	1,672
Construction	179.1	213.1	183.1	162.4	71.79	82.99	66.71	63.51	1,305
Industrial composite	117.6	122.5	121.7	116.1	69.83	72.73	67.25	62.40	26,137
London:									
Manufacturing	111.1	112.0	108.1	109.3	73.52	77.41	70.85	67.82	17,542
Food and beverages	108.5	108.1	103.4	101.8	74.79	73.93	67.71	64.95	4,232
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.9	86.6	81.8	79.2	50.66	56.49	49.14	46.78	1,178
Paper products	91.1	97.4	94.4	91.3	77.48	83.97	75.60	68.63	911
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.7	112.7	111.5	110.1	87.01	89.18	83.08	76.50	1,460
Iron and steel products	80.1	80.7	80.1	75.8	76.83	80.14	75.18	70.39	2,378
Electrical apparatus and supplies	216.4	204.0	151.9	138.4	65.33	78.95	72.37	64.95	2,625
Construction	88.3	108.1	113.5	96.7	77.51	83.99	70.54	59.69	1,830
Transportation, storage, communication	124.0	125.5	126.6	119.0	80.06	78.87	72.72	72.90	2,317
Retail trade	136.2	133.1	134.6	129.7	54.35	54.24	54.48	51.31	4,763
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.3	160.0	152.3	149.3	72.19	72.14	67.15	66.54	3,504
Industrial composite	121.5	123.9	121.6	118.8	70.56	73.10	67.48	64.76	35,186
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	65.7	65.6	71.5	71.9	91.90	91.90	85.76	78.42	21,994
Food and beverages	105.8	128.6	114.8	112.5	85.12	82.62	80.31	77.57	2,337
Iron and steel products	74.8	76.4	75.8	81.4	89.62	87.43	79.12	73.29	3,347
Transportation equipment	60.8	57.9	68.5	67.5	95.34	97.06	89.69	80.31	13,635
Trade	107.3	103.1	104.8	103.6	57.26	58.10	56.66	54.62	4,406
Industrial composite	74.3	74.5	79.2	79.1	83.56	84.17	79.58	73.37	32,632
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	93.3	94.9	89.4	103.6	90.78	94.66	85.29	79.51	4,757
Pulp and paper mills	125.9	123.4	116.9	114.8	101.86	103.67	93.90	90.29	2,611
Transportation equipment	55.3	62.6	56.5	116.5	81.61	83.29	83.80	70.28	705
Transportation, storage, communication	87.3	108.7	102.9	98.3	81.11	84.79	76.85	78.62	2,243
Trade	123.6	118.9	125.2	129.6	60.81	58.81	56.92	55.93	2,827
Industrial composite	104.3	112.1	103.9	111.8	77.54	80.85	73.26	70.65	13,033
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	94.0	98.1	98.7	97.5	70.33	71.36	69.55	64.79	32,463
Food and beverages	92.1	99.1	93.7	93.8	79.00	77.53	80.36	73.13	7,147
Meat products	94.3	104.7	108.7	106.4	88.07	83.97	83.60	74.35	2,864
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.1	84.8	79.1	79.3	44.54	48.12	42.42	39.06	4,657
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.0	102.7	104.4	100.6	74.63	74.66	71.83	67.45	2,929
Iron and steel products	108.2	112.3	116.9	113.9	75.40	77.34	71.42	67.45	3,787
Transportation equipment	76.2	76.8	85.1	88.5	74.98	75.90	76.12	71.76	6,085
Construction	104.1	129.3	106.3	105.4	72.78	80.91	70.15	63.46	5,266
Building and general engineering (m)	102.9	127.1	111.3	101.3	73.26	83.09	63.56	63.64	4,063
Transportation, storage, communication	127.2	129.2	125.1	122.9	77.92	77.50	75.67	73.53	9,992
Trade	116.9	115.3	118.0	117.0	64.29	64.22	62.41	60.50	27,684
Wholesale	108.1	110.0	110.6	107.9	72.40	72.78	70.07	67.65	9,228
Retail	121.9	118.3	122.2	122.1	60.24	59.74	58.49	57.06	18,456
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.8	134.2	131.9	131.8	69.12	69.34	67.54	65.37	6,851
Service (v)	128.7	131.3	122.0	117.8	45.01	44.48	43.23	39.56	7,079
Industrial composite	109.6	112.8	111.1	109.8	67.84	68.87	66.38	62.95	91,640

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	De cember, 1960
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	142.6	152.0	147.1	136.6	82.33	81.62	79.87	77.51	3,209
Construction	96.8	114.7	117.7	113.3	74.01	77.26	72.50	67.92	1,556
Wholesale trade	106.8	107.4	106.4	105.2	76.61	78.17	71.77	68.05	2,525
Retail trade	126.7	126.2	120.5	119.1	57.36	56.73	56.97	54.18	4,481
Industrial composite	129.2	133.8	129.5	122.0	70.61	70.90	68.07	64.06	17,126
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	124.6	132.4	135.5	124.3	76.15	75.52	75.49	70.59	2,883
Food and beverages	112.4	119.7	125.8	118.4	77.63	75.07	79.42	71.57	1,726
Construction	132.1	155.1	137.5	133.4	76.12	77.38	73.71	70.86	1,480
Wholesale trade	121.8	122.8	117.6	112.6	71.65	71.16	68.35	68.42	1,895
Retail trade	165.4	158.0	147.5	148.7	58.57	59.56	59.54	55.03	2,588
Industrial composite	134.9	139.6	133.8	129.3	68.05	68.18	66.29	63.55	11,782
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	164.2	174.4	176.6	171.2	82.13	81.49	78.93	74.50	13,333
Food and beverages	117.3	129.7	130.0	126.6	79.93	78.91	81.50	70.66	3,776
Meat products	119.5	133.8	136.5	129.3	82.63	82.78	85.34	71.89	2,455
Construction	132.5	157.3	157.8	143.0	79.75	89.14	73.65	70.72	5,341
Building and general engineering (m)	126.6	159.2	148.9	125.2	80.00	91.10	72.60	68.69	3,677
Wholesale trade	190.3	196.8	185.2	181.5	74.49	74.91	73.08	69.85	5,090
Retail trade	198.4	196.1	193.4	189.1	57.81	57.09	57.37	56.22	11,670
Service (v)	221.9	231.7	217.9	203.4	49.29	48.96	47.10	43.87	4,457
Industrial composite	178.6	187.0	183.6	177.4	71.43	72.58	68.98	66.40	47,635
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	131.8	135.9	137.0	135.8	83.14	83.39	81.94	76.76	10,142
Food and beverages	118.7	122.4	125.9	123.5	83.02	82.98	83.51	75.28	2,968
Transportation equipment	110.0	110.9	121.2	125.8	81.19	79.76	78.70	75.80	2,012
Construction	221.7	245.0	242.3	206.1	76.98	83.21	74.99	71.34	4,919
Wholesale trade	134.8	135.9	141.7	134.2	79.24	79.11	74.73	70.98	4,787
Retail trade	193.3	181.9	187.3	188.1	59.32	59.63	58.50	55.00	9,467
Industrial composite	168.8	171.2	169.2	164.9	73.56	74.23	70.75	67.11	42,508
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	95.9	99.9	107.1	103.5	83.50	86.25	81.65	77.01	40,310
Food and beverages	86.5	96.0	89.4	87.7	82.29	79.84	81.10	76.09	7,279
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.1	109.0	117.7	114.1	100.89	102.21	96.59	95.64	2,630
Wood products	81.4	81.5	94.9	94.5	76.69	84.85	77.04	67.95	13,071
Saw and planing mills (g)	82.3	82.0	96.5	96.7	77.16	85.78	77.68	68.17	11,213
Iron and steel products	97.6	104.3	110.8	100.1	91.83	95.03	88.62	85.93	5,200
Transportation equipment	115.5	113.1	132.5	134.6	94.69	91.76	88.71	87.21	3,281
Construction	81.9	88.6	91.1	88.6	91.74	96.47	89.97	86.76	9,589
Building and general engineering (m)	71.1	77.1	83.3	82.9	94.41	101.18	91.73	88.50	6,614
Transportation, storage, communication	113.9	114.1	122.0	127.1	88.81	86.79	83.44	76.63	17,377
Water transportation (n)	94.7	94.6	101.8	98.6	81.28	82.84	80.01	71.44	4,680
Communication	148.4	148.5	164.4	184.5	86.07	85.80	78.87	72.83	6,812
Public utility operation	130.3	130.4	135.1	139.2	112.93	113.35	108.31	103.26	3,287
Trade	120.0	119.4	128.3	121.5	74.08	74.41	72.11	70.61	34,098
Wholesale	117.6	118.7	120.9	119.2	89.54	89.97	86.30	82.98	12,429
Retail	121.5	119.7	132.9	122.9	65.20	65.27	64.10	63.11	21,669
Service (v)	120.7	123.4	123.8	115.8	64.49	64.13	61.68	55.06	10,738
Industrial composite	108.6	110.8	116.8	113.9	80.70	81.91	78.38	74.64	123,733
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	122.7	121.2	120.8	128.7	86.75	85.76	84.24	78.51	6,012
Wood products	120.8	121.4	102.0	100.2	81.55	82.02	74.27	67.51	1,611
Transportation equipment	164.4	157.6	172.9	189.5	90.00	88.00	87.68	81.38	2,859
Trade	113.5	108.4	117.0	130.6	64.16	64.84	61.55	55.57	4,456
Industrial composite	109.9	109.1	110.5	118.1	74.83	74.21	71.93	67.53	16,008
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	December, 1960					November, 1960		December, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	38,439	33,543	4,896	87.3	12.7	88.1	11.9	86.5	13.5
Prince Edward Island	4,986	3,678	1,308	73.8	26.2	72.8	27.2	74.2	25.8
Nova Scotia	80,189	64,028	16,161	79.8	20.2	80.5	19.5	82.5	17.5
New Brunswick	67,210	54,867	12,343	81.6	18.4	81.6	18.4	82.1	17.9
Quebec	777,446	587,161	190,285	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9	75.8	24.2
Ontario	1,141,938	844,503	297,435	74.0	26.0	74.3	25.7	74.5	25.5
Manitoba	133,116	97,571	35,545	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8	73.8	26.2
Saskatchewan	64,717	50,419	14,298	77.9	22.1	78.8	21.2	78.8	21.2
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	154,411	119,434	34,977	77.3	22.7	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0
British Columbia (including Yukon)	236,574	186,298	50,276	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	78.9	21.1
Canada	2,699,026	2,041,502	657,524	75.6	24.4	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9
Urban Areas									
St. John's	12,185	9,273	2,912	76.1	23.9	76.8	23.2	76.1	23.9
Sydney	13,220	11,859	1,361	89.7	10.3	91.7	8.3	93.2	6.8
Halifax	30,872	22,589	8,283	73.2	26.8	71.4	28.6	73.1	26.9
Moncton	8,379	5,582	2,797	66.6	33.4	66.2	33.8	65.6	34.4
Saint John	17,706	13,213	4,493	74.6	25.4	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,499	12,174	1,325	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8
Quebec	42,266	30,495	11,771	72.2	27.8	72.3	27.7	73.1	26.9
Sherbrooke	11,378	8,396	2,982	73.8	26.2	73.7	26.3	72.7	27.3
Shawinigan Falls	8,852	7,062	1,790	79.8	20.2	79.4	20.6	81.0	19.0
Three Rivers	12,598	9,390	3,208	74.5	25.5	75.9	24.1	73.9	26.1
Drummondville	6,283	4,702	1,581	74.8	25.2	73.7	26.3	73.4	26.6
Montreal	426,872	298,664	128,208	70.0	30.0	70.3	29.7	70.1	29.9
Ottawa - Hull	51,522	36,455	15,067	70.8	29.2	71.5	28.5	70.4	29.6
Kingston	10,195	7,820	2,375	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.8	77.5	22.5
Peterborough	11,106	8,449	2,657	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4
Oshawa	22,121	18,440	3,681	83.4	16.6	83.8	16.2	84.0	16.0
Toronto	426,148	285,452	140,696	67.0	33.0	67.5	32.5	67.2	32.8
Hamilton	77,739	59,070	18,669	76.0	24.0	76.5	23.5	76.2	23.8
St. Catharines	31,501	26,217	5,284	83.2	16.8	82.4	17.6	83.1	16.9
Niagara Falls	8,180	6,093	2,087	74.5	25.5	73.8	26.2	74.4	25.6
Brantford	12,557	9,021	3,536	71.8	28.2	72.7	27.3	74.3	25.7
Guelph	8,639	6,075	2,564	70.3	29.7	70.5	29.5	71.9	28.1
Galt	10,937	7,736	3,201	70.7	29.3	70.4	29.6	69.2	30.8
Kitchener	26,137	18,014	8,123	68.9	31.1	68.8	31.2	68.3	31.2
Sudbury	24,690	22,009	2,681	89.1	10.9	89.7	10.3	88.8	11.2
Timmins	7,705	7,009	696	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7	90.9	9.1
London	35,186	23,291	11,895	66.2	33.8	66.6	33.4	68.2	31.8
Sarnia	11,782	9,772	2,010	82.9	17.1	83.3	16.7	83.5	16.5
Windsor	32,632	26,275	6,357	80.5	19.5	79.7	20.3	81.4	18.6
Sault Ste. Marie	11,990	10,500	1,490	87.6	12.4	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,033	10,265	2,768	78.8	21.2	80.9	19.1	78.8	21.2
Winnipeg	91,640	61,626	30,014	67.2	32.8	68.1	31.9	67.7	32.3
Regina	17,126	11,472	5,654	67.0	33.0	67.3	32.7	67.3	32.7
Saskatoon	11,782	8,519	3,263	72.3	27.7	73.1	26.9	72.7	27.3
Edmonton	47,635	34,189	13,446	71.8	28.2	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6
Calgary	42,508	30,591	11,917	72.0	28.0	72.8	27.2	72.6	27.4
Vancouver	123,733	89,168	34,565	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9	72.2	27.8
Victoria	16,008	11,884	4,124	74.2	25.8	74.6	25.4	73.4	26.6
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,307	63,307	1,000	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4	98.4	1.6
Mining	99,633	95,612	4,021	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,119,808	866,899	252,909	77.4	22.6	76.8	23.2	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	518,848	457,850	60,998	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u)	600,960	409,049	191,911	68.1	31.9	67.1	32.9	67.3	32.2
Construction	226,649	218,879	7,770	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication	335,266	281,955	53,311	84.1	15.9	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8
Public utility operation	58,717	50,815	7,902	86.5	13.5	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1
Trade	496,279	304,893	191,386	61.4	38.6	62.1	37.9	61.6	38.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	156,876	79,672	77,204	50.8	49.2	50.3	49.2	50.0	50.0
Service (v)	141,491	79,470	62,021	56.2	43.8	55.9	44.1	55.0	45.0
Industrial composite	2,699,026	2,041,502	657,524	75.6	24.4	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	December, 1960					November, 1960		December, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,307	63,307	1,000	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4	98.4	1.6
Mining	99,633	95,612	4,021	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	61,493	59,970	1,523	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,157	15,891	266	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	45,336	44,079	1,257	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Iron	3,323	7,899	424	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Uranium	6,852	6,705	147	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	97.8	2.2
Fuels	25,385	23,307	2,078	91.8	8.2	92.5	7.5	92.9	7.1
Coal	9,202	9,077	125	98.6	1.4	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,183	14,230	1,953	87.9	12.1	87.5	12.5	88.4	11.6
Non-metal (c)	12,755	12,335	420	96.7	3.3	97.0	3.0	96.8	3.2
Asbestos	6,475	6,305	170	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,119,808	866,899	252,909	77.4	22.6	76.8	23.2	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	518,848	457,850	60,998	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (u)	600,960	409,049	191,911	68.1	31.9	67.1	32.9	67.8	32.2
Food and beverages	143,597	108,354	35,243	75.5	24.5	73.0	27.0	75.8	24.2
Meat products	29,043	22,622	6,421	77.9	22.1	77.2	22.8	78.5	21.5
Dairy products	13,369	11,219	2,150	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5	83.3	16.7
Canned and cured fish	8,101	6,002	2,099	74.1	25.9	73.0	27.0	75.5	24.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,450	6,657	3,793	63.7	36.3	53.7	46.3	62.6	37.4
Grain mill products	8,987	7,518	1,469	83.7	16.3	84.3	15.7	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products	21,611	16,936	4,675	78.4	21.6	77.9	22.1	80.2	19.8
Biscuits and crackers	6,420	3,228	3,192	50.3	49.7	47.8	52.2	49.8	50.2
Distilled and malt liquors	13,691	11,953	1,738	87.3	12.7	83.5	16.5	85.6	14.4
Other beverages (d)	9,930	9,055	875	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3	91.3	8.7
Confectionery	8,458	3,972	4,486	47.0	53.0	45.0	55.0	47.3	52.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,789	6,180	5,609	52.4	47.6	50.3	49.7	48.6	51.4
Rubber products	16,817	13,209	3,608	78.5	21.5	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9
Leather products	28,103	15,615	12,488	55.6	44.4	55.2	44.8	55.3	44.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,505	10,091	9,414	51.7	48.3	51.9	48.1	51.2	48.8
Other leather products (f)	8,598	5,524	3,074	64.2	35.8	62.6	37.4	64.6	35.4
Textile products (except clothing)	57,097	38,684	18,413	67.8	32.2	67.4	32.6	66.6	33.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,902	11,649	5,253	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	66.7	33.3
Woolen goods	9,301	5,951	3,350	64.0	36.0	63.7	36.3	62.5	37.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (i)	13,747	10,720	3,027	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	77.4	22.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,313	27,841	64,472	30.2	69.8	29.2	70.8	30.5	69.5
Men's clothing	30,292	9,919	20,373	32.7	67.3	32.1	67.9	33.1	66.9
Women's clothing	24,917	5,722	19,195	23.0	77.0	21.6	78.4	23.7	76.3
Knit goods	18,427	6,026	12,401	32.7	67.3	32.0	68.0	32.3	67.7
Fur goods	2,887	1,943	944	67.3	32.7	66.6	33.4	67.4	32.6
Wood products	85,813	78,283	7,535	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	52,964	49,828	3,136	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1
Furniture	24,349	21,312	3,037	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1	87.6	12.4
Other wood products (h)	8,505	7,143	1,362	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	84.0	16.0
Paper products	91,441	79,313	12,128	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	64,938	61,209	3,729	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	26,503	18,104	8,399	68.3	31.7	68.1	31.9	67.2	32.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	59,911	43,515	16,396	72.6	27.4	72.4	27.6	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products	160,122	144,440	15,682	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements	10,493	9,717	776	92.6	7.4	92.3	7.7	93.8	6.2
Boilers and plate work	6,530	6,053	477	92.7	7.3	92.8	7.2	93.1	6.9
Fabricated and structural steel	11,227	10,500	727	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1
Hardware and tools	11,078	8,984	2,094	81.1	18.9	81.0	19.0	81.4	18.6
Heating and cooking appliances	7,619	6,746	873	88.5	11.5	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8
Iron castings	16,688	15,544	1,144	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,788	27,752	4,036	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.0	13.0
Industrial machinery (r)	23,777	21,062	2,715	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel	32,812	31,404	1,408	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	15,779	13,513	2,266	85.6	14.4	85.9	14.1	85.4	14.6
Wire and wire products	8,254	7,135	1,119	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4	87.9	12.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	December, 1960					November, 1960		December, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	115,922	106,765	9,157	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	29,428	26,691	2,737	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	89.9	10.1
Motor vehicles	29,581	27,554	2,027	93.1	6.9	93.1	6.9	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,839	14,690	3,149	82.3	17.7	82.4	17.6	83.6	16.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,694	19,404	290	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	16,996	16,343	653	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	95.9	4.1
Non-ferrous metal products	53,578	48,142	5,436	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3	89.4	10.6
Aluminum products	8,495	7,184	1,311	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7	83.8	16.2
Brass and copper products	7,959	7,029	930	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	87.6	12.4
Smelting and refining	29,093	28,339	754	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.0	3.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	69,829	50,147	19,682	71.8	28.2	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6
Heavy electrical machinery	16,392	12,993	3,399	79.3	20.7	79.1	20.9	79.8	20.2
Telecommunication equipment	17,422	11,278	6,144	64.7	35.3	63.8	36.2	62.8	37.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,579	30,073	3,506	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2
Clay products	4,341	3,948	393	90.9	9.1	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6
Glass and glass products	8,972	7,304	1,668	81.4	18.6	80.6	19.4	81.8	18.2
Concrete products	7,138	6,825	313	95.6	4.4	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Products of petroleum and coal	15,016	13,424	1,592	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Petroleum refining	14,614	13,062	1,552	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5	90.0	10.0
Chemical products	53,277	41,919	11,358	78.7	21.3	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,791	4,350	3,441	55.8	44.2	55.3	44.7	54.8	45.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,484	8,855	629	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	93.7	6.3
Other chemical products (l)	36,002	28,714	7,288	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,599	20,995	10,604	66.4	33.6	64.3	35.7	65.1	34.9
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	226,649	218,879	7,770	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
Building	134,737	129,876	4,861	96.4	3.6	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4
General engineering	115,593	111,390	4,203	96.4	3.6	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets	19,144	18,486	658	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.8	3.2
Highways, bridges and streets	91,912	89,003	2,909	96.8	3.2	97.5	2.5	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	335,266	281,955	53,311	84.1	15.9	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8
Air transport and airports	243,454	227,748	15,706	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Steam railways	16,796	13,314	3,482	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	78.7	21.3
Maintenance of equipment	137,132	129,725	7,407	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,425	16,250	175	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	29,005	28,829	176	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	99.3	0.7
Telegraphs	82,331	77,062	5,269	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.9	6.1
Water transportation (n)	9,371	7,584	1,787	80.9	19.1	81.1	18.9	81.4	18.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	30,071	28,614	1,457	95.2	4.8	95.7	4.3	95.3	4.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	59,455	56,095	3,360	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,070	22,087	983	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	28,889	27,225	1,664	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Storage	16,166	14,570	1,596	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators	11,471	10,412	1,059	90.8	9.2	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse	4,695	4,158	537	88.6	11.4	88.1	11.9	88.6	11.4
Communication	75,646	39,637	36,009	52.4	47.6	52.2	47.8	51.1	48.9
Radio broadcasting	13,594	10,106	3,488	74.3	25.7	73.6	26.4	73.0	27.0
Telephone	59,842	27,397	32,445	45.8	54.2	45.7	54.3	44.9	55.1
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	58,717	50,815	7,902	86.5	13.5	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1
Other public utilities (q)	46,036	39,432	6,604	85.7	14.3	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0
Other public utilities (q)	12,681	11,383	1,298	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8
Trade									
Wholesale	496,279	304,893	191,386	61.4	38.6	62.1	37.9	61.6	38.4
Retail	161,896	126,003	35,893	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5
Food	334,383	178,890	155,493	53.5	46.5	54.4	45.6	53.9	46.1
Department stores	75,686	51,796	23,890	68.4	31.6	68.1	31.9	67.4	32.6
Variety stores	112,754	38,396	74,358	34.1	65.9	35.7	64.3	33.5	66.5
Automotive products	29,280	4,115	25,165	14.1	85.9	14.9	85.1	14.1	85.9
Automotive products	41,168	37,227	3,941	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	156,876	79,672	77,204	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.0	50.0
Insurance	94,191	45,133	49,058	47.9	52.1	48.0	52.0	47.4	52.6
Insurance	60,374	33,024	27,350	54.7	45.3	54.6	45.4	53.7	46.3
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	141,491	79,470	62,021	56.2	43.8	55.9	44.1	55.0	45.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	67,363	35,917	31,446	53.3	46.7	52.7	47.3	53.3	46.7
Business service	26,357	10,248	16,109	38.9	61.1	38.8	61.2	37.0	63.0
Business service	40,285	28,883	11,402	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	70.1	29.9
Industrial composite									
Industrial composite	2,699,026	2,041,502	657,524	75.6	24.4	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.3	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	101.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	103.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	103.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	123.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	113.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	146.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.3	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.3	139.6	159.4	143.7
November	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
December	115.0	89.8	113.1	104.2	105.8	102.8	103.9	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	133.7

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Empl-ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	115.0	202.7	175.0	75.19	104.2	187.0	177.1	77.89

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<u>Averages</u>								
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
September	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
October	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
November	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
December	115.0	112.5	123.4	24.4	104.2	106.1	98.0	22.6

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949=100

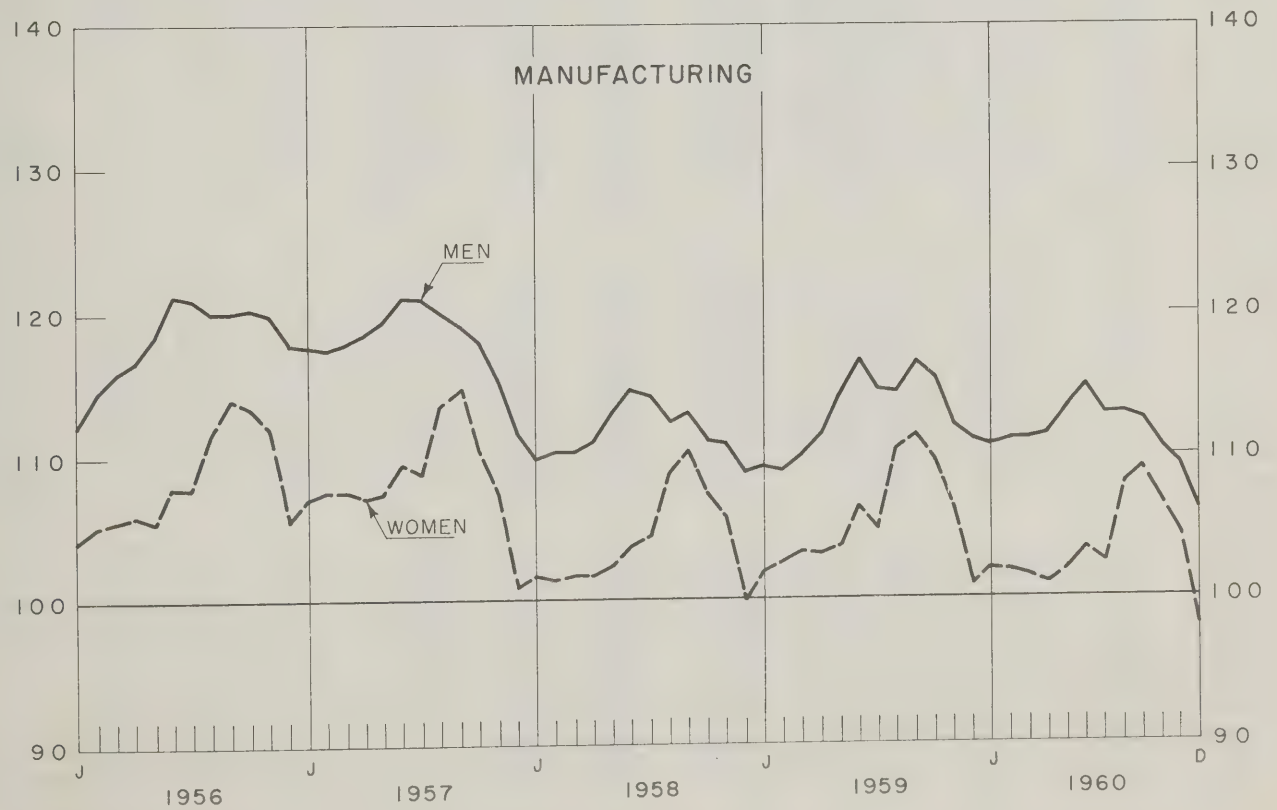
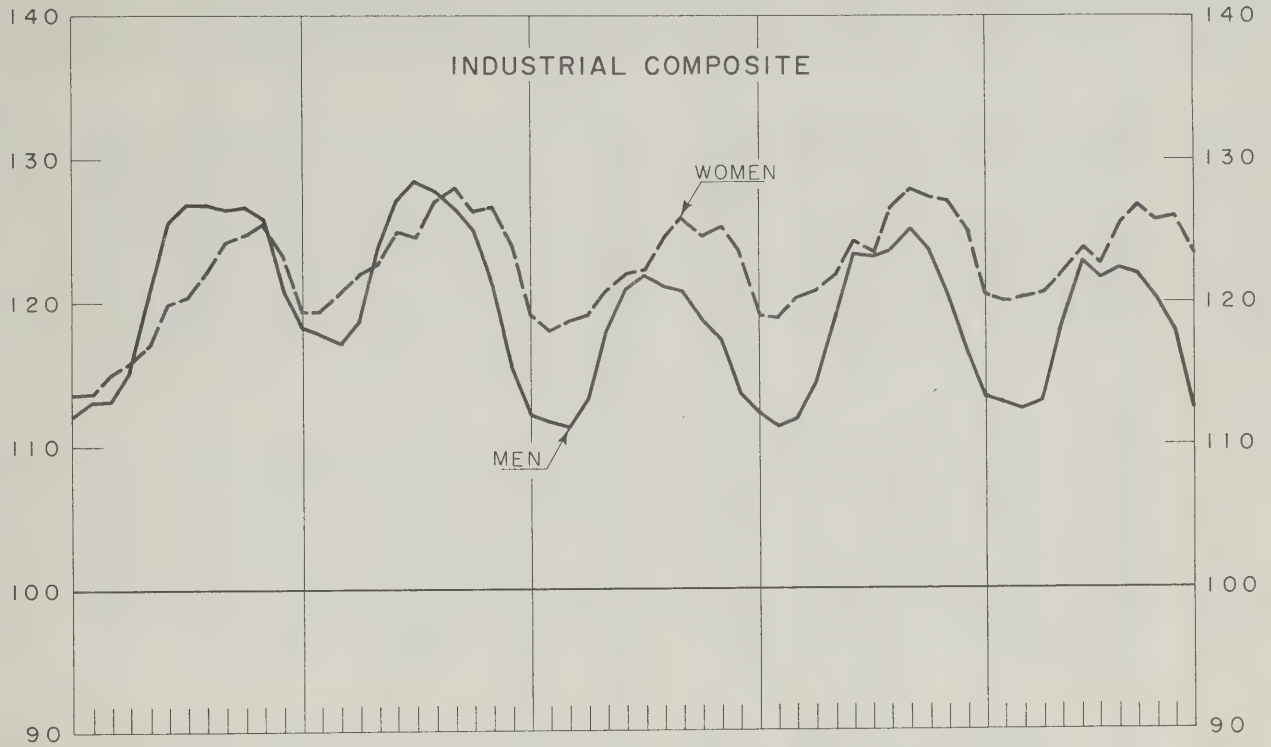


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage, Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.96	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.85	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.40	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1957												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.37	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	72.62	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.66	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.32	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.71	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.75	85.25	73.60	82.36	82.33	92.33	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.19	74.56	94.96	77.39	83.38	72.73	74.02	82.95	93.92	65.26	72.02	54.20

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods					
	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages ¹ / \$	Wages and Salaries \$	Wages / \$	Wages and Salaries \$
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1957										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	90.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.50	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.32	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.66	77.89	77.51	83.38	64.48	72.73	87.52	94.96	73.39	79.43

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.

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